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Trade and Integration Monitor 2013

After the Boom

Prospects for Latin America and the Caribbean in South-South Trade

Paolo Giordano
(Coordinator)





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The *Trade and Integration Monitor* is an annual report that tracks the state of Latin American and Caribbean integration into the global trading system. It draws on data publicly available through INTrade, the IDB Trade and Integration Information System (www.iadb.org/intradebid).

The Monitor is the product of a collaborative research effort within the Integration and Trade Sector (INT) of the Inter-American Development Bank under the general supervision of Antoni Estevadeordal, Sector Manager.

This edition was coordinated by Paolo Giordano, INT Principal Economist, and written in collaboration with Jeremy Harris, Alejandro Ramos, and Barbara Ramos.

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Prologue

The structure of the world economy has changed substantially in recent years and continues to evolve. Advanced economies have gradually recovered from the 2008–2009 financial crisis, but some instability persists and growth rates remain low. Developing countries, on the other hand, have emerged from the crisis showing strong economic performance and high growth rates. This changing economic landscape reinforced a decade-long trend of shifting trade patterns. Documenting these long-term trends and analyzing their impact on Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) is a priority for the countries in the region.

The *Trade and Integration Monitor 2013* is the latest in a series of annual reports that monitor the state of LAC integration into the global trading system. These reports are produced by the Integration and Trade Sector of the Inter-American Development Bank, and draw on a vast amount of data publicly available through INTrade, the IDB Trade and Integration Information System.

This year's report analyzes extensive data on emerging opportunities provided by South-South trade. It finds that while LAC's trade with traditional partners in the North has suffered from declining growth in both volume and value, the region's trade with emerging economies in the South has grown and taken on a character that is qualitatively different from trade with developed countries. LAC exports to the South provide opportunities for more diversification and greater participation of manufactured goods. This potential is even more pronounced in the context of intra-LAC trade. Indeed, during the last decade the South-South trade route has been an avenue for much-needed export-led growth in the region.

The global economic outlook is still plagued by uncertainty, but it is unlikely that the long-term trend that points to a greater role for South-South trade will be completely reversed, although some of the drivers of South-South trade growth documented in this report might lose steam in the short term. In order to maintain momentum and harness trade opportunities with the South, the region's policymakers should focus on broadening and consolidating their countries' networks of free trade agreements and addressing bottlenecks that constrain trade, while strengthening their commitment to open and integrated markets and avoiding protectionist measures.

Through an array of knowledge products such as the *Trade and Integration Monitor*, the Inter-American Development Bank provides valuable information to support its member countries in seizing new trade and integration opportunities.

Antoni Estevadeordal
Manager, Integration and Trade Sector



Prólogo

La estructura de la economía mundial ha cambiado sustancialmente en los últimos años en un proceso que continúa en marcha. Las economías avanzadas se han recuperado gradualmente de la crisis aunque aún registran elementos de inestabilidad y tasas de crecimiento bajas. En cambio, los países en desarrollo han mantenido un sólido desempeño económico y alcanzado altas tasas de crecimiento. Este cambiante panorama económico ha reforzado una tendencia hacia la reorientación del patrón del comercio mundial observada a lo largo de la última década. Documentar esas tendencias de largo plazo y analizar su impacto sobre América Latina y el Caribe (ALC) es una prioridad para los países de la región.

El *Monitor de Comercio e Integración 2013* es el más reciente de una serie de informes anuales que estudian la evolución de la integración de ALC dentro del sistema global de comercio. Estos informes son elaborados por el Sector de Integración y Comercio del Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo haciendo uso del vasto volumen de datos disponible públicamente en INTrade, el sistema de información del BID especializado en esta materia.

El informe de este año se centra en las nuevas oportunidades que brinda el comercio Sur-Sur. Sobre la base de un amplio análisis de los datos, el Monitor da cuenta de cómo, mientras que el comercio de ALC con sus socios tradicionales en el Norte ha pasado por una etapa de desaceleración, tanto en volumen como en valor, el intercambio con las economías emergentes del Sur ha aumentado y adquirido una modalidad cualitativamente distinta de la que caracteriza los flujos dirigidos a los países desarrollados. Las exportaciones de ALC al Sur son más diversificadas y exhiben una mayor proporción de productos manufacturados. Este potencial es aún más marcado en el comercio intrarregional de ALC. De tal manera que en la última década las rutas comerciales Sur-Sur han sido vías para el crecimiento impulsado por las exportaciones que la región tanto requiere.

Si bien el panorama económico mundial sigue marcado por la incertidumbre, es improbable que la tendencia de largo plazo que señala un fortalecimiento del comercio Sur-Sur se revierta completamente aunque, en el corto plazo, algunos de los motores del comercio Sur-Sur documentados en este informe podrían perder fuerza. Para aprovechar y mantener abiertas las oportunidades comerciales con el Sur, las políticas en la región deberían enfocarse en la ampliación y consolidación de la red de acuerdos de libre comercio y en la eliminación de los diversos cuellos de botella que restringen el intercambio. De esta manera, los países fortalecerán su compromiso con la apertura y la integración de mercados y evitarán medidas proteccionistas.

Mediante varios productos de conocimiento como el *Monitor de Comercio e Integración*, el Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo brinda valiosa información para apoyar a los países miembros en su propósito de aprovechar las nuevas oportunidades para el comercio y la integración.

Antoni Estevadeordal
Gerente, Sector de Integración y Comercio



List of Abbreviations

COMTRADE	United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database
ECA	Export Credit Agency
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GTA	Global Trade Alert
GVC	Global Value Chain
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IFS	International Financial Statistics
IIT	Intra-Industry Trade
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF DOTS	International Monetary Fund Direction of Trade Statistics
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean
MFN	Most Favored Nation
NTB	Non-Tariff Barrier
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
P&C	Parts and Components
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate
TNC	Transnational Corporation
US	United States
WEO	World Economic Outlook
WTO	World Trade Organization



Executive Summary

During the last decade the patterns of global growth have shifted, with the developing South expanding at a faster pace than the developed North. For countries in Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC), this has translated into relatively lower demand in traditional export destinations, and provided an unprecedented opportunity to break into new markets and expand trade with emerging economies.

The *Trade and Integration Monitor 2013* illustrates and analyzes this long-term trend in the global economic and trade structure and its impact on LAC trade prospects. Part I of the report draws on a wealth of data systematized by the Integration and Trade Sector of the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) and available to the public through INTrade (www.iadb.org/intradebid). This set of data shows the following:

- **Shifting Patterns in Global Trade:** Exports originating in developing countries have been growing rapidly and should account for over 50% of world exports within the next few years. LAC exports, however, grew by a scant 1.1% in 2012, a rate lower than the region's average GDP growth of 3%. More recently, growth of trade volumes has been slowing down due to low demand in traditional markets, which had been formerly compensated by historically high commodity prices. But, in 2013, falling export prices have resulted in declining trade balances in some LAC countries.
- **The Rise of South-South Trade:** South-South trade has been growing faster than global trade, and already exceeds South-North exports. LAC currently controls a small share of global South-South trade, but exports to the South have been growing at a higher rate than exports to the North in nearly all LAC countries. These exports are also qualitatively different: they are more diverse and include more manufactures.

- **The Strategic Value of Intra-LAC Trade:** Intra-regional trade accounts for over half of LAC South-South trade, and the qualitatively distinct characteristics of South-South trade are even more pronounced in the case of intra-LAC trade.
- **Policy Obstacles to South-South Trade:** South countries face significantly higher overall trade costs, both in South-South and in South-North trade. Tariffs are higher for the South, but have fallen more rapidly as developing countries concluded South-South free trade agreements. Yet, while tariffs have been falling, they have been replaced by other trade restrictions that are less transparent and harder to quantify. Such restrictions have been implemented mostly by developing countries, including in LAC.
- **Opportunities for the Private Sector in South-South Trade:** The business model in international trade is shifting towards fragmentation of production along global and regional value chains. Among other issues, LAC needs to address credit and trade finance bottlenecks in

order to integrate its companies into new production networks.

- **Downside Risks:** Although growing South-South trade presents opportunities, the region should avoid excessive export concentration. While focusing on South-South trade is certainly a strategic option with much potential, policymakers are urged to place export diversification at the core of their trade and development policies. This is even more relevant as the current economic outlook points to downside risks in emerging markets, for example in China, which has been a central driver of South-South trade in the last decade.

The main findings in Part I are complemented by profiles for each of the twenty-six IDB borrowing member countries. The Countries Profiles summarize the most recent trade performance indicators available at the national level (Part II). The Agreement Profiles review the free trade agreements in force among LAC countries and their trading partners (Part III).



Resumen Ejecutivo

En la última década los países en desarrollo del Sur han crecido a un ritmo superior que el del Norte desarrollado provocando un cambio en el patrón de crecimiento global. Para los países de América Latina y el Caribe (ALC) esto ha significado una menor demanda relativa proveniente de sus socios tradicionales y una oportunidad sin precedentes de ingresar a nuevos mercados y expandir su comercio con las economías emergentes.

El *Monitor de Comercio e Integración 2013* ilustra y analiza la evolución de estas tendencias de largo plazo que caracterizan la estructura económica y comercial global y sus efectos sobre las perspectivas del comercio de ALC. La Parte I del informe emplea la rica variedad de datos sistematizados por el Sector de Integración y Comercio del Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo (BID) y disponibles públicamente en INTrade (www.iadb.org/intradebid) para mostrar:

- **El patrón cambiante del comercio global:** Las exportaciones originadas en los países en desarrollo están creciendo rápidamente y deberían alcanzar más del 50% de las exportaciones mundiales en pocos años. A pesar de eso, las ventas externas de ALC crecieron apenas 1,1% en 2012,
- **El surgimiento del comercio Sur-Sur:** El comercio Sur-Sur ha crecido más rápido que el intercambio global y ya supera las exportaciones Sur-Norte. Actualmente, ALC da cuenta de una pequeña proporción del comercio Sur-Sur global, aunque en casi todos los países de ALC las

una tasa menor que el incremento del 3% de su PIB. Más recientemente, la desaceleración del crecimiento del volumen del comercio, debida a la debilidad de la demanda de los mercados tradicionales, venía siendo compensada por niveles históricamente altos de los precios de los productos básicos. Sin embargo, en 2013 en la medida que los precios de las exportaciones comenzaron a bajar, el saldo comercial de algunos países de ALC comenzó a reducirse.

exportaciones al Sur crecen a una tasa mayor que las exportaciones al Norte. Esas exportaciones son también cualitativamente diferentes: son más diversas e incluyen más manufacturas.

- **El valor estratégico del comercio intra-ALC:** El comercio intrarregional no solo comprende cerca de la mitad del comercio Sur-Sur de ALC sino que, además, las características cualitativamente distintas del comercio Sur-Sur son más marcadas en este caso.
- **Los obstáculos de política al comercio Sur-Sur:** Los costos de comerciar son significativamente superiores para los países del Sur, tanto en la dirección Sur-Sur como en la Sur-Norte. Los aranceles son superiores en el Sur, aunque han caído rápidamente conforme se fueron acordando Tratados de Libre Comercio Sur-Sur. Sin embargo, los reducidos aranceles han sido reemplazados por otras restricciones, menos transparentes y más difíciles de cuantificar. Gran parte de estas restricciones han sido implementadas por los países en desarrollo, incluyendo algunos en ALC.
- **Las oportunidades para el sector privado en el comercio Sur-Sur:** El modelo de negocios del comercio internacional se ha desplazado hacia esquemas de fragmentación de la producción en cadenas de valor, globales y regionales. Para

integrar las empresas en esas nuevas redes de producción, entre otras cosas ALC necesita superar cuellos de botella en materia de crédito y financiación del comercio.

- **Riesgos de enfriamiento:** Si bien el crecimiento del comercio Sur-Sur presenta oportunidades, la región debería evitar una excesiva concentración de las exportaciones. Darle una prioridad elevada al comercio Sur-Sur es ciertamente una opción estratégica con gran potencial, pero es oportuno que las políticas comerciales y de desarrollo de los países de la región tengan como objetivo central la diversificación de las exportaciones. Esto se vuelve más importante ya que en el escenario económico mundial aparecen riesgos de enfriamiento en los países emergentes, por ejemplo en China que ha sido el principal motor del comercio Sur-Sur en la última década.

Los principales hallazgos examinados en la Parte I se complementan con perfiles de los 26 países miembros prestatarios del BID. Los Perfiles de País resumen indicadores del desempeño comercial reciente de los países de la región (Parte II). Los Perfiles de Acuerdos revisan los acuerdos de libre comercio vigentes entre los países de ALC y sus socios comerciales (Parte III).

Overview

The 2008–2009 global financial crisis is now in the past, but the future of the global economy and the world trading system has been profoundly affected by the events of the last decade. With the South growing at a much faster rate than the North¹, import demand in the South has become large enough to cause a major shift in trade patterns: the South is now trading more with itself than with the North. In addition, this South-South trade is becoming more diverse and complex. Although the South still relies heavily on commodity trade, some countries have been successfully moving up the value chain and integrating global and regional production networks.

For LAC countries, these emerging trends in South-South trade offer numerous opportunities. But they also pose many challenges. The next section describes recent trends in global output and trade growth and analyzes LAC trade performance within this changing context. Section 2 describes the growth of South-South trade over the past two decades, its growing significance for LAC, and its future prospects. Section 3 highlights projections for intra-LAC trade in the context of South-South trade. Section 4 reviews the policy context, including the adoption of liberalizing and protectionist measures

in South-South and intra-LAC trade. The last section takes the private sector perspective, focusing on recent trends in foreign direct investment, the operation of transnational companies, and the participation of South companies in global production sharing.

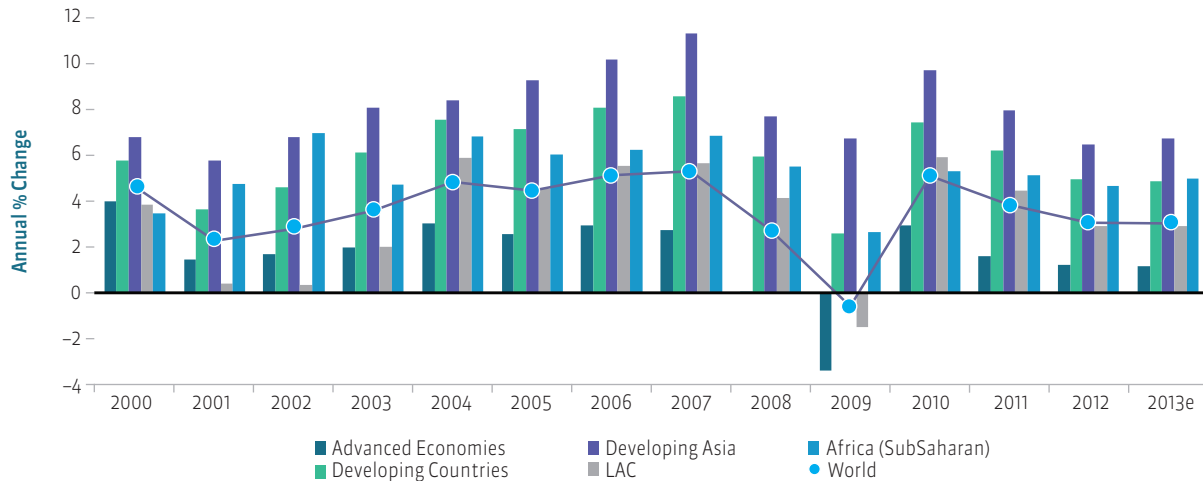
Shifting Patterns in Global Trade

As countries moved past the post-crisis recovery stage and global output and trade rebounded to pre-crisis levels, a marked shift in the world economic structure became evident: the developing South outpaced the developed North in output growth. This difference in growth rates has translated into changing trade patterns, with developing countries refocusing their trade towards South-South exchanges. Although future prospects are uncertain, current projections point to a slowdown in emerging markets'

¹ The definitions of “South” and “North” are based on the UN Standard Country Classification. The North encompasses the “developed” countries, including Japan in Asia, Canada and the United States in North America, Australia and New Zealand in Oceania, and Europe. The South encompasses developing Asia (including Middle East), Latin America, and Africa.

FIGURE 1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

(Growth rates at constant prices, percentage, 2000–2013)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on data from IMF WEO, July 2013.

Note: Average of national growth rates weighted by GDP in US dollars at purchasing power parity. 2013 values are estimated.

growth. The question is whether this slowdown constitutes a fluctuation around the observed long-term trend or marks the beginning of a new cycle.

Global growth has slowed down since the post-crisis recovery.

Global growth has slowed dramatically since the post-crisis recovery. From 2003 to 2007, the global economy experienced a sustained and widespread expansion of output and trade, with average annual growth rates of 4.8% and 7%, respectively.

Although a strong post-crisis recovery was staged in 2010, when global GDP growth averaged 5.2%, economic performance cooled down to about 3.9% in 2011 and 3.1% in 2012. For 2013, global output growth is expected to remain at the 2012 rate of 3.1% (Figure 1).

Although this deceleration in growth occurred across all income groups, developing countries have maintained relatively higher growth rates. In 2012, while advanced economies grew at an average of 1.2%,

in large part due to the recession in the Euro Zone, irregular growth in Japan, and tepid recovery in the United States, developing Asia² and Sub-Saharan Africa posted average growth rates of 6.5% and 4.9%, respectively. In the same year, LAC grew by only 3%, down from 6.1% in 2010, and is expected to maintain this rate of growth in 2013. As gathered from these figures, over half of global GDP growth in 2012 occurred in the developing South.

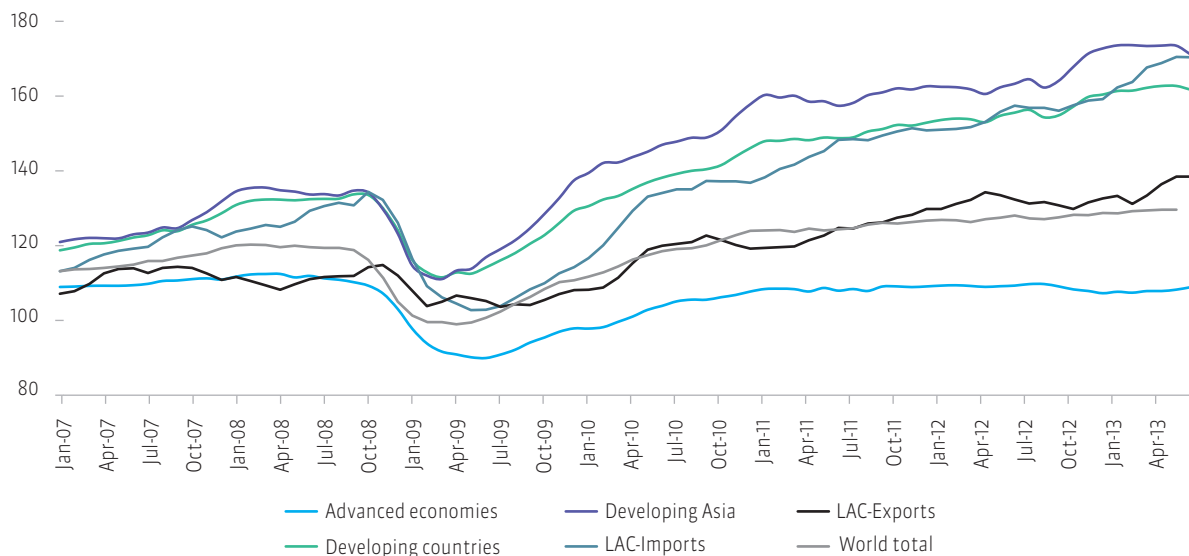
Developing countries have consistently grown faster.

The growth of trade flows reflects the diverging economic performances of North and South (Figure 2). In real terms, trade of advanced economies stabilized in 2011–2012 at a level below the pre-crisis peak, and began to decline in the second half of 2012. In fact, in June 2013, average imports and exports

² In the report, Asia refers to Asian countries that are defined as the South, i.e., Japan is excluded.

FIGURE 2 WORLD TRADE FLOWS AT CONSTANT PRICES

(Quarterly moving average of seasonally-adjusted indices, 2005=100, January 2007–June 2013)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis.

Note: Growth calculated on the average of imports and exports, except for LAC, where these are presented separately.

of advanced economies remained 3.2% below the April 2008 level. In contrast, trade of developing countries, particularly those in Asia, is above pre-crisis levels by a wide margin and continues to follow a positive trend. Thus, the fact that world trade has been exceeding pre-crisis levels since 2010 is solely due to the performance of developing countries. With respect to LAC, at the beginning of 2013, real imports and exports were higher than their pre-crisis peaks.

However, while LAC imports have expanded at a faster pace than developing countries' trade, real exports have grown only on pace with total world trade.

The slowdown of trade with LAC's largest partners partially explains the region's weak export performance. Growth of exports to the US and EU (27 countries) decelerated

since mid-2011, turned negative in late 2012, and continued on a downward path in the first months of 2013 (Figure 3). First-half indicators pointing to an economic recovery in the US have not yet translated into a noticeable change in the country's global purchase trends, including goods from LAC. The lingering recession in the EU is unlikely to allow for growth in exports to that region in the short-term. In addition, growth in Chinese purchases from LAC also declined during most of 2012 and early 2013, along with slower Chinese growth, but posted a positive rate in June 2013 after ten months in negative territory.

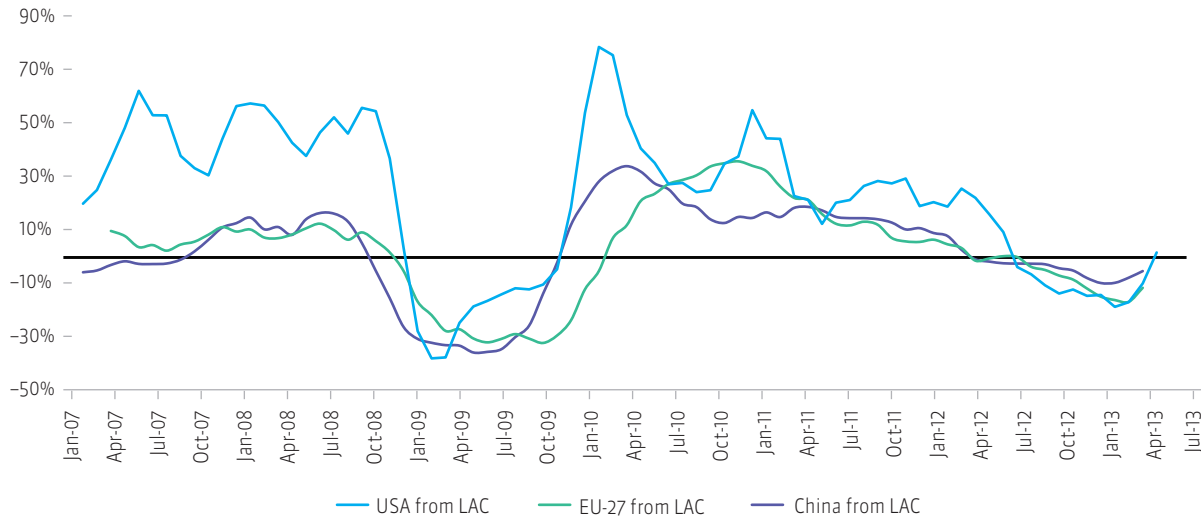
Despite the slowdown in export growth, large current account imbalances had been avoided due to high prices fetched by LAC exports. Although temporarily interrupted by the crisis, a commodity price boom (Figure 4) benefited LAC over most of

LAC's trade performance is suffering from declining import demand from its major partners.

High export prices buoyed LAC exports but have started to decline.

FIGURE 3 MONTHLY US, EU, AND CHINESE IMPORTS

(Three-month moving average of year-on-year growth rates, percentage, January 2007–June 2013)



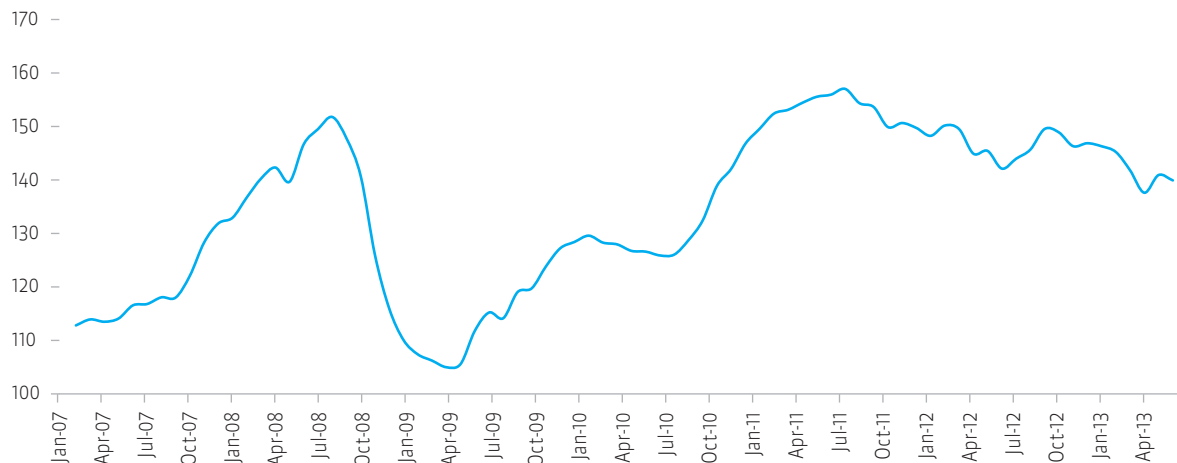
Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on IMF, USITC, EuroStat, and national data. See Methodological Notes for further details.

last decade. This terms-of-trade bonanza partially masked the region’s weak export performance, but is not expected to endure. In fact, this windfall income from exported commodities is already fading, leading to declining trade balances for some countries. The region’s average export price index reached a peak

in mid-2011, but has started to decline since then. Although the 2012 export price index was about 3% below pre-crisis levels, by June 2013 it had lost 11% of its value compared to the mid-2011 peak. As relative prices readjust, monetary and exchange rate

FIGURE 4 LAC EXPORT PRICE INDEX

(Index, 2005=100, January 2007–June 2013)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis.

policies have also encouraged a reorientation of LAC exports towards developing countries (Box 1).

The combination of lower growth in export volumes and declining export prices has translated into deteriorating trade balances for the region. In 2012, LAC exports approached US\$1.09 trillion, and imports amounted to nearly US\$1.07 trillion, with the region registering a small surplus of about US\$12 billion, equivalent to 0.2% of GDP. However, while exports grew a mere 1.1% compared to 2011, imports expanded 4.6%, further deteriorating

the regional merchandise trade balance (Table 1). Although the Southern Cone and Andean countries produced a surplus, they were also the source of the region's overall deteriorating trade balance, as their trade surpluses fell by 34% and 29%, respectively. Mexico's imports and exports were essentially balanced, while the countries of Central America and the Caribbean registered deficits of US\$49 billion

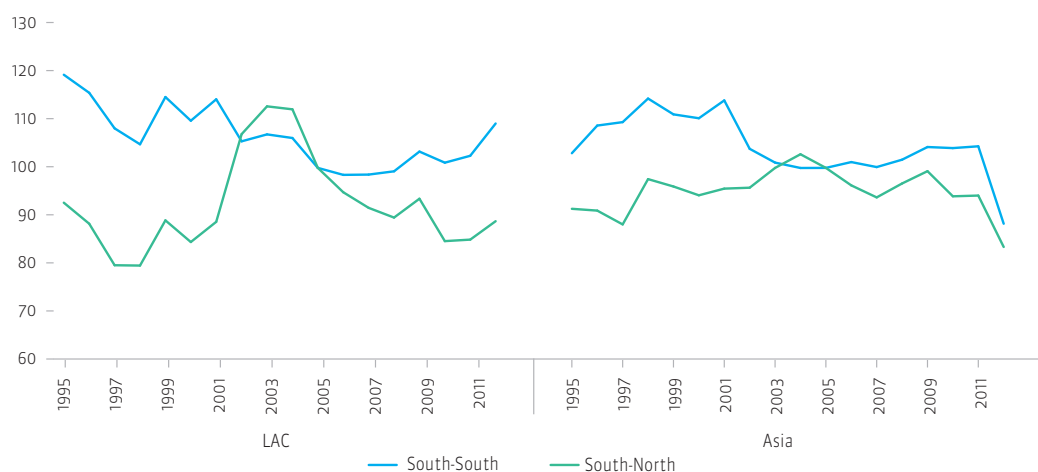
The overall LAC trade balance deteriorated in 2012.

BOX 1 REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATES AND SOUTH-SOUTH TRADE

LAC's real effective exchange rate (REER), which is a measure of price competitiveness, has been moving in different directions with respect to countries in the North and the South since before the 2008–2009 crisis. As seen in the chart below, LAC's average real exchange rate with countries in the North has appreciated significantly since about 2003, making LAC exports relatively more expensive to Northern importers. However, it has gradually depreciated in relation to countries in the South, making LAC exports relatively cheaper in these markets. These diverging trends partially explain the increase of LAC's share of exports destined to developing countries.

In comparison, Asia's REER has behaved similarly to that of LAC until the outset of the crisis. Since then, it has converged towards a real appreciation with respect to all partners, though this is more pronounced with respect to those in the North. This has made Asian exports relatively more expensive in all markets, and even more so in the North, which helps to explain the gap in growth rates between South-South and South-North trade.

REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE FOR SOUTH-SOUTH AND SOUTH-NORTH TRADE
(Index 2005=100, LAC and Asia, 1995–2012)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE and IMF data.

Note: GDP-weighted average of national REER. A decrease denotes appreciation.

TABLE 1 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY AND SUB-REGION

(Billions of US dollars and percentage change, 2010–2012)

	Exports (FOB)				Imports (CIF)				Balance of Goods			
	2010	2011	2012	2012 Growth Rate	2010	2011	2012	2012 Growth Rate	2010	2011	2012	2012 Growth Rate*
Argentina	68.1	83.9	80.9	-3.6%	56.5	73.9	68.5	-7.3%	11.6	10.0	12.4	23.9%
Bahamas	0.7	0.8	0.8	3.6%	2.6	3.0	3.6	21.6%	-1.9	-2.2	-2.8	-28.1%
Barbados	0.3	0.5	1.1	126.0%	1.2	1.8	3.6	97.7%	-0.9	-1.3	-2.4	-86.9%
Belize	0.3	0.4	0.3	-14.9%	0.7	0.8	0.9	10.2%	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-35.2%
Bolivia	7.0	9.1	11.6	27.8%	5.6	7.7	8.3	7.9%	1.4	1.4	3.4	133.7%
Brazil	201.9	256.0	242.6	-5.2%	181.6	226.2	223.2	-1.3%	20.3	29.8	19.4	-34.8%
Chile	67.4	80.8	76.7	-5.0%	52.8	66.4	70.7	6.5%	14.6	14.4	6.0	-58.1%
Colombia	39.8	57.0	60.1	5.5%	40.7	54.7	59.1	8.1%	-0.9	2.3	1.0	-55.9%
Costa Rica*	9.3	10.2	11.3	10.5%	13.4	15.9	18.4	15.5%	-4.1	-5.7	-7.1	-24.4%
Dom. Rep.*	5.4	6.4	6.9	8.2%	16.6	18.3	19.2	4.8%	-11.2	-11.9	-12.3	-2.9%
Ecuador	17.5	22.3	23.8	6.6%	20.6	24.3	25.2	3.7%	-3.1	-2.0	-1.4	28.7%
El Salvador*	4.5	5.3	5.3	0.6%	8.4	10.0	10.3	3.1%	-3.9	-4.7	-4.9	-5.9%
Guatemala*	8.5	10.5	10.1	-3.2%	13.8	16.6	17.0	2.3%	-5.4	-6.2	-6.9	-11.6%
Guyana	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.1%	1.5	1.7	2.0	15.9%	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-35.6%
Haiti	0.6	0.8	0.8	-1.9%	3.0	3.2	2.9	-10.0%	-2.4	-2.4	-2.1	12.7%
Honduras*	2.8	4.0	4.8	18.8%	7.1	9.0	7.9	-12.0%	-4.3	-5.0	-3.2	36.6%
Jamaica	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.6%	5.3	6.6	6.6	-0.3%	-4.0	-5.0	-5.0	-1.2%
Mexico	298.5	349.6	370.9	6.1%	301.5	350.9	370.8	5.7%	-3.0	-1.3	0.2	112.5%
Nicaragua*	1.9	2.3	2.7	18.3%	4.2	5.2	5.9	12.4%	-2.3	-2.9	-3.2	-8.0%
Panama*	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.7%	9.1	11.3	12.6	11.8%	-8.4	-10.5	-11.8	-12.5%
Paraguay	6.5	7.8	7.3	-6.4%	9.4	11.5	10.8	-6.9%	-2.9	-3.8	-3.5	7.9%
Peru	35.1	46.0	45.5	-1.2%	27.9	35.7	42.3	18.4%	7.2	10.3	3.2	-69.0%
Suriname	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.9%	1.4	1.7	1.8	6.2%	0.7	0.8	0.8	-0.8%
Trin. and Tob.	11.2	14.9	11.2	-24.6%	6.5	10.0	6.3	-36.8%	4.7	4.9	4.9	0.2%
Uruguay	6.7	8.0	8.7	9.3%	8.5	10.6	11.6	9.6%	-1.8	-2.6	-2.9	-10.4%
Venezuela	65.7	92.6	97.3	5.1%	42.2	50.7	65.4	28.9%	23.5	41.9	32.0	-23.7%
Andean	165.0	227.0	238.3	5.0%	137.0	173.1	200.2	15.7%	28.0	53.9	38.1	-29.3%
Caribbean	17.4	22.4	19.5	-13.0%	22.2	28.8	27.6	-4.0%	-4.8	-6.4	-8.1	-27.8%
Cent. America	33.0	39.4	41.9	6.3%	72.6	86.3	91.2	5.7%	-39.6	-46.9	-49.4	-5.2%
Mexico	298.5	349.6	370.9	6.1%	301.5	350.9	370.8	5.7%	-3.0	-1.3	0.2	112.5%
South. Cone	350.6	436.5	416.2	-4.6%	308.8	388.6	384.8	-1.0%	41.8	47.8	31.5	-34.2%
LAC-26	864.6	1,074.9	1,086.9	1.1%	842.2	1,027.7	1,074.6	4.6%	22.4	47.2	12.3	-73.9%

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade/DataINTAL.

Note: * See Methodological Notes for coverage information. Positive values for the growth rate of the trade balance indicate an improvement of the trade balance (smaller deficit or larger surplus), while negative values indicate deterioration (a smaller surplus or larger deficit).

and US\$8 billion, equivalent to 20.3% and 11.6% of GDP, respectively.

Preliminary data for 2013 indicate that downside risks have become more prominent.

Preliminary data for 2013 point to a continuation of the negative trend observed in the last months of 2012. In the first half of 2013, exports from Latin-America³ suffered a decline of 1.1% with respect to the same period in 2012, similar to the 1.2% decline in the second half of 2012, while

imports grew by 4.5% year-on-year. Exports from the Andean countries fell by 6.7%, mainly due to a contraction of mineral exports to the US and the EU as well as to other countries in the region. The exception was Bolivia, where gas exports increased to Brazil and Argentina. In the Southern Cone, exports expanded 0.3% in the first half, recovering from the 7.5% decline in the second half of 2012. Although Brazil's exports declined by 2.4%, due to lower petroleum sales to the EU and the US⁴, this was offset by growth in Argentina's sales to Mercosur and Asia (predominantly agricultural products). Mexico's exports grew 0.6%, held back by lower oil exports to the US, and worsening with respect to the second half of 2012 (4.8% growth). Exports from Central America increased 2.7% in the first half of 2013, slightly below the rate of the preceding semester (3.2%).

In summary, given the lukewarm growth performance of LAC's main extra-regional trading partners, real exports have stagnated and the merchandise trade balance has worsened for most countries. Moreover, high export prices that recently buoyed LAC exports have started to decline in early 2013. Looking forward, there is considerable uncertainty over the outlook for the world economy. A combination of an increasingly solid US recovery, lower expected activity in emerging markets, and anticipated changes in monetary policies worldwide cast a cloud over

prospects for LAC trade, and particularly over South-South trade which has been a major driver of LAC's trade performance. It is therefore important to understand which have been the main features of such trade, in order to leverage new and growing opportunities, while promoting export diversification.

The Rise of South-South Trade

In recent years the sluggish growth rates and trade prospects of most developed countries gave developing countries a more prominent role in the global economy. While traditional export destinations in the North offered only moderate growth opportunities, markets in the South contributed to a structural transformation of LAC trade. South-South trade thus emerged as a main driver of LAC trade performance.

In five years the structure of world trade is expected to be substantially different from what it was ten years ago, with exports from the South accounting for more than half of global trade. By comparison, in the mid-1990s, South-South trade accounted for less than 10% of global trade, with South-North exports ac-

counting for slightly more, about 14%. Since 2001, South-South trade has grown at an average of 18% per year, as compared to only 11% for world trade. As a result, by 2011, the shares of South-South trade and South-North exports were 21% and 19%, respectively

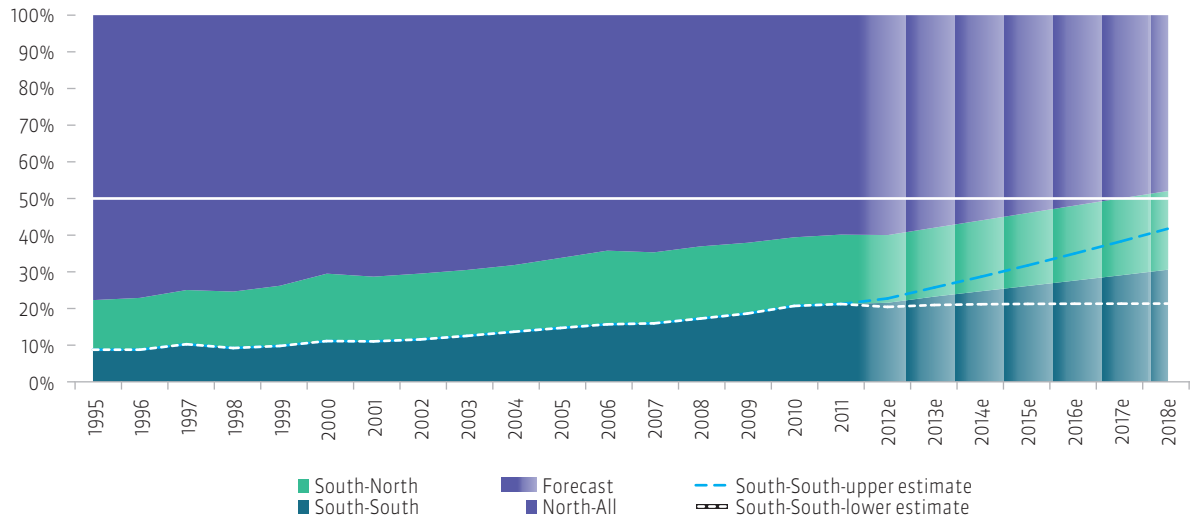
Exports from the South are forecast to exceed half of global trade by the end of this decade.

³ Based on a sample of 15 countries, which represented 97% of LAC exports in 2012: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela.

⁴ Oil exports fell due to transitory technical stoppages in refineries.

FIGURE 5 GROWTH OF SOUTH-SOUTH TRADE

(Percentage of total world trade, 1995–2018)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data and IMF WEO April 2013 (GDP forecasts).
 Note: Trade values between 2012 and 2018 are forecasts.

(Figure 5). Forecasts of trade shares⁵ indicate that the countries of the South may see their total exports exceed half of world trade by 2018, with South-South trade reaching between 21% (low forecast) and 42% (high forecast) of global trade, and South-North exports comprising about 21%. It is worth noting, however, that these projections are very sensitive to China’s growth rate.

Developing countries’ exports are already directed primarily to other South countries.

Another striking change is that South exports are currently directed primarily to other developing countries. As a share of their own total exports, South-South exports have increased steadily since the late 1990s (Figure 6). As of 1999, this ratio stood at 37%, but exceeded 50% in 2010 and increased to nearly 55% in 2012. Despite some variation across regions and countries, the outlook is clear: the South may soon become the origin of

the largest share of world trade, and is already its own largest trade partner.

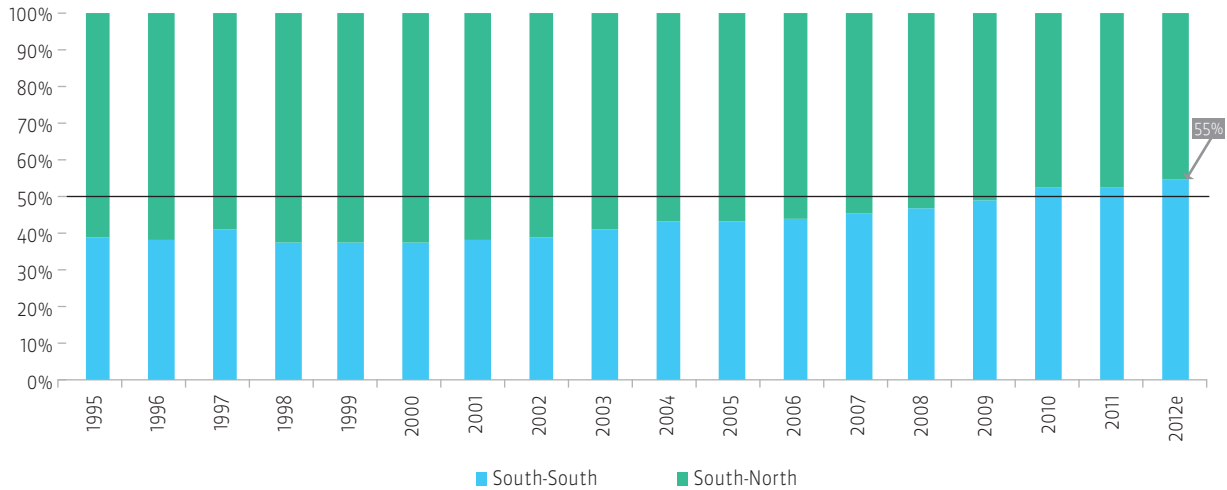
The majority of South-South trade originates in Asia, which in 2012 accounted for nearly 83% of total South-South exports. After reaching 16% in 1995, LAC’s share of South-South trade now stands at 11%, while African South-South exports have remained virtually constant over the same period, at 6%. Asia’s dominance can be partially

LAC commands only a small share of global South-South exports.

⁵ Calculations based on economic growth rates forecast by the IMF (WEO, April 2013) using coefficients from a modified gravity model based on panel data covering 1990-2011 to extrapolate global trade patterns. At the time of the publication of this report, growth projections are being revised upwards for the North, particularly the US, and downward for the emerging markets, particularly China and Latin America. The projections for South-South trade therefore may be closer to the lower bound reported in Figure 5.

FIGURE 6 SHARE OF SOUTH-SOUTH TRADE IN TOTAL SOUTH EXPORTS

(Percentage of total South exports, 1995–2012)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector, based on COMTRADE and IMF DOTS data.

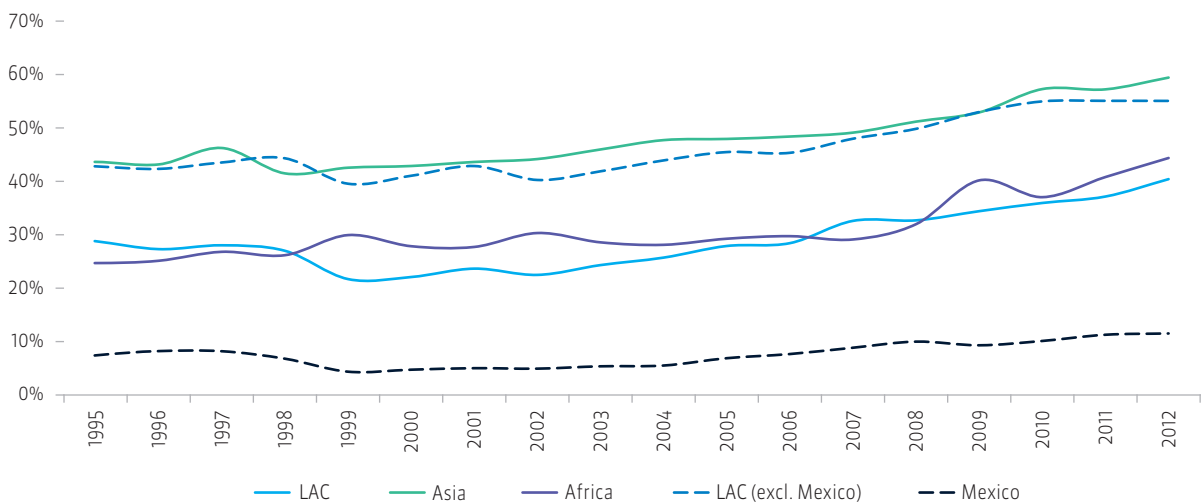
accounted for by its large and growing economies, especially China and India. But there are structural differences as well. In 2012, South-South exports constituted 59% of total Asian exports, but only 40% of LAC’s. While both regions have seen their shares increase steadily, this 20-point gap

has remained fairly constant over the past 15 years (Figure 7).

These aggregate figures hide important differences among LAC countries. The relatively low share represented by LAC exports to the South is heavily

FIGURE 7 SHARE OF SOUTH PARTNERS IN EACH REGION’S TOTAL EXPORTS

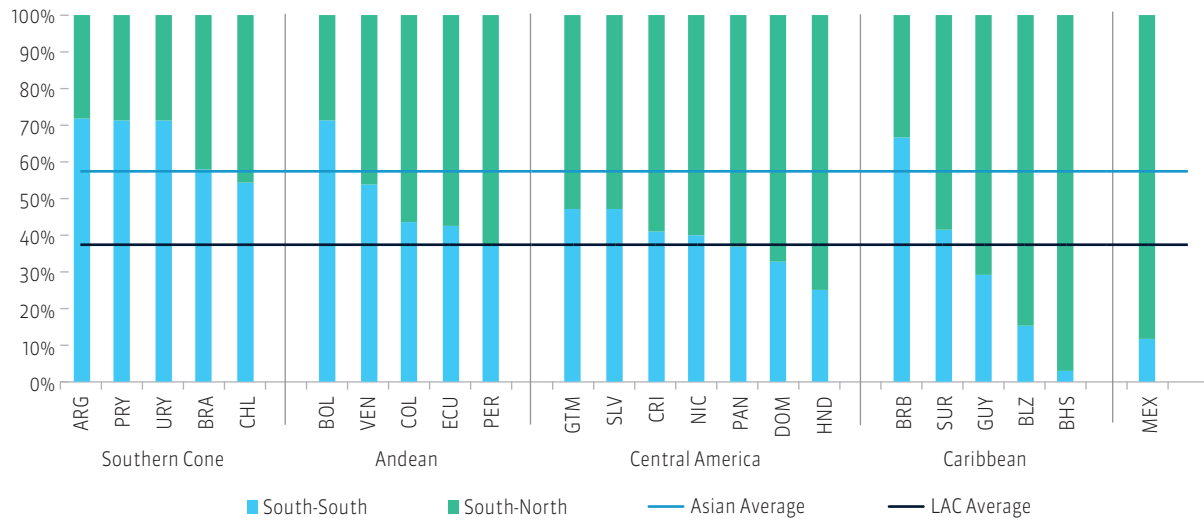
(Percentage, by South region, 1995–2012)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE and IMF DOTS data.

FIGURE 8 SHARE OF SOUTH-SOUTH EXPORTS IN TOTAL EXPORTS

(Percentage, for selected LAC countries, 2012)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade/DataINTAL, COMTRADE, and IMF DOTS.

Note: Due to lack of data availability, regional averages, Bahamas and Barbados refer to 2011. Bahamas, Guyana, Suriname and Venezuela data are estimated based on COMTRADE and IMF DOTS data.

Participation in South-South trade varies considerably in LAC.

influenced by Mexico’s exports, which constitute the largest share of LAC exports and are primarily destined to the US. In fact, in 2012, Mexico accounted for 33% of total LAC exports, ranking as the largest exporter in the region. However, Mexico’s exports to the South constituted only 11% of the country’s total exports, which amounted to only 9% of LAC South-South trade. Thus, although in aggregate the share of South-South exports in total LAC exports is similar to that of Africa, the exclusion of Mexico brings the region’s share much closer to that of Asia. Moreover, the share of South-South exports in total exports varies significantly across LAC countries (Figure 8)⁶. Exports to countries in the South account for more than 40% of total exports in over half of LAC countries, and five countries even exceed the Asian average. The countries of the Southern Cone have the highest South-South export shares, while

most Andean countries are at or above the regional average. Central America and the Caribbean, heavily oriented towards the US and Europe, are generally below the LAC average, and Mexico is indeed an outlier at the lower end.

The share of South-South exports in total LAC exports is expected to increase, as nearly all countries show a higher growth rate of exports to the South than to the North. Table 2 shows that since 2000, LAC exports to the South grew 8 percentage points faster than exports to the North. This amounts to an additional US\$228 billion in exports in 2012 that would have been forgone had exports to the South grown at a lower rate similar to that of exports to

South-South trade growth has exceeded that of South-North trade in nearly every LAC country.

⁶ Data not available for Haiti, Jamaica, and Trinidad and Tobago.

TABLE 2 LAC EXPORTS TO SOUTH AND NORTH

(Millions of US dollars and growth rates, 2000–2012)

	Exports to North			Avg. Annual Export Growth to North	Exports to South			Avg. Annual Export Growth to South	South vs. North Excess Growth (percentage points)
	2000	2005	2012		2000	2005	2012		
Southern Cone									
Argentina	8,882	13,000	20,514	7%	16,045	24,705	52,503	10%	3
Brazil	32,854	58,747	91,819	9%	18,843	50,322	125,139	17%	8
Chile	10,569	21,448	33,452	10%	6,523	14,910	39,749	16%	6
Paraguay	157	372	1,957	23%	671	1,172	4,865	18%	-5
Uruguay	661	1,544	1,915	9%	1,503	1,569	4,681	10%	1
Andean Countries									
Bolivia	778	838	3,366	13%	660	2,080	8,271	23%	10
Colombia	8,893	12,168	32,380	11%	3,897	7,646	24,066	16%	5
Ecuador	2,660	6,789	14,628	15%	1,927	3,200	8,777	13%	-2
Peru	4,398	11,000	25,025	16%	2,149	6,329	19,119	20%	4
Venezuela	23,946	40,618	48,723	6%	7,544	7,652	40,951	15%	9
Central America and Mexico									
Costa Rica	3,994	3,802	6,378	4%	1,275	2,559	4,452	11%	7
Dom. Rep.	...	5,573	4,453	-3%	...	979	2,143	12%	15
El Salvador	2,105	2,048	2,808	2%	828	1,363	2,493	10%	8
Guatemala	1,439	1,406	5,113	11%	1,209	1,887	4,548	12%	1
Honduras	821	1,386	3,495	13%	234	529	1,176	14%	1
Mexico	158,356	198,115	325,990	6%	6,138	12,627	42,624	18%	12
Nicaragua	413	422	2,783	17%	200	380	1,825	20%	3
Panama	524	697	469	-1%	188	211	275	3%	4
Caribbean									
Bahamas	239	265	318	3%	5	6	9	5%	3
Barbados	92	96	142	4%	119	81	284	8%	4
Belize	184	172	285	4%	13	34	51	12%	8
Guyana	432	379	728	4%	87	145	299	11%	7
Jamaica	1,066	1,086	1,317	2%	76	194	180	7%	5
Suriname	473	806	1,391	9%	8	123	987	49%	40
Trin. and Tob.	2,302	5,951	...	21%	1,323	2,494	...	14%	-7
Andean	40,842	78,164	151,923	10%	15,467	27,298	74,963	17%	7
Caribbean	2,486	2,804	4,181	4%	309	582	1,810	16%	12
Cent. America	167,653	213,449	351,488	7%	10,072	20,535	59,536	18%	11
South. Cone	53,124	95,110	149,656	9%	43,585	92,677	226,936	15%	6
LAC-26	264,105	389,528	657,249	7%	69,433	141,092	363,245	15%	8

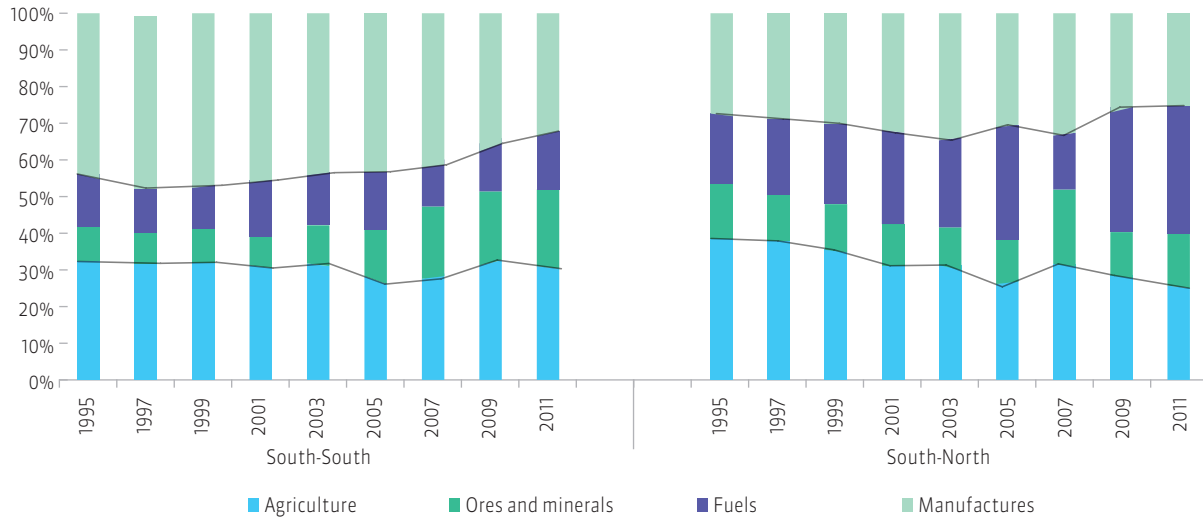
Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade/DataINTAL.

Note: Due to lack of data availability, Dominican Republic 2005 refers to 2006 data and Bahamas and Barbados 2012 refer to 2011 data. Bahamas, Guyana, Suriname and Venezuela data are estimated based on UN COMTRADE data. Caribbean total does not include Trinidad and Tobago. Central America total includes Mexico.

South vs. North Excess Growth is the difference in average growth rates of exports to the two groups of destination countries.

FIGURE 9 SECTOR COMPOSITION OF SOUTH-SOUTH AND SOUTH-NORTH EXPORTS

(LAC, excluding Mexico, percentage of total exports, 1995–2011)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

the North. The most significant exceptions to the faster growth in South-South trade are Ecuador and Trinidad and Tobago, whose exports of gas and petroleum to the North have outpaced other exports and affected their sub-regional aggregates⁷.

LAC South-South exports feature a greater proportion of manufactures than exports to the North.

The composition of products exported by LAC in South-South versus South-North trade is also different (Figure 9). Over the past two decades, exports from LAC (excluding Mexico) to partners in the South have contained a higher proportion of manufactures⁸ than exports to partners in the North. (See Box 2 for a more detailed breakdown of manufactured goods trade.)

However, since the late 1990s this share has decreased in South-South exports from about 48% to less than 33%. In South-North exports, the share of manufactures peaked at 35% in 2003 and declined

to 25% in 2011. Thus, LAC South-South trade is more intensive in manufactures overall, whereas South-North trade relies more on primary goods.

The composition of South-South exports shows variation across LAC sub-regions (Figure 10). More than half of South-South exports from Mexico and Central America, both with significant *maquila* industries, are in the manufacturing sector. Meanwhile, South America’s exports to South partners are mainly of natural resource-derived products: 60% of South-South trade in the Southern Cone is made up of agricultural goods and metals and one-third by manufactures. In the Andean

Trade composition varies across LAC sub-regions.

⁷ Paraguay began the period with very low exports to North countries, exaggerating growth in that segment.

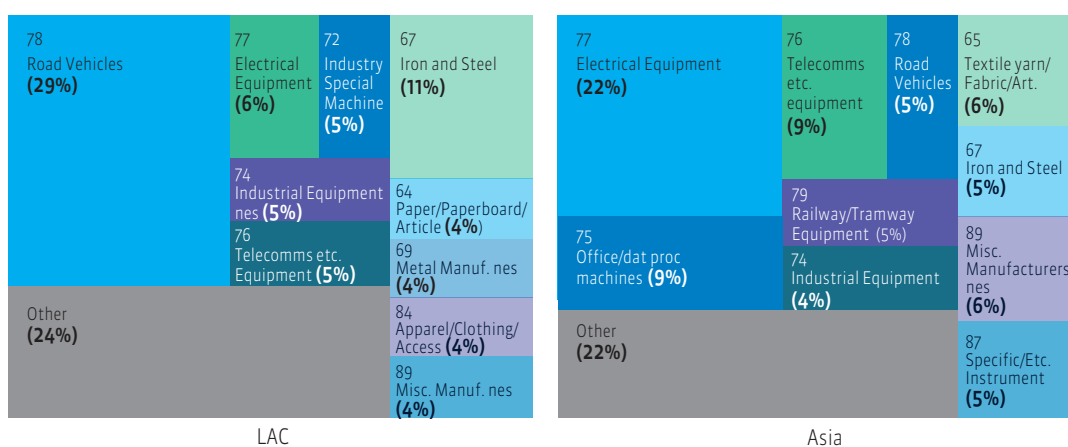
⁸ Manufactures as defined here include the standard UNCTAD classifications covering chemicals, manufactures, and miscellaneous goods. Given the high dependence of Mexico on US (North) trade, Mexico is excluded from the LAC aggregates in this section.

BOX 2 MANUFACTURES IN SOUTH-SOUTH TRADE

Within the manufactures category, the principal products making up LAC South-South exports are automobiles and iron and steel goods. These products, which account for 40% of total manufactures exports, are dominated by Mercosur's exports to Asia, especially to China and Republic of Korea. These are followed by a variety of more sophisticated electrical, telecommunications, and industrial equipment, each representing about 5% of the total and originating more broadly across the region.

Asia's manufactures exports are more diverse, with a greater share in electrical equipment, computers, and telecommunications equipment, followed by textiles. Due to its disproportionate size within Asia, China originates most of these exports.

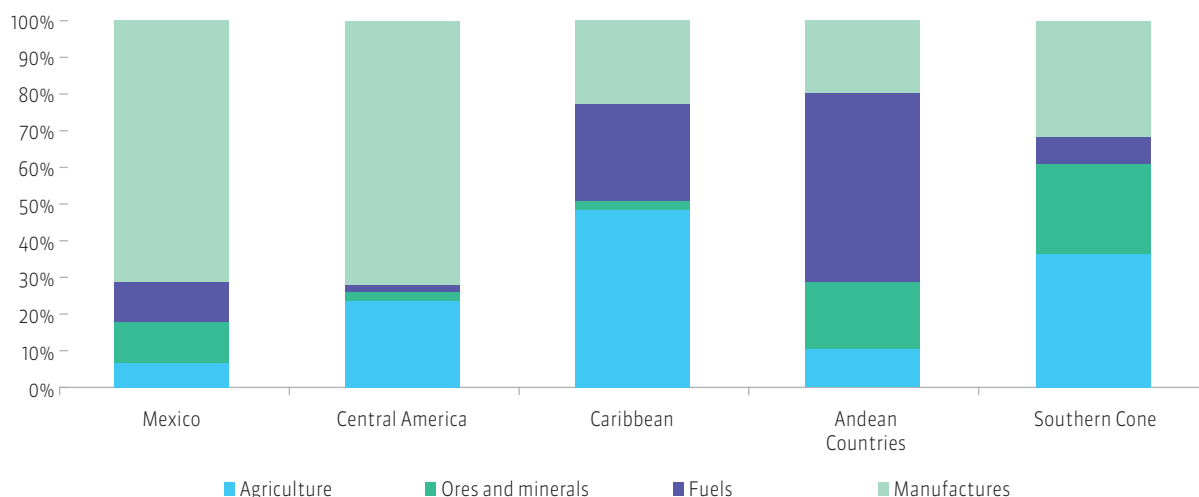
PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS IN SOUTH-SOUTH EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURES (SITC Rev.3 2-digit Categories, 2011)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

FIGURE 10 LAC SOUTH-SOUTH EXPORTS COMPOSITION BY SECTOR

(By sub-region, 2011)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

countries, fuels, ores, and metals dominate, while agriculture and fuels constitute 74% of Caribbean exports to South countries. Thus, the manufactures concentration in South-South exports is more pronounced in Mexico and Central America, and less in the Southern Cone.

This section has documented a long-term trend of South-South trade growth superior to that of total world trade, such that developing country exports to the South now exceed their exports to the North. Nearly all countries in LAC have participated in this trend. There are nevertheless clear regional differences in the type of goods exported by LAC to the South. Exports from Mexico and Central America are more intensive in processed goods and manufactures while the Andean, Caribbean, and Southern Cone countries are biased towards primary goods. The next section will examine intra-LAC trade as compared to LAC exports to South partners outside the region, highlighting the particular features of intra-regional trade.

The Strategic Value of Intra-LAC Trade

Not all South-South trade is the same, and different regions present distinct trade prospects. Asia is larger, is growing faster than other developing regions and concentrates most of its South-South trade intra-regionally. LAC's exports to partners within the region account for over half of LAC South-South trade. These exports are more diverse, more stable in their composition, and more concentrated in manufactures than LAC exports to other regions.

Intra-regional trade predominates in both LAC and Asian South-South trade, although LAC exports to Asia have been increasing. Asia's share of intra-regional trade in South-South trade, although declining slightly over the last two decades from around 90%, stands at an impressive 85%. Nevertheless, LAC has

become a more significant destination for Asia's exports to other South regions, and currently absorbs about 8% of those exports, which is double its 4% share in 1995. In turn, LAC intra-regional trade shares are not as striking, but are still quite significant. Currently, intra-regional trade accounts for 50% of total LAC exports to South countries, roughly the same level as in 1990. After reaching its maximum of 75% in 1998–2000, the intra-LAC share of exports declined as exports to Asia, especially to China, expanded from around 20% to approximately 45% of LAC South-South flows (Figure 11). During the same period, the share directed to Africa has remained steady at around 5%.

The intra-regional South market is the most important for both LAC and Asia.

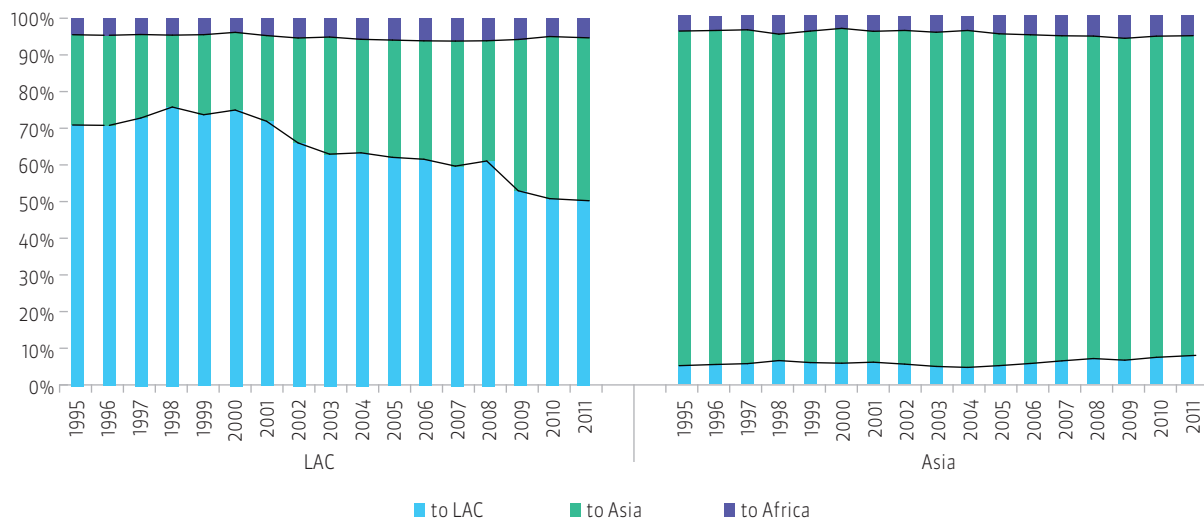
The rising share of exports to Asia in LAC's South-South trade reflects the increasing LAC-Asia complementarity and declining intra-LAC complementarity. Figure 12 highlights two notable trends: first, LAC exports (excluding Mexico) have seen the greatest increase in complementarity with Asia, mostly driven by China's demand for raw materials from South America. Mexico's complementarity with Asia has also increased, but not as much, and therefore did not experience the surge associated with the spike in commodity prices in 2006–2008 as did other LAC countries. Second, the trade complementarity of LAC countries' export supply with its own demand has been declining in the past decade, given that demand for commodities originates mostly outside the region.

LAC-Asia trade complementarity has increased while it declined within LAC.

The increasing complementarity between LAC's supply and Asia's demand comes at the cost of higher

FIGURE 11 DESTINATIONS OF SOUTH-SOUTH EXPORTS

(Percentage, 1995–2011)



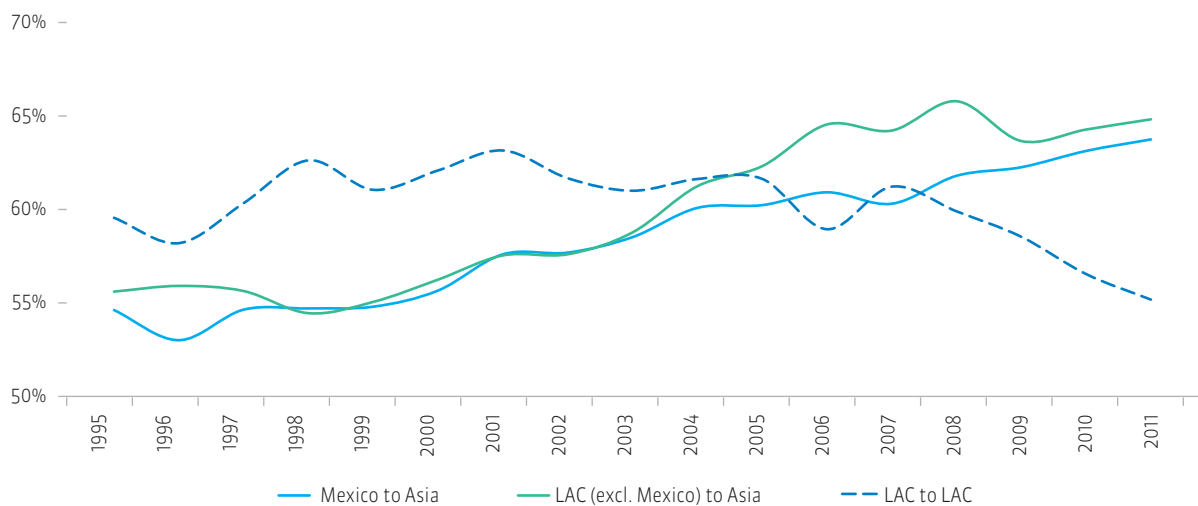
Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

product concentration (Figure 13). LAC exports to both Asia and the North have gradually become more concentrated, while product concentration in intra-LAC exports has increased only slightly. When

exports are highly concentrated, countries become vulnerable to price shocks, which create uncertainty and volatility in the current account. Thus, the lower concentration of intra-LAC trade makes it less prone

FIGURE 12 TRADE COMPLEMENTARY INDEX OF SOUTH-SOUTH TRADE

(Index, 100=perfect complementarity, 1995–2011)

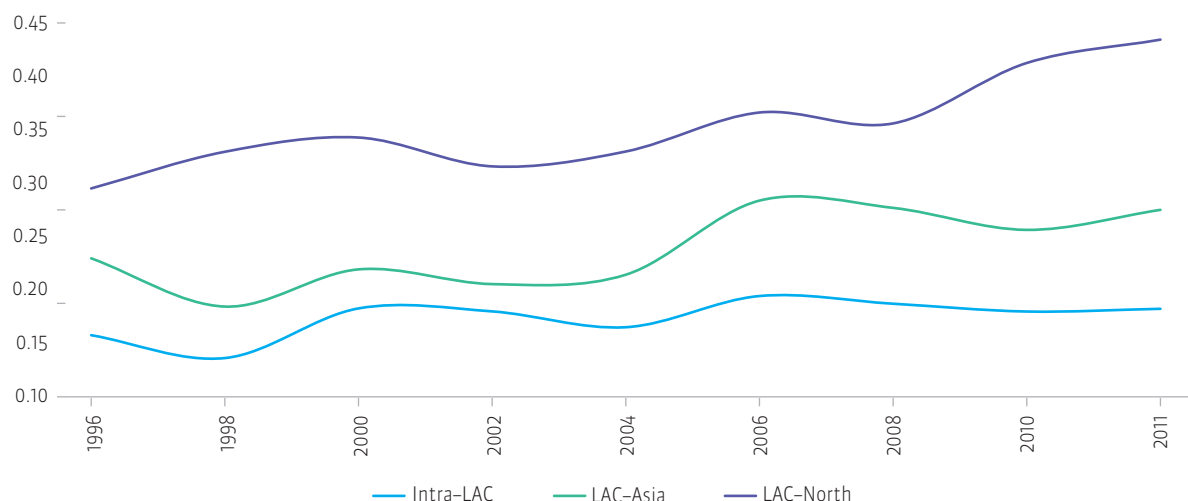


Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Note: Calculated based on SITC Rev.3 3-digit products, Michaely (1996) TCI definition.

FIGURE 13 CONCENTRATION OF LAC SOUTH-SOUTH AND SOUTH-NORTH TRADE

(Hirschman-Herfindahl Index, LAC with selected partners, 1996–2011)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Note: Trade-weighted average of individual country index values.

LAC-Asia trade is growing more concentrated.

to price shocks than trade with extra-regional partners, both in the South and the North.

Growth of LAC trade usually results from an increase in exports of the same products to the same partners (growth on the intensive margin), as opposed to diversification into exports of new products or to new partners (growth on the extensive margin). This lack of diversification helps to explain the high product concentration in LAC's export basket. However, export drops

Intra-regional trade has been key in preserving export diversification.

caused by external shocks tend to have different effects in terms of export diversification. In the late 1990s, the Asian financial crisis significantly reduced Asian imports. The pattern of trade, however, remained balanced as the decline affected most

products, while some new products were introduced. This contrasts with the financial crisis of the late 2000s, when the fall in exports to the North resulted in greater concentration as the flow of some products stopped completely. In this context, South-South trade, and particularly intra-LAC trade, provides greater extensive margin growth, and therefore greater diversification of exports⁹ (Figure 14).

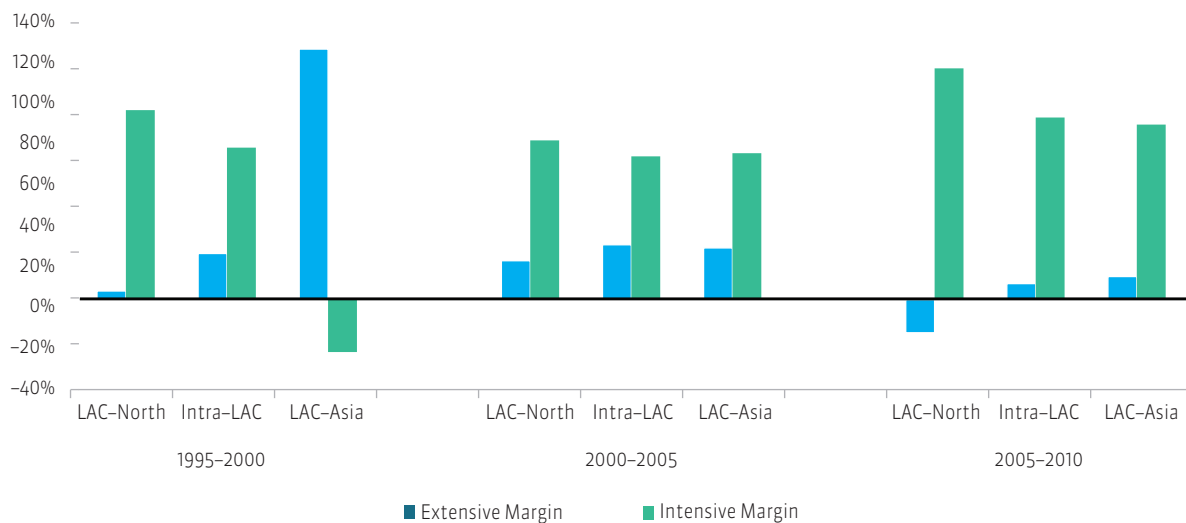
In addition to being less concentrated and more diversified, intra-LAC trade stands out as the export segment with the highest Intra-Industry Trade (IIT) index (Figure 15). This index measures the degree to which

The regional market is crucial in supporting integration into complex value chains.

⁹ This is not to say that LAC exports are particularly diverse in an absolute sense; in fact, this lack of diversity remains a challenge. But the diversification that exists has come more from the South than from the North.

FIGURE 14 SOURCES OF GROWTH IN LAC EXPORTS – EXTENSIVE AND INTENSIVE MARGINS

(Percentage of export growth, 1995–2010)



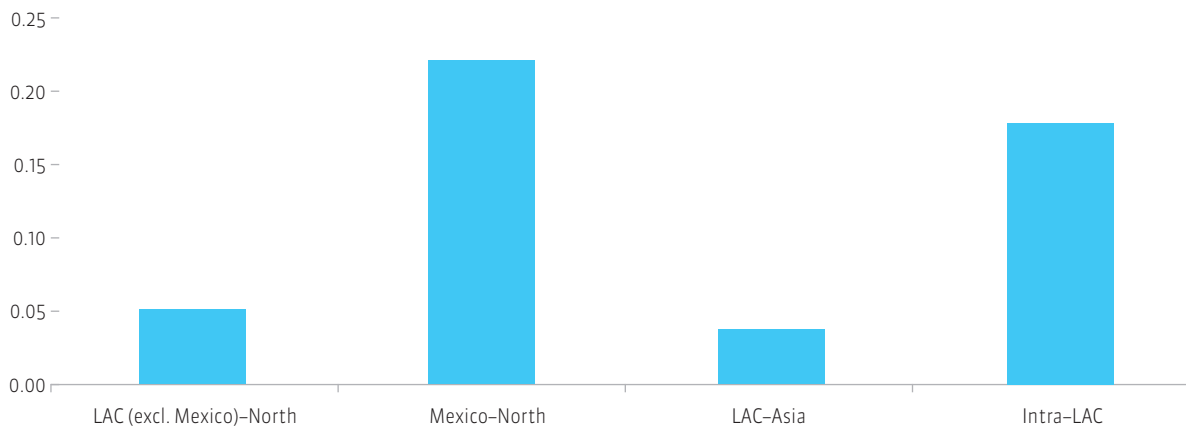
Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

countries trade similar goods, either through production sharing along international supply chains, or by trading more varieties of similar goods, both of which can have positive effects on local economies. Excluding the large share of South-North trade commanded by Mexico, which is deeply in-

tegrated with the North American economy, intra-LAC trade displays the highest IIT index, and LAC-Asia trade the lowest. It follows that intra-LAC trade, as currently structured, has more potential for development of modern, sophisticated supply chains than do other segments of LAC trade.

FIGURE 15 LAC INTRA-INDUSTRY TRADE

(Grubel-Lloyd Index, by partner region, 2001–2011 average)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Note: Calculated using SITC Rev.3 3-digit trade data, Grubel and Lloyd (1975).

The regional market features a higher share of manufactures when compared to trade with the North and Asia.

Finally, intra-LAC trade has a much higher share of manufactures than LAC exports to Asia. While the share of manufactures in intra-LAC trade has been quite stable over the past two decades, fluctuating around 45%, the share of manufactures in exports to Asia has fallen from 32% in 1995 to around 10% in 2011. The share once held by manufactures has been

taken by raw materials, principally metal ores and fuels (Figure 16). During the same period, exports of agricultural goods to Asia peaked at 52% in 1998, and have fallen over the rest of the period to only one third of exports in 2011.

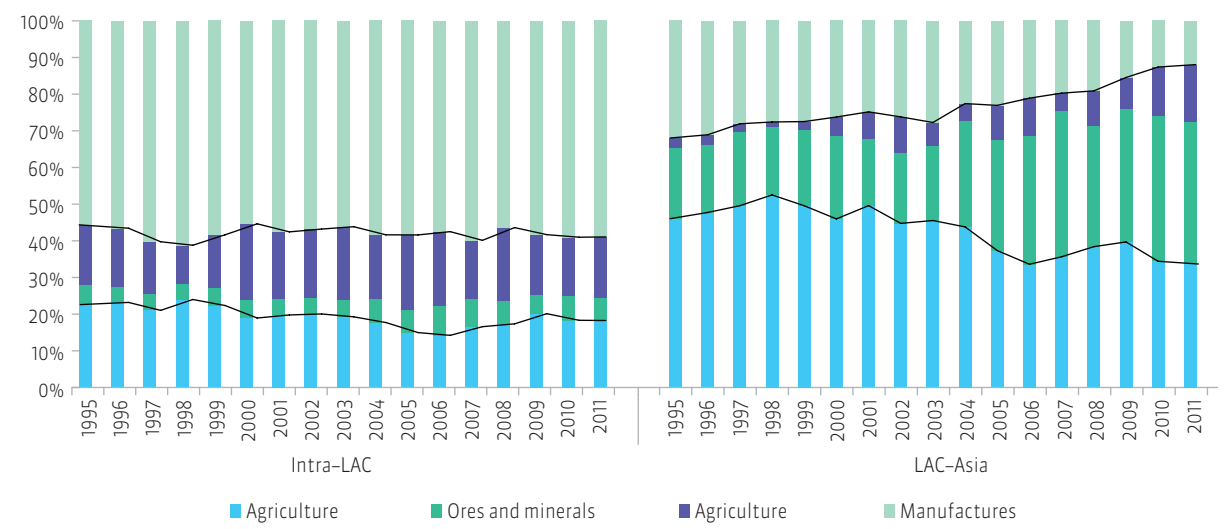
Thus, while LAC exports to South partners are generally more diverse, intensive in manufactures, and with a greater degree of intra-industry

trade than LAC exports to the North, intra-LAC exports are even more advantageous in these respects than extra-regional South exports. As such, an increase in trade with partners in the South, and especially within LAC, is more likely to bring spillover benefits and macro stability, provided that it occurs in competitive markets and not under the protection of trade-distorting inefficient policy barriers.

Policy Obstacles to South-South Trade

Expanding South-South trade creates new opportunities. However, seizing these opportunities requires the removal of policy barriers, which, although common to all trade, are often more prevalent in trade among developing countries. Thus, in order to exploit the opportunities of South-South trade, LAC policy-makers need a full understanding of the quantitative and qualitatively different obstacles to such trade, and avoid protectionist measures that limit their trade potential.

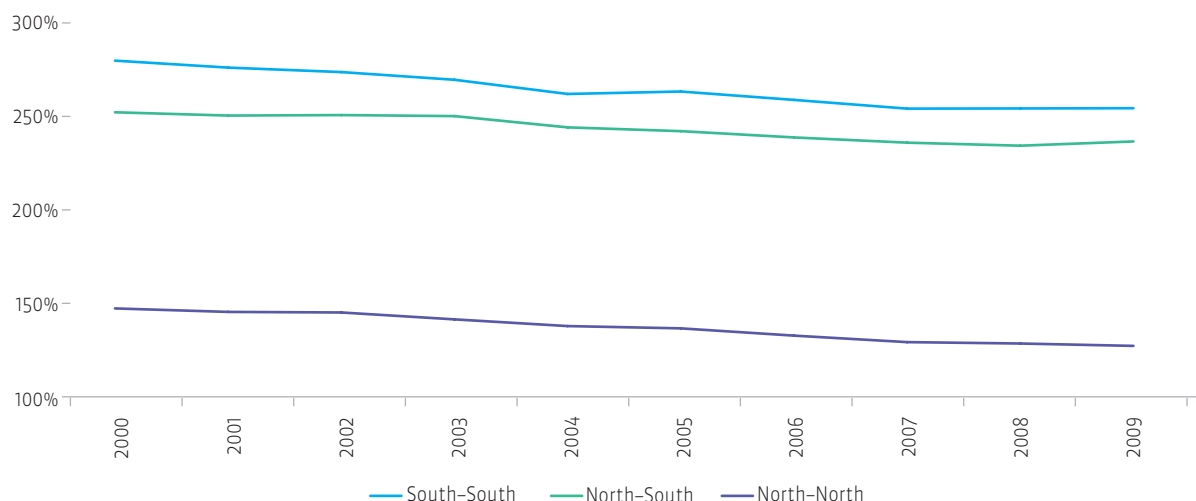
FIGURE 16 SECTOR DECOMPOSITION OF LAC SOUTH-SOUTH EXPORTS
(Intra-LAC vs. LAC-Asia, 1995–2011)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

FIGURE 17 SOUTH-SOUTH, SOUTH-NORTH AND NORTH-NORTH TRADE COSTS

(Ad valorem equivalent, percentage, 2000–2009)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on World Bank Trade Cost Dataset.
 Note: 40 countries of the North; 84 countries of the South.

Trade costs are significantly higher for South than for North countries.

South countries incur higher overall trade costs than their North counterparts. Estimates of bilateral trade costs indicate that South-South and South-North trade costs are almost double those of North-North trade¹⁰. While all these costs have fallen somewhat over the past ten years, the gap has not closed in absolute terms (Figure 17). Additionally, as South countries incur relatively similar trade costs when exporting to other South countries and when exporting to the North, it is likely that such costs originate in the South.

For LAC countries, intra-LAC trade is the least costly segment of exports, followed by trade with North countries and exports to Asia (Figure 18). These costs are not only attributable to distance, but also to weak infrastructure and trade facilitation. Addressing these constraints has the potential of substantially spurring trade growth. Indeed, Moreira et al. (2008)

found that a 10% reduction in transport costs, on average, generates five times more trade and nine times more products exported than an equivalent reduction in tariffs. While measures to reduce transport costs can involve substantial expenditures on infrastructure, significant gains can still be achieved with simpler measures that facilitate trade, lower administrative costs, and reduce transit times¹¹.

Decomposing the sources of trade costs provides useful insights for policy action. Tariffs are higher for

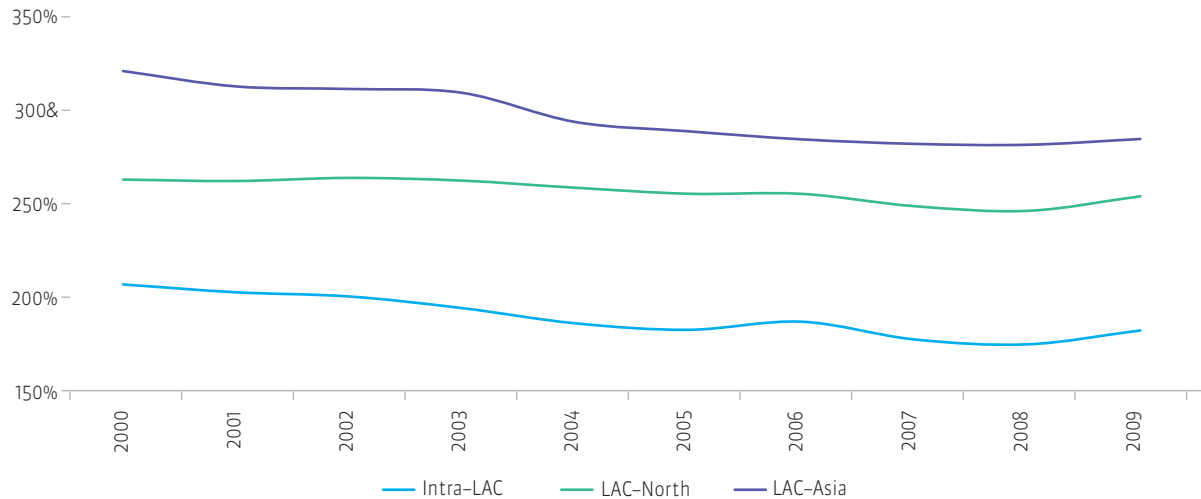
Intra-LAC trade is the least costly segment of trade for LAC countries.

¹⁰ See Arvis et al. (2013). The estimates are based on a simple economic model of international trade which allows extrapolation of trade costs estimates from realized trade flows. The measure of trade costs includes all aspects of trade costs including transport costs due to distance or weak infrastructure, policy costs such as tariffs and procedural inefficiencies, and other costs caused by unobservable factors, such as non-tariff measures.

¹¹ See also Giordano (2012).

FIGURE 18 INTRA-REGION AND INTER-REGION TRADE COSTS

(Ad valorem equivalent, percentage, 2000–2009)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on World Bank Trade Cost Dataset.

Tariffs are higher for the South but have fallen more rapidly.

South-South and South-North than for North-North trade, but a marked decline has taken place in the former as compared to the levels of two decades ago. The strongest decline took place during the period 2000–2006, with no clear downward trend in the periods before and after (Figure 19). This trend illustrates the results of intense trade negotiations both at the multilateral and bilateral level in the first half of the decade.

LAC FTAs are increasingly focused on South trade.

This decline in tariffs applied to South-South trade is partially explained by the rapid proliferation of free trade agreements (FTAs) among developing countries¹². It is true that the LAC FTA network has important North-South pillars, as many countries have signed agreements with the US, Canada, and more recently the EU. But it also has a traditional sub-regional component, which has been increasingly complemented by a broader

South-South focus. Table 3, which summarizes recent activity regarding LAC FTAs, shows that, while agreements that have recently gone into force include a mix of both North and South partners, newly signed agreements and agreements that are currently under negotiation are predominantly South-South. These include agreements to complete regional networks as well as to access new markets outside the region, particularly in Asia.

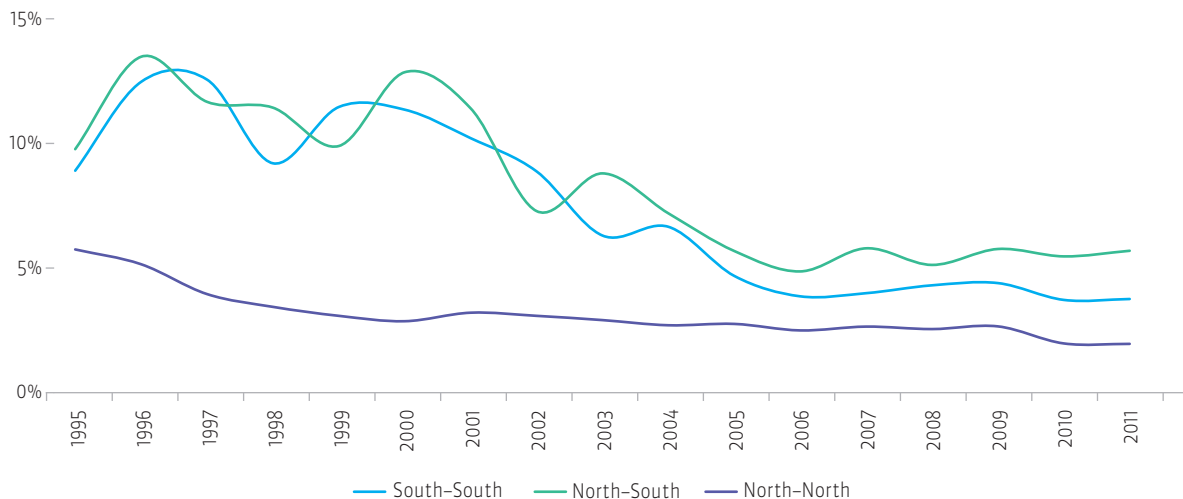
Of all LAC FTAs currently in force, most are reaching the point of full liberalization across a majority of products (Figure 20). FTAs with South partners have eliminated duties on 90% of tariff lines on average, while those with North partners have done so for about 80% of tariff lines.

South-South FTAs are more advanced in their tariff phase-out process.

¹² WTO (2013) cites the expansion of South-South FTAs as an important factor in the reduction of South-South trade barriers and attendant growing South-South trade.

FIGURE 19 EFFECTIVE APPLIED TARIFFS INCLUDING PREFERENCES

(Tariff faced, ad valorem equivalent, percentage, 1995–2011)



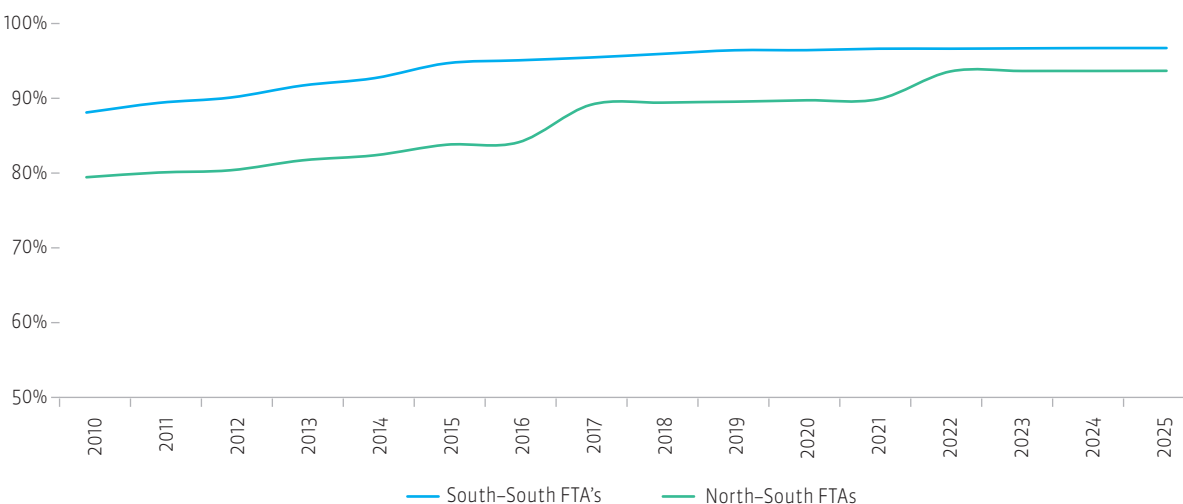
Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on TRAINS and INTrade data.
 Note: Trade weighted average of tariff faced by exports.

In addition, in LAC FTAs with South countries, tariff reductions cover a larger percentage of traded goods than those with the North. These differences are due to two main factors: first, most South-South

FTAs are either mature or between countries whose intra-agreement trade is concentrated in a few products. Second, North-South agreements are more likely to include trade in sensitive products, whose tariff

FIGURE 20 MATURITY OF TARIFF PHASE-OUT SCHEDULES IN FTAS OF THE AMERICAS

(Average percentage of tariff lines duty free, 2010–2025)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade.

TABLE 3 FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS RECENTLY ENTERED IN FORCE, SIGNED, OR UNDER NEGOTIATION

(January 2011 – present)

	In Force	Signed	Under Negotiation
North-South Agreements	Colombia–Canada (15/08/2011)	Central America–EU (29/06/2012)	Guatemala–Nicaragua–EFTA (01/03/2012)
	Colombia–EFTA (01/07/2011)	Colombia–Israel (10/06/2013)	Colombia–Japan (17/12/2012)
	Peru–Japan (01/03/2012)	Costa Rica–Panama–EFTA (24/06/2013)	
	Colombia–US (15/05/2012)		
	Peru–EFTA (01/07/2012)		
	Panama–US(31/10/2012)		
	Peru and Colombia–EU (01/03/2013)		
	Panama–Canada (01/04/2013)		
South-South Agreements	In Force	Signed	Under Negotiation
	Mexico–Peru (01/02/2012)	Pacific Alliance (06/06/2012)	Panama–Trinidad and Tobago (27/01/2011)
	Peru–Panama (01/05/2012)	Guatemala–Peru (06/12/2012)	Guatemala–Trinidad and Tobago (13/04/2012)
	Mexico–Central America (01/09/2012)	Colombia–Costa Rica (05/06/2012)	El Salvador–Belize (21/02/2013)
	Venezuela–Colombia (19/10/2012)		Ecuador–Turkey (17/06/2011)
	Chile–Turkey (01/03/2011)		
	Ecuador–Guatemala (19/02/2013)		
	Venezuela–Peru (01/08/2013)		
	Extra-Regional		
	Peru–South Korea (01/08/2011)	Chile–Vietnam (11/11/2011)	Colombia–China (08/05/2012)
Costa Rica–China (01/08/2011)	Chile–Hong Kong (07/09/2012)	Chile–Thailand (11/04/2011)	
Peru–Thailand (31/12/2011)	Colombia–South Korea (21/02/2013)		
Chile–Malaysia (18/04/2012)			

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade/IJI.

elimination tends to be more gradual. Differences aside, both groups of existing FTAs are expected to eliminate tariffs on 94%-97% of product lines within the next 10 years.

Progress on the tariff front may be jeopardized by the adoption of new protectionist measures.

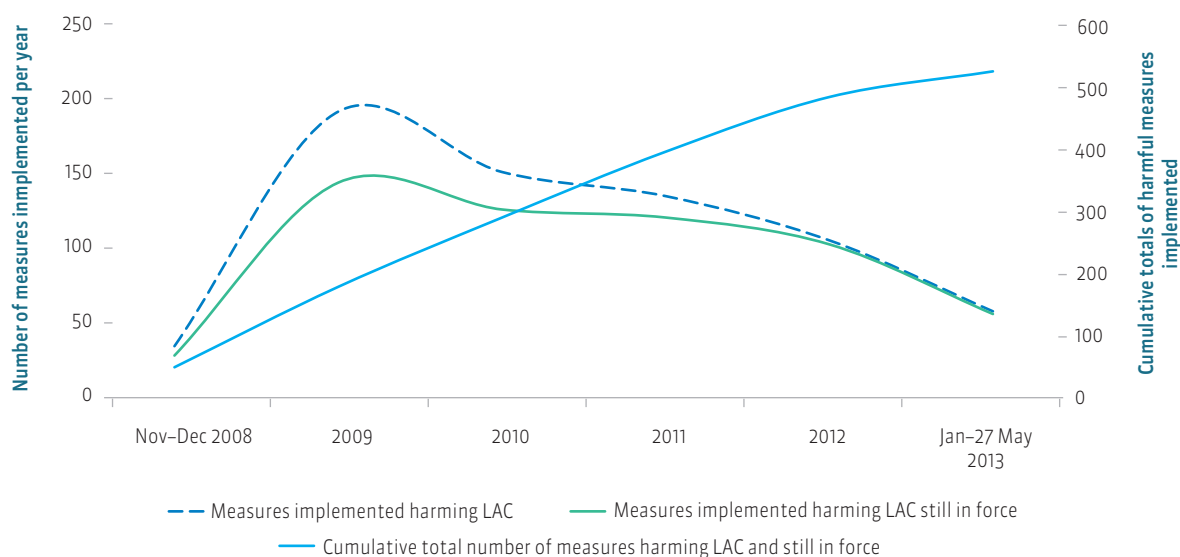
Despite progress in reducing tariffs and other trade costs, these gains may be partially undone by the adoption of policies that pose new obstacles to trade. As tariffs start falling, there is a tendency to replace them with a variety of non-tariff measures, which go far beyond

traditional barriers and are often less transparent. Indeed, a large number of protectionist measures affecting LAC exports have been implemented in the past few years (Figure 21). According to the Global Trade Alert database¹³, exports originating in LAC countries were subject to new protectionism nearly 200 times in 2009 alone. Although the number of new protectionist measures has been declining since then, few have been removed, which means that their cumulative number since 2008 currently stands at 545. In addition, because such measures are often

¹³ Available online at www.globaltradealert.org. The last update of this database was completed at the end of May 2013. See also Evenett (2013).

FIGURE 21 PROTECTIONIST MEASURES AFFECTING LAC EXPORTS

(Number of measures implemented, November 2008-May 2013)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

less transparent than tariffs, their full impact is harder to gauge.

Most protectionist measures faced by LAC have been imposed by South countries, including in LAC.

Both North and South countries impose these protectionist measures, but developing countries are responsible for a majority of them (Figure 22). With regard to measures harming LAC exports, 29% of them have been imposed by LAC countries. Another 29% have originated in eight prominent trading partners in developing Asia¹⁴,

and one quarter has been imposed by developed OECD countries. At a regionally disaggregated level, Andean and Southern Cone countries face the greatest protectionism from within LAC, while Central American and Caribbean countries are particularly exposed to protectionist measures from developing Asia. Only in Mexico is the percentage of measures

imposed by North countries higher than that from the developing Asian economies. Thus, the markets with the most potential for LAC export growth, where the region's FTA network is consolidating and expanding, are also those imposing a majority of new protectionist measures.

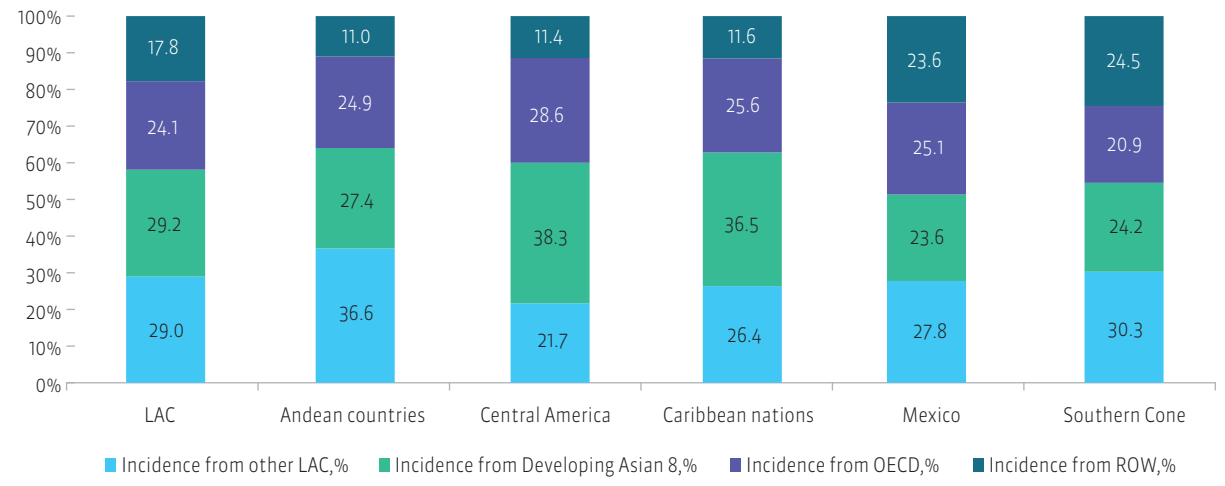
Although the region's trade interests have been harmed by restrictive trade provisions, LAC has also emerged as a source of new protectionist measures since the 2008–2009 financial crisis (Figure 23). Like many other developing countries, those in LAC were slow to start introducing protectionist measures in 2009, but then quickened their pace considerably in

LAC has adopted protectionist and liberalizing measures.

¹⁴ China, Taipei China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Republic of Korea, and Vietnam

FIGURE 22 ORIGIN OF MEASURES AFFECTING LAC REGIONS

(Percent of measures by implementing region, November 2008-May 2013)



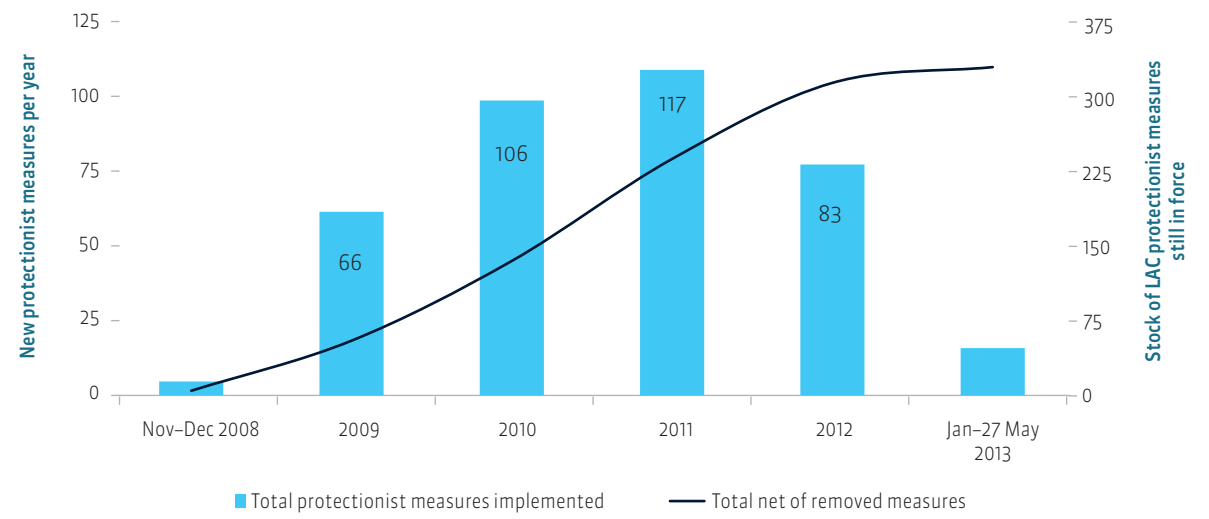
Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

2010 and 2011. The introduction of new measures slowed in 2012 and does not seem to have accelerated in 2013. However, few measures have expired or have been repealed, with the result that the cumulative total of measures in force in LAC now stands at 354.

LAC’s share of protectionist measures appears even greater when compared to the region’s share of world trade. While representing only 6% of world trade, LAC has generated over 20% of protectionist measures from 2010–2012, and has had the lowest share of such measures removed since 2011 (Figure 24).

FIGURE 23 NEW AND ACCUMULATED PROTECTIONIST MEASURES IN LAC

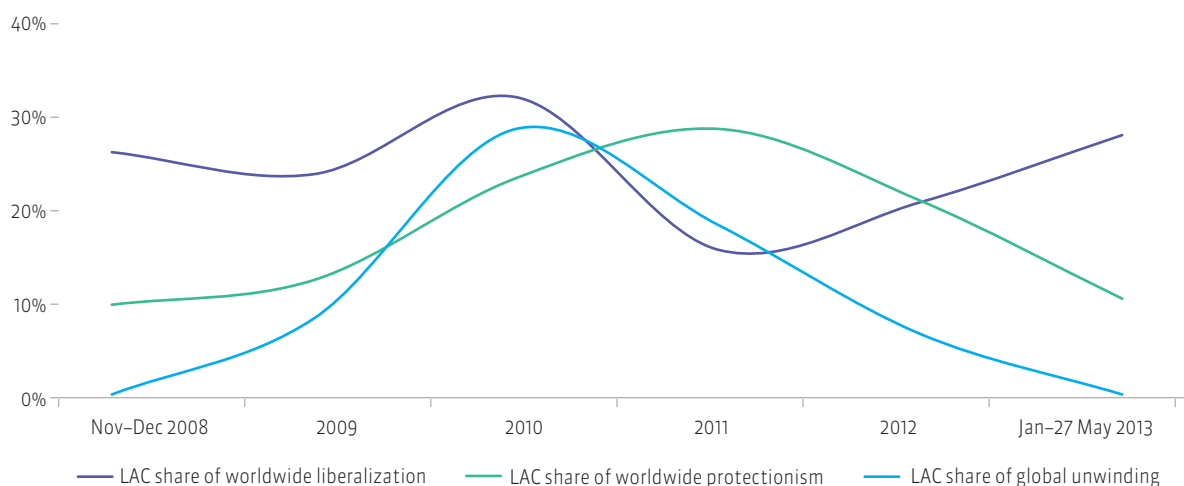
(Number of measures, November 2008-May 2013)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

FIGURE 24 LAC SHARE OF PROTECTIONIST AND LIBERALIZING MEASURES

(Percentage of total world measures, November 2008-May 2013)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

This is partially compensated by the fact that LAC's share of liberalizing measures is also higher than its share in world trade. However, the fact is that most of the crisis-era protectionism harming the commercial interests of LAC countries has been imposed by other LAC governments. These measures remain to be undone.

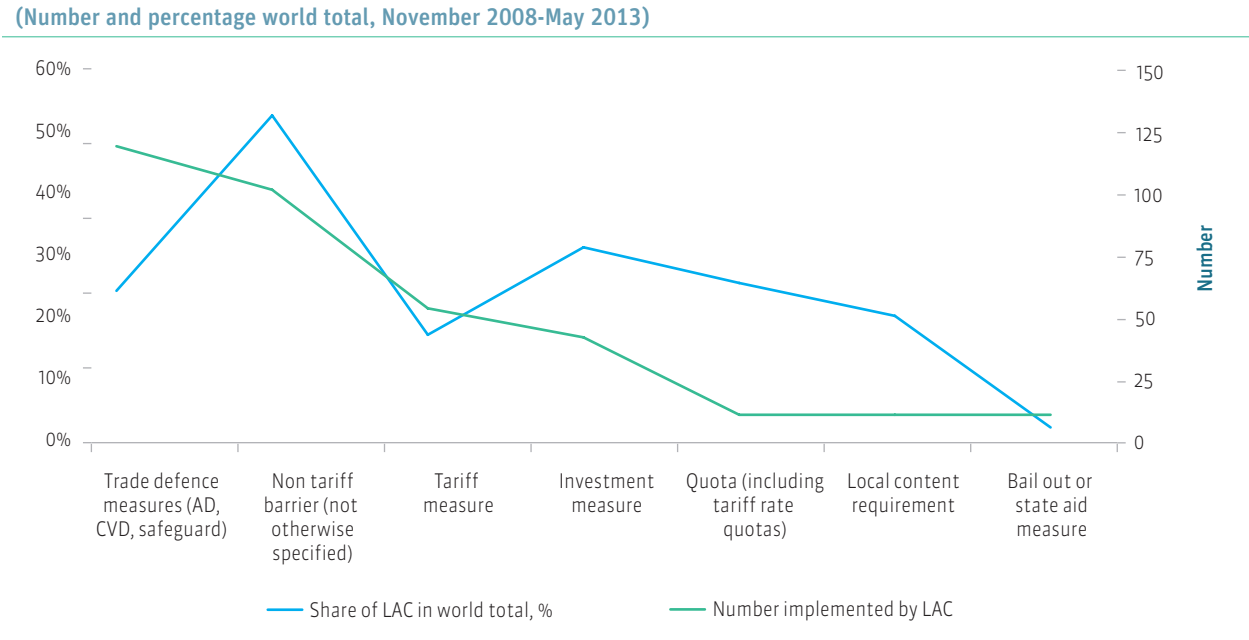
LAC has a tendency to adopt non-tariff barriers.

Protectionist measures implemented by LAC are skewed towards relatively less transparent non-tariff measures (Figure 25). Traditional trade defense measures such as anti-dumping, anti-subsidy, and safeguards against import surges head the list, followed by other non-specified types of non-tariff barriers (NTBs). Although trade defense measures are widely used elsewhere, NTBs used by LAC amount to over 50% of world total, meaning that the region's countries tend to disproportionately implement such measures as compared to countries in other regions. Giordano (2012) has found that the

gains from reducing NTBs are, on average, substantially larger than the gains from tariff reduction in LAC. As such, increasing the number of such measures causes harm to LAC trade, and predominantly affects South-South and intra-LAC trade.

In sum, while trade costs pose significant obstacles to developing countries, intra-LAC trade is the least costly for the region. As developing countries have expanded their network of FTAs, especially with other developing countries, tariffs on South-South trade have declined substantially. However, the aftermath of the financial and economic crisis has witnessed an increase in protectionism worldwide. New protectionist measures in LAC have been disproportionately high and mostly based on non-tariff barriers, which are less transparent and potentially more harmful than a proportional increase in tariffs. As the bulk of NTBs affecting LAC have been implemented by developing countries, including LAC itself, it is the responsibility of the region's policymakers to preserve the ability of the private sector to take advantage of growing opportunities in South-South trade.

FIGURE 25 TYPES OF MEASURES IMPLEMENTED BY LAC COUNTRIES



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

Private Sector Opportunities in South-South Trade

Changes in the world trading system are not restricted to the emergence of new big players, but also include the reorganization of production and trade among them. The growing presence of transnational corporations originating and operating in the South, as evidenced by an increasing South-South flow of foreign direct investments, is one example of such reordering. A related phenomenon is the spread of global production sharing from the developed North to the developing South. In this context, access to finance must be increased to boost the participation of LAC companies in these emerging trade patterns.

The growing amount of foreign direct investments (FDI) originating in South countries currently accounts for nearly half of the inflows to other developing countries. Although detailed data on bilateral FDI is not available, and FDI flows tend to be rather volatile from year to year, estimates show that the

share of South-South FDI has grown from 16% in the early 1990s to an average of 45% in 2005–2011 (Figure 26). Recent reports also indicate that FDI flows to developing economies exceeded those to developed countries for the first time in 2012, by about US\$130 billion¹⁵. Consistent with the trend observed in goods trade, FDI growth may become an increasingly South-South phenomenon.

South-South FDI is an increasing share of South FDI inflows.

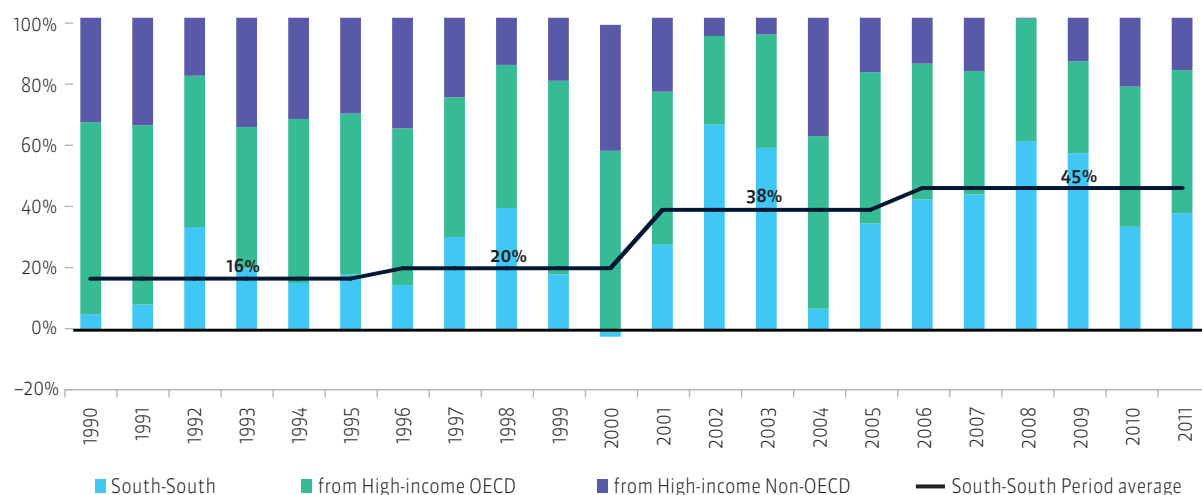
FDI inflows to Latin America have reached record levels, driven by high commodity prices and a steady growth of domestic markets. In 2012, they peaked at US\$173 billion, 6.7% above

LAC FDI inflows reached record levels in 2012.

¹⁵ See UNCTAD (2013).

FIGURE 26 FDI INFLOWS IN SOUTH COUNTRIES

(Percent of total, 1990–2011)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on UNCTAD, WDI, and OECD FDI statistics.

Note: South-South FDI is calculated here as a residual after accounting for North inflows and North-South flows. See methodological notes for more detail.

the 2011 mark, continuing an upward trend that began in 2010¹⁶. Brazil received the largest share of FDI flowing into the region (41%), while the largest increases were recorded in Peru (49%) and Chile (32%) due to high commodity prices that encouraged investments in these countries' extractive industries. Mining received the highest share of FDI in 2012 (51%), followed by services (37%) and manufacturing (12%). This sectorial distribution has been relatively stable, with the share going to sectors based on natural resources remaining the same in 2012 (26%) as in 2007–2011.

LAC FDI outflows followed a similar trend.

FDI outflow from LAC has followed a similar trajectory. The positive trend that began in 2010 reached a new peak in 2012, as FDI outflow reached US\$48.7 billion, an increase of 17% from the previous year. Although global FDI flows have declined, LAC firms have expanded their investments in part to take advantage of opportunities arising from asset divestments by European

companies. Top FDI sources in LAC are currently Mexico (US\$25.6 billion) and Chile (US\$21.1 billion), followed by Brazil and Colombia. Overall, intra-LAC FDI increased substantially in 2012, and currently represents a noteworthy 14% of all FDI in the region.

The upsurge of FDI flows in LAC is intimately related to the increasing presence of transnational corporations (TNCs) in the region. Given that a large share of LAC FDI is directed at the natural resources sector, it is not surprising that most of these

Large international corporations have an important presence in LAC.

TNCs export commodities, although some export manufactured products as well. In addition to traditional North-based TNCs (e.g., Spain's Repsol or Sweden-Finland's Stora Enso), LAC now hosts a new group of such corporations. These include South-based (often Chinese) transnationals (e.g., Shougang,

¹⁶ See ECLAC (2012).

described in Box 3), as well as some large LAC-based companies (e.g., Bianchini S.A., a Brazilian soy bean producer that exports mostly to Europe, Southeast Asia, and to a lesser extent within Latin America).

Latin American TNCs are growing in number and reach.

The presence of LAC-based TNCs has been increasing not only in the region, but also abroad. For example, Brazilian meat companies such as JBS-Friboi, BRF Foods, Mafrig, and Minerva have acquired companies in the US and Australia, as well as in South America. This expansion has been supported by domestic financial institutions, such as Brazil's National Bank for Economic and Social Development, which has provided financing for the acquisition of companies abroad, domestic firms with foreign subsidiaries, and the creation of joint ventures.

TNC operations in the South increasingly involve vertical FDI, resulting in “global production sharing.” This business model is characterized by the fragmentation of production processes into discrete activities that are allocated across different countries according to their respective comparative

advantages in order to reduce production costs. As expected, most TNCs operating in LAC aim to take advantage of the region's comparative advantage in commodity production. Production sharing in the region, however, is becoming more prevalent in terms of product coverage, with some companies moving up the value chain and integrating regional and global networks. Examples are textile and apparel firms that export products from Central American and

Some LAC TNCs are integrating into sophisticated value chains, but most still specialize in commodities.

BOX 3 SHOUGANG HIERRO PERU

Shougang Hierro Peru SAA, ranked by *Latin Trade* magazine and *Latin Business Chronicle* in 2011 as the best firm in Latin America, is a prime example of a successful company exporting from Latin America to Asia. Part of the Shougang Group, one of the largest steel companies in China, the firm specializes in the prospection, extraction, processing and trading of iron ore. It runs mining operations in three sites on the southern coast of Peru: an exploitation site in Mine, a beneficiation site in San Nicolas, and a camp in San Juan, all in the Marcona district of the province of Nasca. According to *Latin Trade*, the company's earnings increased 123.9% in 2010, reaching US\$700 million. Overall, Peru's mining sector is responsible for an estimated 60% of Peru's export earnings.

The company's performance has benefited from favorable market conditions. For example, the Chinese steel industry has a growing demand for quality iron ore, but at the same time seeks to reduce its dependence on the top three iron ore producers (BHP Billiton, Rio Tinto, and Vale). The company has also benefited from higher commodity prices and reinvestment of past earnings, which resulted in rapid output growth.

However, structural factors also help explain the firm's remarkable performance, such as its position within the Shougang Group global value chain, the vertical character of its operations, and its location and investments, which allow it to keep production costs down. While costs in Peru tend to be lower overall, the company's location near the coast results in further savings on transportation, as it has been able to construct its own harbor and may soon have access to a highway to Brazil. Additionally, in order to avoid future cost spikes in energy, the company is planning to build a natural gas power plant to supply its own operations and, possibly, trade surplus energy.

The case of Shougang Hierro Peru SAA clearly demonstrates the potential benefits of South-South FDI both for the source and the recipient countries.

Andean countries to the US while importing inputs from the US, Colombia, China, and India; and automobile manufacturers in Mexico and Brazil that sell their output in Latin America as well as in Asia¹⁷.

Participation in production networks is crucial for trade growth.

The ability of companies to position themselves in global value chains (GVCs) determines their participation in global production sharing and, thus, in the so-called global network trade¹⁸. The

increasing participation of developing countries in global manufacturing trade in large part results from their participation in global network trade, as network exports currently account for over 50% of total manufacturing exports. The participation of developing countries in GVCs, as measured by their percentage share in world exports of network products (i.e., parts and components—P&C—and final assembly), increased from 15.5% in 1996–1997 to 33.7% in 2009–2010 (UNCTAD, 2013). Given that network trade is the fastest growing component of manufacturing trade, failure to more extensively engage in production sharing partially explains LAC's lower export growth as compared to Asia.

LAC participation in network trade remains marginal.

Despite opportunities opened up by global production sharing, the participation of LAC in GVCs remains marginal. Asian countries increased their participation in world exports of

network products from 10.8% to 26.5% from 1996–1997 to 2009–2010, while LAC's share only inched up from 4% to 5%. In addition, the shares have been unevenly distributed: Mexico and Brazil account for over 80% of total network trade within LAC. Moreover, South-South network trade is becoming more relevant as a share of global network trade. In 1996, about 37.5% of P&C and 36.9% of final

assembled goods produced in the South were destined to other South markets. By 2009–2010, these figures had increased to 57.3% and 48% respectively. These trends again are driven mostly by Asia: China alone controls 50% of South-South network exports, mostly in P&C, while LAC's share stands at 34%, predominantly exports of final assembled goods. Although figures on intra-LAC network trade are not available, data on P&C exports show that the share of intra-LAC P&C exports has remained relatively stable from 1995 to 2011, and higher than the share of P&C exports in LAC-Asia and Rest of LAC (excluding Mexico)-North trade (Figure 27). Thus, promoting intra-LAC trade is crucial for sustaining the region's participation in network trade.

Better access to finance for trade and investment is needed.

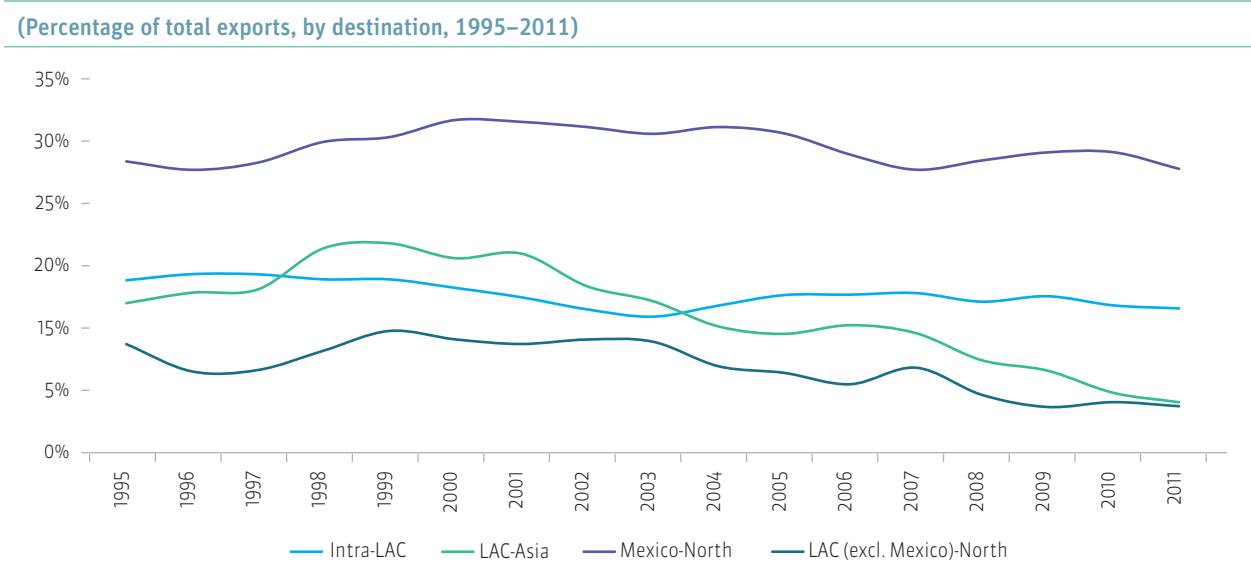
In order to expand LAC trade with the South, whether intra-LAC or with Asia, finding ways to increase firms' participation in GVCs has to be a priority. In this context, among other issues, it is important

to channel credit to facilitate and increase trade and investment flows, both within LAC and between LAC and Asia. However, while a firm's performance is partially dependent on its access to credit, financial markets in LAC, as in other South countries, are often less sophisticated and lack sufficient depth to absorb global trade risks. Local commercial banks tend to offer only limited financing solutions for exporters. Moreover, international banks, which possess more appropriate products for supply chain finance, have limited experience in emerging markets.

¹⁷ See also Blyde (Forthcoming).

¹⁸ See Athukorala and Nasir (2012). Global network trade is defined as trade in parts and components and final assembly. The relative importance of each element varies among countries and over time in a given country. Therefore, data on parts and components trade alone is an incomplete indicator of network trade, and must be complemented by data on final assembly.

FIGURE 27 SHARE OF PARTS AND COMPONENTS IN LAC EXPORTS



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade/DataINTAL.

Financing gaps limit the expansion of LAC-Asia trade.

A recent survey conducted by the Asian Development Bank identified the lack of relationships between Latin American and Asian commercial banks as a major obstacle to increasing trade with Asia¹⁹. Multilateral banks such as the IDB fund trade finance programs, which provide guarantees and loans to commercial banks to support increased trade. Although important, these are not sufficient to close the existing financing gaps. Strong inter-regional multilateral cooperation could prove instrumental in increasing confidence in and relationships among commercial banks.

A partial solution to such financing gaps may rest in the operation of regional export credit agencies (ECAs). Such schemes can constitute an important source of financing, in particular for less traditional or riskier markets. As credit risk profiles vary within and across regions, the use of credit and political risk guarantee products from ECAs can be helpful

in addressing financing constraints faced by emerging market borrowers. The global export credit and investment insurance industry provides a complementary approach. In a recent report by the Berne Union, LAC is described as an under-penetrated region for that industry²⁰.

Export credit, investment insurance, and project financing can foster South-South trade.

As such, greater availability of such insurance can offer a range of instruments to address the challenges of project financing in the region. Subscribers of credit insurance typically tend to be large companies, leaving plenty of room for growth in the small and medium-sized enterprise segment. Finally, for large undertakings, project finance has attracted increased interest as a tool to fund cross-border investment projects. This mechanism is particularly helpful as it structures financing based on

¹⁹ Asian Development Bank (2013).

²⁰ Berne Union Yearbook (2013).

the project's operating cash flow and assets, thus alleviating investment risk for greenfield projects.

In summary, over the last decade, the South has not only been increasing its role in final goods trade, but has also been stepping up its participation in global production sharing and intermediate goods trade. As the developing South takes up a larger share of FDI flows, originates and hosts more TNCs, and integrates GVCs, new instruments must be developed to address the obstacles to greater global and regional integration. This is even more relevant to LAC countries, whose participation in these promising production and trade patterns still has much room to grow.

Conclusion

Part I of this report analyzed long-term trends and future prospects for LAC trade in the context of a global economy whose center of gravity had been shifting towards the South. The identified trends, which are unlikely to be completely reversed despite the most recent projections pointing to a slowdown of growth in the South, provide compelling reasons for seeking better access to developing markets in Asia as well as deepening economic integration within LAC and forging new trade ties with Africa. Indeed, South-South trade holds the potential to become an important avenue for export development and diversification for the countries of the region.

In order to fully realize the growth potential of South-South trade, LAC exporters and policymakers need to focus on the potential of developing countries' markets, and especially those of their LAC neighbors. At the same time, it is necessary to understand and remove obstacles that limit the expansion of South-South trade. Such obstacles are located both within export countries (e.g., high trade costs caused by inadequate infrastructure and burdensome rules and regulations), as well as among them (e.g., the

imposition of tariffs and especially non-tariff measures that hurt trade interests in a severe and non-transparent manner).

From a private sector perspective, international trade is not only featuring a more balanced geographic orientation, but is also being driven by a new business model. These changes open new opportunities, from increased South-South FDI flows to insertion into global value chains. But, again, in order to harness these possibilities, LAC policymakers and exporters need to fully grasp and address the constraints that hamper South-South trade, notably financing mechanisms.

Going forward, the region should be wary of the risks of excessive export concentration and be ready to adjust to new risks looming over the world economy. China, which has been the principal driver of South-South trade, may not only be slowing down from the high growth rates of the past decade. It may also be shifting its development strategy from the export-led model that favored trade with emerging economies, including the commodity exporters of the region, to one based more on internal consumption. While focusing on South-South trade is certainly a valuable strategic option for LAC, it should be regarded as an additional component of a more comprehensive trade strategy that actively pursues export diversification, both in terms of products and destinations.

The remainder of this report complements the analysis and data presented in Part I with Country Profiles which summarize the most recent trade performance indicators (Part II), and Free Trade Agreement Profiles that review selected agreements in force among LAC countries and their trading partners (Part III). Data sources and methodological notes can be found in Part IV. The Annex, available only in electronic format, provides detailed downloadable country statistics for each of the twenty-six IDB borrowing member countries.

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2

Country Profiles

Country Profiles in the following pages present an overview of the performance and structure of international trade for each country as well as its multilateral and preferential trade policies. These include:

- Economy Size. GDP, population, and recent GDP growth rate
- Broad Trade Indicators. Total Exports, Imports, and Current Account Balance
- Non-Preferential Tariffs. Most Favored Nation tariff summary including average tariff level, minimum and maximum tariffs, and the frequency of each.
- Direction of Trade. Top 10 principal trading partners for exports and imports.
- Concentration of Trade. Degree of concentration of exports both in terms of products and trading partners.
- Sectoral Breakdown and Technological Content of Exports. Recent evolution of exports categorized by technology content and by UNCTAD sector.
- Preferential Trade. Map of preferential trading partners, recent evolution of preferential vs. non-preferential trade flows, and the relative importance of preferential partners and the degree of liberalization under FTAs as of 2013.

ARGENTINA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 477B
 2012 Population: 40,764 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 1.9%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 11,720

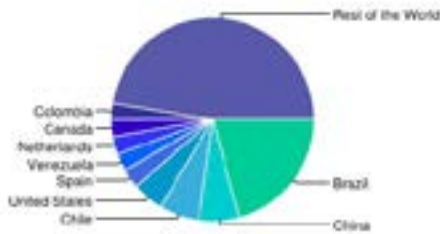
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 78.4B (16.4% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 68.5B (14.3% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 0.5B (0.1% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,923

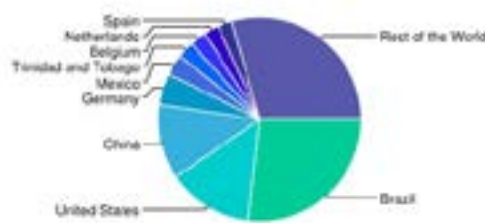
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 15.94%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (2,493 Tariff Lines (7.934%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 1,190 (3.8%)

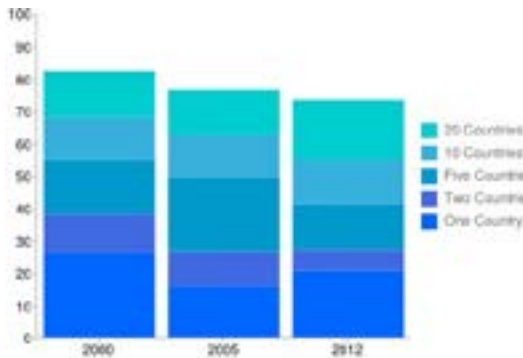
Destination of Exports (2012)



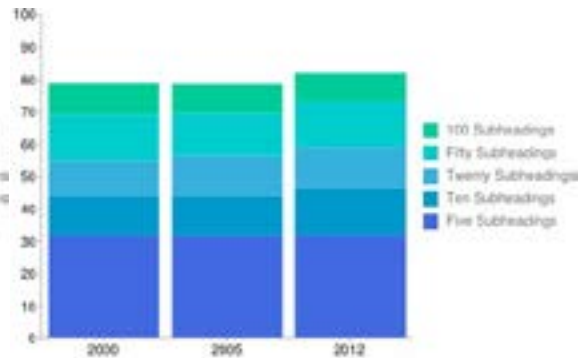
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 27.2%
 Top 5 Markets: 41.6%
 Top 10 Markets: 55.0%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,865 (76.5%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 46.2%
 Top 50 Subheadings: 73.1%
 Top 100 Subheadings: 81.9%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

23: Residues from food industries (13.8%)
 87: Vehicles (12.1%)
 10: Cereals (12.1%)

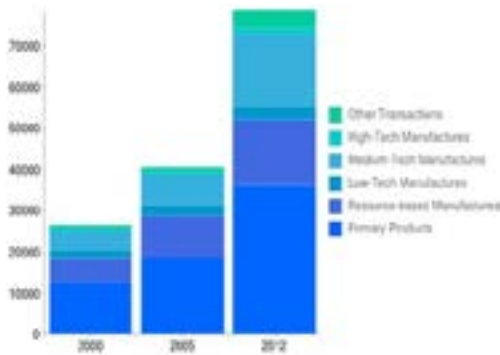
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Brazil 87: Vehicles (9.3 %)
 Brazil 10: Cereals (2.1 %)
 Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.6 %)
 Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.5 %)
 Colombia 10: Cereals (1.2 %)

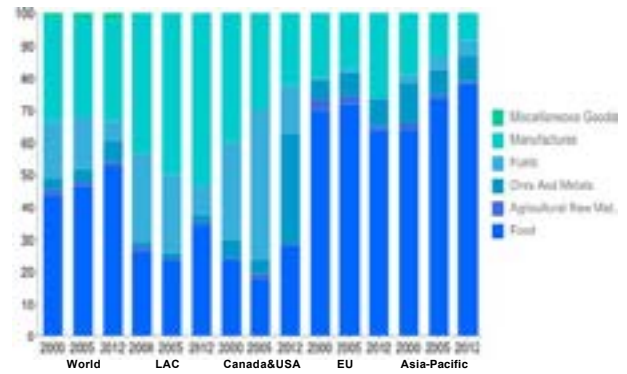
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

China 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (3.5 %)
 Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (2.2 %)
 Indonesia 23: Residues from food industries (1.7 %)
 India 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.3 %)
 Spain 38: Miscellaneous chemicals (1.3 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

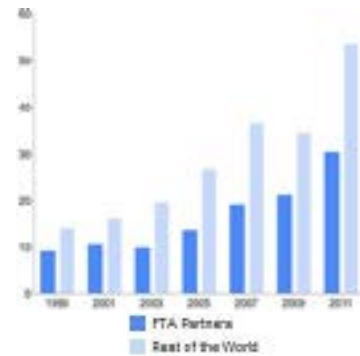


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Bolivia	1.0%	2.1%	100.0%	99.6%
Brazil	20.8%	26.8%	N.A.	N.A.
Chile	6.4%	1.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Colombia	2.6%	0.5%	93.4%	28.8%
Ecuador	0.5%	0.3%	93.7%	N.A.
Peru	2.3%	0.3%	99.8%	13.0%
Paraguay	1.7%	0.7%	N.A.	N.A.
Uruguay	2.4%	1.1%	N.A.	N.A.
Venezuela	2.8%	0.1%	93.1%	29.6%
Total/Avg	40.5%	33.7%	96.7%	54.2%

BAHAMAS

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 8B
2012 Population: 347 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 1.8%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 23,472

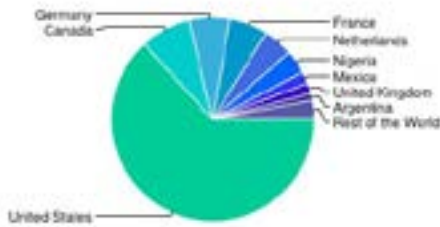
Broad Trade Indicators

2008
Total Exports: US\$ 0.4B (5.0% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 3.1B (37.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.2B (14.1% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,227

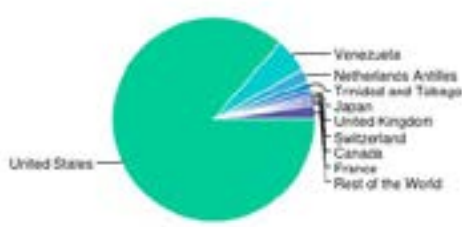
MFN Tariffs

2013
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 35.93%
Maximum Applied MFN: 85% (7 Tariff Lines (0.139%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 426 (8.4%)

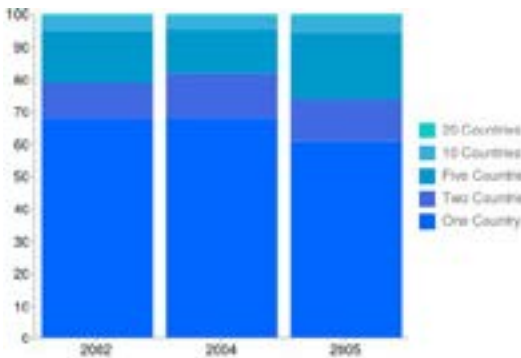
Destination of Exports (2008)



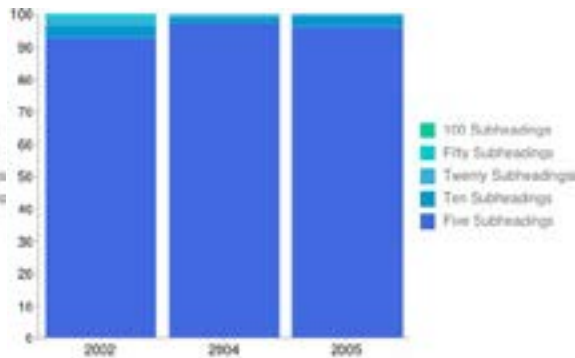
Source of Imports (2008)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2008 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 71.2%
Top 5 Markets: 88.5%
Top 10 Markets: 97.7%

2008 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,253 (24.8%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 95.6%
Top 50 Subheadings: 100.0%
Top 100 Subheadings: 100.0%

2008 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

39: Plastics & articles thereof (36.7%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (19.9%)
29: Organic chemicals (18.4%)

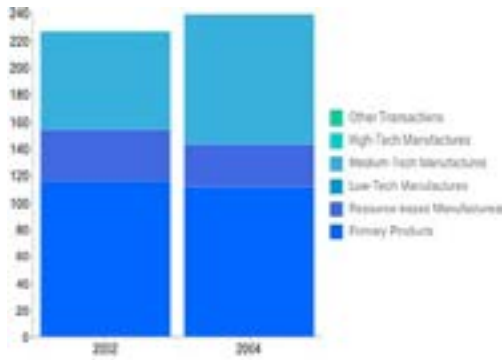
2008 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Mexico 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (1.9 %)
Argentina 39: Plastics & articles thereof (1.1 %)
Trinidad and Tobago 25: Salt, earths and stone (0.2 %)
Jamaica 25: Salt, earths and stone (0.2 %)
Haiti 24: Tobacco (0.0 %)

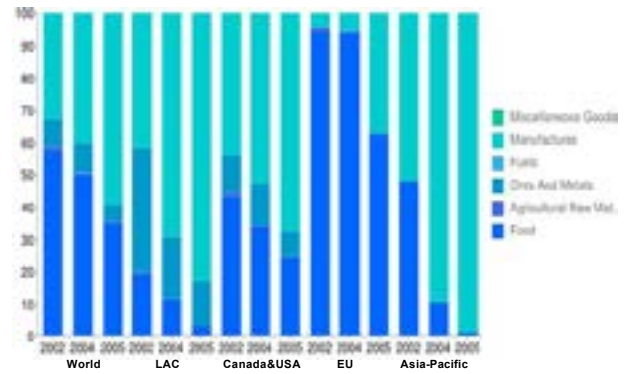
2008 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 39: Plastics & articles thereof (33.6 %)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (13.3 %)
United States 25: Salt, earths and stone (9.6 %)
Canada 29: Organic chemicals (7.4 %)
Germany 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (6.5 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)



Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2008)	Share of M (2008)
European Union	19.4%	1.3%
Total/Avg	19.4%	1.3%

BARBADOS

2010 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 4B
2010 Population: 274 Thousand

2010 GDP Growth: -0.5%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 15,562

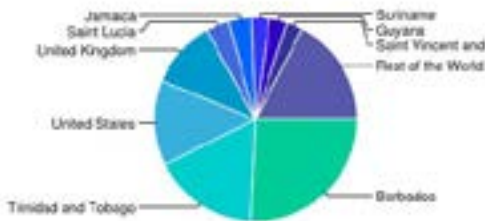
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 0.5B (11.8% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 1.8B (41.2% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,855

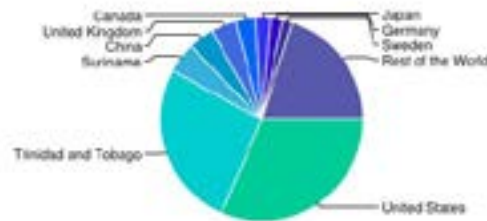
MFN Tariffs

2013
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.85%
Maximum Applied MFN: 70% (10 Tariff Lines (0.159%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 347 (5.5%)

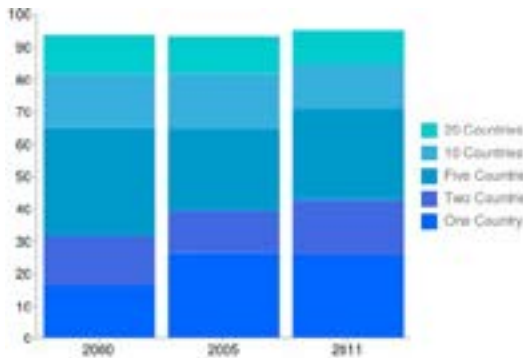
Destination of Exports (2011)



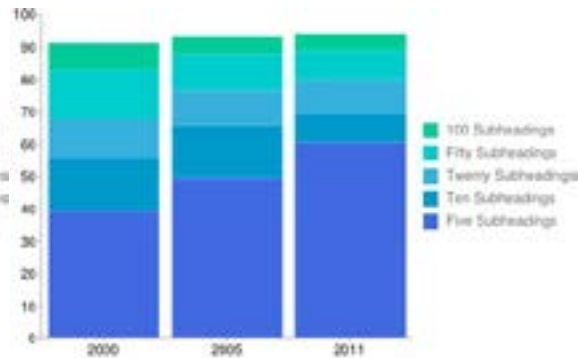
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 42.7%
Top 5 Markets: 70.7%
Top 10 Markets: 84.4%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,686 (33.4%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 69.4%
Top 50 Subheadings: 88.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 93.7%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (39.9%)
30: Pharmaceutical products (14.2%)
22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (9.0%)

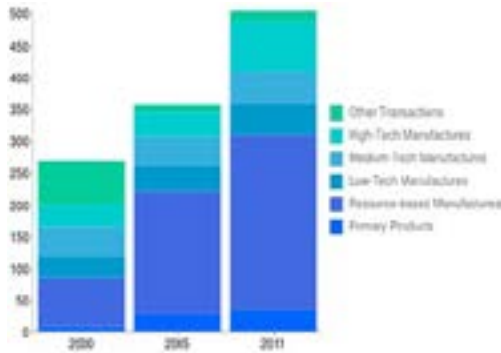
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Trinidad and Tobago 27: Mineral fuels and oils (11.7 %)
Suriname 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.1 %)
Trinidad and Tobago 30: Pharmaceutical products (1.6 %)
Jamaica 30: Pharmaceutical products (1.2 %)
Guyana 25: Salt, earths and stone (1.2 %)

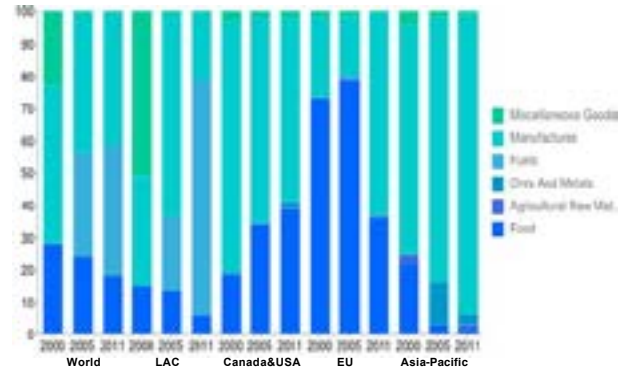
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United Kingdom 30: Pharmaceutical products (6.5 %)
United States 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (4.0 %)
United Kingdom 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (2.1 %)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (1.8 %)
United States 85: Electrical machinery (1.3 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

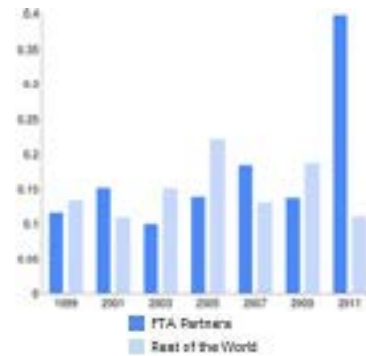


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Antigua and Barbuda	1.8%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	0.3%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	0.9%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	13.0%	12.5%	22.2%	100.0%
Grenada	1.9%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	2.8%	0.9%	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	3.7%	0.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.9%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	3.7%	0.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	2.8%	4.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	16.9%	26.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2.6%	0.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	51.3%	46.3%	94.0%	100.0%

BELIZE

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 1B
2012 Population: 356 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 5.2%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 4,271

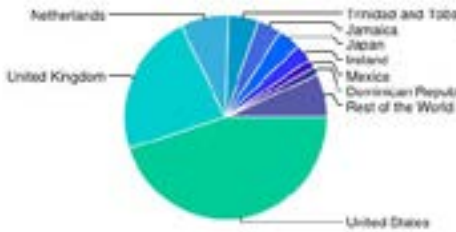
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
Total Exports: US\$ 0.3B (22.3% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 0.9B (57.9% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 0.0B (1.8% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 954

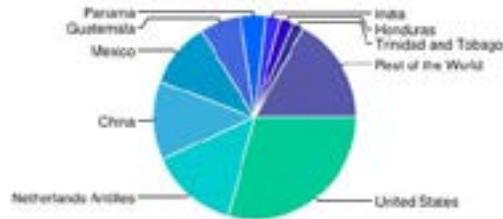
MFN Tariffs

2013
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 20.22%
Maximum Applied MFN: 70% (10 Tariff Lines (0.159%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 345 (5.5%)

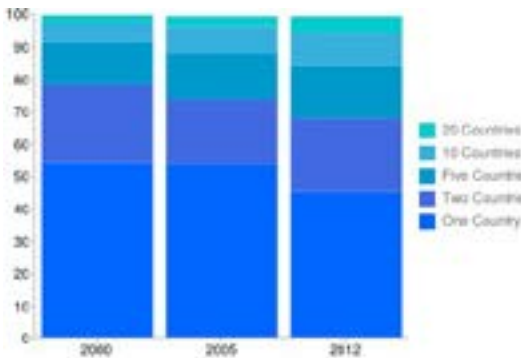
Destination of Exports (2012)



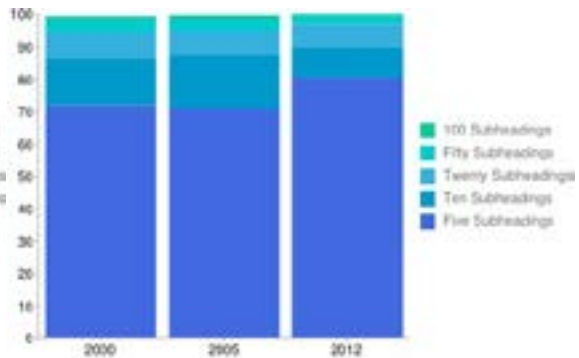
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 67.9%
Top 5 Markets: 84.1%
Top 10 Markets: 94.4%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 167 (3.3%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 90.1%
Top 50 Subheadings: 99.5%
Top 100 Subheadings: 100.0%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (27.4%)
20: Preparations of vegetables (22.8%)
17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (16.4%)

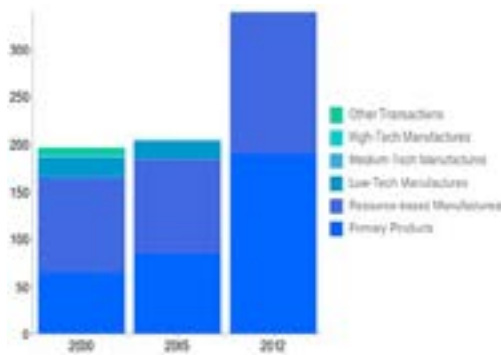
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Trinidad and Tobago	20: Preparations of vegetables (3.1 %)
Mexico	03: Fish and crustaceans (1.3 %)
Dominican Republic	20: Preparations of vegetables (1.3 %)
Trinidad and Tobago	03: Fish and crustaceans (1.2 %)
Jamaica	20: Preparations of vegetables (1.1 %)

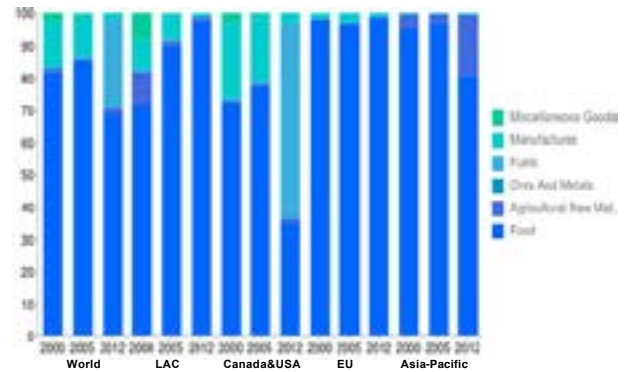
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States	27: Mineral fuels and oils (27.4 %)
United Kingdom	17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (12.0 %)
United Kingdom	08: Edible fruits and nuts (10.5 %)
Netherlands	20: Preparations of vegetables (7.3 %)
United States	20: Preparations of vegetables (4.5 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

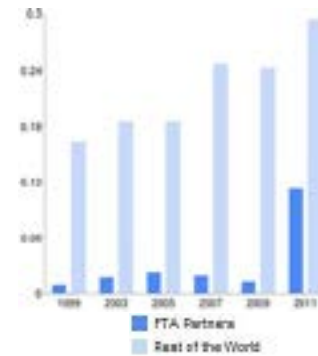


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Antigua and Barbuda	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	0.5%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	34.4%	3.4%	22.1%	100.0%
Grenada	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	0.9%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	3.9%	0.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	--	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	4.8%	1.9%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	44.5%	6.5%	94.0%	100.0%

BOLIVIA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 27B
 2012 Population: 10,088 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 5.2%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 2,679

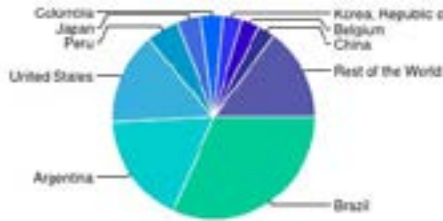
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 11.6B (43.1% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 8.3B (30.6% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,154

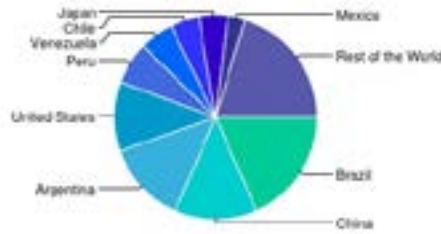
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 10.63%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (327 Tariff Lines (4.437%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 537 (7.3%)

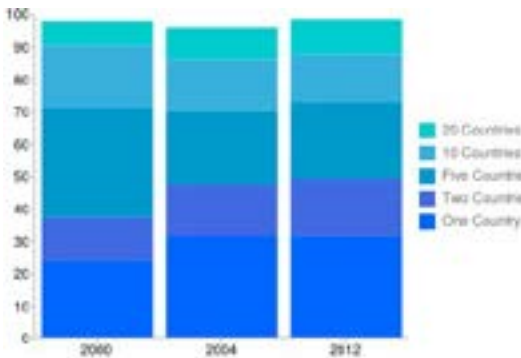
Destination of Exports (2012)



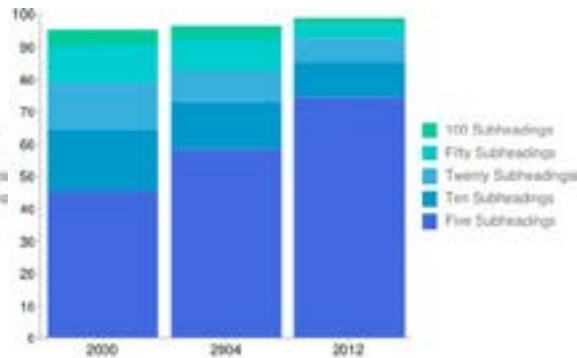
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 49.2%
 Top 5 Markets: 73.0%
 Top 10 Markets: 87.7%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 894 (17.7%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 85.1%
 Top 50 Subheadings: 97.0%
 Top 100 Subheadings: 98.8%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (49.9%)
 26: Ores, slag & ash (17.5%)
 71: Precious metals and stones (11.6%)

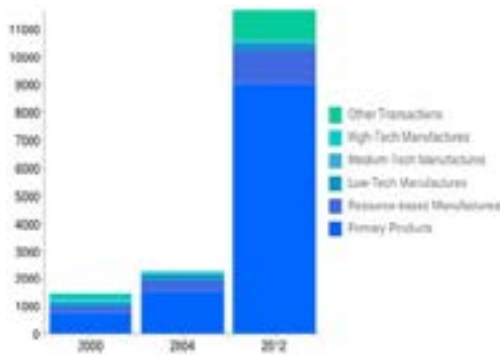
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (30.6 %)
 Argentina 27: Mineral fuels and oils (17.3 %)
 Peru 26: Ores, slag & ash (2.3 %)
 Colombia 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.7 %)
 Peru 23: Residues from food industries (1.4 %)

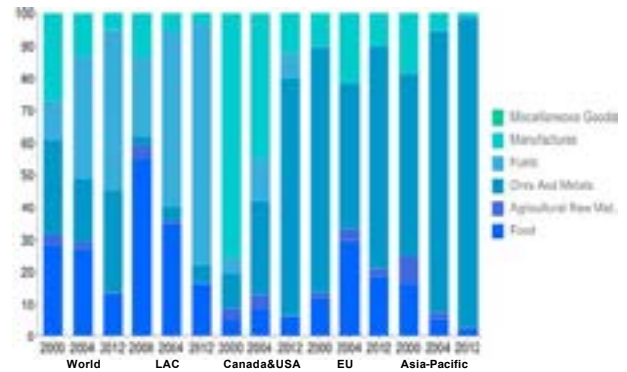
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 71: Precious metals and stones (9.4 %)
 Japan 26: Ores, slag & ash (3.7 %)
 Korea, Republic of 26: Ores, slag & ash (3.0 %)
 Belgium 26: Ores, slag & ash (2.7 %)
 Switzerland 71: Precious metals and stones (2.0 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

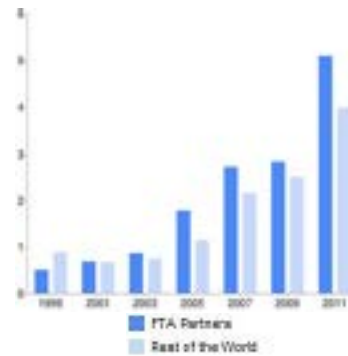


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Argentina	17.8%	13.1%	99.6%	100.0%
Brazil	31.5%	18.4%	99.6%	100.0%
Chile	1.7%	4.6%	N.A.	N.A.
Colombia	3.4%	2.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Ecuador	1.9%	0.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Mexico	0.3%	2.8%	97.5%	96.3%
Peru	5.3%	6.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Paraguay	0.2%	1.0%	99.6%	100.0%
Uruguay	--	0.4%	99.6%	100.0%
Total/Avg	62.1%	49.4%	99.5%	99.5%

BRAZIL

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 2253B
 2012 Population: 196,655 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 0.9%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 11,457

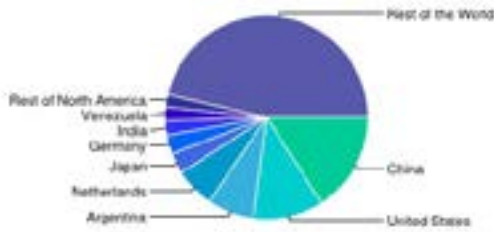
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 239.5B (10.6% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 223.1B (9.9% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -54.2B (2.4% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,218

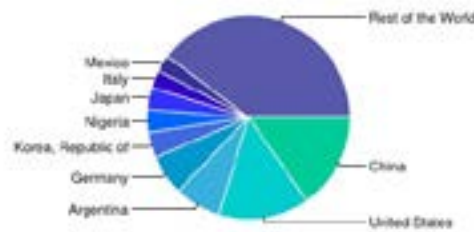
MFN Tariffs

2013
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 11.61%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (439 Tariff Lines (4.378%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 720 (7.2%)

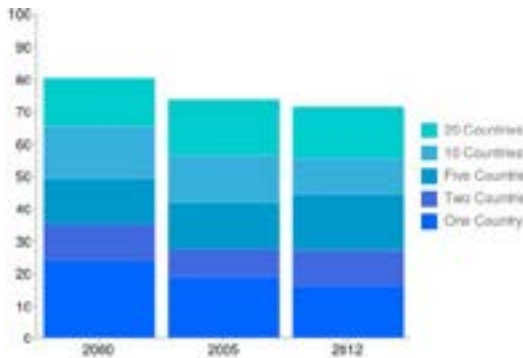
Destination of Exports (2012)



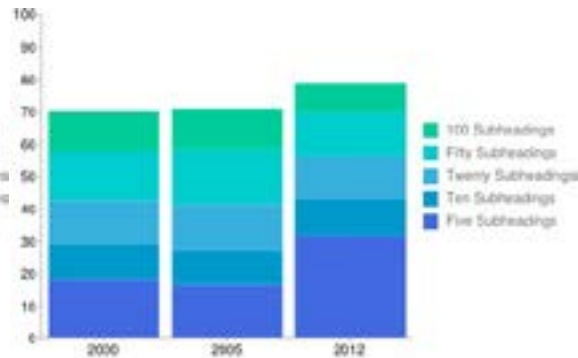
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

- Top 2 Markets: 27.1%
- Top 5 Markets: 44.2%
- Top 10 Markets: 55.6%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 4,449 (88.1%)

% of Exports in:

- Top 10 Subheadings: 43.0%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 69.6%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 78.8%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

- 26: Ores, slag & ash (13.9%)
- 27: Mineral fuels and oils (11.1%)
- 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (6.1%)

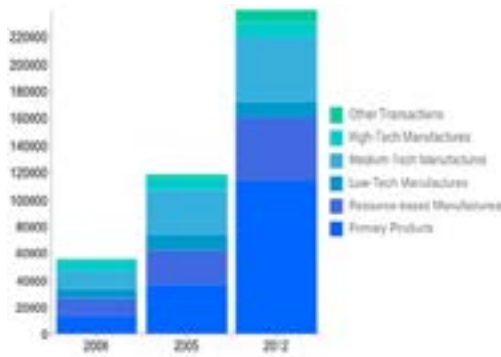
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

- Argentina 87: Vehicles (2.9 %)
- Argentina 84: Machinery and appliances (0.8 %)
- Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.4 %)
- Mexico 84: Machinery and appliances (0.4 %)
- Argentina 85: Electrical machinery (0.4 %)

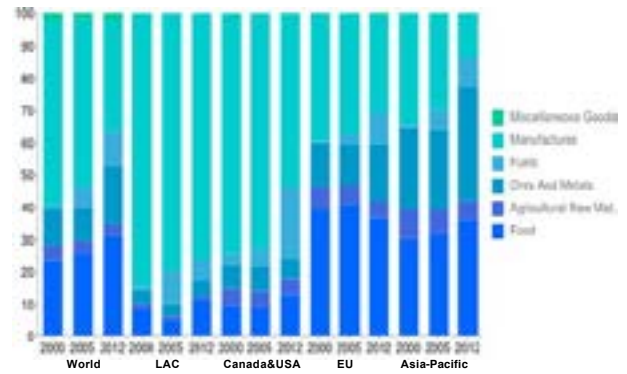
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

- China 26: Ores, slag & ash (6.4 %)
- China 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (3.8 %)
- United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.4 %)
- China 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.0 %)
- United States 72: Iron and steel (1.5 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

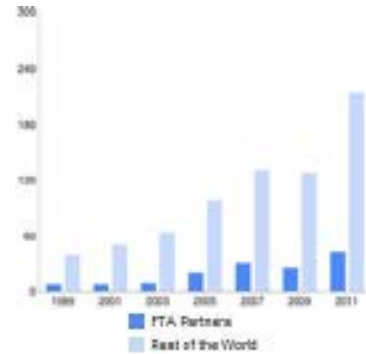


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Argentina	7.5%	7.4%	N.A.	N.A.
Bolivia	0.6%	1.5%	100.0%	99.6%
Chile	1.9%	1.9%	100.0%	100.0%
Colombia	1.2%	0.6%	86.1%	54.2%
Ecuador	0.4%	0.1%	93.0%	38.1%
Peru	1.0%	0.6%	99.8%	12.5%
Paraguay	1.1%	0.4%	N.A.	N.A.
Uruguay	0.9%	0.8%	N.A.	N.A.
Venezuela	2.1%	0.4%	92.4%	44.9%
Total/Avg	16.7%	13.7%	95.2%	58.2%

CHILE

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 268B
 2012 Population: 17,269 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 5.6%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 15,543

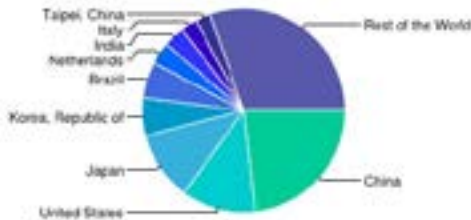
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 76.7B (28.6% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 70.7B (26.3% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -9.5B (3.5% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 4,443

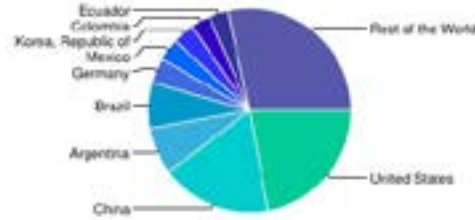
MFN Tariffs

2013
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 5.98%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 13% (12 Tariff Lines (0.167%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 35 (0.5%)

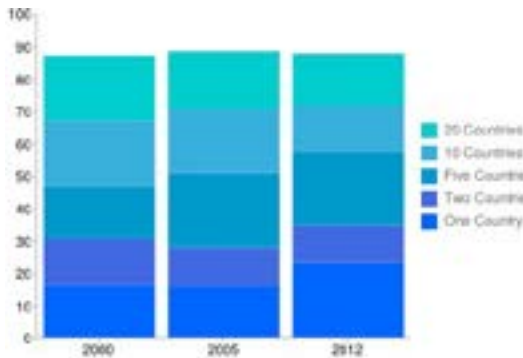
Destination of Exports (2012)



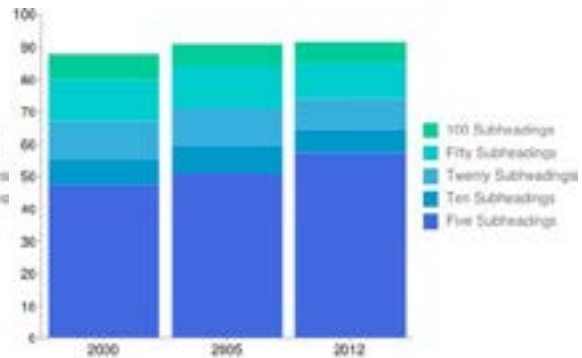
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

- Top 2 Markets: 34.9%
- Top 5 Markets: 57.7%
- Top 10 Markets: 71.9%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,493 (69.1%)

% of Exports in:

- Top 10 Subheadings: 64.6%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 84.7%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 91.4%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

- 74: Copper & articles thereof (34.4%)
- 26: Ores, slag & ash (24.7%)
- 08: Edible fruits and nuts (5.1%)

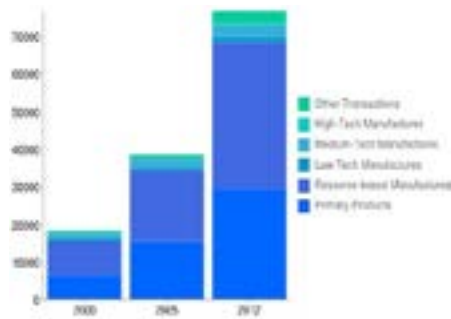
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

- Brazil 74: Copper & articles thereof (2.4 %)
- Brazil 26: Ores, slag & ash (0.9 %)
- Brazil 03: Fish and crustaceans (0.4 %)
- Brazil 31: Fertilizers (0.3 %)
- Peru 00: Reserved for national use (0.3 %)

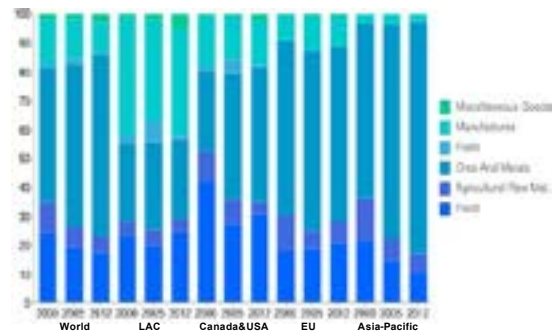
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

- China 74: Copper & articles thereof (13.4 %)
- Japan 26: Ores, slag & ash (7.4 %)
- China 26: Ores, slag & ash (6.9 %)
- United States 74: Copper & articles thereof (4.3 %)
- India 26: Ores, slag & ash (3.2 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

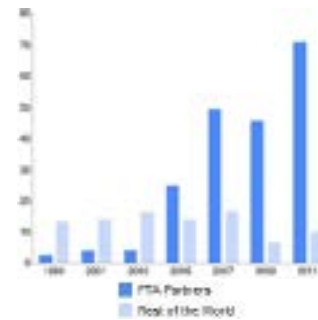


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Argentina	1.6%	7.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Australia	1.6%	0.6%	87.5%	90.8%
Bolivia	0.6%	0.4%	100.0%	N.A.
Brazil	5.7%	7.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Brunei Darussalam	--	--	97.1%	74.2%
Canada	1.6%	1.4%	98.9%	100.0%
China	23.2%	17.6%	87.8%	75.8%
Colombia	1.3%	3.1%	97.9%	97.2%
Costa Rica	0.3%	--	95.5%	95.3%
Ecuador	0.7%	3.0%	96.8%	96.8%
EFTA	1.6%	0.6%	N.A.	N.A.
European Union	15.2%	13.9%	99.7%	99.7%
Guatemala	0.1%	0.2%	66.8%	52.3%
Honduras	0.1%	--	99.4%	88.8%
Japan	11.0%	3.0%	N.A.	N.A.
Korea, Republic of	6.0%	3.5%	75.9%	93.4%
Mexico	1.8%	3.5%	98.7%	98.8%
Malaysia	0.3%	0.3%	N.A.	N.A.
New Zealand	0.1%	0.1%	97.1%	83.9%
Panama	0.2%	0.1%	98.3%	73.8%
Peru	2.1%	2.9%	83.5%	83.4%
Paraguay	0.2%	0.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Singapore	0.1%	0.1%	74.6%	100.0%
El Salvador	--	0.1%	83.2%	95.0%
Turkey	0.6%	0.3%	94.3%	N.A.
Uruguay	0.2%	0.4%	100.0%	100.0%
United States	11.7%	22.1%	97.6%	97.4%
Total/Avg	87.9%	92.3%	92.9%	90.8%

COLOMBIA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 369B
 2012 Population: 46,927 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 4.0%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 7,881

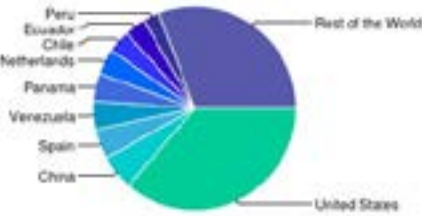
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 60.0B (16.2% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 58.5B (15.8% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -11.4B (3.1% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,277

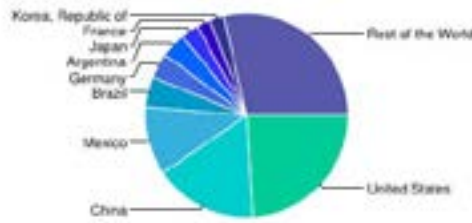
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.51%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 98% (14 Tariff Lines (0.188%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,438 (46.1%)

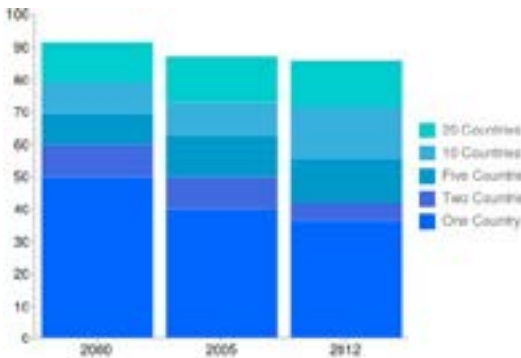
Destination of Exports (2012)



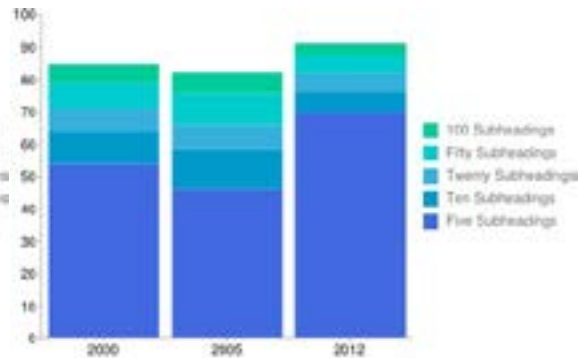
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 41.8%
 Top 5 Markets: 55.5%
 Top 10 Markets: 71.5%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,635 (72.0%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 76.1%
 Top 50 Subheadings: 87.5%
 Top 100 Subheadings: 91.0%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (64.9%)
 71: Precious metals and stones (6.1%)
 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (3.3%)

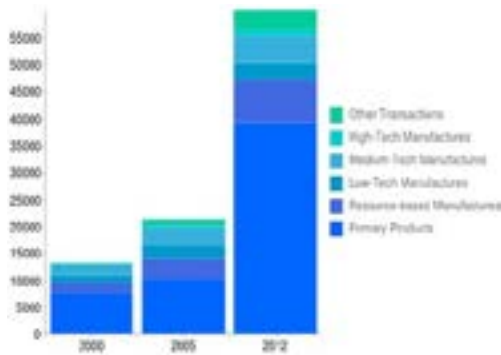
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Panama 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.8%)
 Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.8%)
 Venezuela 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.9%)
 Bahamas 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.9%)
 Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.9%)

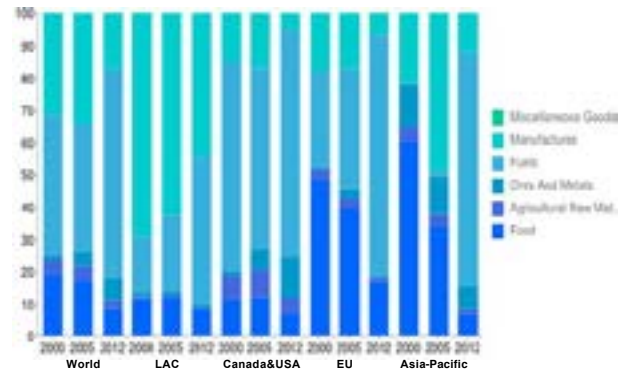
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (25.7%)
 United States 71: Precious metals and stones (4.7%)
 Spain 27: Mineral fuels and oils (4.4%)
 China 27: Mineral fuels and oils (4.4%)
 Netherlands 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.3%)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

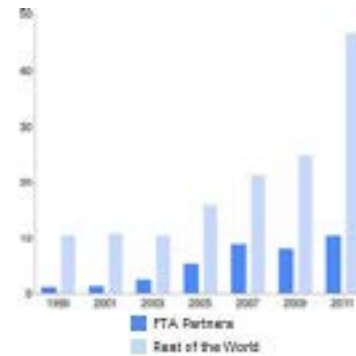


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Argentina	0.5%	4.0%	28.8%	93.4%
Bolivia	0.2%	0.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Brazil	2.2%	4.8%	54.2%	86.1%
Canada	0.8%	1.9%	67.6%	96.8%
Chile	3.6%	1.6%	97.2%	97.9%
Ecuador	3.4%	1.8%	100.0%	100.0%
EFTA	1.2%	1.0%	N.A.	N.A.
European Union	14.8%	12.8%	N.A.	N.A.
Guatemala	1.0%	0.1%	87.0%	78.3%
Honduras	0.3%	--	87.8%	65.8%
Mexico	1.4%	10.9%	94.8%	95.6%
Peru	2.6%	1.6%	100.0%	100.0%
Paraguay	--	0.2%	92.0%	16.6%
El Salvador	0.3%	--	87.9%	77.9%
Uruguay	--	0.1%	56.3%	38.8%
United States	36.2%	24.1%	76.3%	97.6%
Venezuela	4.5%	1.0%	N.A.	N.A.
Total/Avg	73.0%	66.4%	80.7%	81.8%

COSTA RICA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 45B
 2012 Population: 4,726 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 5.7%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 9,547

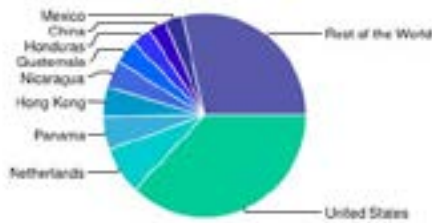
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 11.3B (25.0% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 18.4B (40.7% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 2,383

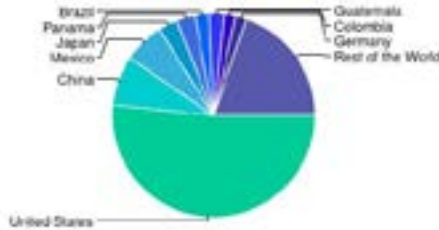
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.36%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 150% (14 Tariff Lines (0.202%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,402 (49.0%)

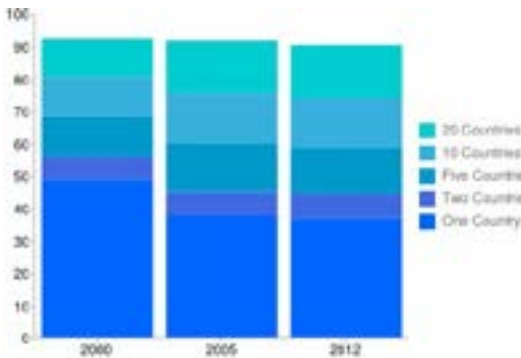
Destination of Exports (2012)



Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 44.5%
 Top 5 Markets: 58.9%
 Top 10 Markets: 74.2%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,224 (63.8%)

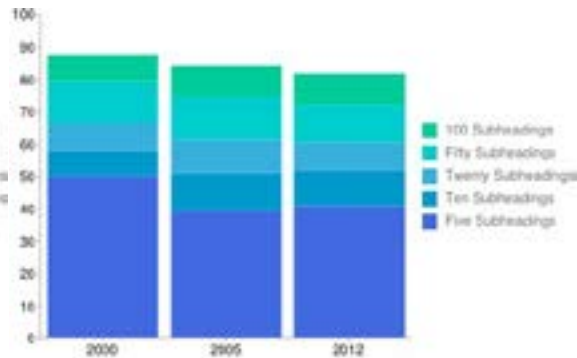
% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 51.8%
 Top 50 Subheadings: 72.2%
 Top 100 Subheadings: 81.7%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

85: Electrical machinery (24.9%)
 08: Edible fruits and nuts (14.5%)
 90: Precision instruments (12.1%)

Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



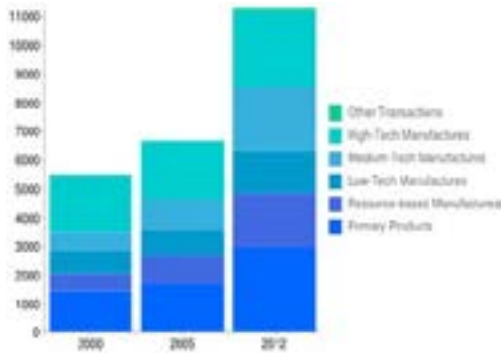
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Mexico	15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.3 %)
Guatemala	21: Misc. edible preparations (0.7 %)
Honduras	21: Misc. edible preparations (0.6 %)
Panama	30: Pharmaceutical products (0.6 %)
Panama	39: Plastics & articles thereof (0.5 %)

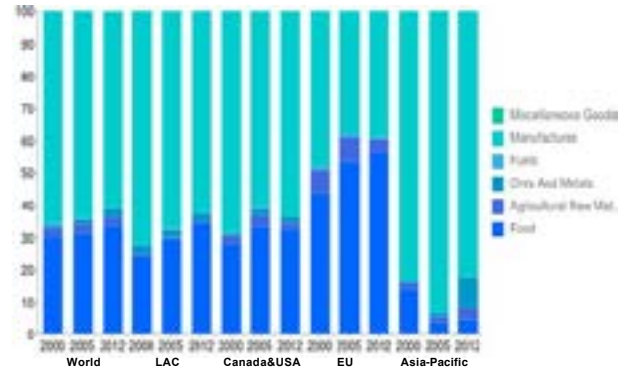
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States	85: Electrical machinery (8.8 %)
United States	90: Precision instruments (8.5 %)
United States	08: Edible fruits and nuts (6.4 %)
Hong Kong	85: Electrical machinery (4.2 %)
Netherlands	85: Electrical machinery (3.6 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

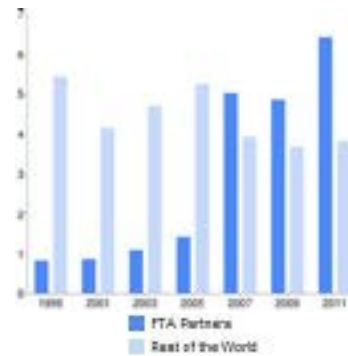


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Canada	0.6%	1.3%	84.0%	98.2%
Chile	0.2%	1.6%	95.3%	95.5%
China	2.9%	7.9%	63.1%	65.3%
Dominican Republic	2.3%	0.2%	N.A.	N.A.
Guatemala	3.8%	2.3%	99.8%	99.8%
Honduras	3.1%	0.8%	99.8%	99.8%
Mexico	2.8%	6.5%	98.3%	98.5%
Nicaragua	4.4%	0.8%	99.8%	99.8%
Panama	5.2%	2.9%	91.2%	87.4%
Peru	0.2%	0.8%	N.A.	N.A.
El Salvador	2.7%	1.2%	99.8%	99.8%
United States	37.0%	51.7%	76.3%	99.9%
Total/Avg	65.2%	78.0%	90.7%	94.4%

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 58B
2012 Population: 10,056 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 3.9%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 5,857

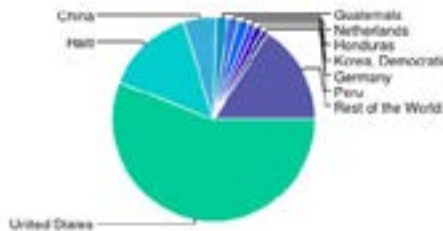
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
Total Exports: US\$ 11.3B (19.1% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 18.4B (31.2% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,120

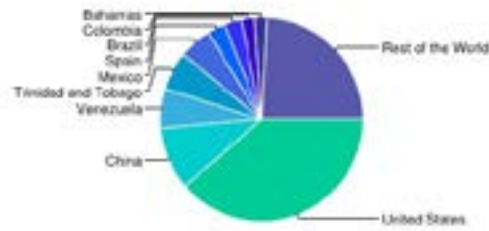
MFN Tariffs

2013
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 7.55%
Maximum Applied MFN: 40% (32 Tariff Lines (0.455%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,758 (53.5%)

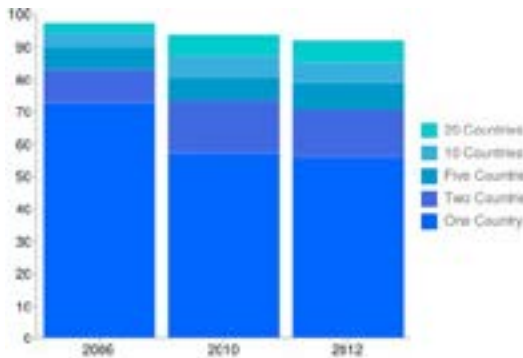
Destination of Exports (2012)



Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 70.3%
Top 5 Markets: 79.1%
Top 10 Markets: 85.0%

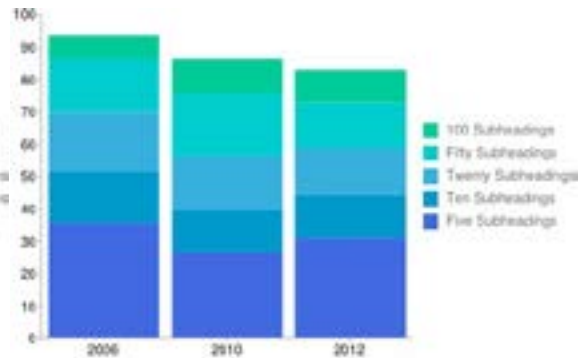
2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,722 (53.9%) % of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 44.2%
Top 50 Subheadings: 72.8%
Top 100 Subheadings: 82.8%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

90: Precision instruments (10.3%)
24: Tobacco (7.4%)
85: Electrical machinery (7.4%)

Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



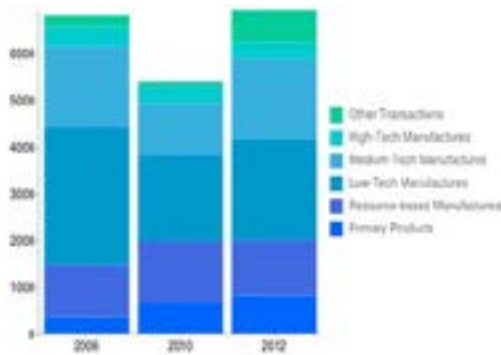
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Haiti 52: Cotton (3.1 %)
Haiti 61: Knitted apparel (2.1 %)
Haiti 39: Plastics & articles thereof (1.0 %)
Haiti 72: Iron and steel (0.9 %)
Haiti 25: Salt, earths and stone (0.8 %)

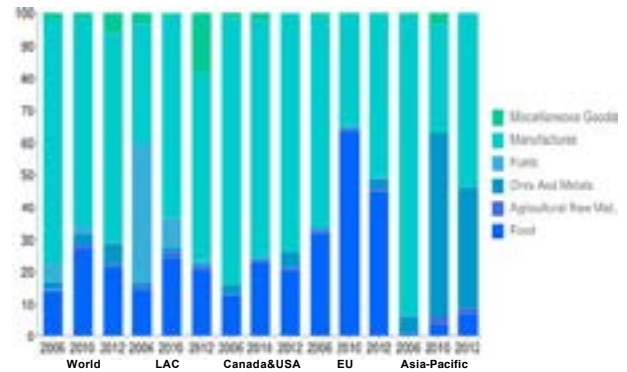
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 90: Precision instruments (9.3 %)
United States 85: Electrical machinery (6.9 %)
United States 24: Tobacco (5.9 %)
United States 61: Knitted apparel (4.3 %)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (4.1 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

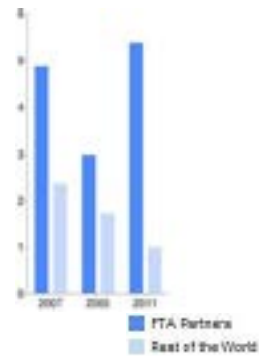


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Costa Rica	0.4%	1.3%	N.A.	N.A.
European Union	6.5%	9.9%	22.1%	100.0%
Guatemala	1.9%	0.7%	N.A.	N.A.
Honduras	1.6%	0.2%	N.A.	N.A.
Nicaragua	0.2%	0.1%	N.A.	N.A.
El Salvador	0.1%	0.4%	N.A.	N.A.
United States	56.0%	38.6%	82.4%	98.4%
Total/Avg	66.7%	51.2%	52.3%	99.2%

ECUADOR

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 84B
 2012 Population: 14,666 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 3.6%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 5,763

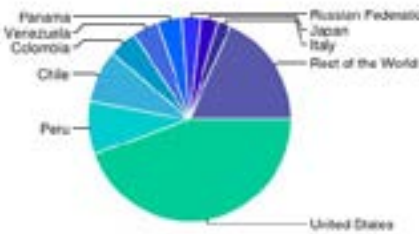
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 23.8B (28.2% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 17.8B (21.0% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,623

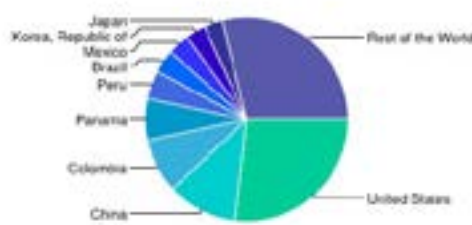
MFN Tariffs

2013
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 10.04%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 675% (4 Tariff Lines (0.027%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 6,844 (45.6%)

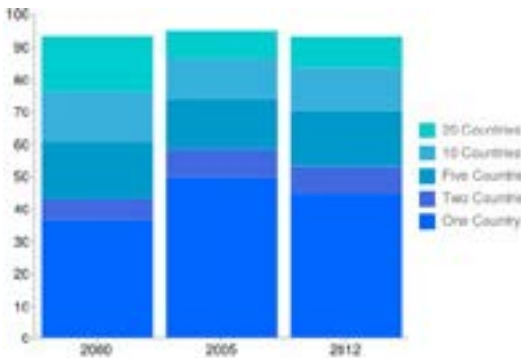
Destination of Exports (2012)



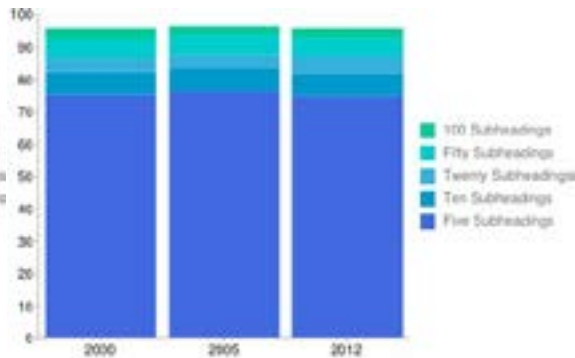
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 52.9%
 Top 5 Markets: 70.0%
 Top 10 Markets: 83.5%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,480 (49.1%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 81.8%
 Top 50 Subheadings: 92.5%
 Top 100 Subheadings: 95.8%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (58.0%)
 08: Edible fruits and nuts (9.2%)
 03: Fish and crustaceans (6.8%)

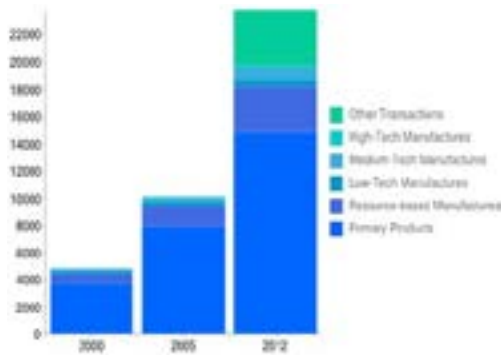
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Peru 27: Mineral fuels and oils (7.0 %)
 Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (7.0 %)
 Panama 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.7 %)
 Venezuela 87: Vehicles (1.1 %)
 Colombia 87: Vehicles (1.0 %)

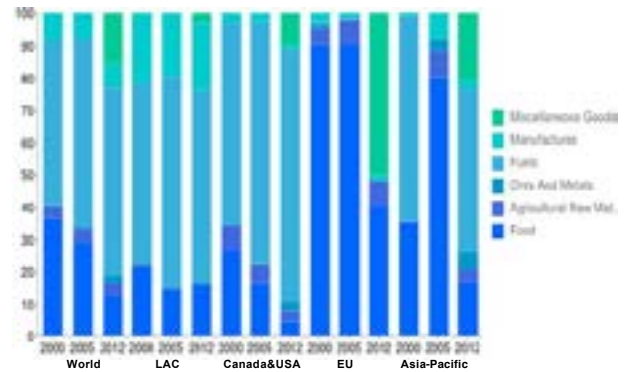
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (35.2 %)
 United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (3.0 %)
 Japan 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.1 %)
 Russian Federation 08: Edible fruits and nuts (1.9 %)
 United States 08: Edible fruits and nuts (1.8 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

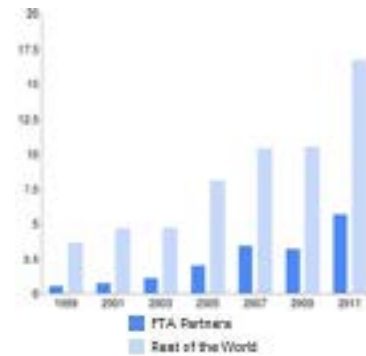


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Argentina	0.4%	1.9%	N.A.	N.A.
Bolivia	0.1%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Brazil	0.6%	3.7%	38.1%	93.0%
Chile	8.4%	2.5%	96.8%	96.8%
Colombia	4.5%	8.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Guatemala	0.4%	0.1%	N.A.	N.A.
Peru	8.4%	4.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Paraguay	--	--	80.5%	81.7%
Uruguay	0.1%	0.3%	69.9%	72.9%
Venezuela	4.2%	0.9%	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	27.1%	22.7%	85.7%	93.1%

EL SALVADOR

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 23B
2012 Population: 6,227 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 1.6%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 3,819

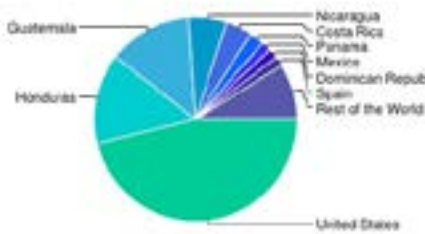
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
Total Exports: US\$ 5.3B (22.4% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 10.3B (43.2% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.3B (5.3% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 857

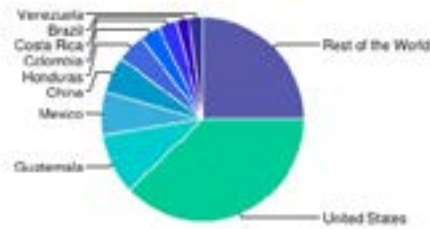
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.19%
Maximum Applied MFN: 164% (6 Tariff Lines (0.086%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,305 (47.6%)

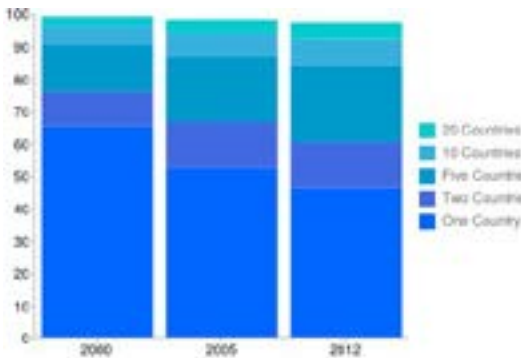
Destination of Exports (2012)



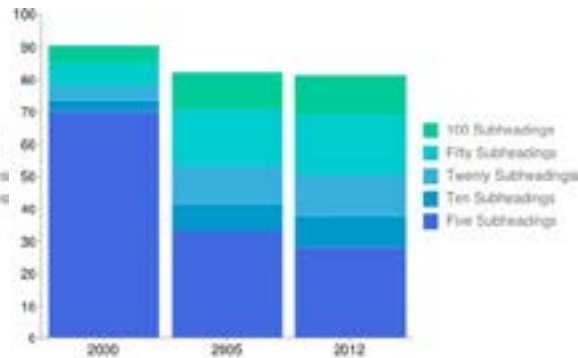
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 60.5%
Top 5 Markets: 84.2%
Top 10 Markets: 92.4%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,745 (54.3%) % of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 37.7%
Top 50 Subheadings: 68.8%
Top 100 Subheadings: 81.2%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

61: Knitted apparel (30.9%)
39: Plastics & articles thereof (5.7%)
09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (5.6%)

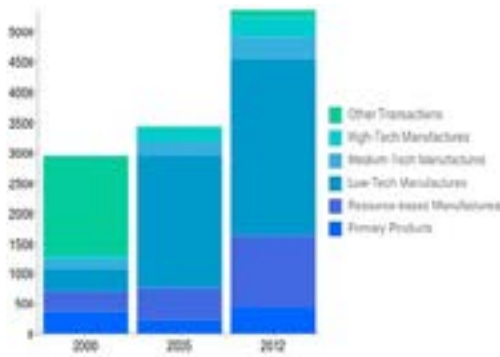
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Honduras 61: Knitted apparel (3.1 %)
Guatemala 39: Plastics & articles thereof (1.6 %)
Honduras 39: Plastics & articles thereof (1.5 %)
Guatemala 48: Paper and articles of paper (1.4 %)
Guatemala 19: Preparations of cereals (1.2 %)

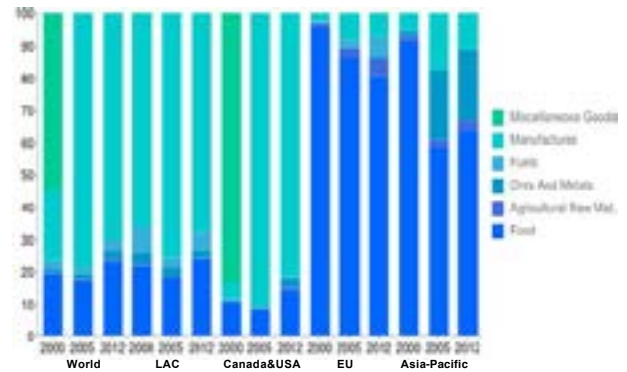
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 61: Knitted apparel (26.7 %)
United States 62: Woven apparel (4.6 %)
United States 85: Electrical machinery (3.3 %)
United States 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (2.9 %)
United States 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (1.9 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

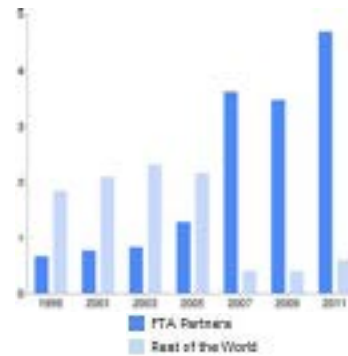


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Chile	0.9%	0.5%	95.0%	83.2%
Colombia	0.1%	3.2%	77.9%	87.9%
Costa Rica	4.3%	2.9%	99.8%	99.8%
Dominican Republic	1.5%	0.7%	N.A.	N.A.
Guatemala	13.4%	9.7%	99.9%	99.9%
Honduras	14.3%	4.5%	99.1%	99.1%
Mexico	1.6%	6.8%	95.7%	97.2%
Nicaragua	6.0%	2.0%	99.9%	99.9%
Panama	2.3%	1.7%	81.7%	80.4%
Taipei, China	0.1%	1.5%	60.5%	66.4%
United States	46.3%	37.8%	84.6%	98.4%
Total/Avg	90.8%	71.3%	89.4%	91.2%

GUATEMALA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 50B
 2012 Population: 14,707 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 3.0%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 3,425

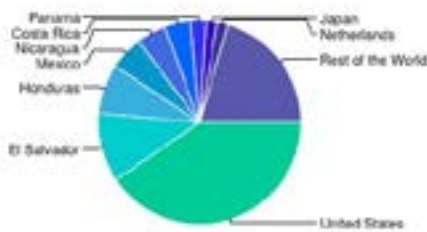
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 10.1B (20.1% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 17.0B (33.7% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.4B (2.9% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 688

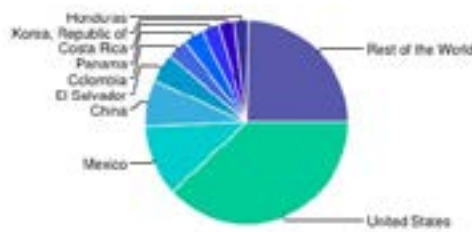
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 5.93%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 201% (1 Tariff Lines (0.014%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,331 (48.0%)

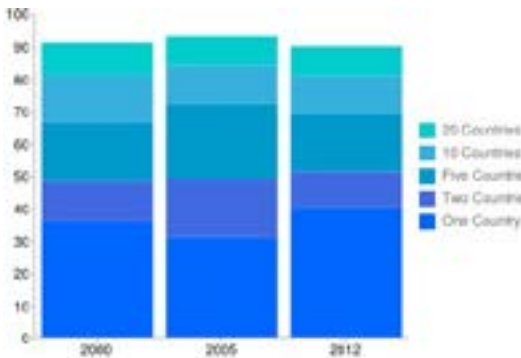
Destination of Exports (2012)



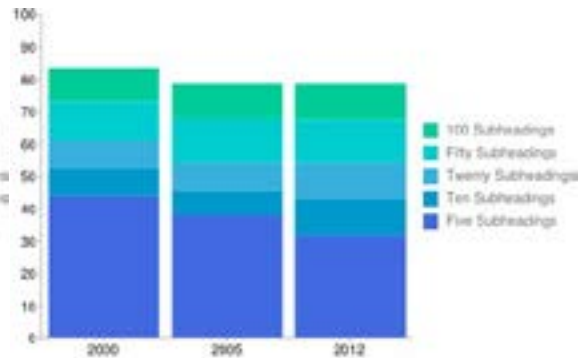
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

- Top 2 Markets: 51.4%
- Top 5 Markets: 69.4%
- Top 10 Markets: 81.0%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,514 (69.6%)

% of Exports in:

- Top 10 Subheadings: 43.0%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 67.4%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 78.7%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

- 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (12.0%)
- 61: Knitted apparel (9.1%)
- 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (8.9%)

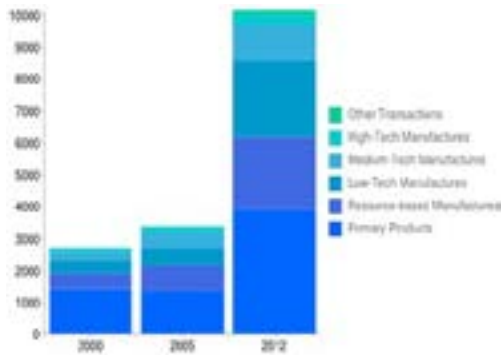
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

- Mexico 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.8 %)
- El Salvador 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (0.9 %)
- Mexico 40: Rubber & articles thereof (0.9 %)
- Chile 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (0.9 %)
- El Salvador 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.7 %)

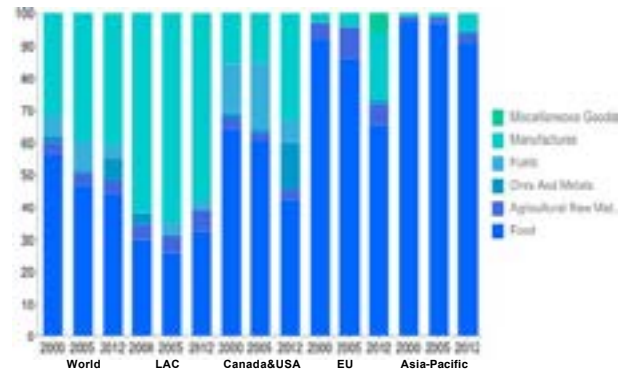
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

- United States 61: Knitted apparel (8.6 %)
- United States 08: Edible fruits and nuts (8.1 %)
- United States 26: Ores, slag & ash (5.6 %)
- United States 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (4.3 %)
- United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.9 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

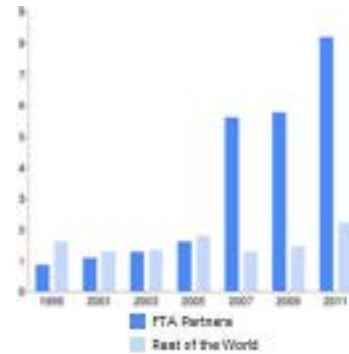


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Chile	1.3%	0.8%	52.3%	66.8%
Colombia	0.6%	3.2%	78.3%	87.0%
Costa Rica	4.2%	2.8%	99.8%	99.8%
Dominican Republic	1.1%	0.7%	N.A.	N.A.
Ecuador	0.2%	1.3%	N.A.	N.A.
Honduras	7.9%	2.2%	99.9%	99.9%
Mexico	5.4%	11.3%	94.9%	97.2%
Nicaragua	4.7%	0.6%	99.9%	99.9%
Panama	2.4%	3.2%	96.7%	96.2%
El Salvador	11.0%	4.6%	99.9%	99.9%
Taipei, China	0.5%	0.8%	63.4%	78.9%
United States	40.5%	38.0%	83.4%	98.4%
Total/Avg	79.8%	69.5%	86.9%	92.4%

GUYANA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 2B
2012 Population: 756 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 4.8%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 3,771

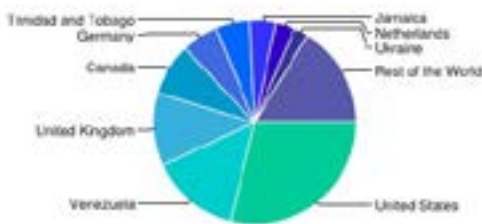
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
Total Exports: US\$ 1.0B (35.8% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 1.9B (65.8% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,349

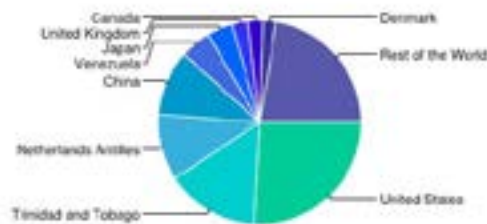
MFN Tariffs

2013
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 21.38%
Maximum Applied MFN: 100% (34 Tariff Lines (0.540%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 319 (5.1%)

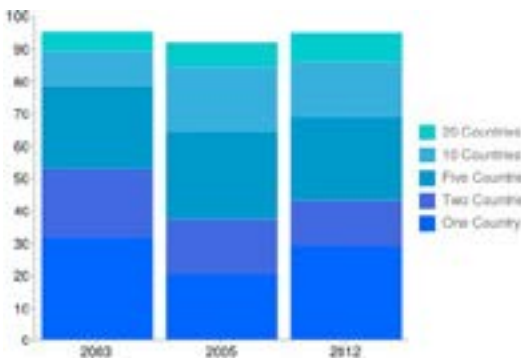
Destination of Exports (2012)



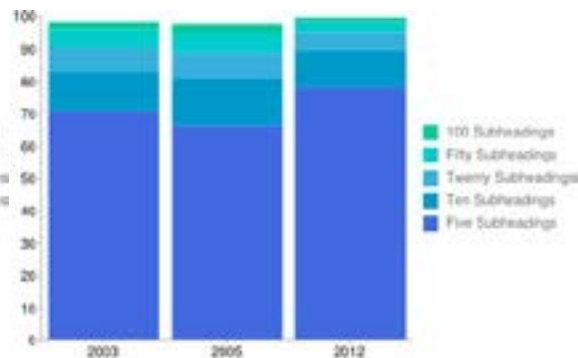
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 43.2%
Top 5 Markets: 69.0%
Top 10 Markets: 85.7%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 717 (14.2%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 89.5%
Top 50 Subheadings: 98.3%
Top 100 Subheadings: 99.5%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

71: Precious metals and stones (24.6%)
10: Cereals (19.2%)
17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (17.0%)

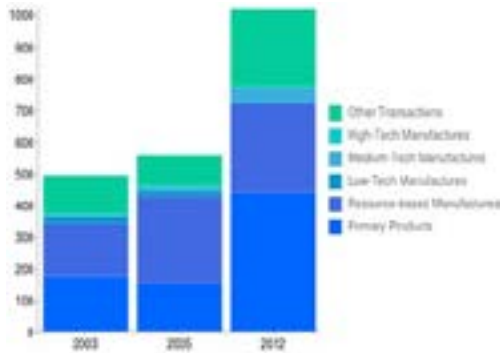
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Venezuela 10: Cereals (13.2%)
Jamaica 10: Cereals (2.4%)
Trinidad and Tobago 86: Railway cars and locomotives (1.5%)
Trinidad and Tobago 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (1.4%)
Trinidad and Tobago 10: Cereals (1.2%)

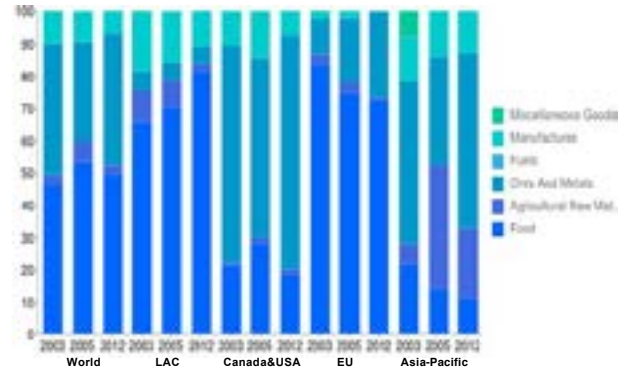
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 71: Precious metals and stones (16.3%)
United Kingdom 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (10.8%)
Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (6.7%)
Germany 26: Ores, slag & ash (5.7%)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (4.2%)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

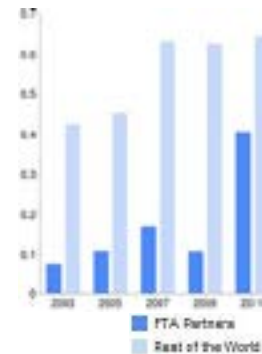


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Antigua and Barbuda	0.4%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	--	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	1.6%	0.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	0.2%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	23.9%	7.8%	22.1%	100.0%
Grenada	0.4%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	4.2%	0.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.2%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	0.4%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	1.4%	2.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	5.4%	14.9%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.4%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	38.5%	27.0%	94.0%	100.0%

HAITI

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 7B
 2012 Population: 10,123 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 2.8%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 774

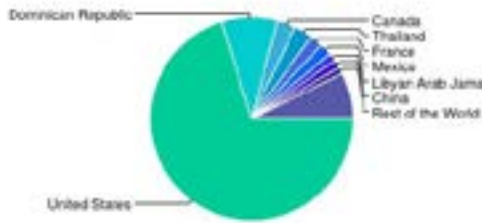
Broad Trade Indicators

2008
 Total Exports: US\$ 0.6B (9.2% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 0.6B (9.2% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -0.3B (4.4% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 61

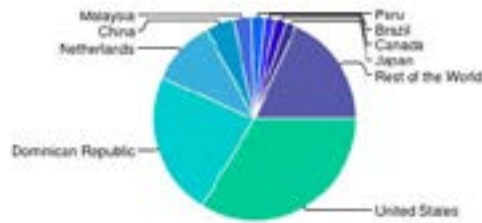
MFN Tariffs

2013
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 2.75%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 15% (355 Tariff Lines (7.027%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,453 (68.3%)

Destination of Exports (2008)



Source of Imports (2008)



HONDURAS

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 17B
 2012 Population: 8,195 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 3.5%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 2,192

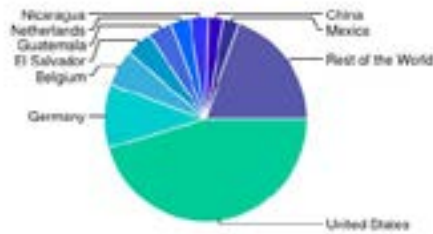
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 4.8B (26.5% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 7.9B (44.2% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.7B (9.7% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 580

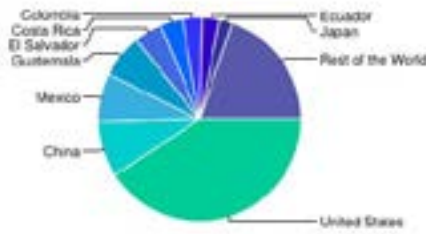
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.08%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 164% (5 Tariff Lines (0.072%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,323 (47.8%)

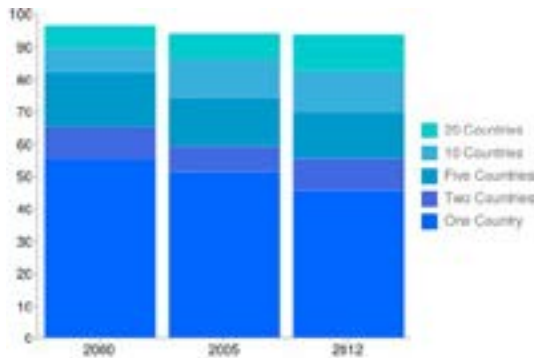
Destination of Exports (2012)



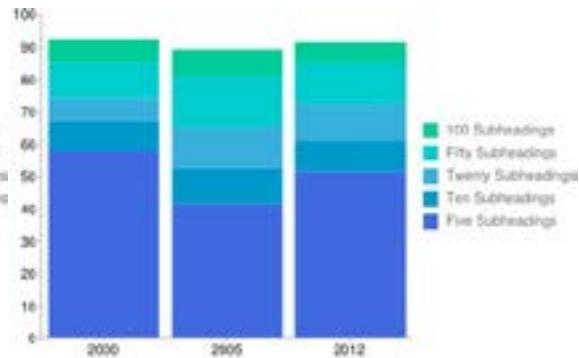
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

- Top 2 Markets: 55.6%
- Top 5 Markets: 69.5%
- Top 10 Markets: 82.5%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,193 (43.4%) % of Exports in:

- Top 10 Subheadings: 60.9%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 84.8%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 91.4%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

- 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (28.6%)
- 85: Electrical machinery (11.2%)
- 08: Edible fruits and nuts (9.2%)

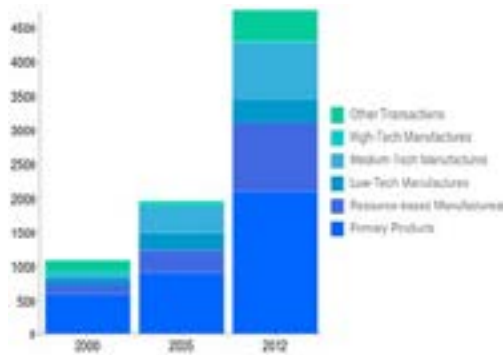
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

- Mexico 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.6 %)
- El Salvador 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.0 %)
- Venezuela 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (0.9 %)
- Guatemala 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (0.6 %)
- El Salvador 39: Plastics & articles thereof (0.5 %)

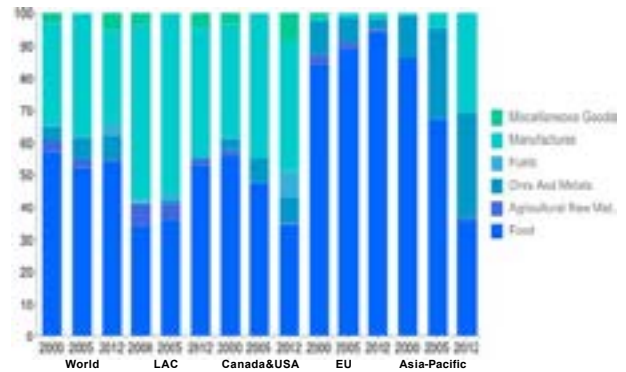
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

- United States 85: Electrical machinery (10.4 %)
- Germany 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (9.0 %)
- United States 08: Edible fruits and nuts (7.5 %)
- Belgium 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (5.4 %)
- United States 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (5.0 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

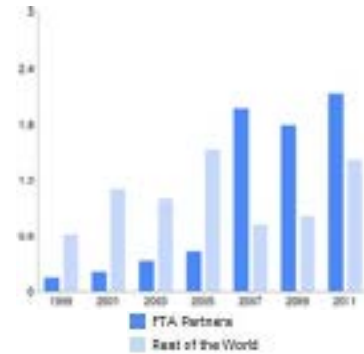


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Chile	0.1%	0.7%	88.8%	99.4%
Colombia	0.3%	3.1%	65.8%	87.8%
Costa Rica	2.3%	3.5%	99.8%	99.8%
Dominican Republic	0.8%	0.7%	N.A.	N.A.
Guatemala	3.9%	7.0%	99.9%	99.9%
Mexico	2.4%	7.7%	80.9%	86.7%
Nicaragua	2.9%	0.6%	99.9%	99.9%
Panama	0.5%	0.3%	70.4%	65.1%
El Salvador	4.2%	4.5%	99.1%	99.1%
Taipei, China	0.5%	0.6%	87.8%	71.5%
United States	45.5%	40.8%	80.7%	98.4%
Total/Avg	63.4%	69.5%	87.3%	90.8%

JAMAICA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 14B
 2012 Population: 2,709 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: -0.3%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 5,477

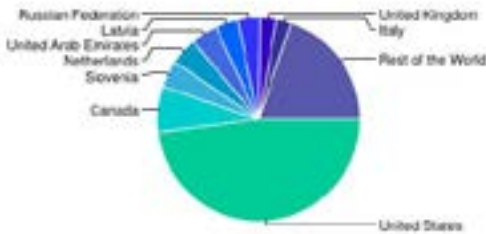
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 1.6B (11.1% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 6.6B (44.4% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 606

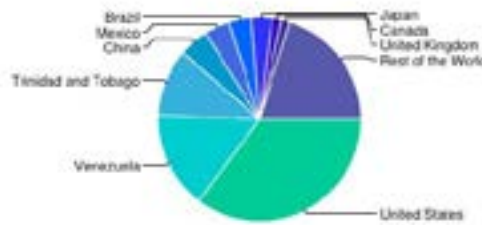
MFN Tariffs

2013
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.48%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 40% (425 Tariff Lines (6.754%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 330 (5.2%)

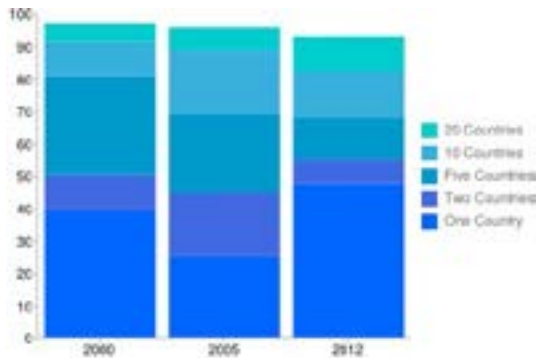
Destination of Exports (2012)



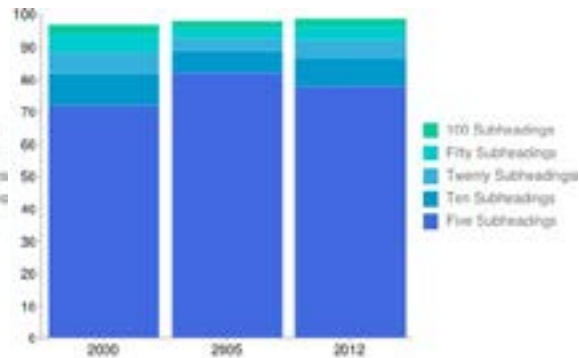
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

- Top 2 Markets: 55.2%
- Top 5 Markets: 68.0%
- Top 10 Markets: 82.4%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 915 (18.1%)

% of Exports in:

- Top 10 Subheadings: 86.4%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 96.4%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 98.6%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

- 28: Inorganic chemicals (31.5%)
- 27: Mineral fuels and oils (23.6%)
- 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (17.0%)

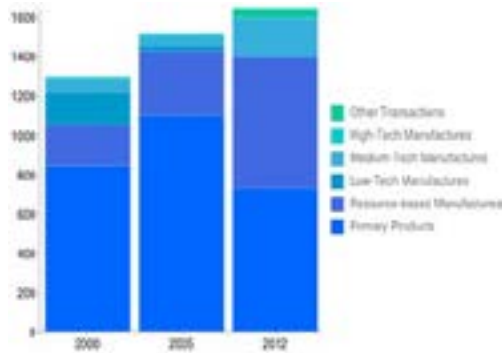
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

- Bahamas 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.2 %)
- Barbados 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.8 %)
- Brazil 28: Inorganic chemicals (0.5 %)
- Suriname 23: Residues from food industries (0.2 %)
- Trinidad and Tobago 19: Preparations of cereals (0.2 %)

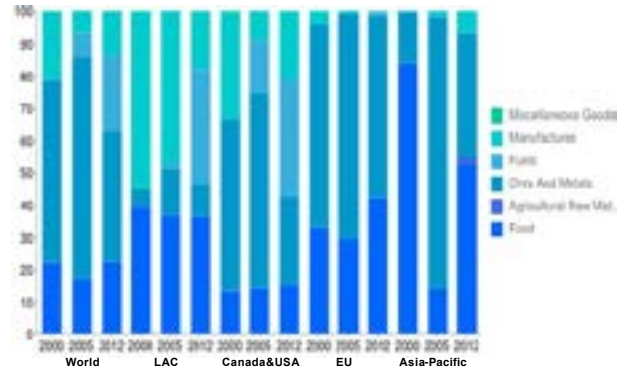
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

- United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (20.2 %)
- United States 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (12.7 %)
- United States 26: Ores, slag & ash (7.8 %)
- Canada 28: Inorganic chemicals (5.3 %)
- Slovenia 28: Inorganic chemicals (4.3 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

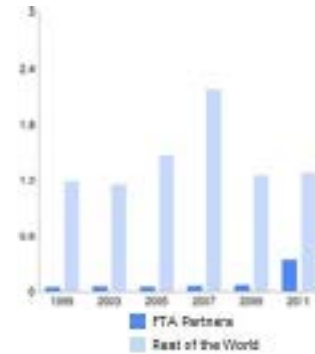


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Antigua and Barbuda	0.3%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	0.2%	0.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	1.3%	0.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	0.2%	0.3%	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	19.1%	5.6%	22.1%	100.0%
Grenada	0.1%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	0.5%	0.6%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	0.3%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	0.3%	0.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	0.9%	10.6%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	23.3%	18.5%	94.0%	100.0%

MEXICO

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 1178B
 2012 Population: 114,793 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 3.8%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 10,262

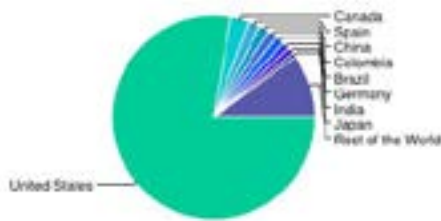
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 370.9B (31.5% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 370.7B (31.5% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -9.2B (0.8% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$ 3,230

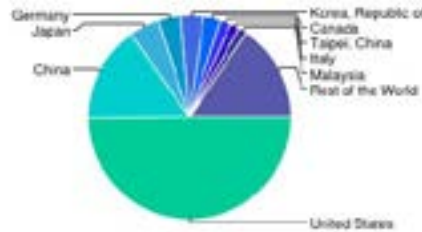
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.05%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 254% (4 Tariff Lines (0.033%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 7,103 (58.5%)

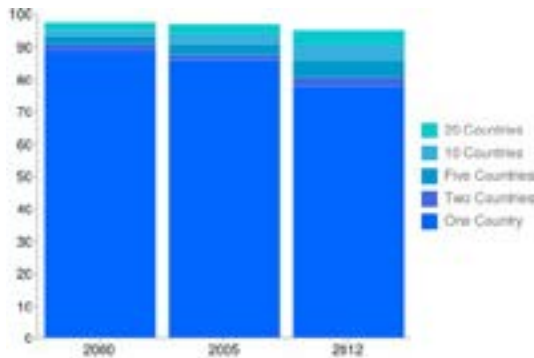
Destination of Exports (2012)



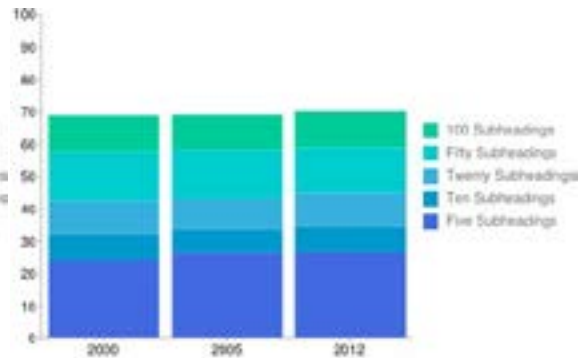
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 80.6%
 Top 5 Markets: 85.5%
 Top 10 Markets: 90.6%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 4,757 (94.2%) % of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 34.6%
 Top 50 Subheadings: 58.8%
 Top 100 Subheadings: 69.9%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

85: Electrical machinery (20.2%)
 87: Vehicles (18.9%)
 84: Machinery and appliances (14.5%)

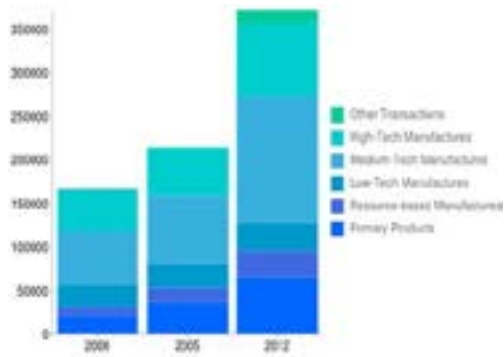
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Brazil 87: Vehicles (0.8 %)
 Colombia 87: Vehicles (0.4 %)
 Colombia 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.3 %)
 Argentina 87: Vehicles (0.2 %)
 Colombia 85: Electrical machinery (0.2 %)

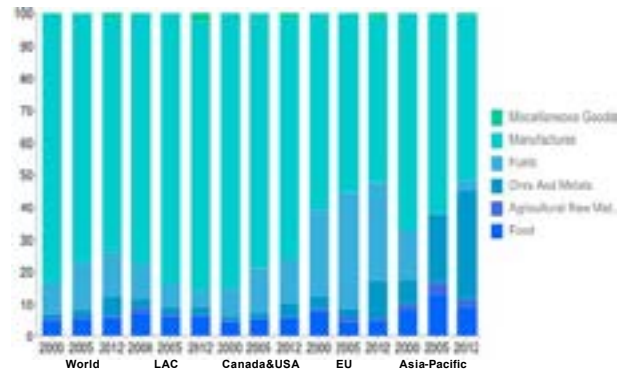
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 85: Electrical machinery (17.0 %)
 United States 87: Vehicles (14.4 %)
 United States 84: Machinery and appliances (12.7 %)
 United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (10.6 %)
 United States 90: Precision instruments (2.9 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

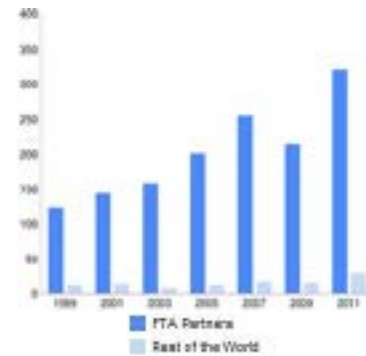


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Bolivia	--	--	96.3%	97.5%
Canada	2.9%	2.7%	99.0%	99.1%
Chile	0.6%	0.4%	98.8%	98.7%
Colombia	1.5%	0.2%	95.6%	94.8%
Costa Rica	0.3%	0.9%	98.5%	98.3%
EFTA	0.2%	0.4%	N.A.	N.A.
European Union	5.8%	10.8%	100.0%	98.1%
Guatemala	0.5%	0.2%	97.2%	94.9%
Honduras	0.2%	0.1%	86.7%	80.9%
Israel	--	0.2%	N.A.	N.A.
Japan	0.7%	4.8%	52.1%	86.9%
Nicaragua	0.2%	--	99.2%	99.3%
El Salvador	0.2%	--	97.2%	95.7%
Uruguay	0.1%	0.1%	97.6%	10.6%
United States	77.6%	49.9%	93.9%	100.0%
Total/Avg	90.8%	70.7%	93.2%	88.8%

NICARAGUA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 10B
 2012 Population: 5,869 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 7.0%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 1,790

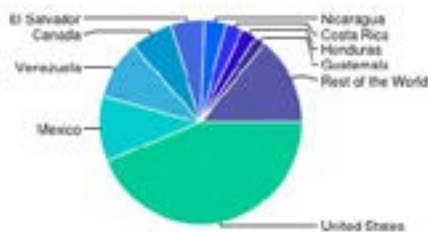
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 4.7B (44.9% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 5.9B (56.4% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.4B (12.8% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 804

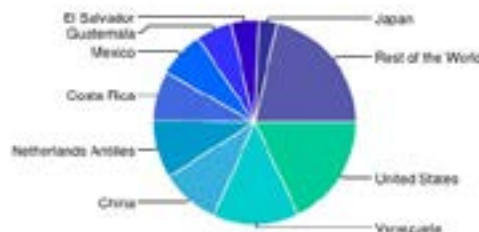
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.04%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 453% (1 Tariff Lines (0.014%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,355 (48.3%)

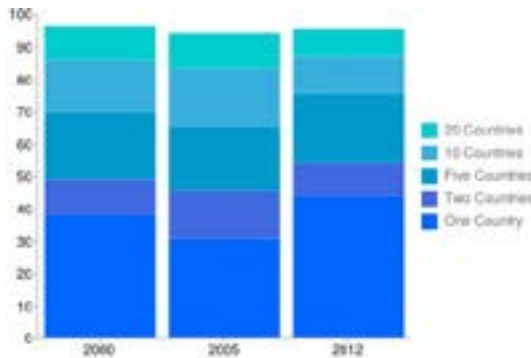
Destination of Exports (2012)



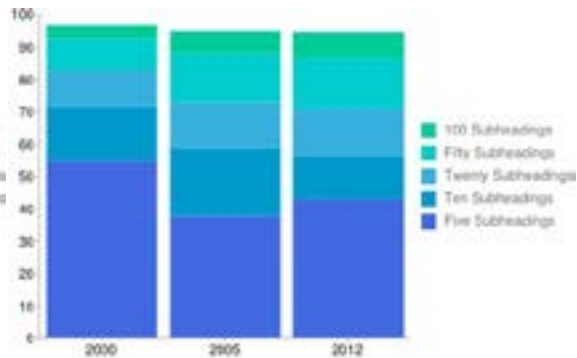
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

- Top 2 Markets: 54.0%
- Top 5 Markets: 75.5%
- Top 10 Markets: 87.3%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,147 (42.5%)

% of Exports in:

- Top 10 Subheadings: 56.3%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 86.5%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 94.7%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

- 62: Woven apparel (13.7%)
- 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (11.1%)
- 61: Knitted apparel (10.5%)

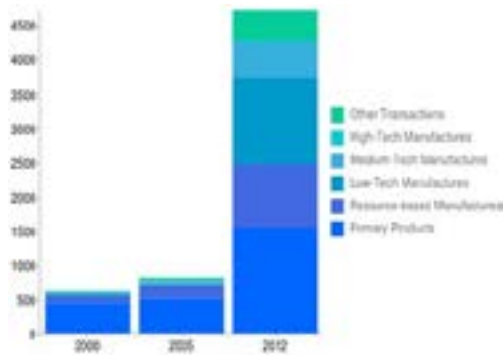
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

- Mexico 85: Electrical machinery (8.6 %)
- Venezuela 02: Meat and edible meat offal (4.4 %)
- Venezuela 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (2.1 %)
- El Salvador 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (1.8 %)
- Mexico 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (1.1 %)

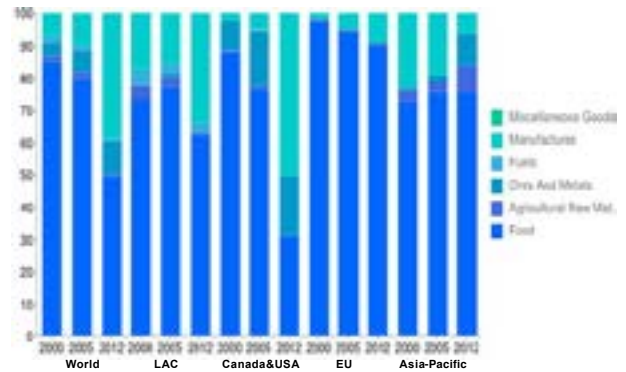
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

- United States 62: Woven apparel (12.9 %)
- United States 61: Knitted apparel (10.0 %)
- Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (5.7 %)
- United States 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (4.2 %)
- United States 71: Precious metals and stones (3.7 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

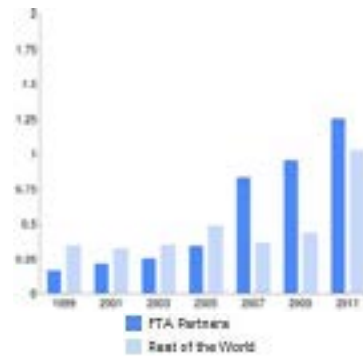


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Costa Rica	2.7%	7.8%	99.8%	99.8%
Dominican Republic	0.6%	0.2%	N.A.	N.A.
Guatemala	1.7%	5.7%	99.9%	99.9%
Honduras	2.4%	2.7%	99.9%	99.9%
Mexico	10.3%	7.4%	99.3%	99.2%
Panama	0.4%	0.2%	91.2%	88.3%
El Salvador	5.3%	4.4%	99.9%	99.9%
Taipei, China	1.0%	0.4%	67.1%	99.9%
United States	43.8%	18.0%	79.7%	98.4%
Total/Avg	68.2%	46.8%	92.1%	98.2%

PANAMA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 36B
2012 Population: 3,571 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 10.8%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 10,151

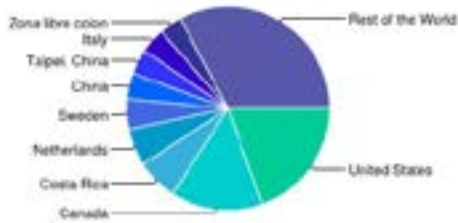
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
Total Exports: US\$ 0.8B (2.3% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 12.6B (34.8% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -3.3B (9.0% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 230

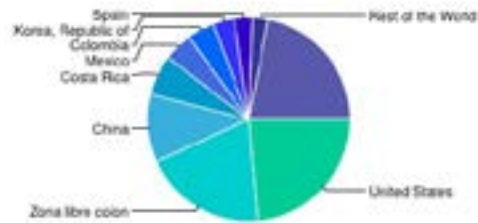
MFN Tariffs

2013
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 7.84%
Maximum Applied MFN: 260% (6 Tariff Lines (0.068%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 2,946 (33.6%)

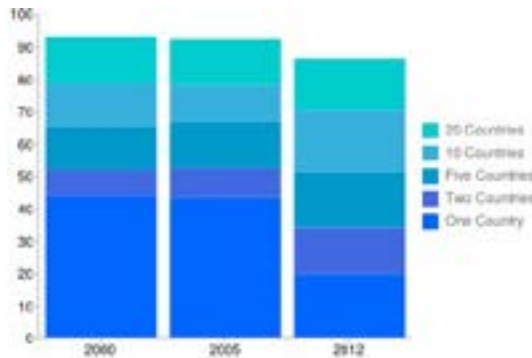
Destination of Exports (2012)



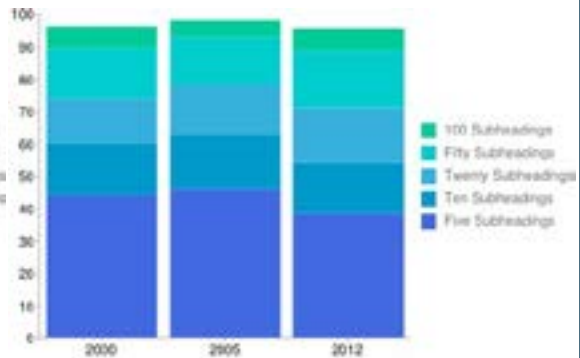
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 34.2%
Top 5 Markets: 51.4%
Top 10 Markets: 70.2%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 495 (9.8%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 54.0%
Top 50 Subheadings: 88.8%
Top 100 Subheadings: 95.7%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

08: Edible fruits and nuts (18.1%)
71: Precious metals and stones (15.7%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (12.7%)

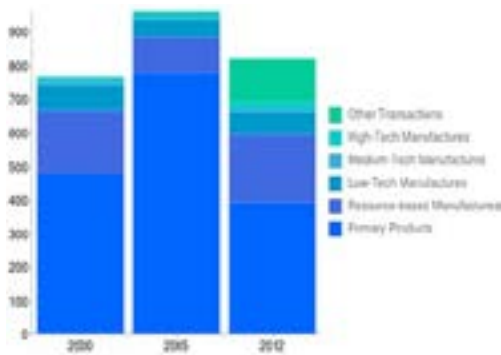
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Costa Rica 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (1.4 %)
Suriname 48: Paper and articles of paper (1.1 %)
Chile 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (0.7 %)
Costa Rica 76: Aluminium & articles thereof (0.7 %)
Costa Rica 03: Fish and crustaceans (0.7 %)

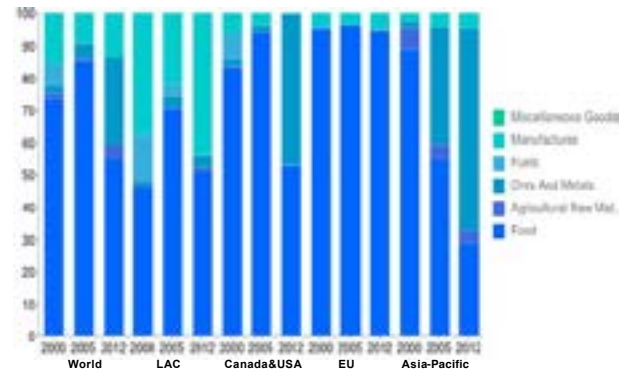
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (14.4 %)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (7.3 %)
Sweden 08: Edible fruits and nuts (4.8 %)
Netherlands 08: Edible fruits and nuts (4.6 %)
United States 08: Edible fruits and nuts (4.3 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

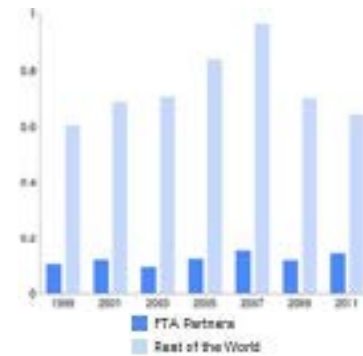


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Canada	14.6%	0.5%	N.A.	N.A.
Chile	0.9%	0.6%	73.8%	98.3%
Costa Rica	6.6%	4.6%	87.4%	91.2%
Guatemala	0.8%	1.7%	96.2%	96.7%
Honduras	1.6%	0.3%	65.1%	70.4%
Nicaragua	1.7%	0.2%	88.3%	91.2%
Peru	0.5%	0.8%	N.A.	N.A.
Singapore	--	0.1%	76.2%	100.0%
El Salvador	1.3%	0.9%	80.4%	81.7%
Taipei, China	4.0%	0.4%	95.1%	97.8%
United States	19.6%	23.6%	99.2%	98.6%
Total/Avg	51.6%	33.7%	84.6%	91.8%

PARAGUAY

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 25B
 2012 Population: 6,568 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 13.3%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 3,882

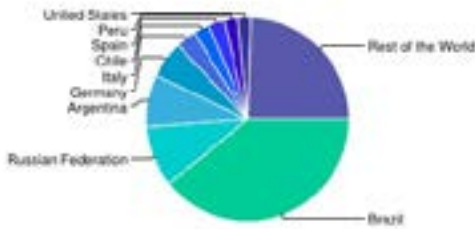
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 7.3B (28.6% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 10.8B (42.2% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,108

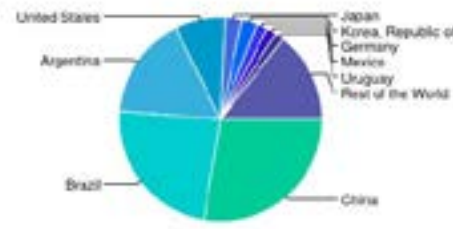
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 8.81%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 30% (4 Tariff Lines (0.041%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 1,608 (16.3%)

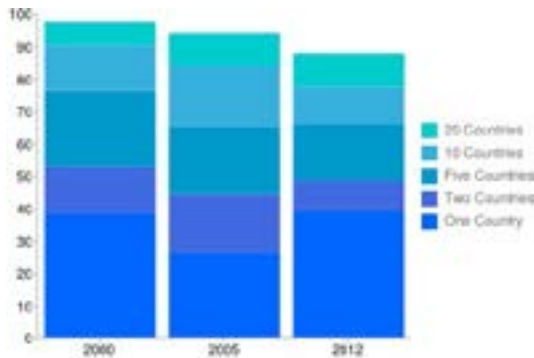
Destination of Exports (2012)



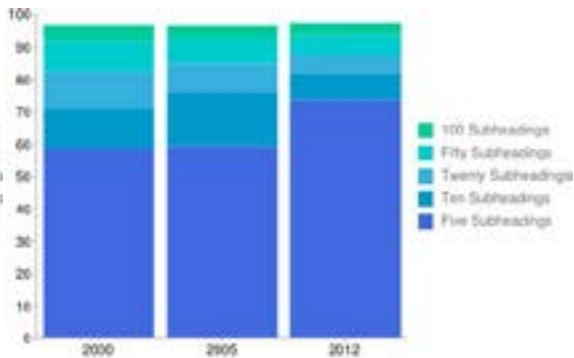
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

- Top 2 Markets: 48.8%
- Top 5 Markets: 66.3%
- Top 10 Markets: 77.5%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,242 (24.6%)

% of Exports in:

- Top 10 Subheadings: 81.7%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 93.5%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 97.3%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

- 27: Mineral fuels and oils (31.2%)
- 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (22.9%)
- 10: Cereals (14.3%)

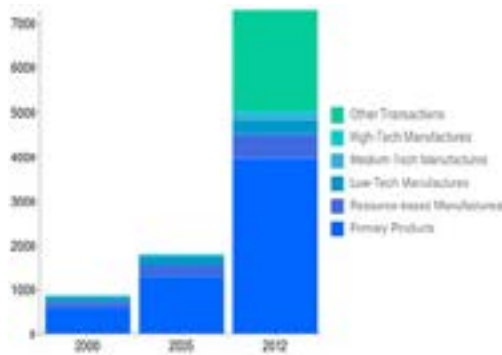
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

- Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (24.4 %)
- Brazil 10: Cereals (6.6 %)
- Argentina 27: Mineral fuels and oils (6.3 %)
- Brazil 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (1.8 %)
- Chile 10: Cereals (1.7 %)

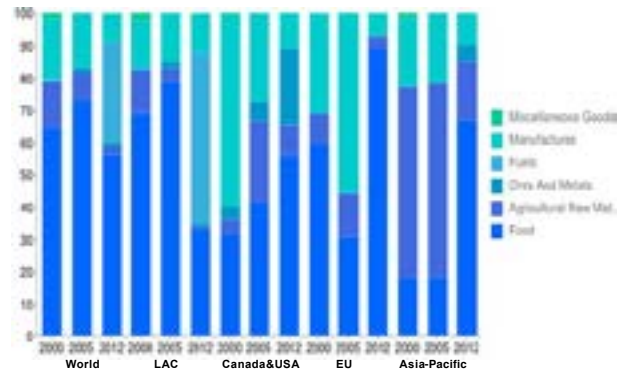
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

- Russian Federation 02: Meat and edible meat offal (7.3 %)
- Germany 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (5.5 %)
- Russian Federation 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (2.3 %)
- Spain 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (1.6 %)
- Italy 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (1.6 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

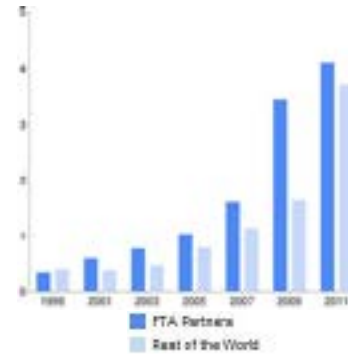


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Argentina	8.3%	16.4%	N.A.	N.A.
Bolivia	1.2%	0.2%	100.0%	99.6%
Brazil	39.1%	23.7%	N.A.	N.A.
Chile	2.6%	1.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Colombia	0.7%	0.2%	16.6%	92.0%
Ecuador	0.2%	--	81.7%	80.5%
Peru	2.2%	0.1%	95.1%	87.0%
Uruguay	1.4%	1.4%	N.A.	N.A.
Venezuela	0.8%	1.1%	17.6%	87.9%
Total/Avg	56.5%	44.4%	68.5%	91.2%

PERU

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 199B
 2012 Population: 29,399 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 6.2%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 6,785

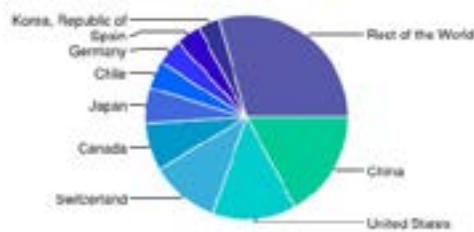
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
 Total Exports: US\$ 45.5B (22.8% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 42.3B (21.2% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,546

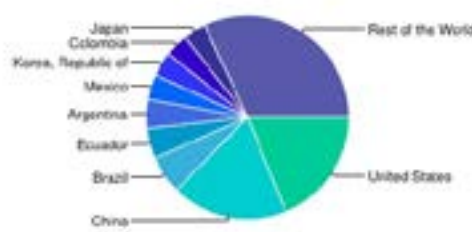
MFN Tariffs

2013
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 3.17%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 11% (1,584 Tariff Lines (10.472%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 8,464 (56.0%)

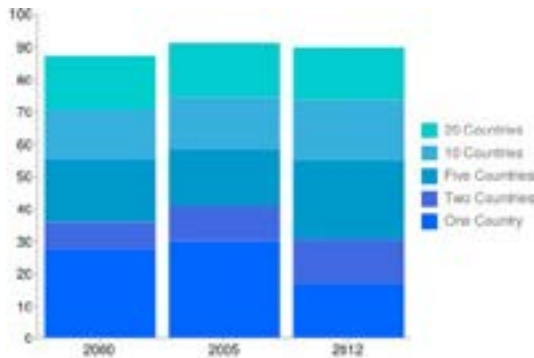
Destination of Exports (2012)



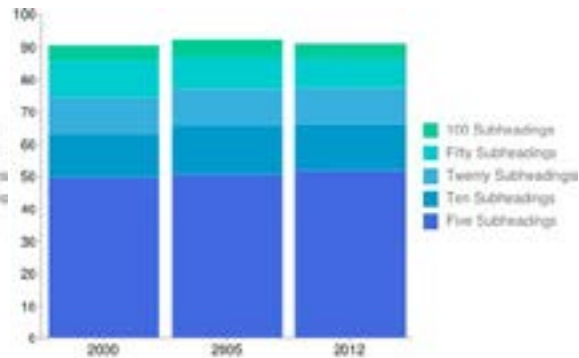
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

- Top 2 Markets: 30.4%
- Top 5 Markets: 54.8%
- Top 10 Markets: 73.7%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,588 (71.0%)

% of Exports in:

- Top 10 Subheadings: 66.1%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 86.1%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 90.9%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

- 26: Ores, slag & ash (29.0%)
- 71: Precious metals and stones (22.3%)
- 27: Mineral fuels and oils (11.7%)

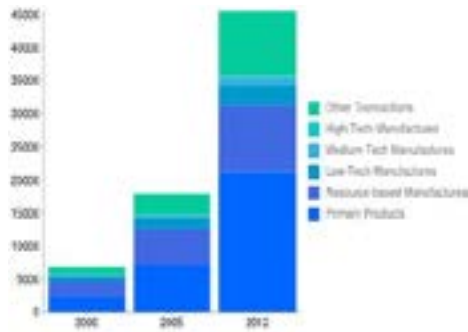
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

- Chile 26: Ores, slag & ash (1.4 %)
- Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.2 %)
- Venezuela 61: Knitted apparel (1.0 %)
- Brazil 74: Copper & articles thereof (0.9 %)
- Panama 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.8 %)

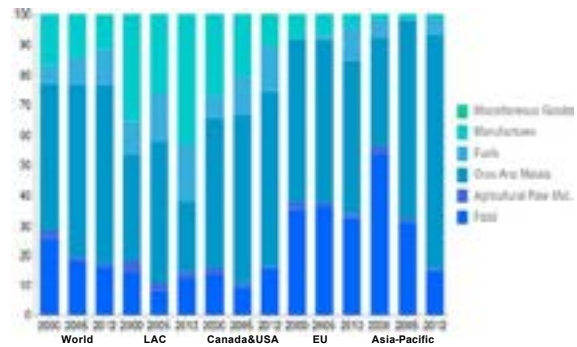
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

- China 26: Ores, slag & ash (12.1 %)
- Switzerland 71: Precious metals and stones (11.1 %)
- Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (6.0 %)
- Japan 26: Ores, slag & ash (3.7 %)
- United States 71: Precious metals and stones (3.6 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

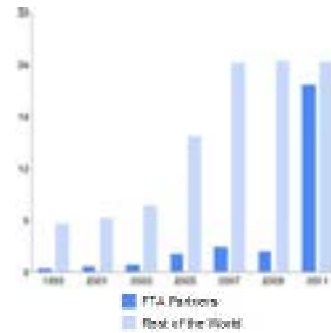


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Argentina	0.4%	4.6%	13.0%	99.8%
Bolivia	1.2%	1.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Brazil	3.1%	6.1%	12.5%	99.8%
Canada	7.5%	1.4%	77.8%	98.4%
Chile	4.4%	2.9%	83.4%	83.5%
China	17.1%	18.5%	62.7%	61.2%
Colombia	2.0%	3.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Costa Rica	0.1%	0.1%	N.A.	N.A.
Ecuador	2.0%	4.8%	100.0%	100.0%
EFTA	11.2%	0.4%	N.A.	N.A.
European Union	16.3%	11.8%	N.A.	N.A.
Japan	5.7%	3.6%	77.6%	81.7%
Korea, Republic of	3.4%	3.9%	67.8%	84.5%
Panama	1.1%	0.1%	N.A.	N.A.
Paraguay	--	0.5%	87.0%	95.1%
Singapore	--	0.1%	53.2%	100.0%
Thailand	0.5%	1.1%	78.4%	80.1%
Uruguay	0.1%	0.4%	82.7%	88.7%
United States	13.3%	18.9%	89.6%	99.1%
Venezuela	2.7%	0.5%	N.A.	N.A.
Total/Avg	92.1%	84.6%	72.4%	91.5%

SURINAME

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 4B
 2012 Population: 529 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 4.5%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 8,949

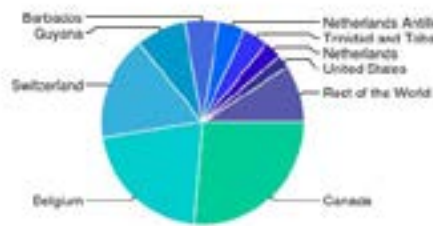
Broad Trade Indicators

2008
 Total Exports: N.A.
 Total Imports: N.A.
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 0.3B (9.6% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: N.A.

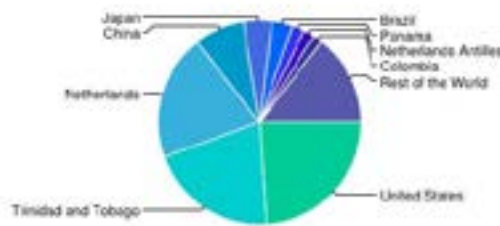
MFN Tariffs

2013
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.42%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 50% (35 Tariff Lines (0.556%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 313 (5.0%)

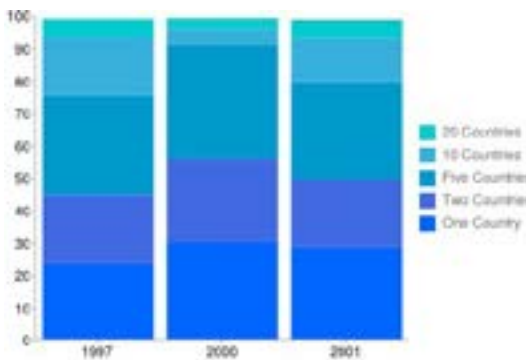
Destination of Exports (2008)



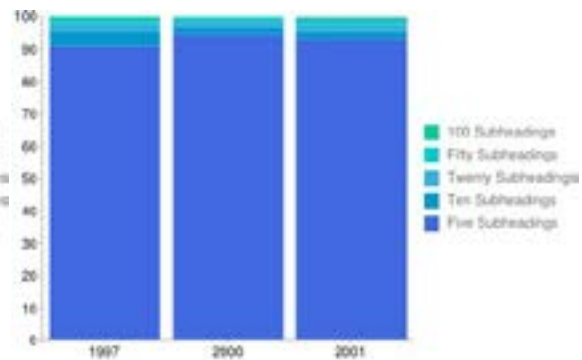
Source of Imports (2008)



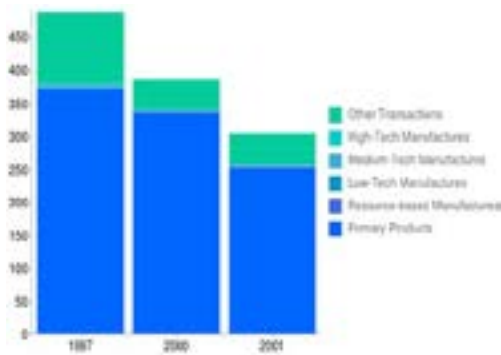
Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



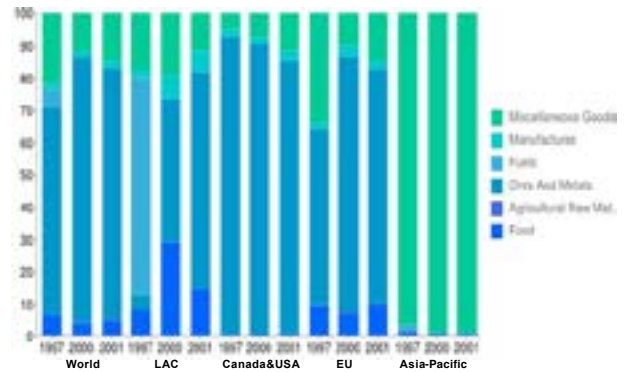
Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

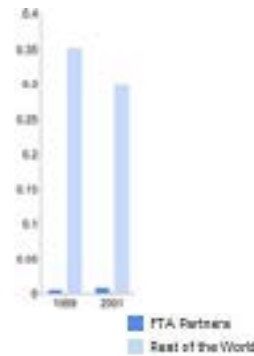


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2008)	Share of M (2008)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Antigua and Barbuda	--	1.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	3.1%	0.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	--	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	14.4%	23.2%	21.5%	100.0%
Grenada	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	4.5%	0.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	0.3%	0.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	0.2%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	2.3%	20.6%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	24.8%	46.0%	94.0%	100.0%

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 23B
 2012 Population: 1,346 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 1.2%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 17,815

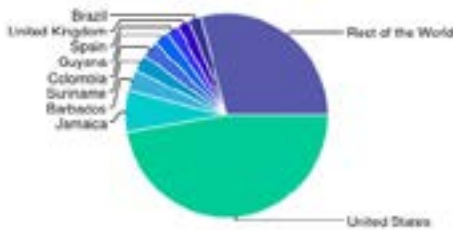
Broad Trade Indicators

2010
 Total Exports: US\$ 10.9B (52.3% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 10.9B (52.3% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 3.6B (17.4% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$ 8,144

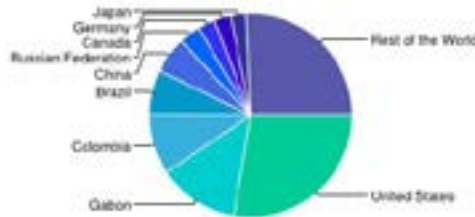
MFN Tariffs

2013
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.78%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 40% (411 Tariff Lines (6.531%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 325 (5.2%)

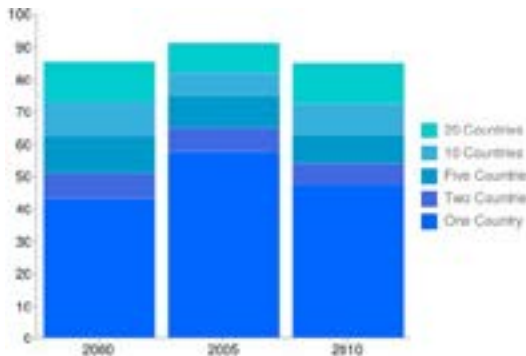
Destination of Exports (2010)



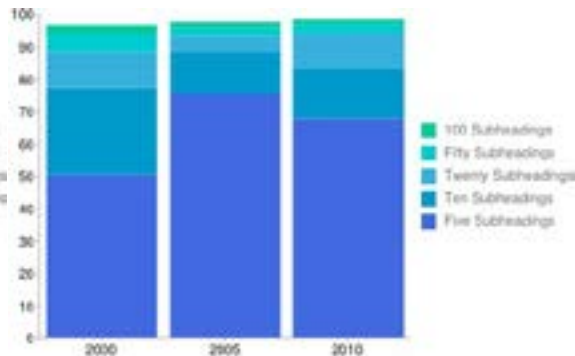
Source of Imports (2010)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2010 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 53.8%
 Top 5 Markets: 62.6%
 Top 10 Markets: 72.5%

2010 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,389 (47.3%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 83.3%
 Top 50 Subheadings: 97.0%
 Top 100 Subheadings: 98.5%

2010 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (60.9%)
 28: Inorganic chemicals (13.4%)
 29: Organic chemicals (5.8%)

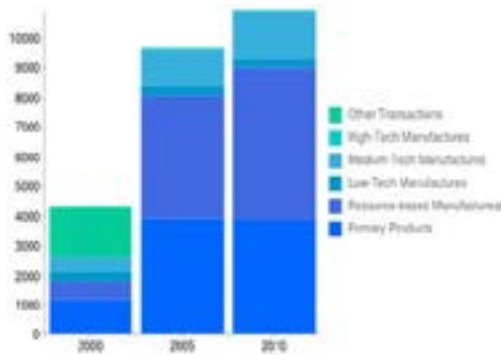
2010 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Jamaica 27: Mineral fuels and oils (5.5%)
 Barbados 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.9%)
 Suriname 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.3%)
 Colombia 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.0%)
 Guyana 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.7%)

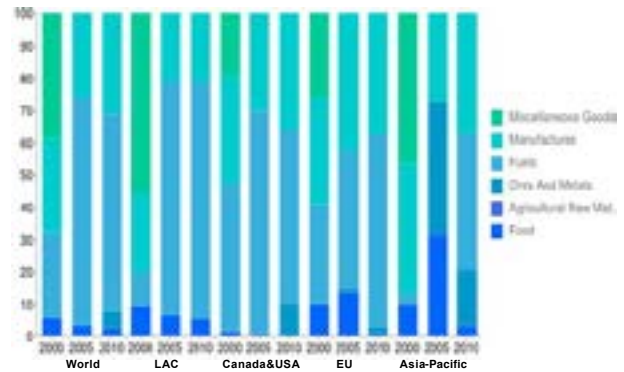
2010 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (26.0%)
 United States 28: Inorganic chemicals (11.2%)
 United States 26: Ores, slag & ash (4.7%)
 United States 29: Organic chemicals (3.2%)
 United Kingdom 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.6%)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

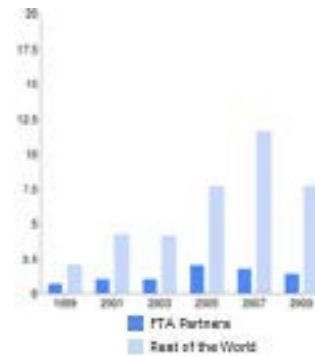


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2010)	Share of M (2010)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Antigua and Barbuda	1.1%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	0.1%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	3.4%	0.6%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	0.3%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	7.5%	9.0%	22.1%	100.0%
Grenada	0.5%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	2.4%	0.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	6.5%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.2%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	0.9%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	2.7%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.5%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	26.1%	10.8%	94.0%	100.0%

URUGUAY

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 49B
2012 Population: 3,368 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 4.6%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 14,563

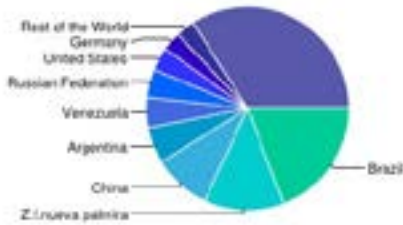
Broad Trade Indicators

2012
Total Exports: US\$ 8.7B (17.8% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 11.6B (23.7% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
Exports/Capita: US\$ 2,595

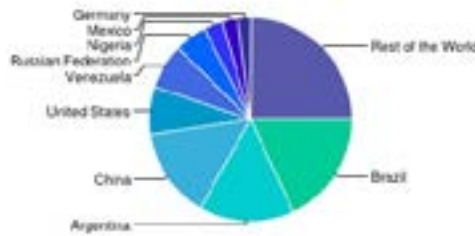
MFN Tariffs

2013
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 9.43%
Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (70 Tariff Lines (0.302%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,362 (14.5%)

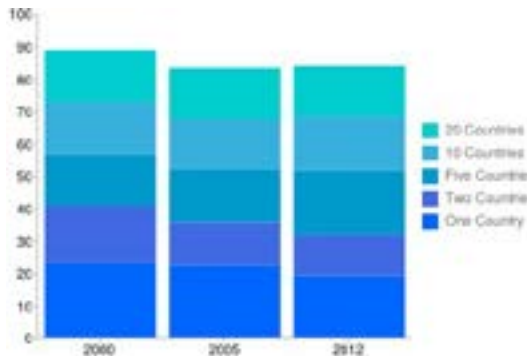
Destination of Exports (2012)



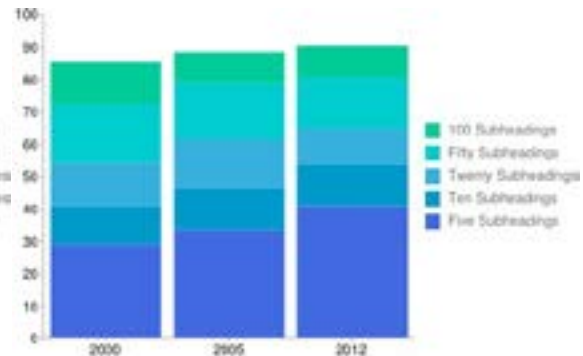
Source of Imports (2012)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2012 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 32.1%
Top 5 Markets: 51.8%
Top 10 Markets: 68.3%

2012 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,899 (37.6%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 53.6%
Top 50 Subheadings: 80.5%
Top 100 Subheadings: 90.3%

2012 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

02: Meat and edible meat offal (18.2%)
12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (16.0%)
10: Cereals (12.3%)

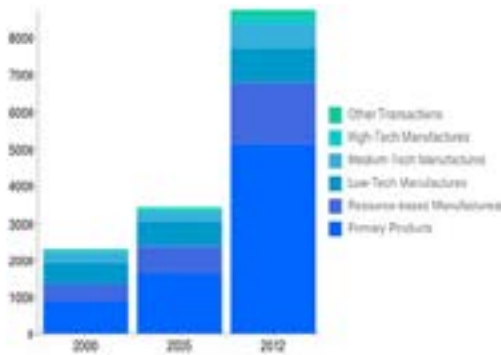
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Venezuela 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (2.9 %)
Brazil 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (2.8 %)
Brazil 39: Plastics & articles thereof (2.5 %)
Brazil 11: Products of milling (2.3 %)
Brazil 10: Cereals (2.3 %)

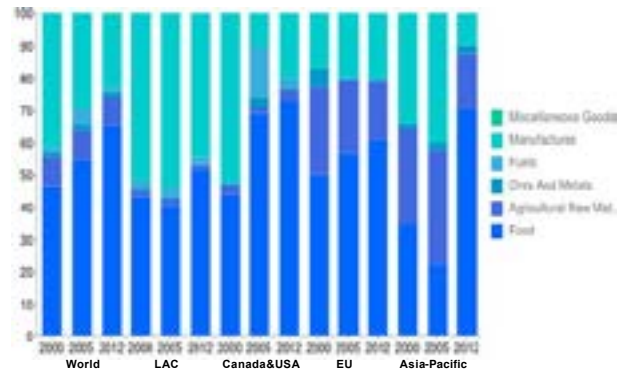
2012 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

Z.f.nueva palmira 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (8.9 %)
China 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (5.3 %)
Z.f.nueva palmira 10: Cereals (3.7 %)
Russian Federation 02: Meat and edible meat offal (3.4 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

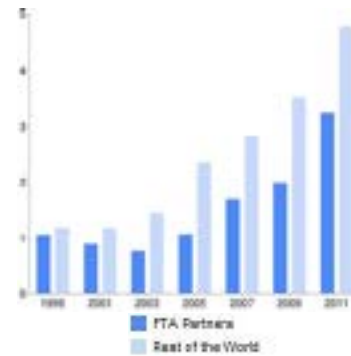


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2012)	Share of M (2012)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Argentina	5.8%	15.0%	N.A.	N.A.
Bolivia	0.2%	0.1%	100.0%	99.6%
Brazil	19.3%	18.0%	N.A.	N.A.
Chile	2.4%	1.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Colombia	0.4%	0.3%	38.8%	56.3%
Ecuador	0.1%	0.2%	72.9%	69.9%
Mexico	1.7%	2.5%	10.6%	97.6%
Peru	1.6%	0.2%	88.7%	82.7%
Paraguay	1.7%	0.7%	N.A.	N.A.
Venezuela	4.8%	7.1%	11.8%	22.0%
Total/Avg	38.0%	45.3%	60.4%	75.4%

VENEZUELA

2012 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 382B
 2012 Population: 29,278 Thousand

2012 GDP Growth: 5.8%
 GDP/Capita: US\$ 13,061

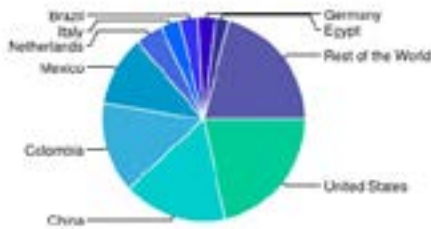
Broad Trade Indicators

2009
 Total Exports: US\$ 1.6B (0.5% of GDP)
 Total Imports: US\$ 1.6B (0.5% of GDP)
 Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 8.6B (2.6% of GDP)
 Exports/Capita: US\$: 57

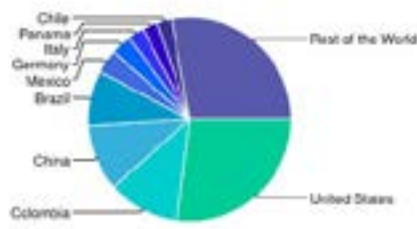
MFN Tariffs

2012
 Average Applied MFN Tariff: 11.90%
 Maximum Applied MFN: 40% (19 Tariff Lines (0.272%))
 Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 41 (0.6%)

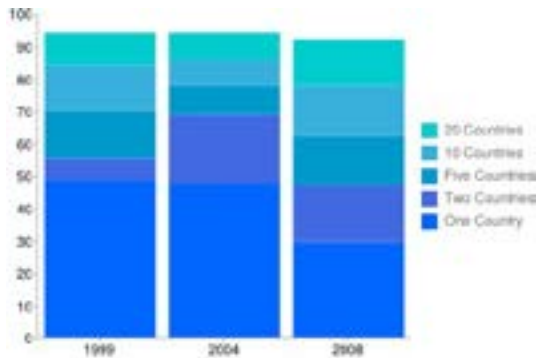
Destination of Exports (2009)



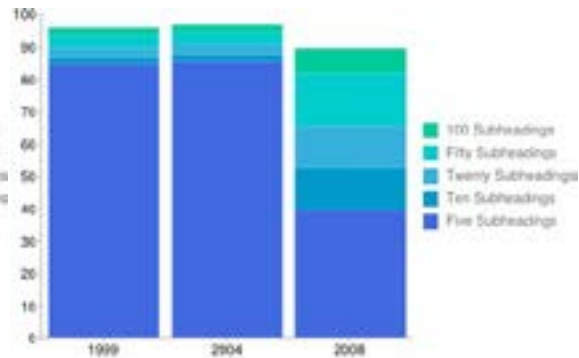
Source of Imports (2009)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2009 % of Exports to:

- Top 2 Markets: 38.1%
- Top 5 Markets: 68.1%
- Top 10 Markets: 81.1%

2009 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,804 (35.7%)

% of Exports in:

- Top 10 Subheadings: 58.0%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 79.2%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 88.1%

2009 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

- 76: Aluminium & articles thereof (25.8%)
- 72: Iron and steel (25.8%)
- 26: Ores, slag & ash (10.4%)

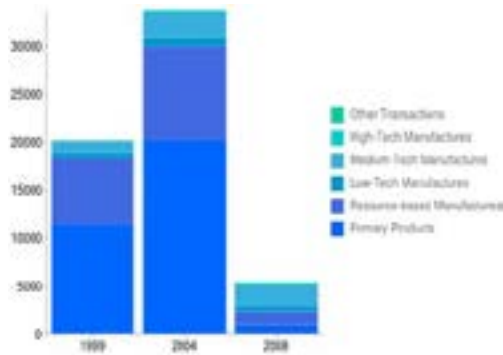
2009 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

- Mexico 76: Aluminium & articles thereof (8.7 %)
- Colombia 72: Iron and steel (4.1 %)
- Colombia 76: Aluminium & articles thereof (1.4 %)
- Mexico 72: Iron and steel (1.3 %)
- Colombia 84: Machinery and appliances (1.1 %)

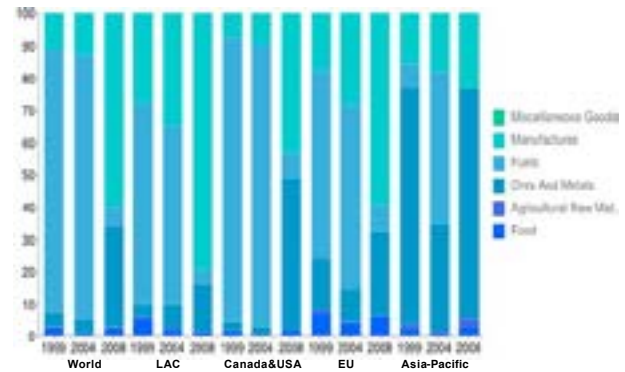
2009 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

- United States 76: Aluminium & articles thereof (11.6 %)
- China 72: Iron and steel (7.8 %)
- China 26: Ores, slag & ash (7.1 %)
- United States 72: Iron and steel (3.7 %)
- Germany 72: Iron and steel (2.3 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

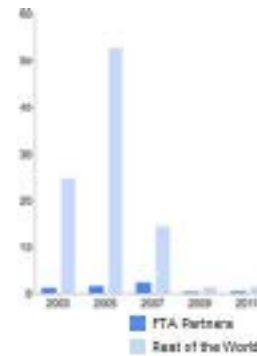


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2009)	Share of M (2009)	Grants (2013)	Gets (2013)
Argentina	0.2%	2.3%	29.6%	93.1%
Brazil	3.0%	8.8%	44.9%	92.4%
Colombia	14.4%	11.5%	N.A.	N.A.
Ecuador	1.7%	1.6%	100.0%	100.0%
Peru	1.0%	1.4%	N.A.	N.A.
Paraguay	--	0.2%	87.9%	17.6%
Uruguay	0.1%	0.8%	22.0%	11.8%
Total/Avg	20.4%	26.6%	56.9%	63.0%



3

Agreement Profiles

The Agreement Profiles in the following pages present a summary of the prominent aspects of each agreement for a selected set of Free Trade Agreements in force in Latin America and the Caribbean, including the following:

- Agreement Members. List of agreement signatories for which the agreement is in force.
- Members' Non-preferential tariff level. The average MFN tariff level for each member, indicating the average level of preference granted to other members.
- Entry into Force. Date on which the agreement became effective for each member.
- Intra-Agreement Trade. The recent evolution of trade flows between members of the agreement, as well as the share in each member's total exports represented by intra-agreement exports.
- Product Coverage. Percent of products (tariff lines) and of trade with tariffs completely eliminated at different points over the coming years, or excluded from coverage.
- Agreement in the context of the regional "Spaghetti Bowl". A map identifying agreement members, as well as all other countries with which some or all members have FTAs in force.
- Tariff Rate Quotas and Rules of Origin. Summary of the number and coverage of tariff rate quotas and the criteria used in the rules of origin.
- Top Traded Products. Identifies the principal products exported by each member country to agreement partners.
- Exclusions. Identifies HS Chapters containing the most trade excluded from tariff liberalization under the agreement.

Andean Community

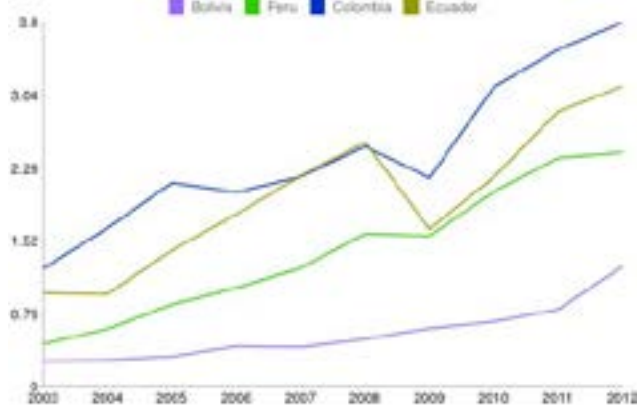
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Bolivia (10.63%)
 ■ Colombia (6.51%)
 ■ Ecuador (10.04%)
 ■ Peru (3.17%)

Signature: May 26, 1969 | Entry into Force: October 25, 1969

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

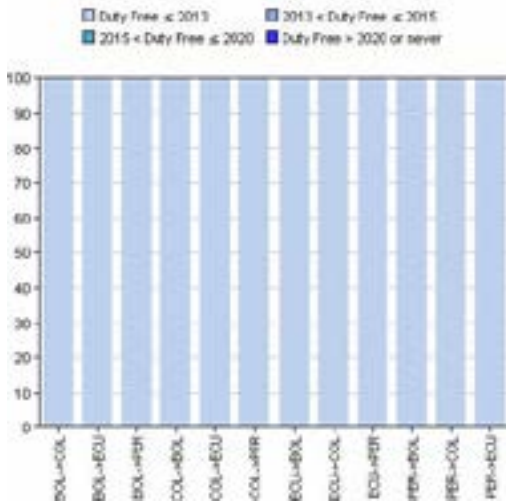


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

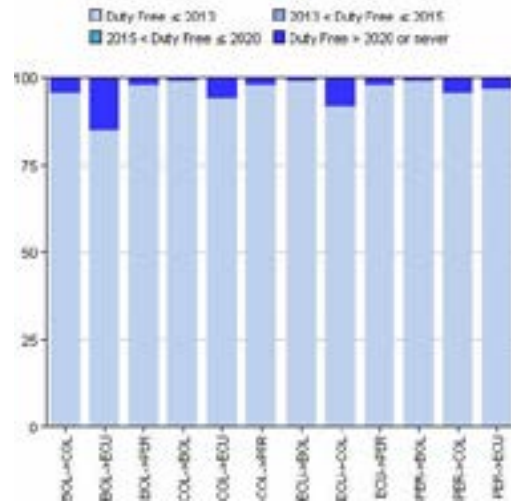
	(1995)	(2012)
Bolivia	18.47%	10.56%
Colombia	10.26%	6.21%
Ecuador	7.45%	12.92%
Peru	3.71%	5.27%
Total	8.39%	7.40%

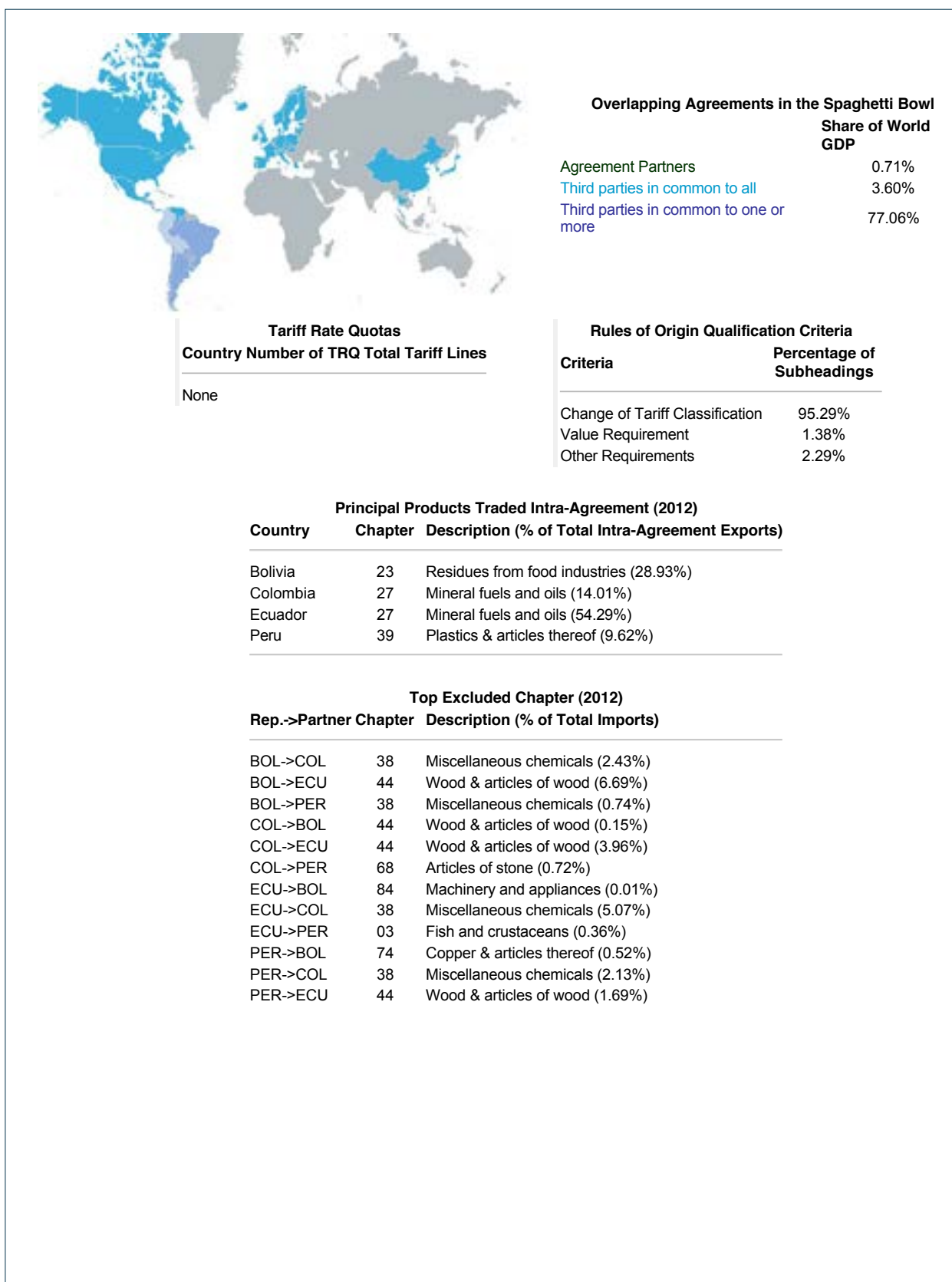
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Canada-Costa Rica

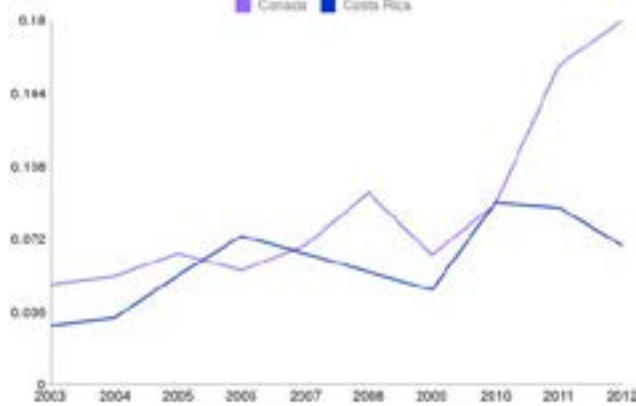
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Canada (2.73%) Costa Rica (6.36%)

Signature: April 23, 2001 | Entry into Force: November 1, 2002

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

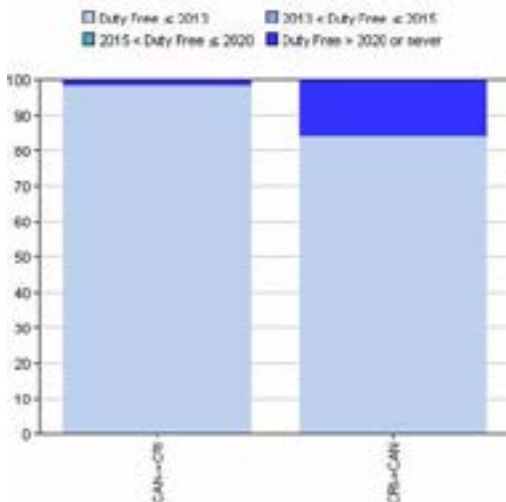


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

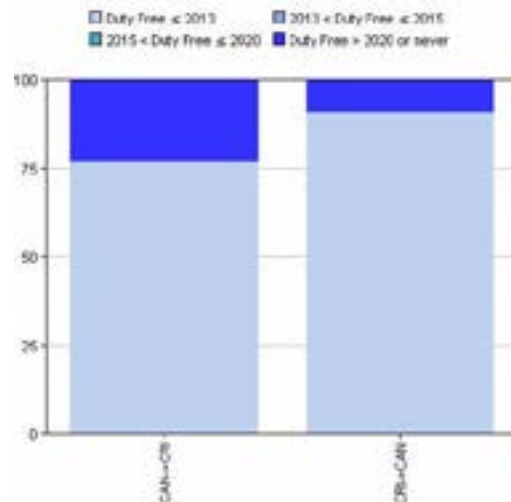
	(2001)	(2012)
Costa Rica	0.61%	0.61%
Canada	0.02%	0.04%
Total	0.03%	0.06%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	2.50%
Third parties in common to both	25.65%
Third parties in common to one	7.97%

Tariff Rate Quotas		
Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Canada	1	11
Costa Rica	7	35

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	100%
Exception to the Tariff Change	23.2%
Value Requirement	3.49%
Other Requirements	6.26%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Canada	72	Iron and steel (19.84%)
Costa Rica	90	Precision instruments (17.59%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CAN->CRI	85	Electrical machinery (17.24%)
CRI->CAN	85	Electrical machinery (3.67%)

Caribbean Community Single Market and Economy

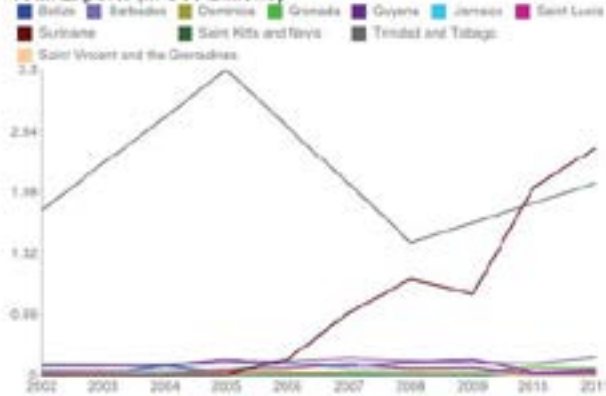
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Antigua and Barbuda (19.71%)	Barbados (19.85%)	Belize (20.22%)	Dominica (19.13%)
Grenada (19.53%)	Guyana (21.38%)	Jamaica (19.48%)	Saint Kitts and Nevis (19.33%)
Saint Lucia (19.30%)	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (18.89%)	Suriname (19.42%)	Trinidad and Tobago (19.78%)

Signature: July 4, 1973 | Entry into Force: August 1, 1973

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

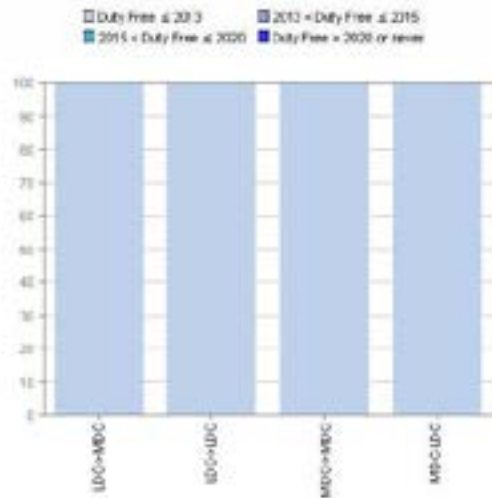


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports (1995) (2012)

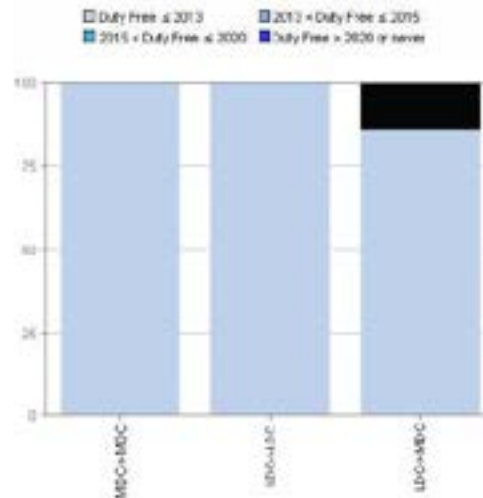
Country	1995	2012
Antigua and Barbuda	N.A.	27.48%
Belize	3.39%	10.17%
Dominica	N.A.	78.82%
Grenada	28.84%	23.80%
Guyana	N.A.	14.54%
Jamaica	4.09%	4.36%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	10.16%	10.24%
Total	N.A.	9.36%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

Agreement Partners	Share of World GDP
Third parties in common to all	0.00%
Third parties in common to one or more	29.67%
	-1%

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	56.15%
Exception to the Tariff Change	1.58%
Value Requirement	25.87%
Other Requirements	12.64%
Wholly Obtained	5.62%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Antigua and Barbuda	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar (46.77%)
Dominica	34	Soap, organic surfactants (60.62%)
Grenada	48	Paper and articles of paper (24.03%)
Guyana	10	Cereals (29.46%)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar (62.23%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep. → Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
LDC → MDC	03	Fish and crustaceans

Central American Common Market

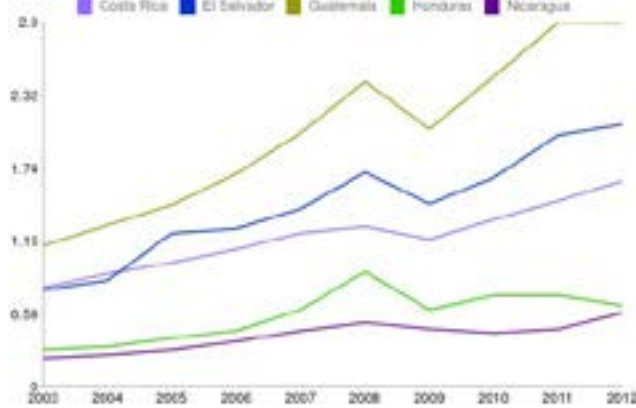
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

- Costa Rica (6.36%) ■ El Salvador (6.19%) ■ Guatemala (5.93%) ■ Honduras (6.08%)
- Nicaragua (6.04%)

Signature: December 13, 1960 | Entry into Force: December 13, 1960

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

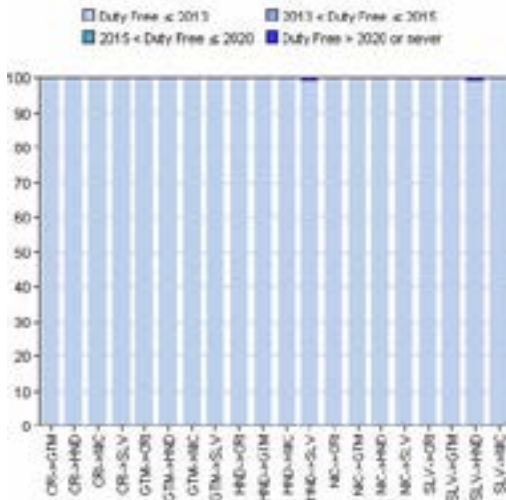


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports (1995) (2012)

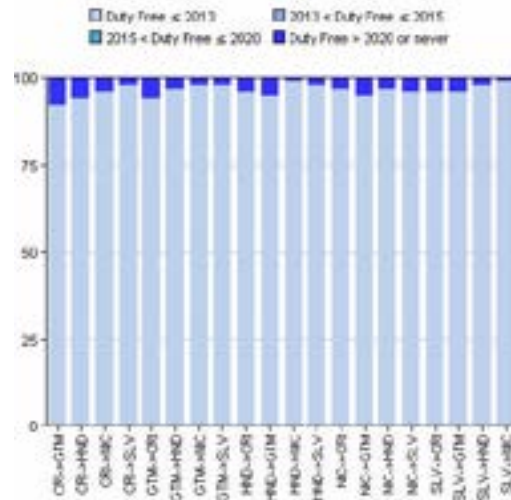
	(1995)	(2012)
Costa Rica	12.53%	14.10%
Guatemala	29.23%	27.68%
Honduras	5.61%	13.22%
Nicaragua	16.25%	12.53%
El Salvador	25.87%	37.95%
Total	19.41%	21.13%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	0.18%
Third parties in common to all	25.22%
Third parties in common to one or more	10.80%

Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Criteria Percentage of Subheadings

Change of Tariff Classification	99.98%
Exception to the Tariff Change	9.54%
Other Requirements	1.48%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Costa Rica	21	Misc. edible preparations (14.04%)
El Salvador	39	Plastics & articles thereof (11.76%)
Guatemala	39	Plastics & articles thereof (7.27%)
Honduras	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils (15.03%)
Nicaragua	04	Dairy produce, eggs and honey (22.76%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CRI->GTM	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (3.96%)
CRI->HND	73	Articles of iron or steel (1.90%)
CRI->NIC	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices (1.46%)
CRI->SLV	73	Articles of iron or steel (0.40%)
GTM->CRI	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (4.03%)
GTM->HND	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (0.98%)
GTM->NIC	85	Electrical machinery (0.51%)
GTM->SLV	85	Electrical machinery (0.56%)
HND->CRI	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (3.18%)
HND->GTM	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (2.89%)
HND->NIC	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (0.17%)
HND->SLV	73	Articles of iron or steel (0.35%)
NIC->CRI	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (1.57%)
NIC->GTM	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (3.01%)
NIC->HND	01	Live animals (0.69%)
NIC->SLV	68	Articles of stone (1.73%)
SLV->CRI	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (1.83%)
SLV->GTM	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (1.79%)
SLV->HND	44	Wood & articles of wood (0.65%)
SLV->NIC	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (0.20%)

Chile-Australia

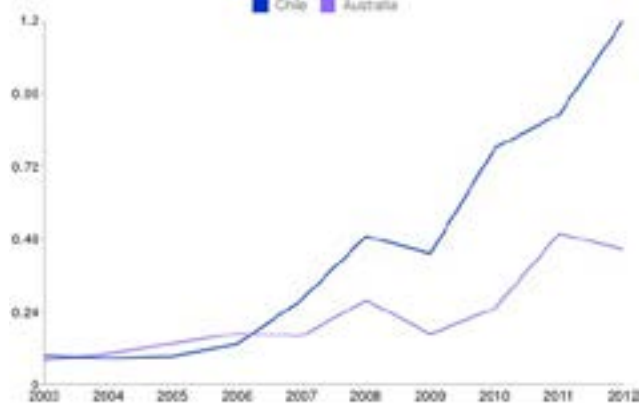
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Australia (2.78%) Chile (5.98%)

Signature: July 30, 2008 | Entry into Force: March 6, 2009

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

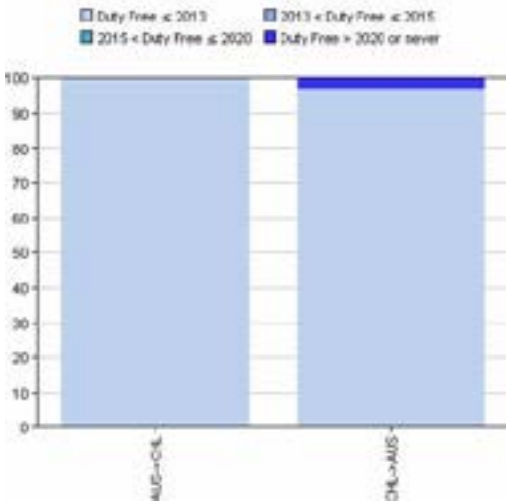


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

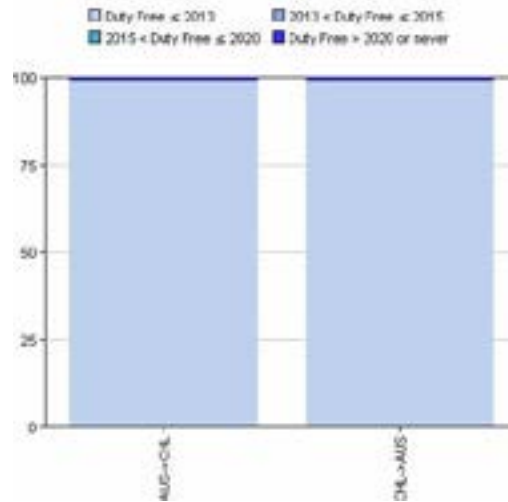
	(2008)	(2012)
Chile	0.70%	1.56%
Australia	0.16%	0.09%
Total	0.31%	0.28%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	2.02%
Third parties in common to both	24.24%
Third parties in common to one	59.44%

Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Not yet available

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (82.13%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->AUS	39	Plastics & articles thereof (0.30%)

Chile - Canada

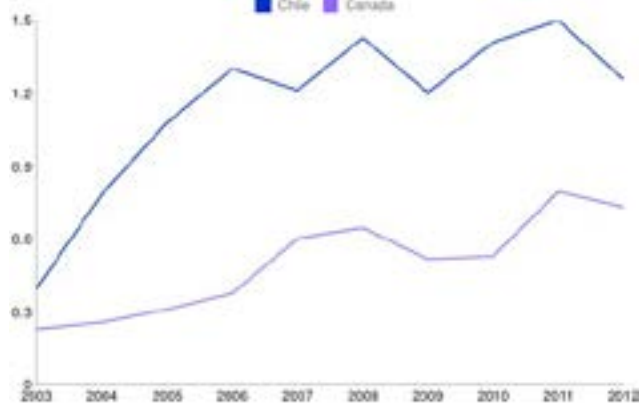
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Canada (2.73%) Chile (5.98%)

Signature: December 5, 1996 | Entry into Force: July 5, 1997

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

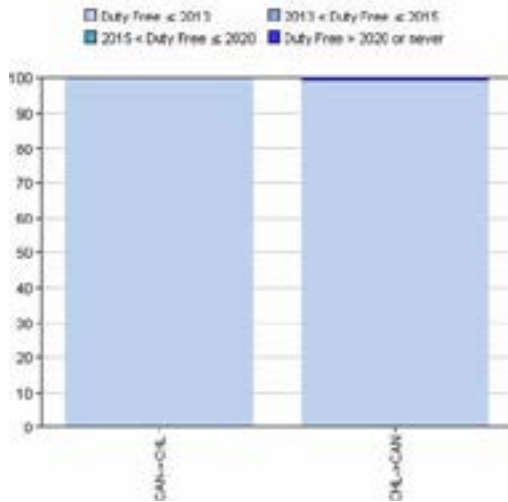


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

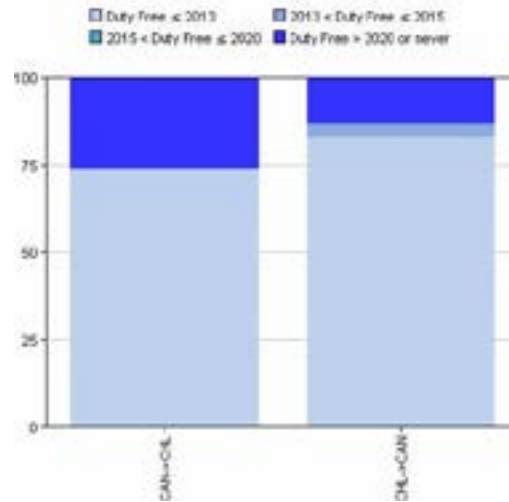
	(1996)	(2012)
Chile	0.93%	1.62%
Canada	N.A.	0.17%
Total	0.93%	0.40%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)




Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	2.75%
Third parties in common to both	25.79%
Third parties in common to one	55.39%

Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

Chile	4	15
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Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Criteria Percentage of Subheadings

Change of Tariff Classification	99.96%
Exception to the Tariff Change	38.99%
Value Requirement	4.05%
Other Requirements	6.16%
Wholly Obtained	0.02%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Canada	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts... (21.37%)
Chile	71	Precious metals and stones (51.22%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)
Rep.->Partner Chapter Description (% of Total Imports)

CAN->CHL	71	Precious metals and stones (15.14%)
CHL->CAN	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils (4.99%)

Chile-Central American Common Market

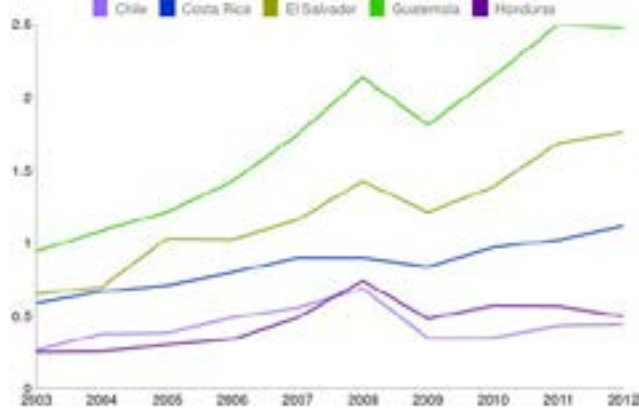
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

- Chile (5.98%) ■ Costa Rica (6.36%) ■ El Salvador (6.19%) ■ Guatemala (5.93%)
- Honduras (6.08%)

Signature: October 18, 1999 | **Entry into Force:** Honduras: July 18, 2008; El Salvador: June 3, 2002; Costa Rica: February 15, 2002; Guatemala: March 23, 2010

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

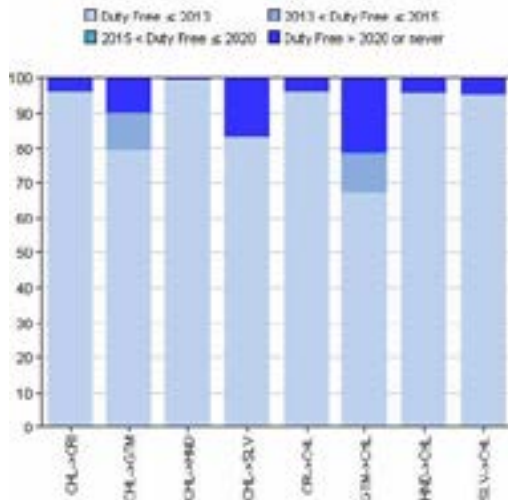


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports (2009) (2012)

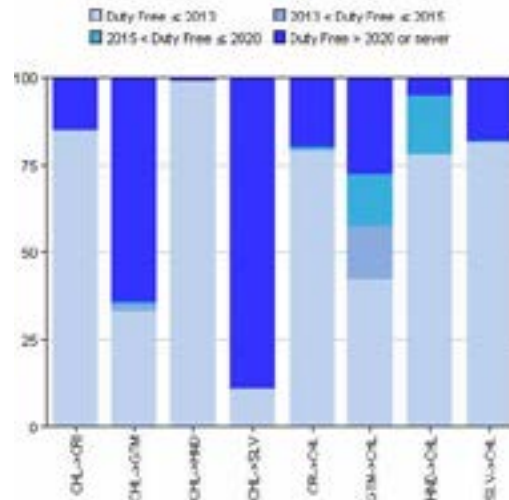
	(2009)	(2012)
Chile	0.67%	0.57%
Costa Rica	9.81%	9.87%
Guatemala	24.99%	24.29%
Honduras	18.42%	10.38%
El Salvador	31.19%	32.82%
Total	6.30%	5.78%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)




Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	0.46%
Third parties in common to all	25.15%
Third parties in common to one or more	58.40%

Tariff Rate Quotas

Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Chile	9	21
Guatemala	9	13
Honduras	1	3

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	90.04%
Exception to the Tariff Change	0.77%
Value Requirement	0.14%
Other Requirements	8.81%
Wholly Obtained	1.66%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (24.98%)
Costa Rica	21	Misc. edible preparations (16.66%)
El Salvador	39	Plastics & articles thereof (11.01%)
Guatemala	39	Plastics & articles thereof (6.77%)
Honduras	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils (15.41%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->CRI	85	Electrical machinery (8.03%)
CHL->GTM	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary (63.86%)
CHL->HND	63	Other textile articles (0.31%)
CHL->SLV	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary (69.65%)
CRI->CHL	44	Wood & articles of wood (13.85%)
GTM->CHL	44	Wood & articles of wood (17.56%)
HND->CHL	44	Wood & articles of wood (4.01%)
SLV->CHL	48	Paper and articles of paper (8.66%)

Chile-China

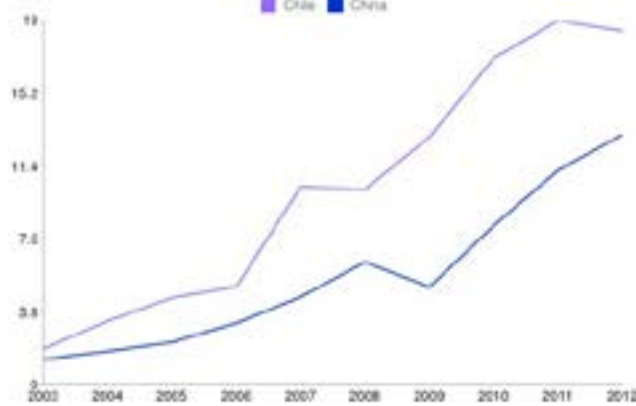
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Chile (5.98%) ■ China (9.69%)

Signature: November 18, 2005 | Entry into Force: October 1, 2006

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

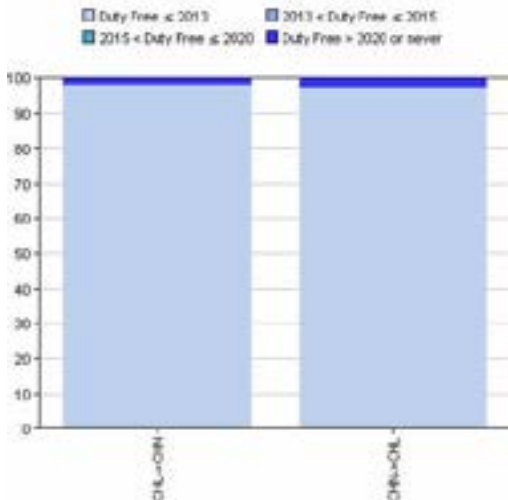


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

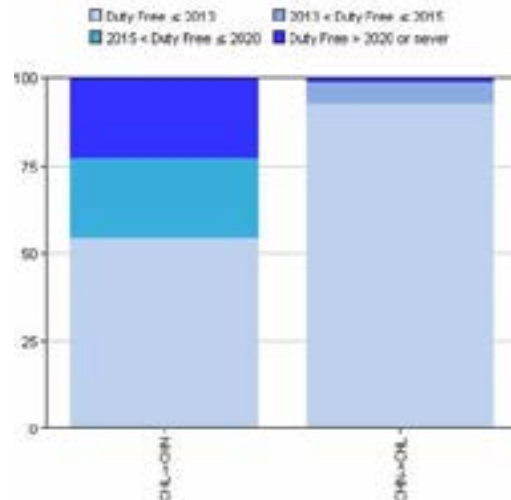
	(2005)	(2012)
Chile	11.37%	23.22%
China	0.28%	0.62%
Total	0.82%	1.43%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	7.67%
Third parties in common to both	0.95%
Third parties in common to one	77.08%

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	12.04%
Value Requirement	87.96%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (57.54%)
China	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders... (13.01%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->CHN	85	Electrical machinery (16.41%)
CHN->CHL	28	Inorganic chemicals (0.55%)

Chile-European Union

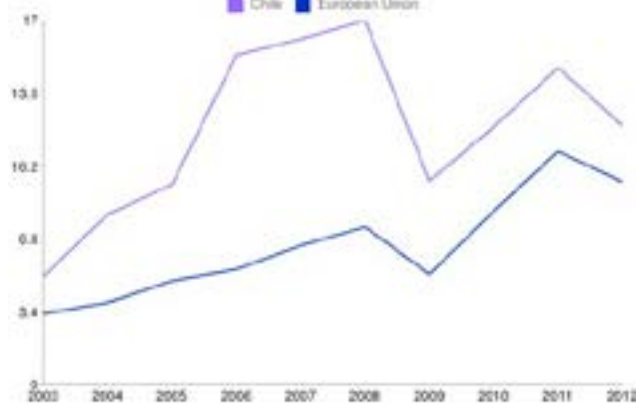
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) European Union (4.95%)

Signature: November 18, 2002 | Entry into Force: February 1, 2003

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

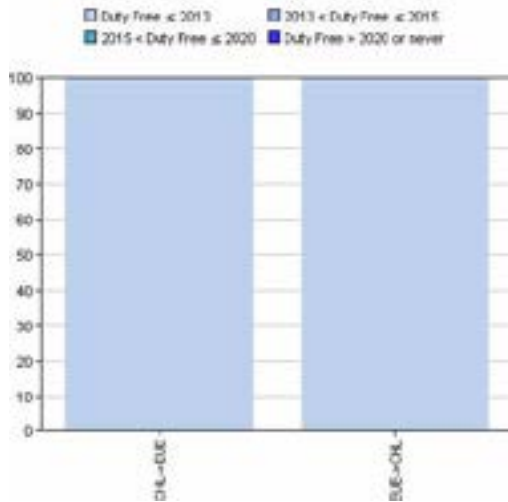


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

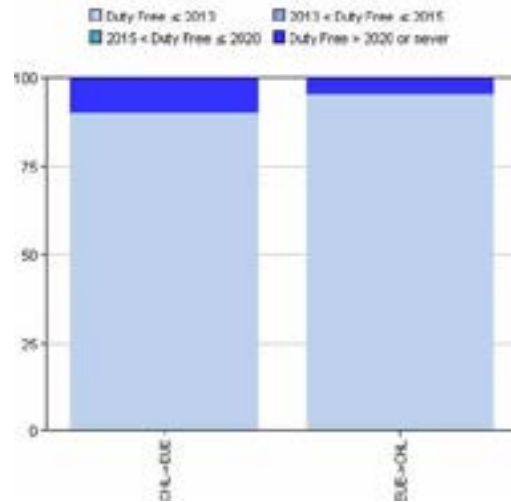
	(2002)	(2012)
Chile	24.44%	15.29%
European Union	0.36%	0.49%
Total	0.87%	1.06%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	29.87%
Third parties in common to all	2.38%
Third parties in common to one or more	53.68%

Country	Tariff Rate Quotas	
	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Chile	5	32
European Union	13	293

Criteria	Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
	Percentage of Subheadings	
Change of Tariff Classification	57.65%	
Exception to the Tariff Change	2.92%	
Value Requirement	29.29%	
Other Requirements	15.82%	
Wholly Obtained	7.48%	

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (39.01%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->EUE	27	Mineral fuels and oils (2.97%)
EUE->CHL	03	Fish and crustaceans (2.55%)

Chile–Republic of Korea

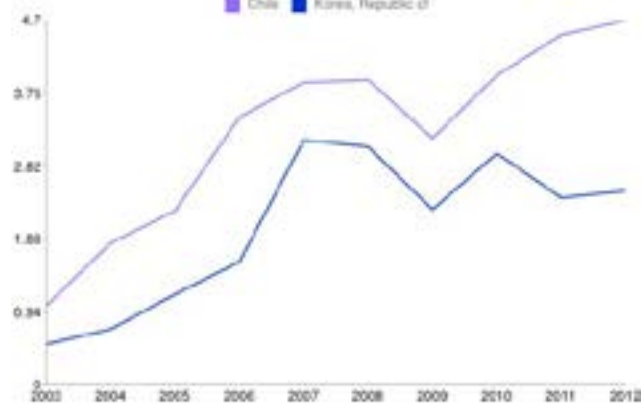
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Chile (5.98%) ■ Korea, Republic of (12.15%)

Signature: February 15, 2003 | Entry into Force: April 1, 2004

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

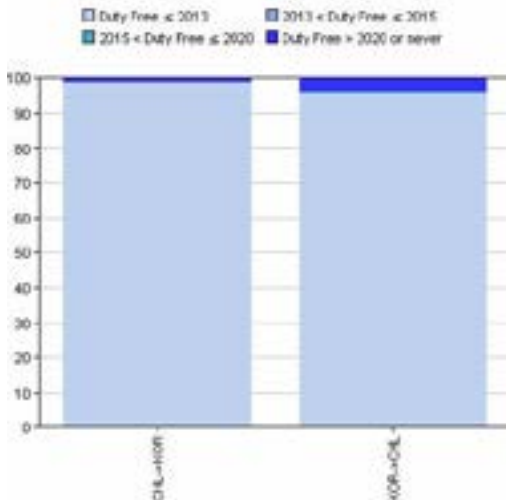


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

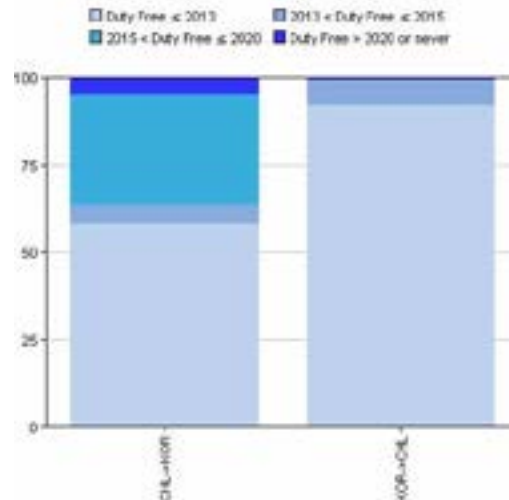
	(2003)	(2012)
Chile	5.01%	6.04%
Korea, Republic of	0.27%	0.45%
Total	0.71%	1.14%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	1.81%
Third parties in common to both	53.80%
Third parties in common to one	32.14%

Tariff Rate Quotas		
Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Korea, Republic of	7	25

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	99.41%
Exception to the Tariff Change	22.26%
Value Requirement	9.43%
Other Requirements	5.77%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (41.86%)
Korea, Republic of	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling- stock,and parts and ac... (53.65%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)		
Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->KOR	85	Electrical machinery (1.98%)
KOR->CHL	08	Edible fruits and nuts (0.09%)

Chile - Mexico

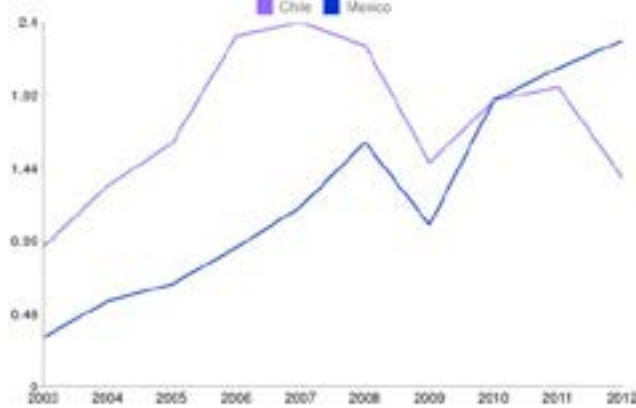
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) Mexico (6.05%)

Signature: April 17, 1998 | Entry into Force: August 1, 1999

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

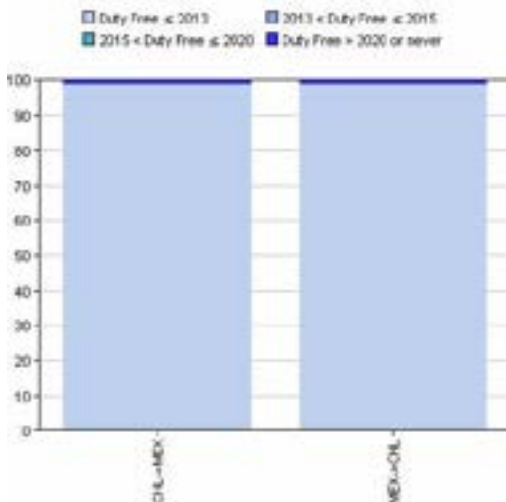


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

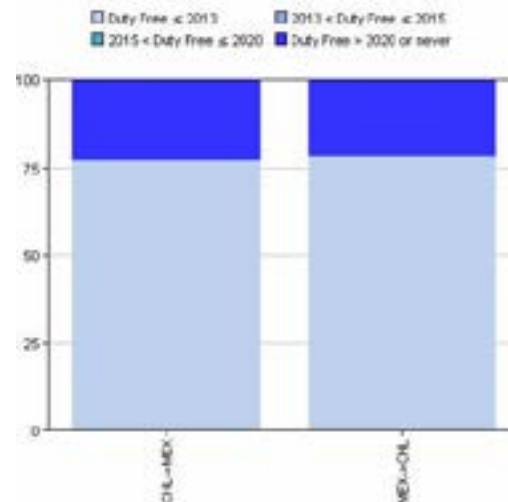
	(1998)	(2012)
Chile	3.31%	1.77%
Mexico	0.53%	0.61%
Total	0.84%	0.81%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	2.08%
Third parties in common to both	65.53%
Third parties in common to one	16.66%

Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Criteria Percentage of Subheadings

Change of Tariff Classification	99.36%
Exception to the Tariff Change	19.73%
Value Requirement	2.76%
Other Requirements	0.12%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	44	Wood & articles of wood (16.89%)
Mexico	85	Electrical machinery (25.39%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->MEX	85	Electrical machinery (21.21%)
MEX->CHL	44	Wood & articles of wood (9.54%)

Chile-USA

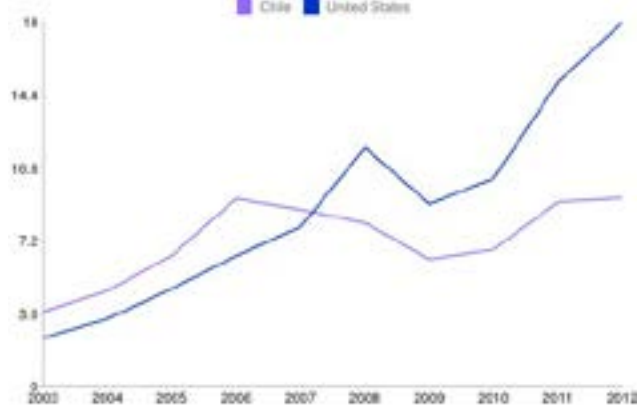
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) United States (4.29%)

Signature: June 6, 2003 | Entry into Force: January 1, 2004

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

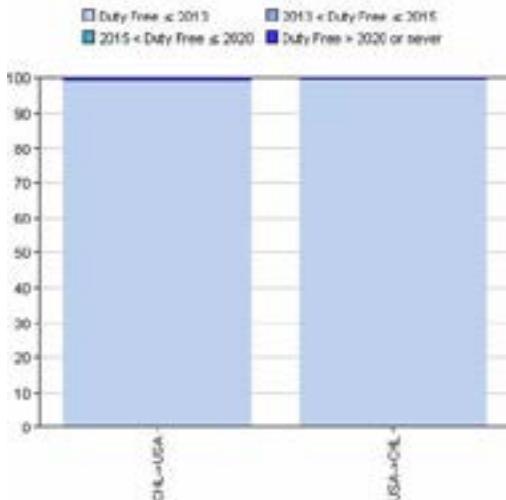


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports (2003) (2012)

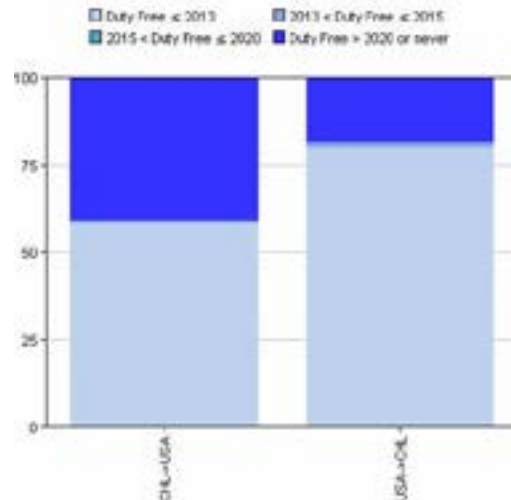
	2003	2012
Chile	17.78%	11.71%
United States	0.37%	1.28%
Total	0.91%	1.84%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)




Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	23.62%
Third parties in common to both	8.60%
Third parties in common to one	52.44%

Country	Tariff Rate Quotas	
	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Chile	2	10
United States	17	186

Criteria	Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
	Percentage of Subheadings	
Change of Tariff Classification	99.98%	
Exception to the Tariff Change	32.43%	
Value Requirement	2.75%	
Other Requirements	8.27%	
Wholly Obtained	0.02%	

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (36.89%)
United States	27	Mineral fuels and oils (34.84%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->USA	27	Mineral fuels and oils (35.11%)
USA->CHL	03	Fish and crustaceans (10.04%)

Colombia-Chile

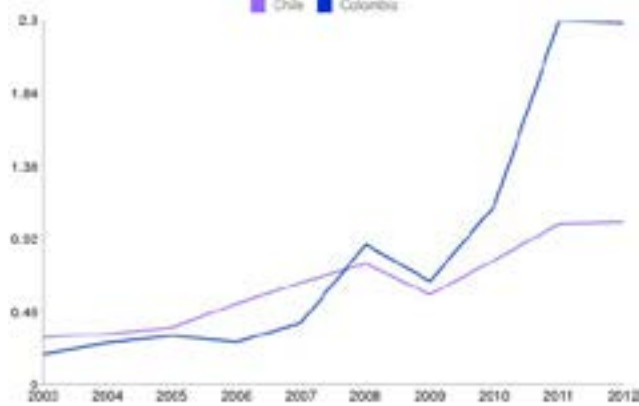
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) Colombia (6.51%)

Signature: December 6, 1993 | Entry into Force: December 6, 1993

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

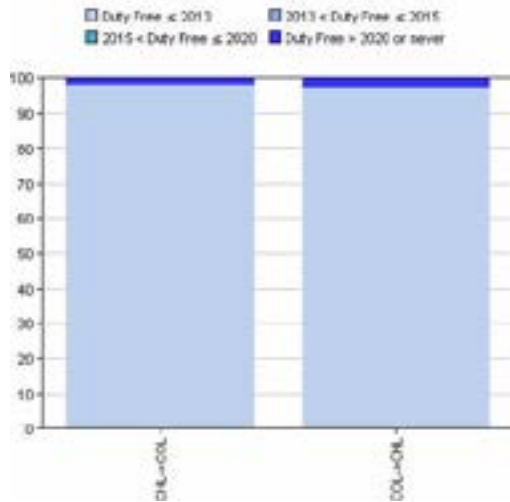


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

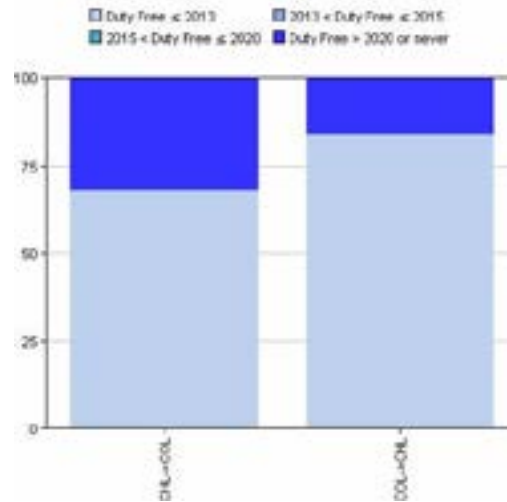
	(1995)	(2012)
Chile	1.15%	1.28%
Colombia	1.42%	3.65%
Total	1.25%	2.32%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	0.68%
Third parties in common to both	62.47%
Third parties in common to one	21.30%

Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Criteria Percentage of Subheadings

Change of Tariff Classification	98.26%
Exception to the Tariff Change	2.41%
Value Requirement	0.36%
Other Requirements	1.55%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	08	Edible fruits and nuts (13.83%)
Colombia	27	Mineral fuels and oils (76.89%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->COL	27	Mineral fuels and oils (22.97%)
COL->CHL	44	Wood & articles of wood (5.01%)

Colombia-Northern Triangle

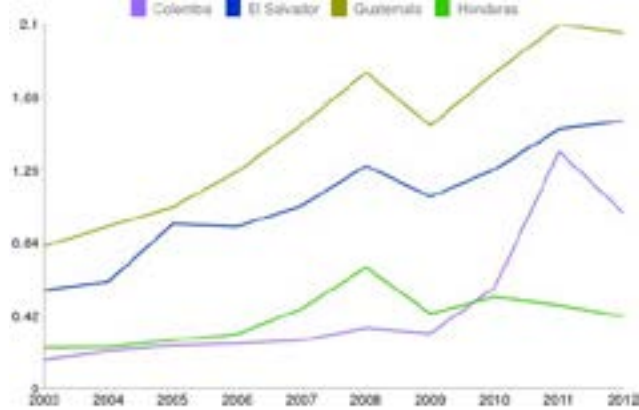
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Colombia (6.51%) El Salvador (6.19%) Guatemala (5.93%) Honduras (6.08%)

Signature: August 9, 2007 | Entry into Force: Not yet into force

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

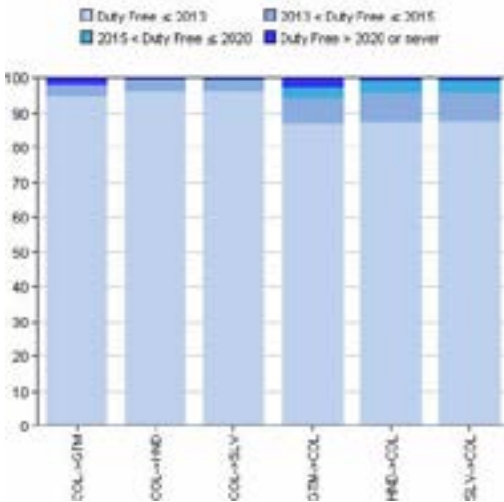


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports (1995) (2012)

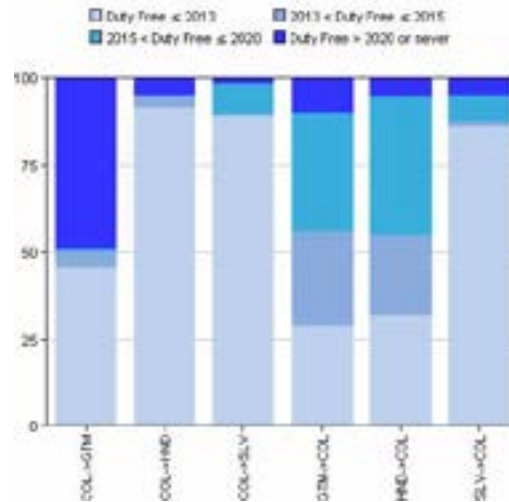
	(1995)	(2012)
Colombia	0.73%	1.62%
Guatemala	20.70%	19.42%
Honduras	2.33%	8.41%
El Salvador	18.20%	27.76%
Total	5.63%	6.01%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	0.51%
Third parties in common to all	25.40%
Third parties in common to one or more	37.92%

Tariff Rate Quotas

Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria Percentage of Subheadings

Change of Tariff Classification	98.1%
Exception to the Tariff Change	6.46%
Value Requirement	0.7%
Other Requirements	1.11%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Colombia	27	Mineral fuels and oils (54.43%)
El Salvador	61	Knitted apparel (11.45%)
Guatemala	39	Plastics & articles thereof (6.59%)
Honduras	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils (17.99%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
COL->GTM 40	Rubber & articles thereof (46.82%)
COL->HND 68	Articles of stone (2.60%)
COL->SLV 85	Electrical machinery (0.54%)
GTM->COL 38	Miscellaneous chemicals (3.24%)
HND->COL 38	Miscellaneous chemicals (3.69%)
SLV->COL 38	Miscellaneous chemicals (1.31%)

Common Market of the South-Bolivia

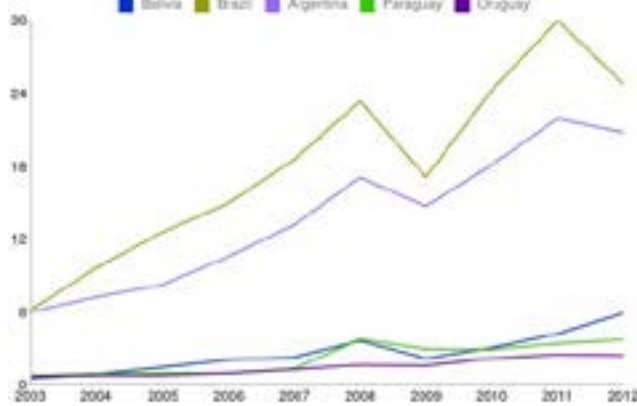
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

- Argentina (15.94%)
- Bolivia (10.63%)
- Brazil (11.61%)
- Paraguay (8.81%)
- Uruguay (9.43%)

Signature: December 17, 1996 | Entry into Force: February 28, 1997

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

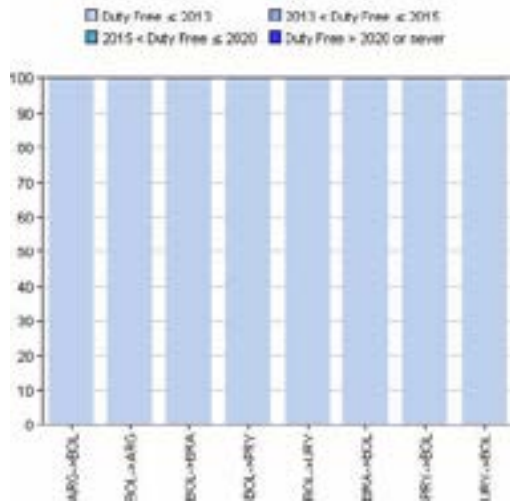


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

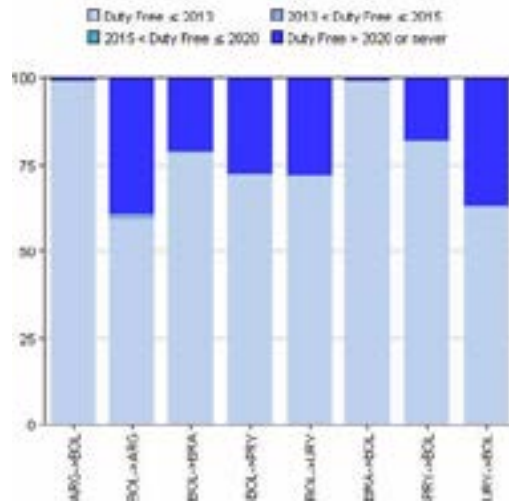
	(1996)	(2012)
Argentina	34.50%	25.94%
Bolivia	15.18%	49.51%
Brazil	16.41%	10.13%
Paraguay	63.59%	50.03%
Uruguay	48.06%	27.01%
Total	23.69%	16.31%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)




Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	3.33%
Third parties in common to all	0.97%
Third parties in common to one or more	2.30%

Tariff Rate Quotas		
Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Argentina	2	2

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	57.86%
Value Requirement	32.93%
Other Requirements	21.94%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Argentina	87	Vehicles (36.93%)
Bolivia	27	Mineral fuels and oils (96.84%)
Brazil	87	Vehicles (30.88%)
Paraguay	27	Mineral fuels and oils (62.32%)
Uruguay	39	Plastics & articles thereof (11.44%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
ARG->BOL	44	Wood & articles of wood (0.16%)
BOL->ARG	27	Mineral fuels and oils (24.03%)
BOL->BRA	27	Mineral fuels and oils (9.60%)
BOL->PRY	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (14.82%)
BOL->URY	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (22.47%)
BRA->BOL	08	Edible fruits and nuts (0.05%)
PRY->BOL	19	Preparations of cereals (7.55%)
URY->BOL	44	Wood & articles of wood (17.92%)

Common Market of the South-Chile

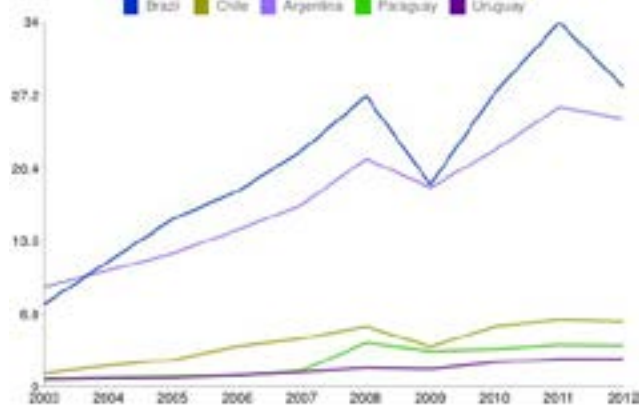
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Argentina (15.94%) Brazil (11.61%) Chile (5.98%) Paraguay (8.81%)
Uruguay (9.43%)

Signature: June 25, 1996 | Entry into Force: October 1, 1996

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

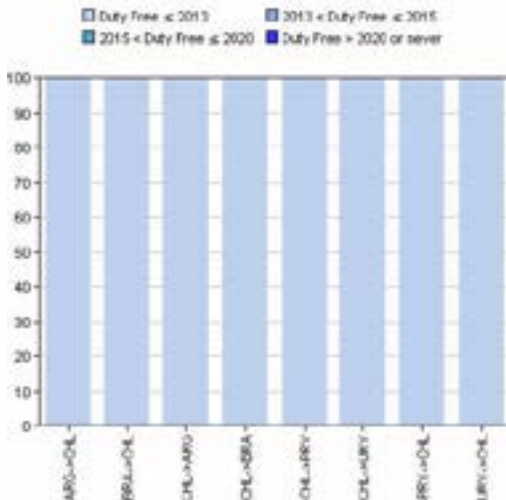


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

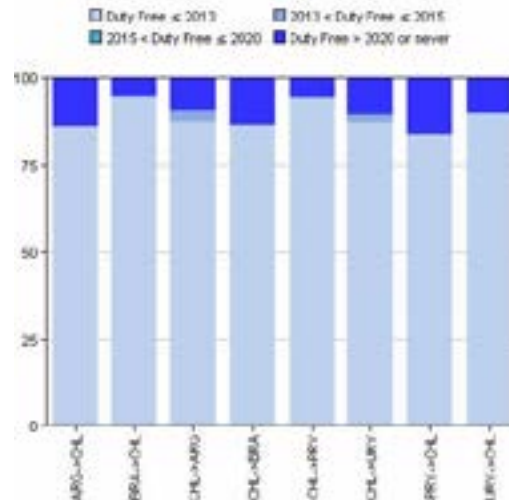
	(1995)	(2012)
Argentina	39.33%	31.27%
Brazil	15.83%	11.44%
Chile	10.79%	7.76%
Paraguay	60.82%	51.38%
Uruguay	48.94%	29.14%
Total	21.83%	15.62%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)




Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	3.60%
Third parties in common to all	0.71%
Third parties in common to one or more	80.14%

Tariff Rate Quotas

Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Argentina	4	4
Brazil	12	19
Chile	22	67
Paraguay	2	2
Uruguay	1	1

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	56.51%
Value Requirement	32.95%
Other Requirements	21.29%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Argentina	87	Vehicles (31.31%)
Brazil	87	Vehicles (30.06%)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (32.88%)
Paraguay	27	Mineral fuels and oils (59.68%)
Uruguay	39	Plastics & articles thereof (10.95%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
ARG->CHL	48	Paper and articles of paper (4.94%)
BRA->CHL	03	Fish and crustaceans (1.62%)
CHL->ARG	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (1.41%)
CHL->BRA	85	Electrical machinery (2.79%)
CHL->PRY	44	Wood & articles of wood (3.32%)
CHL->URY	44	Wood & articles of wood (4.62%)
PRY->CHL	27	Mineral fuels and oils (4.90%)
URY->CHL	48	Paper and articles of paper (2.20%)

Dominican Republic-Central American Free Trade Agreement

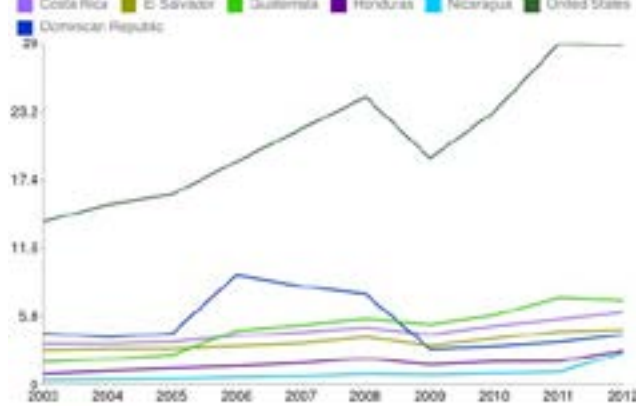
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

- Costa Rica (6.36%) ■ Dominican Republic (7.55%) ■ El Salvador (6.19%) ■ Guatemala (5.93%)
- Honduras (6.08%) ■ Nicaragua (6.04%) ■ United States (4.29%)

Signature: August 5, 2004 | **Entry into Force:** Costa Rica: July 3, 2007; El Salvador: December 17, 2004; United States: June 30, 2005; Guatemala: March 10, 2005; Honduras: March 3, 2005; Dominican Republic: 2006

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

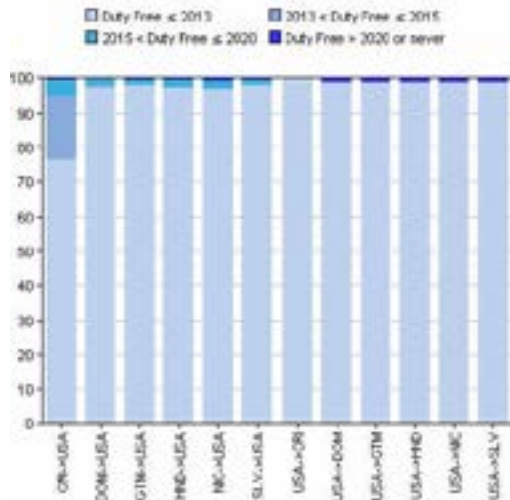


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports (2005) (2012)

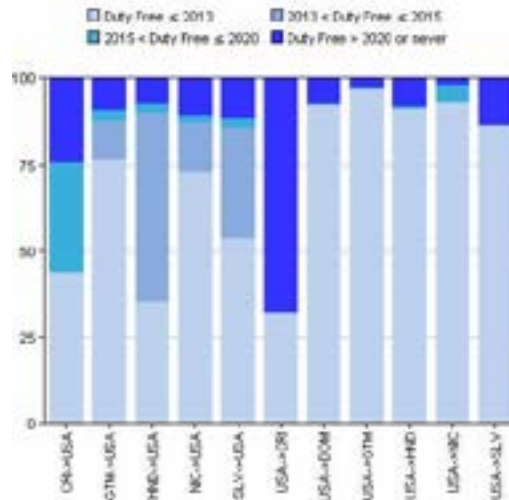
	2005	2012
Costa Rica	53.72%	53.39%
Dominican Republic	37.28%	60.20%
Guatemala	73.61%	69.29%
Honduras	71.12%	59.54%
Nicaragua	66.39%	58.54%
El Salvador	88.28%	85.71%
United States	1.97%	2.08%
Total	3.75%	3.97%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)




Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	23.58%
Third parties in common to all	–%
Third parties in common to one or more	46.53%

Country	Tariff Rate Quotas	
	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Costa Rica	12	36
Dominican Republic	20	48
El Salvador	15	42
Guatemala	12	40
Honduras	11	32
Nicaragua	11	34
United States	42	918

Criteria	Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
	Percentage of Subheadings	
Change of Tariff Classification	98.93%	
Exception to the Tariff Change	28.75%	
Value Requirement	2.24%	
Other Requirements	8.76%	

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Costa Rica	85	Electrical machinery (19.07%)
El Salvador	61	Knitted apparel (35.10%)
Guatemala	61	Knitted apparel (12.70%)
Honduras	85	Electrical machinery (17.89%)
Nicaragua	62	Woven apparel (23.85%)
United States	27	Mineral fuels and oils (26.22%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CRI->USA	85	Electrical machinery (18.48%)
GTM->USA	85	Electrical machinery (4.80%)
HND->USA	10	Cereals (3.96%)
NIC->USA	10	Cereals (5.10%)
SLV->USA	85	Electrical machinery (3.88%)
USA->CRI	85	Electrical machinery (63.09%)
USA->DOM	30	Pharmaceutical products (1.03%)
USA->GTM	44	Wood & articles of wood (0.26%)
USA->HND	61	Knitted apparel (3.80%)
USA->NIC	04	Dairy produce, eggs and honey (0.52%)
USA->SLV	61	Knitted apparel (9.42%)

Mexico - Bolivia

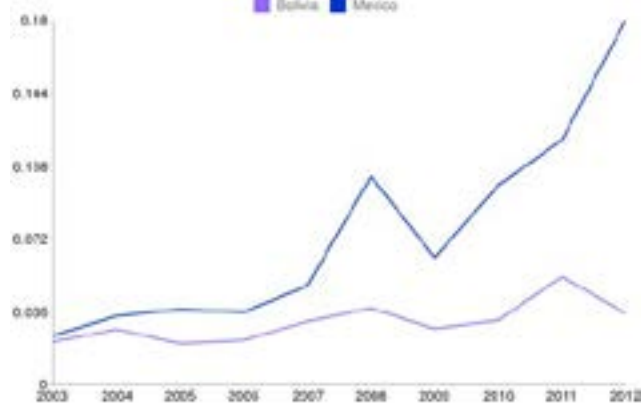
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Bolivia (10.63%)
 ■ Mexico (6.05%)

Signature: September 10, 1994 | Entry into Force: January 1, 1995

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

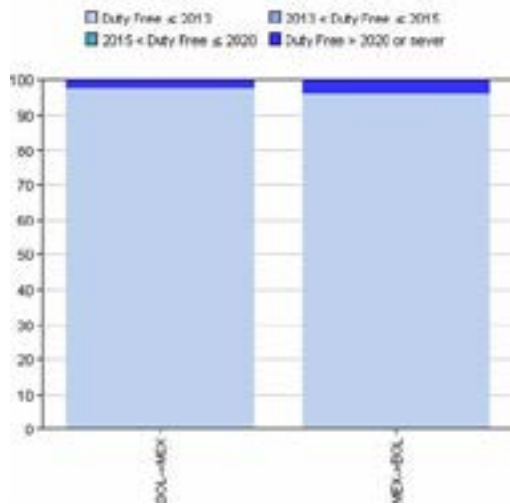


Exports to Agreement Members as

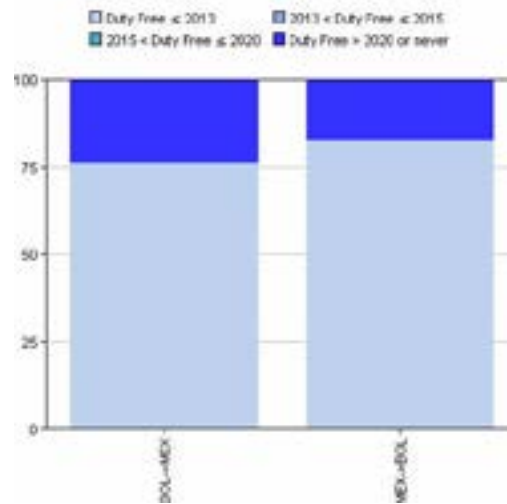
	(1995)	(2012)
Bolivia	0.10%	0.30%
Mexico	0.03%	0.05%
Total	0.03%	0.06%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	1.81%
Third parties in common to both	0.73%
Third parties in common to one	68.96%

Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Criteria Percentage of Subheadings

Change of Tariff Classification	99.98%
Exception to the Tariff Change	34.67%
Value Requirement	7.92%
Other Requirements	6.09%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Bolivia	26	Ores, slag & ash (56.09%)
Mexico	87	Vehicles (23.45%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
BOL->MEX	84	Machinery and appliances (7.89%)
MEX->BOL	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils (8.47%)

Mexico-European Union

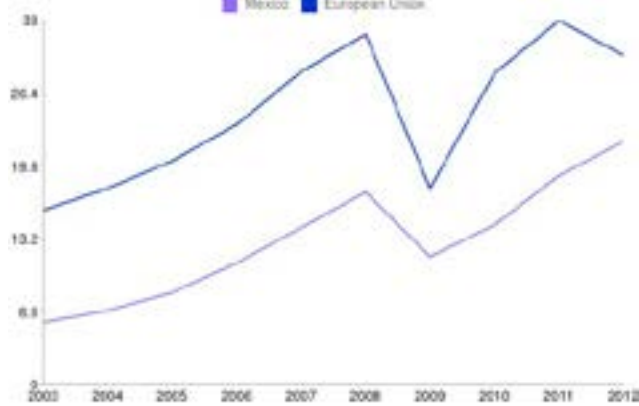
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ European Union (4.95%) ■ Mexico (6.05%)

Signature: December 8, 2000 | Entry into Force: July 1, 2001

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

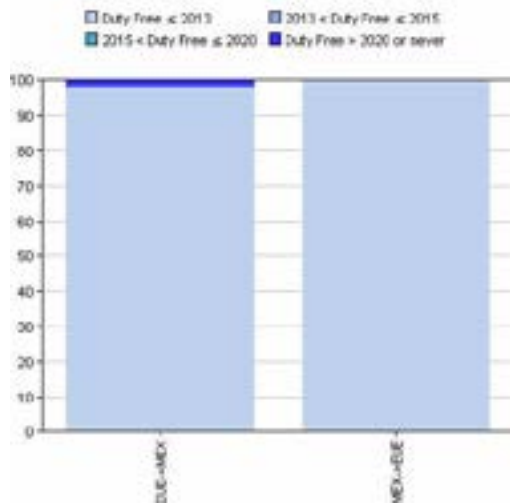


Exports to Agreement Members as

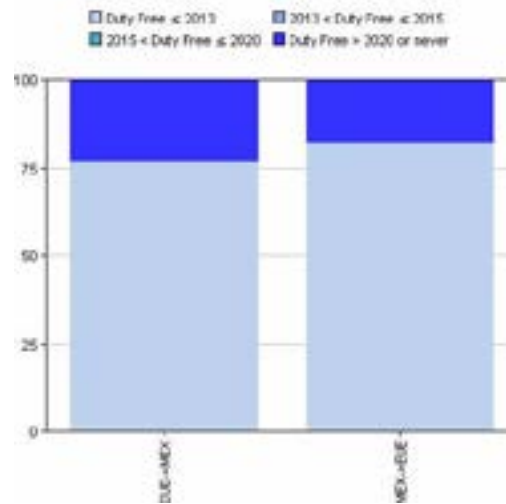
	(2000)	(2012)
Mexico	3.47%	5.92%
European Union	1.68%	1.58%
Total	2.00%	2.29%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	31.36%
Third parties in common to all	0.68%
Third parties in common to one or more	40.49%

Country	Tariff Rate Quotas	
	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
European Union	18	54
Mexico	2	42

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Not yet available

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Mexico	27	Mineral fuels and oils (30.73%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)		
Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
EUE->MEX	85	Electrical machinery (16.56%)
MEX->EUE	27	Mineral fuels and oils (7.83%)

North American Free Trade Agreement

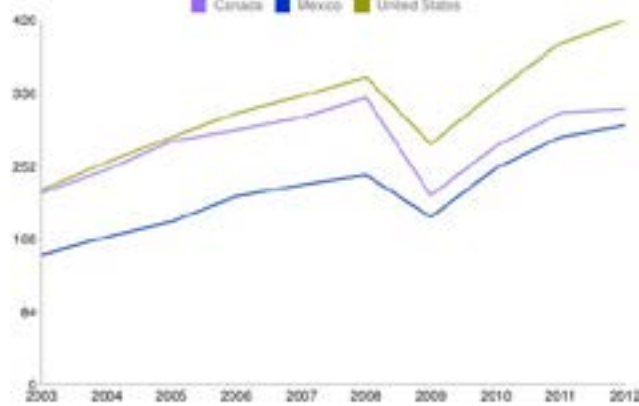
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Canada (2.73%) Mexico (6.05%) United States (4.29%)

Signature: December 17, 1992 | Entry into Force: January 1, 1994

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

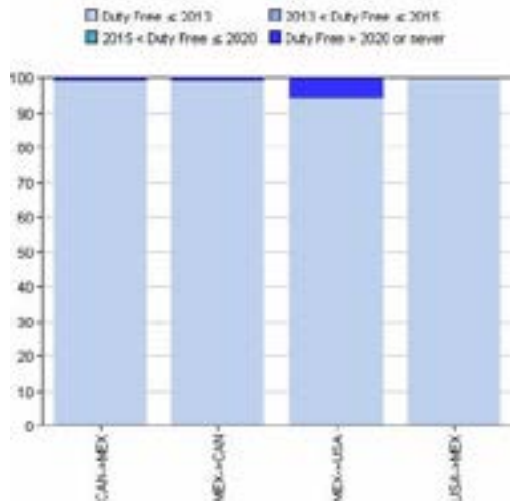


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports (1995) (2012)

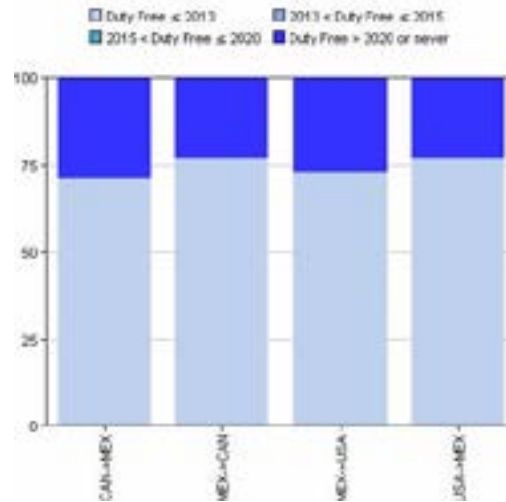
	1995	2012
Mexico	85.93%	80.55%
United States	29.67%	30.99%
Canada	N.A.	75.36%
Total	36.42%	48.28%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)




Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	27.56%
Third parties in common to all	0.73%
Third parties in common to one or more	43.85%

Country	Tariff Rate Quotas	
	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Canada	7	8
Mexico	33	53
United States	18	166

Criteria	Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
	Percentage of Subheadings	
Change of Tariff Classification	99.61%	
Exception to the Tariff Change	39.25%	
Value Requirement	4.41%	
Other Requirements	6.75%	
Wholly Obtained	0.02%	

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Canada	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bitumi... (33.33%)
Mexico	85	Electrical machinery (21.89%)
United States	87	Vehicles (15.36%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)		
Rep.->Partner Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)	
CAN->MEX	85	Electrical machinery (19.91%)
MEX->CAN	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (9.16%)
MEX->USA	27	Mineral fuels and oils (12.09%)
USA->MEX	85	Electrical machinery (10.22%)

Panama-Chile

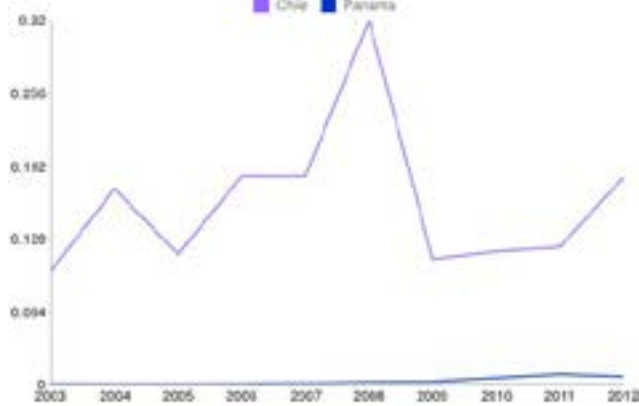
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Chile (5.98%) ■ Panama (7.84%)

Signature: June 27, 2006 | Entry into Force: March 27, 2008

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

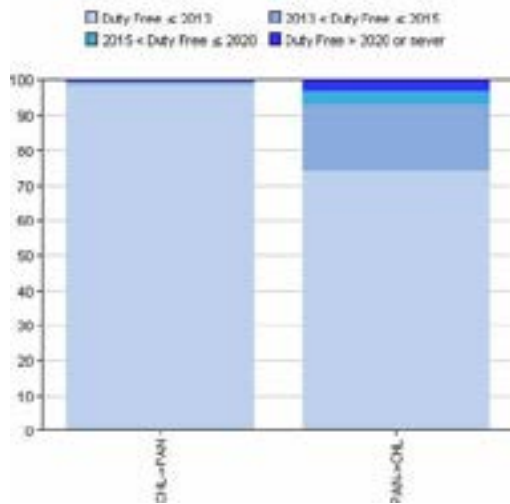


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

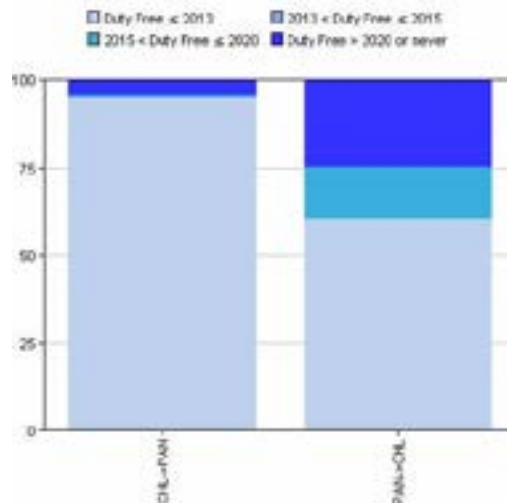
	(2007)	(2012)
Chile	0.27%	0.23%
Panama	0.14%	0.88%
Total	0.27%	0.24%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	0.33%
Third parties in common to both	26.46%
Third parties in common to one	57.14%

Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Criteria Percentage of Subheadings

Change of Tariff Classification	99.92%
Exception to the Tariff Change	5.39%
Value Requirement	1.15%
Other Requirements	5.64%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	27	Mineral fuels and oils (19.90%)
Panama	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar (83.69%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->PAN	85	Electrical machinery (2.53%)
PAN->CHL	19	Preparations of cereals (5.51%)

Panama-Singapur

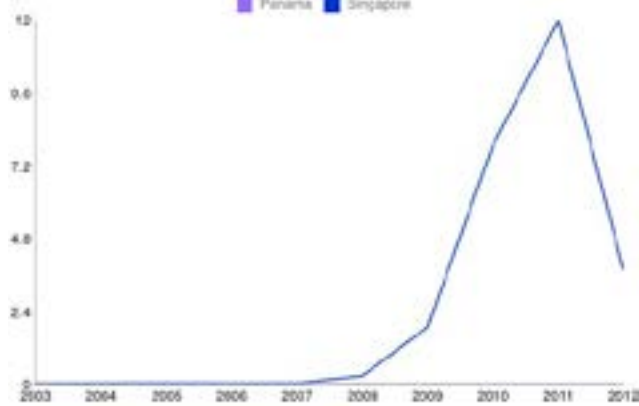
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Panama (7.84%) ■ Singapore (0.00%)

Signature: | Entry into Force: July 24, 2006

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

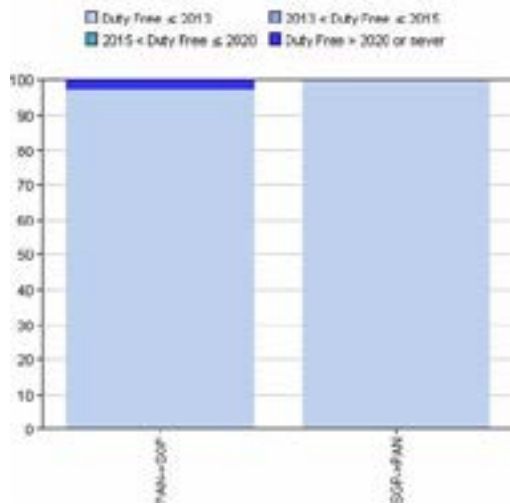


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

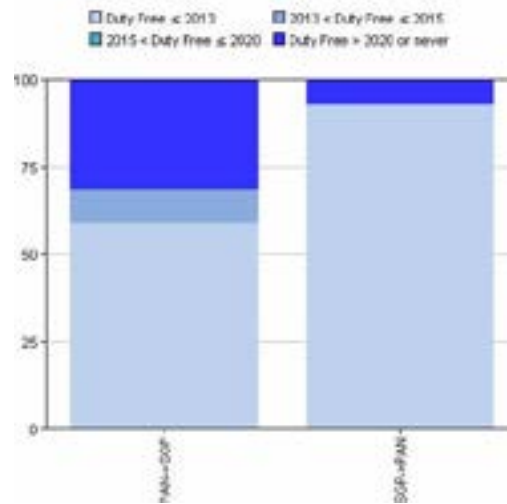
	(2005)	(2012)
Panama	0.01%	0.01%
Singapore	0.03%	0.96%
Total	0.03%	0.96%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	0.35%
Third parties in common to both	23.83%
Third parties in common to one	27.24%

Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Not yet available

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Panama	44	Wood & articles of wood (90.91%)
Singapore	29	Organic chemicals (98.83%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
PAN->SGP	85	Electrical machinery (28.81%)
SGP->PAN	85	Electrical machinery (3.56%)

USA-Peru

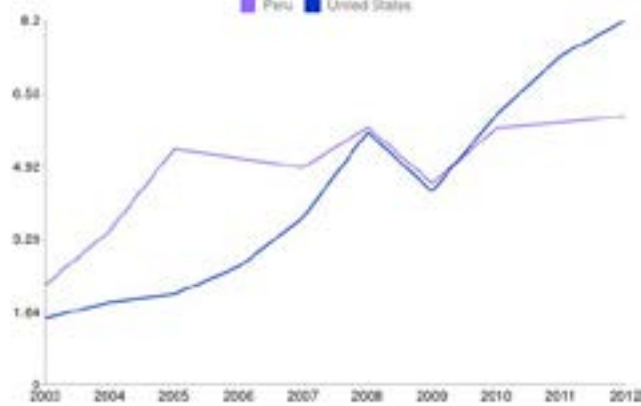
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Peru (3.17%) ■ United States (4.29%)

Signature: April 12, 2006 | Entry into Force: February 1, 2009

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

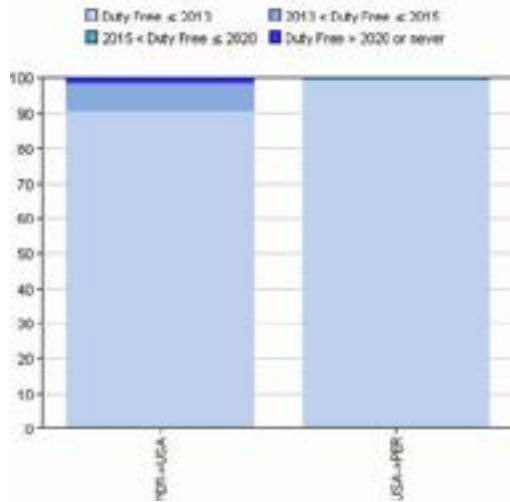


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports (2008) (2012)

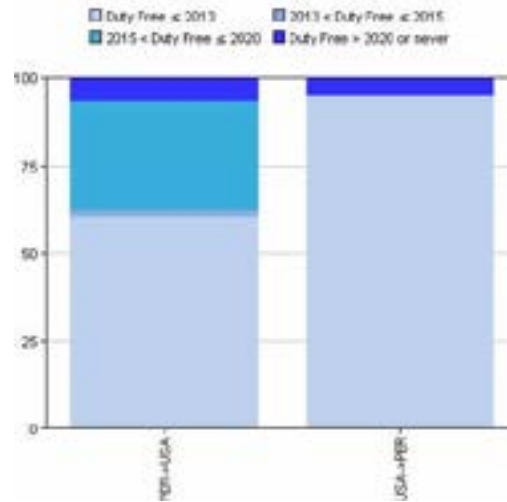
	2008	2012
Peru	18.52%	13.31%
United States	0.49%	0.61%
Total	0.96%	1.02%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	23.53%
Third parties in common to both	5.05%
Third parties in common to one	55.25%

Country	Tariff Rate Quotas	
	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Peru	12	47
United States	4	129

Criteria	Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
	Percentage of Subheadings	
Change of Tariff Classification	98.94%	
Exception to the Tariff Change	24.42%	
Value Requirement	2.8%	
Other Requirements	7.77%	

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Peru	71	Precious metals and stones (27.00%)
United States	27	Mineral fuels and oils (27.64%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
PER->USA	85	Electrical machinery (1.58%)
USA->PER	20	Preparations of vegetables (1.71%)

Peru-Canada

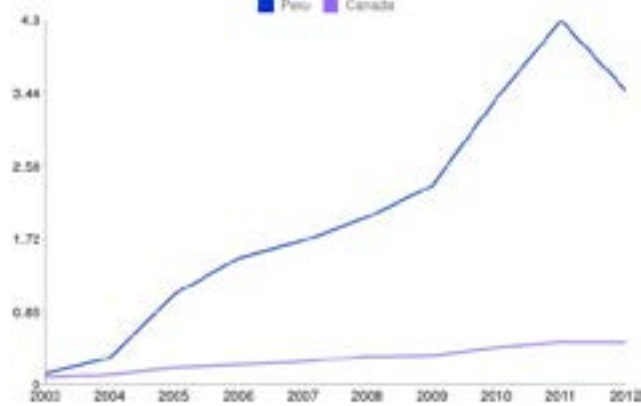
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Canada (2.73%) ■ Peru (3.17%)

Signature: May 29, 2008 | Entry into Force: Peru: not yet into force; Canada: August 1, 2009

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

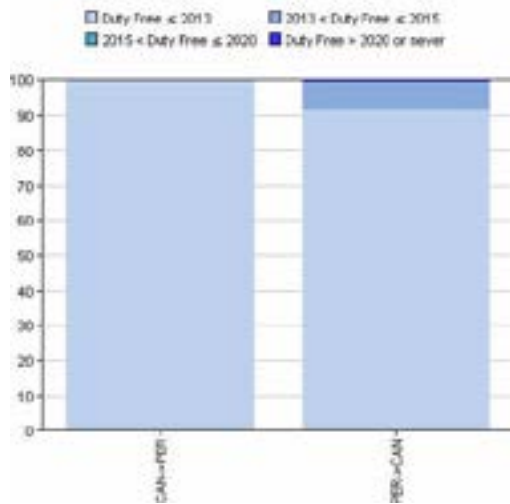


Exports to Agreement Members as

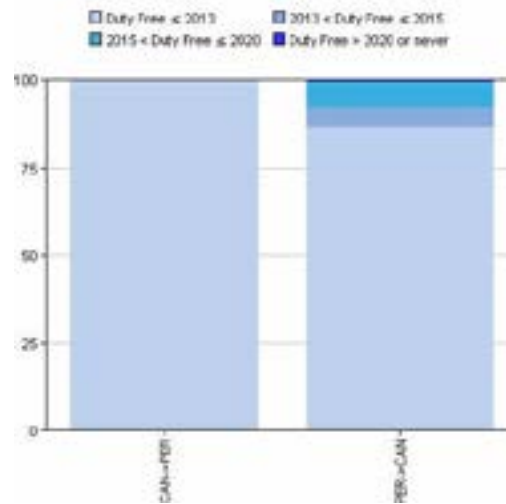
	(2008)	(2012)
Peru	6.23%	7.54%
Canada	0.08%	0.12%
Total	0.50%	0.84%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	2.66%
Third parties in common to both	24.09%
Third parties in common to one	54.49%

Tariff Rate Quotas

Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
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Canada	1	13
Peru	4	28

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Not yet available

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Canada	10	Cereals (35.20%)
Peru	71	Precious metals and stones (78.95%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner Chapter Description (% of Total Imports)

CAN->PER	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary (0.00%)
PER->CAN	02	Meat and edible meat offal (0.02%)

Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership (P4)

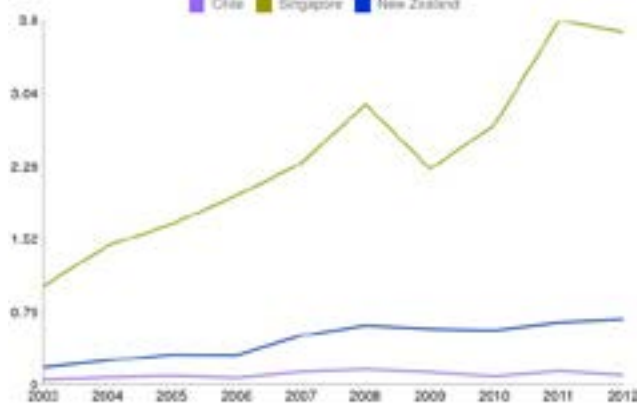
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Brunei Darussalam (2.52%) Chile (5.98%) New Zealand (2.13%) Singapore (0.00%)

Signature: July 18, 2005 | Entry into Force: May 1, 2006

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

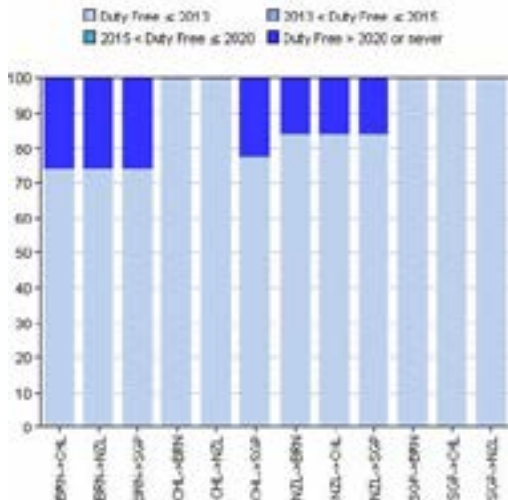


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

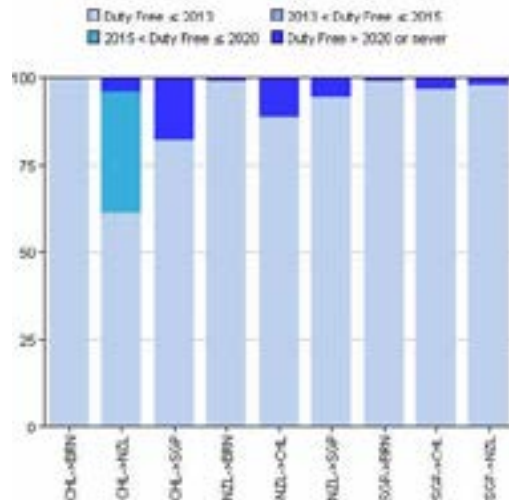
	(2005)	(2012)
Chile	0.26%	0.13%
New Zealand	1.54%	1.97%
Singapore	0.75%	0.97%
Total	0.74%	0.91%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2012 Imports)




Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	0.84%
Third parties in common to all	2.09%
Third parties in common to one or more	84.82%

Tariff Rate Quotas

Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
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None		
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Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
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Change of Tariff Classification	100%
Exception to the Tariff Change	6.11%
Value Requirement	16.37%
Other Requirements	5.57%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2012)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	16	Preparations of meat or fish (18.65%)
New Zealand	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bitumi... (10.54%)
Singapore	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bitumi... (33.65%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2012)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->NZL	85	Electrical machinery (2.03%)
CHL->SGP	85	Electrical machinery (9.32%)
NZL->BRN	65	Headgear (0.01%)
NZL->CHL	38	Miscellaneous chemicals (3.46%)
NZL->SGP	85	Electrical machinery (3.17%)
SGP->BRN	73	Articles of iron or steel (0.12%)
SGP->CHL	03	Fish and crustaceans (1.84%)
SGP->NZL	85	Electrical machinery (0.73%)

Data Sources and Methodological Notes

Overview

Figures

Figure 1: Gross Domestic Product

(Growth rates at constant prices, percentage, 2000–2013)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on data from IMF-IFS.

Note: Average of national growth rates weighted by GDP in US dollars at purchasing power parity. 2013 values are estimated.

Figure 2: World Trade Flows at Constant Prices

(Quarterly moving average of seasonally-adjusted indices, 2005=100, January 2007-June 2013)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis.

Note: Growth calculated on the average of imports and exports, except for LAC, where these are presented separately.

Figure 3: Monthly USA, EU, and Chinese Imports

(Three-month moving average of year-on-year growth rates, percentage, January 2001-July 2013)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on IMF, USITC, EuroStat, and national data.

Chinese imports from LAC estimated based on data for 20 LAC countries selected by the IMF, and for April-June 2013 are based on INT estimation based on national data.

Figure 4: LAC Export Price Index

(2005=100, January 2007-June 2013)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis.

Figure 5: Growth of South-South Trade

(Percentage of total world trade, 1995–2018)

Starting from bilateral exports data EX_{ijt} , which denotes exports of country i to country j at year t , where $t \in [1995, 2011]$, we aggregate bilateral exports as following, exports of South to country j at year t : $EX_{Sjt} = \sum_i EX_{ijt}$ for all country that is defined as South; exports of North to country j at year t : $EX_{Njt} = \sum_i EX_{ijt}$ for all country i that is defined as North.

Then we calculate g_{djt}^{EX} , the growth rate of EX_{djt} , where $d = \{S, N\}$.

The empirical model we adopt is the following,

$$g_{djt}^{EX} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 * g_{jt}^{GDP} + \beta_2 * D_{SS} + \beta_3 * D_{SS} * g_{jt}^{GDP} + \beta_4 * D_{NN} + \beta_5 * D_{NN} * g_{jt}^{GDP} + \beta_6 * D_{NS} + \beta_7 * D_{NS} * g_{jt}^{GDP} + \epsilon_{ijt}$$

where g_{jt}^{GDP} denotes the growth rate of GDP of country j at year t ;

D_{SS} is a dummy variable that is equal to 1 if region i is South and country j is a South country;

D_{NN} is a dummy variable that is equal to 1 if region i is North and country j is a North country;

D_{NS} is a dummy variable that is equal to 1 if region i is North and country j is a South country.

Dummy variables for each year are also included in the regression.

After estimating the above model using data from 1995 to 2011, we forecast g_{ijt}^{EX} from year 2012 to 2018 using IMF World Economic Outlook (WEO) predicted value of g_{ij}^{GDP} . Based on the forecasted exports growth rate, we calculate the export level EX_{ijt} recursively for each year between 2012 and 2018. Last, we aggregate EX_{ijt} to EX_{SSt} , EX_{Snt} , EX_{Nst} , and EX_{Nnt} .

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data and IMF WEO (for GDP growth figures).

Note: Trade values between 2012 and 2018 are forecasts.

Figure 6: Share of South-South Trade in Total South Exports

(Percentage of total exports, 1995–2012)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Figure 7: Share of South Partners in Each Region's Total Exports

(Percentage, by South region, 1995–2012)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Figure 8: Share of South-South Exports in Total Exports

(Percentage, for selected LAC countries, 2012)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Figure 9: Sector Composition of South-South and South-North Exports

(Percent of total exports, 1995–2011)

Sector is defined according to UNCTAD classification based on SITC Rev. 3 classification at 3-digit group level.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Figure 10: LAC South-South Exports Composition by Sector

(By sub-region, 2011)

Sector is defined according to UNCTAD classification based on SITC Rev. 3 classification at 3-digit group level.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Figure 11: Destinations of South-South Exports

(Percentage, 1995–2011)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Figure 12: Trade Complementary Index of South-South Trade

(Index, 100=perfect complementarity, 1995–2011)

Trade complementarity index is based on the methodology in Michaely (1996). It is a measure of the potential trade between two partners by comparing the export portfolio of country j to the import portfolio of country i ,

$$TCI_{ij} = 100 * \left[1 - \sum_{r=1}^R \left(\frac{|m_{ri} - x_{rj}|}{2} \right) \right]$$

where m_{ri} is the share of goods r in global imports of country i , x_{rj} is the share of goods r in global exports of country j .

The index is zero when no goods are exported by one country or imported by the other and 100 when the export and import shares exactly match.

The index is calculated on SITC Rev. 3 classification at 3-digit group level.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Note: Calculated based on SITC Rev.3 3-digit products, Michaely (1996) TCI definition.

Figure 13: Concentration of LAC South-South and South-North Trade

(Hirschman-Herfindahl Index, LAC with selected partners, 1996–2011)

The Herfindahl Index is the simplest measure of export diversification. It is calculated as

$$h^j = \sum_{r=1}^R (S_r^j)^2$$

where S_r^j is the share of goods r in country j 's exports, and R is the number of products exported or imported.

By construction, h^j ranges from $1/R$ to one. Following the UNCTAD's methodology, the index can be normalized to range from zero to one, in which case it is referred to as the normalized Herfindahl Index:

$$nh^j = \frac{\sqrt{h^j} - \sqrt{1/R}}{1 - \sqrt{1/R}}$$

The normalized Herfindahl Index of each country is calculated on SITC Rev. 3 classification at 3-digit group level.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Note: Trade-weighted average of individual country index values.

Figure 14: Sources of Growth in LAC Exports - Extensive and Intensive Margins

(Percentage of export growth, 1995–2010)

In this analysis, we focus on IDB26 LAC countries. The trade data we use for this calculation is HS 6-digit bilateral export data.

We can decompose exports into the extensive and the intensive margins. The change in aggregate exports between periods $t-1$ and t , ΔEX can be decomposed into two extensive margins and one intensive margin.

$$\Delta EX_t = \sum_{j \in N} EX_{j,t} - \sum_{j \in D} EX_{j,t-1} + \sum_{j \in I} \Delta EX_{j,t}$$

where j indexes HS6digit-exporter-importer trade relationships, N is the set of HS6digit-exporter-importer trade relationships newly added at period t , and I is the set of HS6digit-exporter-importer trade relationships dropped at period t , and D is the set of HS6digit-exporter-importer trade relationships kept from period $t-1$ to t . The extensive margin is constituted by the first two terms and the intensive margin is represented by the third term.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Figure 15: LAC Intra-Industry Trade

(Grubel-Lloyd Index, by partner region, 2001–2011 average)

Intra-industry trade index measures the degree to which countries import and export products of the same industry. The formula follows the standard Grubel and Lloyd Index (1975):

$$GL_IIT_r^{ij} = 1 - \frac{|X_r^{ij} - M_r^{ij}|}{X_r^{ij} + M_r^{ij}}$$

where $GL_IIT_r^{ij}$ is the index of goods country-pair $i-j$, X_r^{ij} is i 's exports to j of goods r , and M_r^{ij} is i 's imports from j of goods r .

Then we aggregate the index to country-pair level using trade share of each industry as weights. Last, we aggregate the index from country-pair level to region level using trade share of each country-pair as weights.

The index is calculated on SITC Rev. 3 classification at 3-digit group level.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Note: Calculated using SITC Rev.3 3dig trade data, Grubel and Lloyd (1975).

Figure 16: Sector Decomposition of LAC South-South Exports

(Intra-LAC vs. LAC-Asia, 1995–2011)

Sector is defined according to UNCTAD classification based on SITC Rev. 3 classification at 3-digit group level.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Figure 17: South-South, South-North and North-North Trade Costs

(Ad valorem equivalent, percentage, 2000–2009)

The World Bank International Trade Costs dataset provides estimates of bilateral trade costs between 178 countries for the 1990–2010 period. Limiting to countries that have data of trade costs for the 2000–2009 period gives us 40 countries belong to the North and 84 countries to the South.

Arvis et al. (2013) obtain the “top down” estimates of trade costs by inferring them from the observed pattern of production and trade across countries. They include a wide range of both developing and developed countries (178) for the 1990–2010 period in the estimation.

The bilateral trade costs converted to an ad valorem equivalent is calculated by:

$$t_{ij} = t_{ji} = \left(\frac{\tau_{ij} \tau_{ji}}{\tau_{ii} \tau_{jj}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - 1 = \left(\frac{X_{ii} X_{jj}}{X_{ij} X_{ji}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2(\sigma-1)}} - 1,$$

where X represents trade between two countries (i to j or j to i) or within countries (goods produced and sold in i and goods produced and sold in j). σ is the elasticity of substitution and τ represents “ice-berg” trade costs.

The measure of trade cost t_{ij} represents the geometric average of international trade costs between countries i and j relative to domestic trade costs within each country. Intuitively, trade costs are higher when countries tend to trade more with themselves than with each other. It is an all-inclusive measure in the sense that it uses theory to infer trade costs from the observed pattern of trade and production across countries. It includes both observable and unobservable factors. Tariffs and traditional non-tariff measures are only one component of the overall measure. It also includes transport costs, behind-the border barriers, and costs linked to the performance of trade logistics and facilitation services.

The regression analyses in Arvis et al. (2013) show that the observable trade cost proxies only account for around 50% to 60% of the observed variation in trade costs. The rest is due to unobservable factors. The magnitude of trade costs is not unique of this dataset. Indeed, Anderson and Van Wincoop (2004) estimate that the representative level of trade costs of a typical developed country is 170%, which consists of 21% transportation costs, 44% border-related trade barriers, and 55% wholesale and retail distribution costs ($2.70=1.21*1.44*1.55$).

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on WB Trade Cost Dataset.

Note: 40 countries of the North; 84 countries of the South.

Figure 18: Intra-region and Inter-region Trade Costs

(Ad valorem equivalent, percentage, 2000–2009)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on World Bank Trade Cost Dataset.

Figure 19: Effective Applied Tariff Including Preferences

(Tariff faced, ad valorem equivalent, percentage, 1995–2011)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on TRAINS data.

Note: Trade-weighted average of tariff faced by exports.

Figure 20: Maturity of Tariff Phase-out Schedules in FTAs of the Americas

(Average percentage of tariff lines duty free, 2010–2025)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade.

Figure 21: Protectionist Measures Affecting LAC Exports

(Number of measures implemented, November 2008-May 2013)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

Figure 22: Origin of Measures Affecting LAC Regions

(Percent of measures by implementing region)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

Figure 23: New and Accumulated Protectionist Measures in LAC

(Number of measures, November 2008-May 2013)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

Figure 24: LAC Share of Protectionist and Liberalizing Measures

(Percentage of total world measures, November 2008-May 2013)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

Figure 25: Types of Measures Implemented by LAC Countries

(Number and percentage world total, November 2008-May 2013)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Global Trade Alert.

Figure 26: FDI Inflows in South Countries

(Percent of total, 1990–2011)

As in Aykut and Ratha (2003), we calculate South-South FDI flows using the following equation,

$$F_{33} = I_3 - F_{13} - F_{23},$$

where F_{33} represents total FDI inflows from South country group to South country group; I_3 denotes total FDI inflows to South country group from the whole world; F_{13} is total FDI inflows from high-income OECD countries to South country group; and F_{23} is total FDI inflows from high-income non-OECD countries to South country group.

The World Development Indicators (WDI) database of the World Bank provides total FDI inflows for each developing country, but it does not identify the source countries. The OECD's International Direct Investment database provides FDI outflows from OECD member countries to the South country group (F_{13}). FDI inflows from high-income non-OECD countries (F_{23}) are not readily available. They are approximated using the difference between total outflows of high-income non-OECD countries reported in the UNCTAD Statistics, and total inflows to high-income OECD from high-income non-OECD countries reported in the OECD database.

The South country group includes 31 developing countries for which reasonably detailed FDI data are available. These countries account for almost 90% of the total flows to developing countries. The North country group comprises 22 high-income OECD member countries. The high-income non-OECD group comprises the 30 high-income economies that are not members of the OECD.

This methodology can only measure the South-South FDI flows very roughly. It may suffer from several accuracy issues. For the detailed discussion of these problems, please refer to Aykut and Ratha (2003).
Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on UNCTAD, WDI, and OECD FDI statistics.

Figure 27: Share of Parts and Components in LAC Exports

(Percentage of total exports, by destination, 1995–2011)

Share of parts and components in exports provides a general idea of a country's participation in international production sharing. Specially, it measures the parts and components exports (with any partner country) as a percentage of the country's total exports. It can show whether the country has a comparative advantage in the production of components.

Trade in parts and components implies that the production of a product is finished in different countries and thus can be adopted to gauge the magnitude of international production sharing. The crucial step in defining this indicator is to identify which goods belong to parts and components. For this purpose, we borrowed the list of parts and components from the academic literature and made an extra effort to make it more complete. We combined the list of parts and components from Ng and Yeats (2001), Kimura et al. (2007), and Fung et al. (2009). We also included goods that are obvious parts and components but were missed by the three studies, goods that are processed materials, and goods that can be used as both final products and parts and components.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade/DataINTAL.

Tables

Table 1: Merchandise Trade by Country and Sub-region

(Billions of US dollars and percentage change, 2010–2012)

Data of Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, and Guatemala include special trade regime.

Data of Honduras and Nicaragua exclude special trade regime.

Data of Panama only include domestic exports and imports.

Export series of Paraguay are reviewed by the Paraguay Central Bank.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade/DataINTAL.

Note: Positive values for the growth rate of the trade balance indicate an improvement of the trade balance (smaller deficit or larger surplus), while negative values indicate deterioration (a smaller surplus or larger deficit). This is equivalent to using the absolute value of the initial value in a standard growth rate calculation.

Table 2: LAC Exports to South and North

(Millions of US dollars and growth rates, 2000–2012)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade/DataINTAL.

Note: Due to lack of data availability, Dominican Republic 2005 refers to 2006 data and Bahamas and Barbados 2012 refer to 2011 data. Bahamas, Guyana, Suriname and Venezuela data are estimated based on UN COMTRADE data. Caribbean total does not include Trinidad and Tobago.

South vs. North Excess Growth is the difference in average growth rates to the two groups of destination countries.

Table 3: Free Trade Agreements Recently in Force, Signed, or Under Negotiation

(January 2011-present)

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTrade/IJI.

Boxes

Box 1: Real Effective Exchange Rates and South-South Trade

(Index 2005=100, LAC and Asia, 1995–2012)

The Real Effective Exchange Rate is defined as,

$$REER_t^i = \sum_j \alpha_j BRER_t^{ij},$$

where α_j is the share of trade with country j in country i 's total trade (average of the recently four years).

$BRER_t^{ij}$ is the bilateral real exchange rate between country i and country j ,

$$BRER_t^{ij} = \frac{E_t^i / P_t^i}{E_t^j / P_t^j}$$

where E_t^i is the nominal exchange rate, which is denoted as country i 's currency per unit of US dollar, and P_t^i is the consumer price index of country i .

By this definition, the increase of the index of $REER_t^i$ indicates the depreciation of the currency of country i , and the decrease indicates the appreciation of the currency of country i . The index of year 2005 for each country, $REER_{2005}^i$, is normalized to 100.

Using GDP as weights, we aggregate the $REER_t^i$ to regional level.

The nominal exchange rate and the consumer price index are from IMF IFS. The GDP data are from World Bank WDI. The trade data are from COMTRADE.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE and IMF data.

Note: GDP-weighted average of national REER. A decrease denotes appreciation.

Box 2: Manufactures in South-South Trade

Based on 2011 Export Data for SITC Rev. 3 2-Digit categories in sections 6–8.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on COMTRADE data.

Box 3: Shouang Hierro Peru

Data in Box 3 drawn from <http://www.shougang.com.pe> and Las Mejores Empresas de América Latina. Latin Trade, 11/23/2011. <http://es.latintrade.com/2011/11/las-mejores-empresas-de-america-latina/>.

Country Profiles

GDP and population figures are from World Bank World Development Indicators and IMF International Financial Statistics. MFN Tariff data are from INTrade.

Destination of exports/source of imports is based on 2012 figures from INTrade/DataINTAL. Trade with unidentified partners included in “Rest of the World.”

Exports to FTA partners include total exports to countries with which the reporting country has an FTA in force. FTAs are defined as trade agreements that fully eliminate tariffs on 80 percent or more of Harmonized System subheadings. Changes over time reflect both the growth of exports to preferential FTA partners and the entry into force of FTAs with new partners.

Partner countries with FTAs in force defined as of September 1, 2013.

Preferential trade agreements based on INTrade. Share of total Exports (X) and Imports (M) are total flows, not necessarily trade flows benefiting from preferences.

Agreement Profiles

Trade agreement data from INTrade.

GDP and population figures are from World Bank World Development Indicators and IMF International Financial Statistics. **MFN tariff data** are from INTrade.

Intra-agreement trade flows based on figures from INTrade/DataINTAL.

Percent of tariff lines duty free calculations are based on INTrade. **Percent of trade duty free calculations** are based on the structure of trade in 2009. Where agreement tariff elimination schedules were negotiated in a nomenclature different from the 2009 trade figures, the year in which trade in a given subheading is considered duty free is the maximum of the duty-free years of all of the tariff lines from the agreement annex that correlate to that subheading. Thus, the methodology gives a conservative estimate of when the tariffs on that trade will be eliminated.

Overlapping trade agreements. The map indicates which additional countries are covered by FTAs with one or more of the members of the FTA in question. Members of the agreement in question are colored light blue; countries that have FTAs with any, but not all, of the FTA members are colored dark blue; and countries that also have FTAs with all members of the FTA in question are colored medium blue.

Tariff rate quotas and rules of origin qualification criteria based on INTrade. Percentages of origin qualification criteria do not add up to 100 percent because the rule for a given product may apply more than one criterion simultaneously. Where the rules offer more than one alternative method for demonstrating origin, the criteria of the first alternative is used.

Principal products traded intra-agreement. The Harmonized System (HS) chapter with the greatest amount of intraregional exports is identified.

Top excluded chapter. The HS chapter with the greatest amount of trade in products excluded from tariff liberalization (or phased out after 2020) is identified. The value in parenthesis is the value of trade in excluded products (not the entire HS chapter).

Notes: Some trade data for the Bahamas, Belize, the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago, as well as data for countries outside the Western hemisphere, have been obtained from UN COMTRADE and the IMF Direction of Trade Statistics.

Use of the phrase "Taipei China," or of the ISO country code "TWN", does not in any way reflect a position by the Bank or any of its member countries regarding issues of national sovereignty or diplomatic recognition.

Annex: Country Tables

The following section contains statistical tables for all IDB borrowing members for which data are available. These include:

Table 1: Geographic Profile of Exports

2003–2012

In thousands of US dollars, and as percentage share of world exports.

Source: INTrade.

Table 2: Sectoral Profile of Exports

2003–2012

In thousands of US dollars, and as percentage share of total.

Sectors as defined in the UNCTAD *Handbook of Statistics* based on SITC Rev. 3 3-digit Groups as follows:

- Food (0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
- Agricultural raw materials (2–22–27–28)
- Metals (27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
- Fuels (3)
- Manufactures (5 + 6 + 7 + 8–667–68)
- Other (9–971)

Source: INTrade.

Table 3: Top 10 Exported Products

Average 2009–2012.

In thousands of US dollars, and as percentage share of total exports.

Products defined as 2-digit Chapters of the Harmonized System.

Source: INTrade.

Table 4: Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

2003–2012.

In thousands of US dollars, and as percentage share of total exports.

Categories are based upon SITC Rev. 2 3-digit Groups, and follow Sanjaya Lall (2000), *Export Performance, Technological Upgrading and FDI Strategies in Asian NIEs: with special reference to Singapore*.

Source: INTrade.

Table 5: Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

2010.

Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage.

RCA measures the relative advantage of a given country in the production of a given good. This index can vary from 0 to infinity, with values greater than one reflecting a comparative advantage, and values less than one reflecting a comparative disadvantage. The RCA of country product is defined as:

$$RCA(X_{ik}) = \frac{X_{ik} / \sum_k X_{ik}}{W_k / W}$$

where X_{ik} are the exports of country i to the world in product k ; and (W_k/W) is the share of product k in world trade, for all products corresponding to each SITC Division.

Based on 2-digit SITC Chapters.

Source: INTrade.

Table 6: Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

2012.

Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector.

This indicator measures the degree to which countries import and export products of the same industry. The formula follows the standard Grubel and Lloyd Index (1975):

$$IIT = \left(1 - \frac{|X_j - M_j|}{X_j + M_j} \right)$$

where M_j and X_j are imports and exports in product j respectively.

Based on the 2-digit SITC Chapters for IIT with the world.

Source: INTrade.

Table 7: Trade Complementarity Index

2003–2011.

This indicator measures the compatibility of the product composition of exports in one country, with the product composition of imports in another country:

$$C_{ij} = \sum_k \left[(RCA_{ik}) \times (RCD_{jk}) \times W \left(\frac{W_k}{W} \right) \right],$$

where RCA_{ik} is the Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA: see notes for Table 5) index of country i in product k . RCD_{jk} is the Revealed Comparative Disadvantage (RCD) of country j in product k :

$$RCD(M_{ijk}) = \frac{M_{ijk} / \sum_k M_{ijk}}{W_k / W}.$$

Source: INTrade.

Table 8: MFN Tariff Profile

2013.

This indicator shows a profile with descriptive statistics of the MFN tariffs of the selected country, by section of the Harmonized System.

Source: INTrade.

Annex: Country Tables

The Country Tables are an annex to this report, available at <http://www.iadb.org/en/publications/publication-detail,7101.html?id=70763>



The following section contains statistical tables for all IDB borrowing members for which data are available. These include:

Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

The table provides exports to ten destinations in thousands of dollars and in percent for the period 2003–2012, with the change in distribution and average annual growth rate over the past decade.

Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

The table provides total exports disaggregated by UNCTAD sector in thousands of dollars and in percent for the period 2003–2012, with the change in distribution and average annual growth rate over the past decade.

Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

The table identifies the ten principal products exported at the HS 2-digit (Chapter) level.

Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

The table provides total exports disaggregated by technological content in thousands of dollars and in percent for the period 2003–2012

Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

The Table ranks 2-digit SITC (Revision 2) products in descending order of revealed comparative advantage of the country's exports. RCA values above one indicate a comparative advantage in the production and export of the product relative to the world average. RCA values below one indicate a relative lack of comparative advantage.

Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade

The table ranks 2-digit SITC (Revision 2) products in descending order of intra-industry trade with the world. IIT takes values between zero and one, with zero indicating that the product is either imported or exported, but not both. An IIT value of one implies equal values for imports and exports of the product.

Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

The Trade Complementarity index measures the propensity of the partner country to import what the reporting country exports. The index can take values from zero to infinity. Values above one imply a relative complementarity between the exports of the reporting country and the imports of the partner country.

Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile

The profile provides a series of statistics for the applied MFN tariffs of the country, including minimum, maximum, types, and variability of MFN tariffs, at the HS Section level.

Argentina - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	29,564,707	34,573,854	40,384,893	46,544,311	55,778,392	70,018,744	55,667,474	68,132,647	83,948,848	78,407,778	11.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	11,445,971	13,892,919	16,114,367	19,482,565	22,431,404	27,471,889	23,479,744	28,413,435	34,022,988	33,677,343	12.7
Canada	216,394	176,555	303,123	437,416	347,437	470,159	465,975	1,402,286	2,391,376	2,126,749	28.9
United States	3,023,729	3,722,544	4,492,999	4,025,237	4,151,313	5,209,723	3,465,042	3,531,764	4,250,189	3,914,548	2.9
EU-27	5,830,676	5,991,449	6,705,324	7,786,933	9,345,483	12,472,918	9,782,522	10,737,676	13,639,548	10,784,454	7.1
China	2,478,414	2,627,850	3,192,639	3,475,844	5,166,596	6,390,186	3,668,277	5,798,766	6,237,825	4,998,088	8.1
Japan	344,007	362,821	304,164	397,983	666,233	505,051	494,172	854,712	834,824	1,171,712	14.6
Korea, Republic of	434,129	318,677	368,800	428,606	674,958	547,299	607,247	779,581	960,379	1,354,851	13.5
ASEAN	1,108,213	1,209,134	1,621,053	1,671,919	2,125,860	2,205,621	2,686,427	3,250,708	4,423,594	4,342,691	16.4
Rest of World	4,683,174	6,271,905	7,282,424	8,837,808	10,869,108	14,745,898	11,018,068	13,363,719	17,188,125	16,037,342	14.7
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	39	40	40	42	40	39	42	42	41	43	4
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2
United States	10	11	11	9	7	7	6	5	5	5	-5
EU-27	20	17	17	17	17	18	18	16	16	14	-6
China	8	8	8	7	9	9	7	9	7	6	-2
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0
ASEAN	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	5	5	6	2
Rest of World	16	18	18	19	19	21	20	20	20	20	5

Source: INTradeBD.

Argentina - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1,000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	29,564,707	34,573,854	40,384,893	46,544,311	55,778,392	70,018,744	55,667,474	68,132,647	83,948,848	78,407,778	11.4
Food	14,678,810	16,570,007	18,648,524	20,758,425	28,114,939	36,818,388	27,583,859	33,832,175	44,225,389	41,311,318	12.2
Agricultural Raw Materials	454,087	560,494	546,498	592,677	690,913	683,298	590,928	811,284	1,036,825	736,000	5.5
Metals	1,011,042	1,253,206	1,668,518	2,513,878	2,692,596	2,826,716	3,175,834	4,928,395	5,553,470	5,348,320	20.3
Fuels	5,114,455	5,841,528	6,581,092	7,104,496	6,094,643	6,716,809	5,655,838	5,386,261	4,955,773	4,819,339	-0.7
Manufactures	7,980,575	9,933,756	12,292,305	14,786,022	17,265,305	21,590,659	17,788,441	21,933,779	26,417,858	24,483,739	13.3
Other	325,738	414,863	647,956	788,813	919,996	1,382,874	872,574	1,240,753	1,759,533	1,709,062	20.2
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	50	48	46	45	50	53	50	50	53	53	3
Agricultural Raw Materials	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
Metals	3	4	4	5	5	4	6	7	7	7	3
Fuels	17	17	16	15	11	10	10	8	6	6	-11
Manufactures	27	29	30	32	31	31	32	32	31	31	4
Other	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	71,539,187	100.0
1	23	Residues from food industries	9,755,603	13.6
2	87	Vehicles	8,199,294	11.5
3	10	Cereals	6,423,790	9.0
4	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	5,648,125	7.9
5	27	Mineral fuels and oils	5,204,509	7.3
6	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4,273,144	6.0
7	38	Miscellaneous chemicals	2,210,277	3.1
8	71	Precious metals and stones	2,180,047	3.0
9	2	Meat and edible meat offal	1,861,934	2.6
10	26	Ores, slag & ash	1,747,398	2.4
		Top 10	47,504,120	66.4

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	29,564,707	34,573,854	40,384,893	46,544,311	55,778,392	70,018,744	55,667,474	68,132,647	83,948,848	78,407,778
Primary Products	14,299,040	16,120,859	18,395,230	19,967,367	24,055,915	30,426,320	24,826,845	30,788,975	38,254,045	35,960,411
Resource-based Manufactures	7,790,677	9,122,246	10,311,331	11,980,835	14,625,102	17,663,008	12,456,586	14,006,718	17,172,095	15,941,629
Low Technology Manufactures	2,146,225	2,510,623	2,643,185	2,767,197	3,021,336	3,137,701	2,375,543	3,015,336	3,181,295	2,944,888
Medium Technology Manufactures	4,127,571	5,449,034	7,244,269	9,057,040	11,116,308	14,447,825	11,846,565	15,101,686	18,867,440	17,712,676
High Technology Manufactures	667,550	683,177	810,063	1,140,612	1,276,798	1,938,341	1,772,878	1,801,562	2,200,282	1,729,685
Other Transactions	533,644	687,915	980,815	1,631,260	1,682,933	2,405,549	2,389,057	3,418,370	4,273,691	4,118,489
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	48	47	46	43	43	43	45	45	46	46
Resource-based Manufactures	26	26	26	26	26	25	22	21	20	20
Low Technology Manufactures	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	4
Medium Technology Manufactures	14	16	18	19	20	21	21	22	22	23
High Technology Manufactures	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2
Other Transactions	2	2	2	4	3	3	4	5	5	5

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	29.93
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	16.43
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	14.09
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	10.73
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	7.28
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	3.43
5	Vegetables and fruit	3.32
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	3.07
1	Meat and meat preparations	2.99
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	2.84
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2.51
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2.3
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	2.12
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1.96
11	Beverages	1.95
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1.77
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1.66
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1.5
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.32
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.94
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.72
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.7
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.65
67	Iron and steel	0.64
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.64
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.63
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.61
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.57
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.54
41	Animal oils and fats	0.54
79	Other transport equipment	0.5
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.5
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.48
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.45
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.44
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.41
35	Electric current	0.41
24	Cork and wood	0.4
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.38
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.34
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.34
51	Organic chemicals	0.28
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.28
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.25
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.21
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.21
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.21
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.2
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.19
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.18
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.15
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.15
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.14
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.12
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.11
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.1
73	Metalworking machinery	0.09
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.07
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.06
85	Footwear	0.06
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.03
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.01

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.93744
67	Iron and steel	0.93141
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.92494
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.91155
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.87934
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.87066
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.86491
41	Animal oils and fats	0.86218
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.85545
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.84542
79	Other transport equipment	0.82834
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.80072
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.77461
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.75446
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.75373
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.69868
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.66887
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.62231
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.61932
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.59815
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.58
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.57094
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.55577
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.47813
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.47381
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.44575
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.43633
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.42151
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.41846
24	Cork and wood	0.40311
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.39124
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.37716
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.37318
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.36384
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.36244
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.34803
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.34772
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.33494
51	Organic chemicals	0.32173
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.31729
35	Electric current	0.30979
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.26005
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.24784
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.22504
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.21444
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.2124
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.19222
73	Metalworking machinery	0.18816
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.18462
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.17057
11	Beverages	0.15823
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.12913
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.12566
85	Footwear	0.11746
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.09737
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.03523
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.03228
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.03121
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.02728
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.01406
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.01292
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.00835
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.00554
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00007

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.44	1.55	1.41	1.39	1.48	1.50	1.34	1.26	1.21
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	...	1.53	1.39	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.27	1.40	1.56	1.50	1.66	1.78	1.39	1.74	1.28
Belize	2.30	1.40	2.38	2.33	2.34	2.00	2.01	1.73	1.89
Bolivia	2.15	1.89	1.80	1.65	2.10	1.74	1.54	1.41	1.24
Brazil	1.48	1.29	1.14	1.19	1.11	0.94	0.97	0.87	0.79
Chile	1.78	1.82	1.67	1.86	1.87	1.69	1.62	1.62	1.50
Colombia	1.66	2.51	2.19	2.13	2.32	2.54	2.10	2.26	1.93
Costa Rica	1.34	1.58	1.46	1.27	1.59	1.56	1.33	1.46	1.27
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	2.03	2.19	2.13	1.78	1.92	1.80
Ecuador	2.06	2.31	2.09	2.13	2.40	2.17	2.18	2.01	1.80
El Salvador	2.26	2.41	2.30	2.25	2.33	2.38	2.19	2.08	2.01
Guatemala	2.27	2.35	2.21	2.14	2.30	2.39	2.00	2.08	1.91
Guyana	1.48	1.53	1.87	1.87	1.68	1.82	1.50	1.46	1.33
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	2.20	2.19	2.37	2.24	2.06	2.04	2.14	2.10	1.90
Jamaica	1.85	2.14	2.05	1.81	1.78	1.64	1.85	1.76	1.56
Mexico	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.26	1.36	1.10	1.14	1.13
Nicaragua	1.81	1.75	1.82	1.86	2.16	2.08	1.91	1.97	1.87
Panama	2.21	2.28	2.09	1.90	1.95	1.84	1.68	1.69	1.45
Paraguay	1.43	1.53	1.46	1.17	1.28	1.29	1.09	1.06	0.11
Peru	3.07	3.17	2.74	2.56	2.63	2.40	2.26	2.27	2.04
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.49
Trinidad and Tobago	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.28	1.19	1.21	1.34	1.34	0.00
Uruguay	2.35	1.94	1.82	1.73	1.70	1.68	1.72	1.62	1.64
Venezuela	2.94	2.48	1.75	1.79	1.79	2.24	1.98	...	1.99
USA	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.70	0.68	0.73	0.72	0.66
Canada	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.09	1.12	0.95
EU-27	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.03	0.95
Japan	1.56	1.52	1.43	1.37	1.33	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.00
China	1.20	1.22	1.19	0.98	1.13	1.18	0.94	1.14	0.90
Korea	1.31	1.26	1.19	1.11	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.00	0.88
ASEAN	1.01	1.02	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.06	0.93	0.92

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	1,323	1,323	10	28	44	0	48	10	10	4.68	0
2	Vegetable Products	897	897	8	31	1	0	112	10	10	3.67	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	156	156	11	32	11	2	2	10	10	6.00	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	865	865	15	35	2	2	6	16	16	3.92	0
5	Mineral Products	347	347	2	6	5	0	112	2	4	1.80	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	5,708	5,708	7	18	71	0	250	8	2	5.25	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	1,951	1,951	15	18	315	0	13	16	16	4.05	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	356	356	14	35	21	2	77	10	20	8.90	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	555	555	8	14	26	0	1	10	10	3.70	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	675	675	12	16	307	0	62	14	16	5.45	0
11	Textiles	7,805	7,805	27	35	1,783	2	31	26	26	6.12	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	822	822	29	35	530	16	20	35	35	7.77	0
13	Stone/Glassware	535	535	12	20	41	0	2	12	10	4.33	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	104	104	12	18	47	0	6	12	18	6.36	0
15	Base Metals	2,764	2,764	14	25	38	0	27	14	14	4.16	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	3,532	3,532	13	26	3	0	357	14	14	5.51	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	670	670	19	35	157	0	77	18	35	10.48	0
18	Precision Instruments	1,063	1,063	15	20	215	0	114	16	14	5.91	0
19	Arms/Munitions	44	44	20	20	44	20	44	20	20	0.00	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	1,221	1,221	19	20	703	0	5	20	20	1.65	0
21	Art/Antiques	28	28	3	4	24	0	4	4	4	1.43	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Bahamas - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 04-05
World	...	240,224	270,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	1,495	2,625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.5
Canada	...	6,025	16,855	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.3
United States	...	163,160	164,587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4
EU-27	...	66,393	79,999	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.8
China
Japan	...	234	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-71.5
Korea, Republic of
ASEAN	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rest of World	...	2,914	6,762	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.3
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 04-05
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0
Canada	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
United States	...	68	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-7
EU-27	...	28	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
China
Japan	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0
Korea, Republic of
ASEAN	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rest of World	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

Source: INTrade8ID.

Bahamas - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 04-05
Total Exports	...	240,224	270,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.2
Food	...	120,687	95,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-11.2
Agricultural Raw Materials	...	980	775	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-11.1
Metals	...	21,749	14,860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-17.3
Fuels
Manufactures	...	96,808	160,064	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.6
Other
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 04-05
Food	...	50	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15
Agricultural Raw Materials	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0
Metals	...	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4
Fuels
Manufactures	...	40	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Other

Source: INTradeBID.

Bahamas - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	...	240,224	270,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Products	...	111,227	94,044	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Resource-based Manufactures	...	32,192	60,211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Technology Manufactures	...	570	811	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	...	96,235	115,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Technology Manufactures	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transactions
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	...	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Products	...	46	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Resource-based Manufactures	...	13	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Technology Manufactures	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	...	40	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Technology Manufactures	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transactions

Source: INTradeBID.

Bahamas - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	...	0.72	0.82	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	...	0.53	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	...	1.16	0.62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize	...	1.16	0.38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	...	0.63	0.64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	0.58	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	...	0.51	0.51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	...	0.60	0.76	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	...	0.57	0.62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic
Ecuador	...	0.62	0.52	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	...	0.83	0.80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	...	0.39	0.42	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	0.25	0.21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	...	0.00	0.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	0.61	0.56	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	...	0.53	0.47	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	...	0.77	0.88	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	...	0.19	0.13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	...	0.68	0.50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	...	0.64	0.59	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	0.53	0.57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago	...	0.32	0.30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	...	1.11	1.21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	...	0.96	0.64	...	...	...	...	...	...
USA	...	1.00	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	...	0.97	0.93	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU-27	...	0.99	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	2.02	1.70	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	1.98	1.94	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea	...	0.69	0.68	...	...	...	...	...	...
ASEAN	...	0.87	0.78	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Bahamas - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	228	228	21	40	7	0	60	35	35	15.73	0
2	Vegetable Products	256	256	22	35	119	0	47	25	35	13.94	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	45	45	12	35	13	0	28	0	0	15.89	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	193	193	28	60	2	0	33	30	40	16.74	0
5	Mineral Products	148	148	31	45	97	0	42	45	45	20.27	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	789	787	40	75	1	0	49	45	45	12.59	2
7	Plastics/Rubber	211	210	39	53	2	0	23	45	45	14.34	1
8	Animal Hides/Skins	69	69	39	45	56	0	7	45	45	14.32	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	93	93	30	45	39	7	15	33	45	15.42	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	144	144	38	60	2	0	7	45	45	13.65	0
11	Textiles	801	801	37	45	353	0	4	35	45	8.27	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	49	49	35	45	26	10	1	45	45	10.63	0
13	Stone/Glassware	143	143	40	45	119	0	8	45	45	12.12	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	53	53	25	45	24	0	3	10	10	18.25	0
15	Base Metals	568	568	44	45	544	18	1	45	45	3.34	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	769	759	41	60	12	0	6	45	45	11.08	10
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	131	131	21	85	7	0	59	10	0	24.60	0
18	Precision Instruments	217	217	32	45	126	0	30	45	45	17.67	0
19	Arms/Munitions	20	20	0	0	20	0	20	0	0	0.00	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	118	118	41	60	1	10	3	45	45	9.32	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	10	10	7	10	7	10	10	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1,000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
World	249,495	277,896	359,060	440,671	313,815	453,911	322,438	313,379	508,173	...	9.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	105,772	110,380	145,638	158,619	190,907	254,356	147,706	138,170	335,945	...	15.5
Canada	3,918	5,246	6,479	7,777	8,632	10,329	10,052	8,074	7,541	...	8.5
United States	33,615	40,581	45,864	85,523	42,010	93,675	84,787	74,198	68,487	...	9.3
EU-27	36,164	38,874	42,702	44,633	38,464	51,675	42,690	62,619	65,794	...	7.8
China	484	638	857	1,786	4,683	1,423	1,808	2,462	5,254	...	34.7
Japan	121	49	65	243	25	32	81	136	3	...	-37.0
Korea, Republic of	40	8	34	16	97	461	16	166	45	...	1.5
ASEAN	42	79	585	1,396	626	2,332	849	1,502	1,015	...	48.9
Rest of World	69,339	82,041	116,836	140,678	28,371	39,628	34,449	26,052	24,089	...	-12.4
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	42	40	41	36	61	56	46	44	66	...	24
Canada	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	1	...	0
United States	13	15	13	19	13	21	26	24	13	...	0
EU-27	14	14	12	10	12	11	13	20	13	...	-2
China	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	...	1
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	...	0
Rest of World	28	30	33	32	9	9	11	8	5	...	-23

Source: INTradeBD.

Barbados - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
Total Exports	249,495	277,896	359,060	440,671	313,815	453,911	322,438	313,379	508,173	...	9.3
Food	67,056	77,652	85,358	79,564	91,342	110,292	95,595	90,530	91,566	...	4.0
Agricultural Raw Materials	1,145	629	501	2,583	1,063	662	485	1,116	785	...	-4.6
Metals	656	3,140	2,395	6,638	7,841	7,685	3,726	3,080	4,009	...	25.4
Fuels	12,274	15,297	114,055	137,575	68,873	113,914	11,403	51	201,547	...	41.9
Manufactures	115,226	112,362	154,140	212,070	142,181	218,677	208,446	215,387	206,615	...	7.6
Other	53,138	68,816	2,611	2,241	2,515	2,681	2,783	3,215	3,651	...	-28.4
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-11
Food	27	28	24	18	29	24	30	29	18	...	-9
Agricultural Raw Materials	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0
Metals	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	...	1
Fuels	5	6	32	31	22	25	4	0	40	...	35
Manufactures	46	40	43	48	45	48	65	69	41	...	-6
Other	21	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	-21

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2013	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	381,330	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	72,262	19.0
2	30	Pharmaceutical products	60,471	15.9
3	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	45,354	11.9
4	90	Precision instruments	15,336	4.0
5	25	Salt, earths and stone	15,250	4.0
6	85	Electrical machinery	14,042	3.7
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	12,938	3.4
8	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	12,708	3.3
9	48	Paper and articles of paper	11,433	3.0
10	71	Precious metals and stones	11,238	2.9
		Top 10	271,033	71.1

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	249,495	277,896	359,060	440,671	313,815	453,911	322,438	313,379	508,173	...
Primary Products	21,538	26,259	28,825	39,917	88,958	43,820	25,874	15,551	34,665	...
Resource-based Manufactures	75,600	86,452	193,496	210,582	102,331	212,383	106,986	98,243	275,889	...
Low Technology Manufactures	25,128	24,218	39,272	59,427	40,470	69,725	59,291	55,413	49,828	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	45,940	44,435	46,786	67,167	35,417	62,086	57,064	54,000	51,233	...
High Technology Manufactures	21,438	21,107	39,159	50,957	34,597	51,064	59,755	74,707	79,663	...
Other Transactions	59,851	75,425	11,522	12,621	12,042	14,833	13,468	15,465	16,895	...
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	...
Primary Products	9	9	8	9	28	10	8	5	7	...
Resource-based Manufactures	30	31	54	48	33	47	33	31	54	...
Low Technology Manufactures	10	9	11	13	13	15	18	18	10	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	18	16	13	15	11	14	18	17	10	...
High Technology Manufactures	9	8	11	12	11	11	19	24	16	...
Other Transactions	24	27	3	3	4	3	4	5	3	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
11	Beverages	15.2
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	6.26
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5.04
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4.45
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3.58
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	2.46
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	2.23
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	2.17
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	2.05
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	1.77
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	1.6
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	1.55
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	1.35
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	1.24
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	1.1
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.02
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.91
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.9
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.5
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.47
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.42
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.39
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.34
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.31
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.3
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.3
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.28
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.27
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.25
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.23
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.22
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.22
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.2
85	Footwear	0.16
79	Other transport equipment	0.15
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.15
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.15
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.13
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.12
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.11
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.11
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.1
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.09
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.07
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.07
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.07
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.05
67	Iron and steel	0.05
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.04
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.04
24	Cork and wood	0.04
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.03
73	Metalworking machinery	0.03
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.02
41	Animal oils and fats	0.02
51	Organic chemicals	0.01
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.01
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.94588
11	Beverages	0.94526
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.94123
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.87745
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.74733
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.68867
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.66369
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.66286
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.66269
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.61979
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.5681
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.55061
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.50092
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.46806
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.45549
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.45385
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.40774
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.36604
41	Animal oils and fats	0.33333
79	Other transport equipment	0.3259
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.28791
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.28595
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.27536
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.25931
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.24924
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.21664
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.1983
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.17893
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.15807
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.13845
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.11001
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.10758
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.10518
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.1034
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.10335
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.10251
85	Footwear	0.09551
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.09517
73	Metalworking machinery	0.08856
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.07902
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.07555
51	Organic chemicals	0.06134
67	Iron and steel	0.06096
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.05742
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.05729
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.05512
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.05121
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.04669
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.03487
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.03411
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.03037
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.02943
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.02634
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.02357
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.02186
24	Cork and wood	0.00715
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00532
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.00027
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00019
25	Pulp and waste paper	0
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.08	0.95	0.97	0.94	0.94	1.11
Argentina	0.97	0.85	0.78	0.75	0.62	0.63	0.73	0.82	0.94
Bahamas	...	2.85	3.35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	3.64	2.63	3.79	3.53	2.86	2.93	2.79	3.21	3.05
Bolivia	2.41	2.54	2.58	2.15	2.01	1.61	1.61	1.96	1.78
Brazil	0.96	1.00	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.73	0.75	0.85	1.03
Chile	1.77	1.83	1.45	1.47	1.59	1.55	1.43	1.36	1.34
Colombia	1.07	0.99	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.84	0.90	0.99	0.99
Costa Rica	1.24	1.23	1.50	1.39	1.11	1.20	1.13	1.37	1.58
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.20	1.26	1.53	1.28	1.27	1.67
Ecuador	1.48	1.46	1.59	1.58	1.02	1.17	1.02	1.08	1.41
El Salvador	1.59	1.44	1.82	1.60	1.28	1.46	1.43	1.56	1.54
Guatemala	1.79	1.57	2.30	2.10	1.20	1.74	1.35	1.51	2.07
Guyana	3.17	3.20	3.76	3.31	1.96	2.72	2.38	1.97	2.89
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.95	1.73	2.69	2.47	1.48	1.99	1.50	1.77	2.51
Jamaica	2.71	2.24	3.34	2.59	1.77	2.57	1.88	1.88	2.34
Mexico	0.85	0.84	0.86	0.92	0.71	0.84	0.77	0.74	0.93
Nicaragua	2.23	2.26	2.34	2.03	2.21	1.93	2.09	2.54	1.94
Panama	2.01	1.99	2.56	2.31	1.42	2.06	1.75	1.71	2.16
Paraguay	2.51	2.02	2.34	1.82	1.46	1.37	1.26	1.62	0.08
Peru	1.16	1.49	1.35	1.22	1.27	0.96	0.95	0.88	0.92
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.44
Trinidad and Tobago	1.64	1.50	1.40	1.10	1.88	1.01	1.14	1.11	...
Uruguay	2.38	2.02	1.46	1.45	1.63	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.45
Venezuela	2.01	1.80	0.96	0.86	1.07	1.06	1.36	...	1.01
USA	0.87	0.89	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.04	1.06	0.98
Canada	1.08	1.06	0.87	0.89	1.12	0.98	1.19	1.27	0.97
EU-27	1.11	1.13	1.03	0.99	1.09	1.06	1.15	1.23	0.97
Japan	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.86	1.06	0.81	0.85	0.77	0.74
China	0.50	0.53	0.48	0.57	0.61	0.50	0.42	0.37	0.44
Korea	0.82	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.99	0.68	0.66	0.52	0.68
ASEAN	0.81	0.78	1.12	1.13	0.83	1.02	0.75	0.66	1.22

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	24	45	1	0	83	30	40	17.66	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	28	40	161	0	51	40	40	16.48	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	278	19	40	32	0	25	20	20	9.91	81
5	Mineral Products	187	45	15	66	1	0	8	15	15	11.75	142
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	937	243	13	40	6	0	63	15	15	8.87	694
7	Plastics/Rubber	244	96	15	30	3	0	5	15	15	5.44	148
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0.00	50
9	Wood/Wood Articles	134	78	15	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	172	64	13	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
11	Textiles	902	370	20	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	60	50	18	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
13	Stone/Glassware	186	89	17	25	14	0	9	20	20	6.84	97
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	62	35	49	60	12	0	3	50	50	15.97	27
15	Base Metals	712	161	15	20	77	0	12	15	20	5.74	551
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	869	210	16	45	5	0	36	20	20	9.42	659
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	196	75	19	45	11	0	16	20	10	14.95	121
18	Precision Instruments	229	116	22	60	1	0	9	20	10	16.58	113
19	Arms/Munitions	24	21	43	70	10	0	1	25	70	26.67	3
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	167	143	17	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24
21	Art/Antiques	8	8	20	20	8	20	8	20	20	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1,000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	202,821	277,896	207,504	274,407	265,613	304,654	255,667	337,949	406,574	340,451	5.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	23,980	110,380	33,944	69,272	105,296	81,739	32,954	67,410	79,410	46,519	7.6
Canada	380	5,246	125	358	371	1,238	1,162	714	1,341	1,113	12.7
United States	113,316	40,581	111,738	114,898	71,017	137,147	121,422	170,880	227,124	153,560	3.4
EU-27	57,443	38,874	55,840	84,290	84,948	75,971	92,089	86,022	75,522	116,811	8.2
China	...	638	23	311	70	28	361	1,252	3,467	2,989	...
Japan	4,269	49	3,833	2,657	1,958	4,439	6,246	8,177	8,995	12,393	12.6
Korea, Republic of	...	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,362	345	...
ASEAN	88	79	0	5	0	0	18	273	136	1,112	32.6
Rest of World	3,345	82,041	2,001	2,616	1,953	4,092	1,415	3,220	9,217	5,609	5.9
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	12	40	16	25	40	27	13	20	20	14	2
Canada	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	56	15	54	42	27	45	47	51	56	45	-11
EU-27	28	14	27	31	32	25	36	25	19	34	6
China	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	...
Japan	2	0	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	2
Korea, Republic of	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	2	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	202,821	277,896	207,504	274,407	265,613	304,654	255,667	337,949	406,574	340,451	5.9
Food	171,857	77,652	176,653	199,658	168,227	170,094	176,129	170,692	188,856	233,977	3.5
Agricultural Raw Materials	2,317	629	1,418	782	1,428	2,141	1,843	4,190	6,770	6,188	11.5
Metals	12.0	3,140	91	48	28	65	134	1,240	1,937	414	48.2
Fuels	...	15,297	764	45,007	72,417	118,885	70,139	103,292	163,318	93,150	...
Manufactures	27,212	112,362	27,957	27,480	17,913	8,144	5,029	46,531	21,727	6,673	-14.5
Other	1,423	68,816	621	1,432	5,600	5,325	2,393	12,004	23,966	49	-31.2
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	85	28	85	73	63	56	69	51	46	69	-16
Agricultural Raw Materials	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Metals	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fuels	...	6	0	16	27	39	27	31	40	27	...
Manufactures	13	40	13	10	7	3	2	14	5	2	-11
Other	1	25	0	1	2	2	1	4	6	0	-1

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	335,160	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	107,475	32.1
2	20	Preparations of vegetables	56,622	16.9
3	8	Edible fruits and nuts	50,623	15.1
4	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	44,020	13.1
5	3	Fish and crustaceans	27,510	8.2
6	86	Railway cars and locomotives	16,637	5.0
7	98	Reserved for national use	9,595	2.9
8	7	Edible vegetables and roots	5,982	1.8
9	44	Wood & articles of wood	4,445	1.3
10	33	Essential oils and cosmetics	4,131	1.2
		Top 10	327,037	97.6

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	202,821	277,896	207,504	274,407	265,613	304,654	255,667	337,949	406,574	340,451
Primary Products	94,579	26,259	85,830	134,256	131,178	192,166	146,261	183,870	225,180	190,159
Resource-based Manufactures	80,192	86,452	98,881	115,196	113,036	101,746	104,492	97,951	140,499	148,910
Low Technology Manufactures	16,671	24,218	19,172	21,359	11,151	3,006	1,000	4,332	4,279	597
Medium Technology Manufactures	4,250	44,435	2,411	1,100	2,250	1,422	1,353	37,099	8,043	600
High Technology Manufactures	5,632	21,107	506	1,032	2,350	982	160	1,066	4,569	1
Other Transactions	1,497	75,425	704	1,464	5,648	5,332	2,401	13,631	24,004	184
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	47	9	41	49	49	63	57	54	55	56
Resource-based Manufactures	40	31	48	42	43	33	41	29	35	44
Low Technology Manufactures	8	9	9	8	4	1	0	1	1	0
Medium Technology Manufactures	2	16	1	0	1	0	1	11	2	0
High Technology Manufactures	3	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Other Transactions	1	27	0	1	2	2	1	4	6	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	36.28
5	Vegetables and fruit	21.75
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	9.35
24	Cork and wood	4.69
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3.83
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	2.8
11	Beverages	1.61
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.55
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	1.14
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.09
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.97
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.73
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.27
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.27
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.16
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.15
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.13
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.13
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.12
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.11
79	Other transport equipment	0.1
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.1
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.09
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.08
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.07
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.06
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.05
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.04
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.04
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.04
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.04
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.03
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.03
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.03
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.02
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.02
41	Animal oils and fats	0.02
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.02
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.02
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.02
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.02
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.01
85	Footwear	0.01
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.01
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.01
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.01
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.01
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0
51	Organic chemicals	0
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0
1	Meat and meat preparations	0
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0
67	Iron and steel	0
68	Non-ferrous metals	0
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.89331
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.88621
24	Cork and wood	0.84685
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.71194
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.54546
11	Beverages	0.46554
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.40657
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.39792
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.35617
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.31313
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.28612
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.20089
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.17188
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.16501
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.15953
73	Metalworking machinery	0.14751
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.13851
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.13749
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.13397
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.12143
79	Other transport equipment	0.11644
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.11343
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.11083
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.1054
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.07143
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.07119
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.06271
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.06173
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.06042
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.05018
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.04798
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.04315
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.0401
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03841
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.03752
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.03168
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.02859
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.02827
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.02577
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.01915
85	Footwear	0.01735
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.01482
41	Animal oils and fats	0.01235
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.01089
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.01079
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.00976
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.00713
51	Organic chemicals	0.00711
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.00691
67	Iron and steel	0.00584
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.00487
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.00374
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.00174
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.00167
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.00091
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.50	1.11	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.55	0.58	0.57	0.62
Argentina	0.37	0.85	0.27	0.20	0.24	0.20	0.28	0.29	0.25
Bahamas	...	2.85	2.80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	2.32	2.63	2.17	1.82	2.72	1.85	2.17	2.16	1.71
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	0.38	2.54	0.47	0.36	0.28	0.25	0.29	0.47	0.76
Brazil	0.26	1.00	0.25	0.41	0.54	0.56	0.49	0.47	0.69
Chile	0.73	1.83	0.66	0.91	1.12	1.08	1.16	0.99	1.28
Colombia	0.46	0.99	0.55	0.62	0.58	0.48	0.49	0.56	0.46
Costa Rica	0.81	1.23	0.83	0.66	0.78	0.75	0.83	0.87	0.72
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.62	1.11	1.04	0.72	0.96	1.05
Ecuador	0.63	1.46	0.59	0.42	0.44	0.35	0.44	0.53	0.45
El Salvador	1.21	1.44	1.36	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.28	1.14	1.14
Guatemala	0.85	1.57	1.16	0.93	0.83	0.73	0.82	0.84	0.85
Guyana	1.68	3.20	1.37	0.83	1.38	0.57	1.08	0.98	1.06
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.17	1.73	1.68	1.43	1.41	1.18	1.21	1.18	1.16
Jamaica	2.83	2.24	2.50	2.72	2.37	1.74	2.53	1.87	2.31
Mexico	0.39	0.84	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.33	0.44	0.43	0.40
Nicaragua	0.77	2.26	1.16	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.37	1.38	1.83
Panama	0.76	1.99	1.07	0.81	0.71	0.63	0.80	0.85	0.70
Paraguay	0.32	2.02	0.34	0.26	0.22	0.11	0.22	0.44	0.05
Peru	0.34	1.49	0.99	1.25	1.18	0.87	0.81	0.93	1.15
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.14
Trinidad and Tobago	1.42	1.50	1.66	2.04	2.63	2.35	2.20	2.31	...
Uruguay	1.62	2.02	1.08	1.47	1.42	1.20	1.17	1.32	1.32
Venezuela	0.93	1.80	0.75	0.58	0.63	0.64	0.69	...	0.48
USA	1.06	0.89	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.16	1.09	1.09	1.41
Canada	1.18	1.06	1.28	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.31	1.42	1.25
EU-27	1.25	1.13	1.32	1.19	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.07	1.21
Japan	1.94	0.87	1.71	1.63	1.52	1.61	1.47	1.37	1.83
China	0.36	0.53	0.29	0.45	0.53	0.69	0.58	0.63	1.15
Korea	0.79	0.79	0.73	1.04	1.11	1.22	1.08	1.06	1.79
ASEAN	0.64	0.78	0.57	0.68	0.82	0.76	0.79	0.78	1.09

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	28	45	1	0	59	40	40	16.83	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	261	28	40	163	0	50	40	40	16.47	121
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	278	19	45	1	0	25	20	20	10.02	81
5	Mineral Products	187	46	14	30	7	0	10	15	15	9.69	141
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	937	243	12	40	6	0	75	15	15	9.28	694
7	Plastics/Rubber	244	96	15	30	3	0	5	15	15	5.45	148
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0.00	50
9	Wood/Wood Articles	134	78	15	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	172	64	13	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
11	Textiles	902	370	20	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	60	50	18	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
13	Stone/Glassware	186	89	17	25	14	0	9	20	20	6.84	97
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	62	35	49	60	12	0	3	50	50	15.97	27
15	Base Metals	712	164	15	20	77	0	15	15	20	6.05	548
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	869	216	16	45	6	0	42	20	20	9.79	653
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	196	75	19	45	11	0	16	20	10	14.95	121
18	Precision Instruments	229	116	22	60	1	0	9	20	10	16.79	113
19	Arms/Munitions	24	21	43	70	10	0	1	25	70	26.67	3
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	167	143	17	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24
21	Art/Antiques	8	8	20	20	8	20	8	20	20	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	1,632,870	2,265,038	2,929,468	4,223,109	4,860,195	6,840,679	5,332,566	6,872,778	9,115,979	11,649,785	24.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,033,641	1,478,581	1,973,659	2,769,868	3,057,023	4,440,291	3,182,275	4,151,592	5,455,851	7,579,936	24.8
Canada	6,102	13,291	19,381	49,516	104,859	87,309	69,985	88,424	194,235	152,329	43.0
United States	235,225	360,806	405,636	411,742	428,682	473,947	429,609	647,590	876,753	1,716,575	24.7
EU-27	62,500	130,464	141,790	186,833	251,263	258,077	295,006	290,926	427,834	321,504	20.0
China	11,410	23,500	20,556	35,505	56,076	129,383	130,604	208,120	332,915	311,479	44.4
Japan	18,594	68,403	135,141	377,968	407,192	213,715	303,501	460,274	539,829	441,803	42.2
Korea, Republic of	16,815	56,688	60,145	48,795	198,610	812,497	494,865	367,137	419,078	358,006	40.5
ASEAN	12,561	23,418	18,092	18,162	20,714	23,521	5,193	3,048	7,064	8,691	-4.0
Rest of World	236,022	109,887	155,068	324,720	335,776	401,939	421,528	655,667	862,420	759,462	13.9
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	63	65	67	66	63	65	60	60	60	65	2
Canada	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
United States	14	16	14	10	9	7	8	9	10	15	0
EU-27	4	6	5	4	5	4	6	4	5	3	-1
China	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	3	2
Japan	1	3	5	9	8	3	6	7	6	4	3
Korea, Republic of	1	3	2	1	4	12	9	5	5	3	2
ASEAN	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
Rest of World	14	5	5	8	7	6	8	10	9	7	-8

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	1,632,870	2,265,038	2,929,468	4,223,109	4,860,195	6,840,679	5,332,566	6,872,778	9,115,979	11,649,785	24.4
Food	483,708	612,835	582,590	600,527	718,352	945,409	1,026,007	1,014,952	1,133,285	1,505,167	13.4
Agricultural Raw Materials	33,272	42,470	48,918	67,152	73,249	75,548	65,964	74,042	66,176	58,159	6.4
Metals	362,752	455,861	542,526	1,059,598	1,384,103	1,935,320	1,842,597	2,379,260	3,415,259	3,705,253	29.5
Fuels	486,680	850,961	1,443,230	2,062,585	2,288,967	3,489,726	2,093,522	2,972,450	4,148,676	5,817,118	31.7
Manufactures	263,884	300,400	309,655	430,950	391,928	390,338	301,976	428,742	349,115	560,728	8.7
Other	2574	2511	2549	2297	3596	4338	2500	3332	3468	3360	3.0
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	30	27	20	14	15	14	19	15	12	13	-17
Agricultural Raw Materials	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	-2
Metals	22	20	19	25	28	28	35	35	37	32	10
Fuels	30	38	49	49	47	51	39	43	46	50	20
Manufactures	16	13	11	10	8	6	6	6	4	5	-11
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	8,242,777	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	3,757,942	45.6
2	26	Ores, slag & ash	1,935,042	23.5
3	71	Precious metals and stones	612,349	7.4
4	23	Residues from food industries	398,161	4.8
5	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	312,553	3.8
6	80	Tin & articles thereof	298,078	3.6
7	8	Edible fruits and nuts	135,148	1.6
8	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	117,638	1.4
9	28	Inorganic chemicals	91,464	1.1
10	44	Wood & articles of wood	78,704	1.0
		Top 10	7,737,078	93.9

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	1,632,870	2,265,038	2,929,468	4,223,109	4,860,195	6,840,679	5,332,566	6,872,778	9,115,979	11,649,785
Primary Products	1,029,510	1,532,940	2,179,740	3,238,165	3,786,757	5,571,985	4,268,523	5,488,850	7,344,902	8,995,509
Resource-based Manufactures	294,100	434,422	407,529	480,642	620,609	806,848	698,959	984,424	1,253,252	1,250,653
Low Technology Manufactures	146,166	180,280	182,454	207,347	228,515	236,804	182,279	226,098	184,261	215,222
Medium Technology Manufactures	68,467	56,596	41,791	80,606	81,805	75,172	60,147	71,635	57,608	105,769
High Technology Manufactures	19,637	23,588	36,401	86,425	15,941	3,637	3,710	3,927	6,788	6,139
Other Transactions	74,990	37,212	81,553	129,924	126,568	146,233	118,948	97,844	269,168	1,076,493
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	63	68	74	77	78	81	80	80	81	77
Resource-based Manufactures	18	19	14	11	13	12	13	14	14	11
Low Technology Manufactures	9	8	6	5	5	3	3	3	2	2
Medium Technology Manufactures	4	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Transactions	5	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	9

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	22.3
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	11.05
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	9.72
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	6.21
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	3.37
68	Non-ferrous metals	3.14
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2.36
5	Vegetables and fruit	1.85
24	Cork and wood	1.65
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	1.63
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	1.51
52	Inorganic chemicals	1.08
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.78
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.59
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.55
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.39
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.32
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.26
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.24
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.19
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.19
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.18
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.16
51	Organic chemicals	0.15
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.14
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.14
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.1
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.08
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.08
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.08
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.08
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.07
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.06
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.06
85	Footwear	0.05
11	Beverages	0.05
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.04
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.04
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.02
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.01
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.01
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.01
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.01
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.01
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.01
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.01
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0
79	Other transport equipment	0
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0
73	Metalworking machinery	0
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0
67	Iron and steel	0
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0
41	Animal oils and fats	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.98455
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.97637
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.92118
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.90881
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.88758
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.76368
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.72591
51	Organic chemicals	0.71397
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.5873
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.58323
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.5612
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.51612
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.46747
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.41092
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.40326
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.33889
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.33137
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.27755
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.2676
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.2545
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.21242
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.18298
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.17103
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.12747
11	Beverages	0.12194
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.10898
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.08699
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.08147
85	Footwear	0.08088
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.08011
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.08
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.04676
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.04263
24	Cork and wood	0.03532
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.03127
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.02785
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.02686
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.02399
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.02299
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.01965
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.01925
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.01769
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.01548
79	Other transport equipment	0.01423
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.009
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.00864
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.00702
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.00589
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.00156
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00104
41	Animal oils and fats	0.00102
67	Iron and steel	0.00026
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.00007
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.00002
73	Metalworking machinery	0
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.05	1.11	0.90	0.82	0.84	0.79	0.76	0.71	0.66
Argentina	0.47	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.64	1.05
Bahamas	...	0.80	0.51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	0.84	0.97	0.91	0.62	0.80	0.60	0.72	0.80	0.35
Belize	1.52	0.97	0.98	0.68	0.63	0.44	0.62	0.47	0.42
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	0.99	0.99	0.94	1.05	0.95	0.84	0.63	0.75	0.63
Chile	1.99	2.42	2.31	2.20	2.70	2.07	2.14	1.77	1.79
Colombia	1.05	1.14	0.72	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.66	0.54	0.41
Costa Rica	0.51	0.62	0.51	0.40	0.46	0.40	0.42	0.39	0.35
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	0.97	1.23	0.98	1.12	1.07	0.82
Ecuador	1.06	1.07	0.66	0.51	0.57	0.47	0.61	0.46	0.36
El Salvador	1.09	1.07	0.72	0.59	0.55	0.48	0.57	0.44	0.34
Guatemala	1.03	1.03	0.65	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.56	0.49	0.33
Guyana	0.87	1.26	0.63	0.54	0.41	0.37	0.42	0.33	0.21
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.04	1.08	0.70	0.54	0.46	0.35	0.53	0.43	0.31
Jamaica	1.33	1.25	0.84	0.65	0.56	0.44	0.71	0.54	0.41
Mexico	0.95	1.00	0.85	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.75	0.66	0.59
Nicaragua	0.90	0.78	0.65	0.53	0.58	0.45	0.53	0.52	0.43
Panama	1.10	1.11	0.66	0.48	0.47	0.36	0.44	0.37	0.27
Paraguay	0.39	0.41	0.30	0.19	0.21	0.16	0.19	0.14	0.01
Peru	1.87	1.70	1.18	0.91	0.78	0.68	1.03	0.82	0.50
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.41
Trinidad and Tobago	0.90	0.82	0.78	0.64	0.50	0.40	0.39	0.37	...
Uruguay	1.16	1.10	0.88	0.70	0.64	0.60	0.67	0.49	0.50
Venezuela	1.94	1.46	0.69	0.53	0.47	0.58	0.63	...	0.52
USA	0.85	0.92	0.97	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.61	0.61	0.58
Canada	0.84	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.90	0.86	0.93	0.86	0.99
EU-27	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.18	1.09	1.23	1.28	1.40	1.27
Japan	1.86	1.89	1.90	2.01	2.21	2.51	2.24	2.50	2.65
China	0.87	0.92	0.82	0.84	1.10	1.21	1.53	1.31	1.10
Korea	1.69	1.67	1.68	2.00	2.08	2.14	2.27	2.17	2.22
ASEAN	0.89	0.98	0.80	0.67	0.70	0.61	0.73	0.63	0.76

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	399	399	15	20	188	0	8	15	20	5.53	0
2	Vegetable Products	426	426	12	20	39	0	9	10	10	4.44	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	68	68	12	20	10	5	7	10	10	4.35	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	313	313	15	20	115	5	5	15	10	4.61	0
5	Mineral Products	198	198	7	15	1	0	3	5	5	2.66	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,423	1,423	6	20	13	0	77	5	5	3.17	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	308	308	10	20	20	0	8	10	10	4.19	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	78	78	13	20	23	5	12	10	10	5.39	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	108	108	13	20	18	5	9	10	10	4.34	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	195	195	10	20	19	0	8	10	10	4.57	0
11	Textiles	928	928	22	35	296	5	36	20	35	9.99	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	55	55	16	20	26	5	4	15	20	4.43	0
13	Stone/Glassware	166	166	12	20	12	5	17	10	10	3.87	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	59	59	11	20	9	5	12	10	10	4.81	0
15	Base Metals	699	699	9	20	26	0	2	10	5	4.23	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,198	1,198	5	20	12	0	356	5	5	4.32	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	229	229	8	20	4	0	28	10	10	4.15	0
18	Precision Instruments	281	281	8	20	27	0	38	5	5	5.39	0
19	Arms/Munitions	68	68	17	20	31	10	6	15	20	3.22	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	68	68	17	20	31	10	6	15	15	3.22	0
21	Art/Antiques	158	158	19	35	31	5	6	20	20	9.25	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	73,082,131	96,472,156	118,305,090	137,466,558	160,259,916	197,940,378	152,992,509	201,913,240	256,037,474	239,536,490	14.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	14,598,218	22,166,905	29,427,828	35,228,023	40,367,775	49,450,021	34,075,586	46,134,552	55,059,183	48,499,840	14.3
Canada	977,497	1,199,264	1,943,969	2,275,300	2,356,073	1,866,146	1,712,145	2,321,073	3,129,512	3,079,891	13.6
United States	16,692,299	20,038,319	22,471,955	24,431,280	24,968,870	27,423,065	15,601,605	19,307,258	25,804,605	26,700,779	5.4
EU-27	16,751,511	22,387,919	24,497,490	27,622,670	36,120,002	41,508,882	30,563,432	39,180,111	48,369,329	44,621,390	11.5
China	4,532,538	5,440,261	6,833,642	8,399,513	10,743,843	16,403,015	20,190,833	30,785,887	44,314,582	38,189,700	26.7
Japan	2,310,534	2,767,971	3,476,081	3,883,916	4,310,179	6,114,490	4,269,640	7,140,784	9,473,076	7,955,650	14.7
Korea, Republic of	1,223,083	1,429,292	1,896,245	1,961,973	2,045,835	3,118,567	2,622,268	3,760,123	4,693,859	4,501,064	15.6
ASEAN	1,450,257	2,169,509	2,944,539	3,209,053	4,331,174	6,623,100	5,068,008	6,606,845	9,344,585	10,214,613	24.2
Rest of World	14,546,194	18,872,716	24,813,341	30,454,830	35,016,165	45,433,092	38,888,992	46,676,607	55,848,743	55,773,563	16.1
% Share of Total Exports	20	23	25	26	25	25	22	23	22	20	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Canada	23	21	19	18	16	14	10	10	10	11	0
United States	23	23	21	20	23	21	20	19	19	19	-12
EU-27	6	6	6	6	7	8	13	15	17	16	-4
China	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	10
Japan	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	0
Korea, Republic of	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	0
ASEAN	20	20	21	22	22	23	25	23	22	23	2
Rest of World											3

Source: INTradeBD.

Brazil - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1,000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
Total Exports	73,082,131	96,472,156	118,305,090	137,466,558	160,259,916	197,940,378	152,992,509	201,913,240	256,037,474	239,536,490	17.0
Food	20,879,819	26,944,613	30,422,376	34,329,085	42,111,909	54,303,221	51,850,727	60,835,690	77,388,896	...	17.8
Agricultural Raw Materials	3,325,279	3,907,738	4,616,092	5,180,574	6,159,373	7,076,868	5,803,749	7,819,216	9,069,406	...	13.4
Metals	6,665,662	9,162,758	12,424,057	16,635,034	19,826,680	26,480,990	20,498,464	38,320,376	53,502,831	...	29.7
Fuels	3,796,164	4,421,863	7,100,371	10,590,236	13,296,869	18,689,252	13,657,476	19,843,378	26,790,973	...	27.7
Manufactures	37,185,855	50,563,810	61,562,776	68,116,581	75,868,917	86,543,452	58,377,600	71,310,046	84,216,509	...	10.8
Other	1,229,352	1,471,374	2,179,418	2,615,048	2,996,168	4,846,595	2,804,493	3,784,534	5,068,859	...	19.4
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-11
Food	29	28	26	25	26	27	34	30	30	...	2
Agricultural Raw Materials	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	...	-1
Metals	9	9	11	12	12	13	13	19	21	...	12
Fuels	5	5	6	8	8	9	9	10	10	...	5
Manufactures	51	52	52	50	47	44	38	35	33	...	-18
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	212,619,928	100.0
1	26	Ores, slag & ash	30,688,272	14.4
2	27	Mineral fuels and oils	21,690,346	10.2
3	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	13,479,612	6.3
4	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	12,426,855	5.8
5	2	Meat and edible meat offal	12,299,769	5.8
6	84	Machinery and appliances	11,777,235	5.5
7	87	Vehicles	11,733,105	5.5
8	72	Iron and steel	9,459,031	4.4
9	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	5,931,629	2.8
10	23	Residues from food industries	5,702,093	2.7
		Top 10	135,187,947	63.6

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	73,082,131	96,472,156	118,305,090	137,466,558	160,259,916	197,940,378	152,992,509	201,913,240	256,037,474	239,536,490
Primary Products	22,063,538	29,656,454	36,262,073	42,377,327	53,840,367	75,806,593	64,049,891	92,723,241	125,633,159	113,260,958
Resource-based Manufactures	17,777,221	21,315,759	25,695,616	32,390,914	36,861,897	40,297,019	33,595,194	41,996,283	49,797,530	46,823,460
Low Technology Manufactures	8,255,548	10,213,509	11,643,989	12,645,481	13,677,305	13,805,233	10,419,078	12,233,293	13,084,702	12,393,594
Medium Technology Manufactures	17,918,075	26,234,468	32,574,920	36,156,855	40,000,819	48,314,592	28,978,729	38,207,021	48,528,018	46,593,717
High Technology Manufactures	5,465,696	7,107,603	9,425,037	10,545,750	12,015,631	13,700,535	10,563,125	10,734,166	10,911,121	11,629,466
Other Transactions	1,602,053	1,944,363	2,703,455	3,350,231	3,863,897	6,016,406	5,386,492	6,019,236	8,082,944	8,835,295
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	30	31	31	31	34	38	42	46	49	47
Resource-based Manufactures	24	22	22	24	23	20	22	21	19	20
Low Technology Manufactures	11	11	10	9	9	7	7	6	5	5
Medium Technology Manufactures	25	27	28	26	25	24	19	19	19	19
High Technology Manufactures	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	5	4	5
Other Transactions	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	4

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	17.83
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	14.86
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7.81
1	Meat and meat preparations	7.16
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	6.13
25	Pulp and waste paper	6.13
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	5.45
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	5.18
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	4.72
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	2.33
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	1.62
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.59
67	Iron and steel	1.53
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.52
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	1.41
24	Cork and wood	1.16
5	Vegetables and fruit	1.13
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.99
79	Other transport equipment	0.98
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.94
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.93
85	Footwear	0.91
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.89
35	Electric current	0.88
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.85
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.85
51	Organic chemicals	0.82
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.79
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.76
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.74
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.7
57	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.67
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.65
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.52
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.51
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.51
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.5
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.49
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.43
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.42
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.42
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.42
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.4
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.36
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.33
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.25
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.2
73	Metalworking machinery	0.2
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.17
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.17
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.15
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.15
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.13
41	Animal oils and fats	0.13
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.13
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.13
11	Beverages	0.08
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.06
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.05
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.03
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.02
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.02
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.97436
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.96156
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.90593
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.89819
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.89721
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.88505
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.87569
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.87344
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.82729
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.82272
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.78052
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.77123
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.76673
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.74456
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.74253
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.73891
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.73208
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.72946
79	Other transport equipment	0.72046
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.70369
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.69541
51	Organic chemicals	0.68834
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.67904
67	Iron and steel	0.57597
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.56033
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.54876
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.54519
41	Animal oils and fats	0.54452
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.528
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.51097
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.50943
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.50349
85	Footwear	0.49405
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.48628
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.41148
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.4097
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.35606
11	Beverages	0.32837
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.31688
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.30094
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.28939
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.27882
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.22733
73	Metalworking machinery	0.21731
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.20762
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.17074
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.13928
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.13928
35	Electric current	0.09683
24	Cork and wood	0.08864
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.08192
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.07258
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.07166
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.06787
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.06435
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.05709
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.04615
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.03768
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.02436
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.02367
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.01042
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.0071
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00375
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00323

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.10	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.01	0.91	0.81
Argentina	1.62	1.51	1.51	1.49	1.50	1.70	1.25	1.16	0.97
Bahamas	...	1.41	1.26	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.26	1.32	1.16	1.17	1.37	1.20	1.29	1.38	0.95
Belize	1.24	1.32	1.09	1.02	1.12	0.96	0.92	0.77	0.71
Bolivia	1.55	1.44	1.25	1.27	1.27	0.93	0.84	0.78	0.86
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	1.12	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.08	1.11	1.08	0.99
Colombia	1.17	1.50	1.23	1.25	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.17	0.94
Costa Rica	0.95	1.05	0.88	0.88	1.02	0.89	0.91	0.88	0.72
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.48	1.32	1.22	1.11	1.05	1.00
Ecuador	1.10	1.14	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.00	0.92	0.83	0.73
El Salvador	1.23	1.26	1.14	1.29	1.30	1.21	1.14	1.02	0.92
Guatemala	1.15	1.15	1.04	1.03	1.08	0.99	0.96	0.88	0.76
Guyana	1.13	1.04	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.85	0.93	0.86	0.73
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.28	1.26	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.03	1.05	0.94	0.79
Jamaica	1.32	1.26	1.20	1.38	1.27	1.10	1.46	1.32	1.20
Mexico	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	0.95	0.83
Nicaragua	0.95	0.87	0.93	0.92	0.98	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.84
Panama	1.11	1.11	0.96	0.96	1.00	0.86	0.84	0.76	0.62
Paraguay	1.31	1.33	1.27	0.96	1.00	0.96	1.01	0.86	0.16
Peru	1.21	1.26	1.16	1.21	1.23	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.01
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.07
Trinidad and Tobago	1.92	1.44	1.83	1.92	2.52	2.04	1.53	2.07	0.00
Uruguay	1.37	1.27	1.21	1.24	1.23	1.09	1.19	1.17	1.03
Venezuela	1.27	1.30	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.26	1.15	...	1.05
USA	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.80	0.77	0.73	0.72	0.71
Canada	1.03	1.02	1.06	1.08	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.95	0.86
EU-27	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.04	0.98	0.90
Japan	1.40	1.37	1.28	1.28	1.40	1.38	1.32	1.42	1.33
China	1.54	1.75	1.77	1.73	1.96	2.40	2.33	2.38	2.24
Korea	1.21	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.24	1.30
ASEAN	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.83	0.82

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	481	481	9	28	11	0	34	10	10	4.44	0
2	Vegetable Products	399	399	8	35	2	0	68	10	10	4.33	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	74	74	10	30	1	2	1	10	10	3.09	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	302	302	15	55	2	0	2	16	16	5.50	0
5	Mineral Products	206	206	2	6	4	0	70	3	4	1.87	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	3,053	3,052	7	28	1	0	208	2	2	5.54	1
7	Plastics/Rubber	430	430	11	35	2	0	8	14	14	6.31	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	113	113	12	35	3	2	13	10	10	6.67	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	130	130	8	14	16	2	20	10	10	3.76	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	223	223	11	16	69	0	10	12	12	5.18	0
11	Textiles	1,013	1,013	26	35	338	2	28	26	26	8.67	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	70	70	25	35	29	16	8	20	35	8.19	0
13	Stone/Glassware	216	216	11	35	1	0	2	10	10	4.84	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	64	64	10	18	15	0	6	10	18	6.30	0
15	Base Metals	741	741	12	25	1	0	12	14	12	5.08	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,779	1,779	12	35	1	0	348	14	14	6.43	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	218	218	18	35	57	0	33	16	14	11.75	0
18	Precision Instruments	461	461	12	20	30	0	102	14	14	7.05	0
19	Arms/Munitions	18	18	20	20	18	20	18	20	20	0.00	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	163	163	19	35	14	0	5	18	18	6.21	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	4	4	7	4	7	4	4	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1,000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	20,076,188	30,894,104	38,595,948	55,881,236	65,739,268	69,086,910	51,892,910	67,423,177	80,765,619	76,744,138	16.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	3,840,197	5,448,175	6,597,364	9,351,408	10,897,860	13,348,107	8,743,513	11,507,822	13,138,035	12,362,987	13.9
Canada	392,756	777,529	1,068,993	1,288,691	1,200,871	1,414,519	1,192,268	1,396,641	1,484,906	1,245,861	13.7
United States	3,569,856	4,568,866	6,248,012	8,947,457	8,419,276	7,793,252	6,062,413	6,531,544	8,786,946	8,986,220	10.8
EU-27	4,693,711	7,543,601	8,860,576	14,600,189	15,369,742	16,235,835	8,790,401	10,257,074	13,218,086	10,770,889	9.7
China	1,817,063	3,212,000	4,389,866	4,942,473	9,980,267	9,851,062	12,486,170	16,457,189	18,351,267	17,822,144	28.9
Japan	2,242,938	3,696,672	4,535,569	6,038,156	7,091,517	7,233,493	4,942,206	7,111,047	9,186,456	8,440,942	15.9
Korea, Republic of	1,006,314	1,804,224	2,214,160	3,405,158	3,849,293	3,881,313	3,137,551	3,938,385	4,453,503	4,634,832	18.5
ASEAN	292,670	570,900	569,188	996,286	1,111,664	1,047,948	787,168	1,192,010	1,492,067	1,206,903	17.0
Rest of World	2,220,683	3,272,137	4,112,220	6,311,418	7,818,778	8,281,381	5,751,220	9,031,465	10,654,353	11,273,360	19.8
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	19	18	17	17	17	19	17	17	16	16	-3
Canada	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0
United States	18	15	16	16	13	11	12	10	11	12	-6
EU-27	23	24	23	26	23	24	17	15	16	14	-9
China	9	10	11	9	15	14	24	24	23	23	14
Japan	11	12	12	11	11	10	10	11	11	11	0
Korea, Republic of	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	1
ASEAN	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0
Rest of World	11	11	11	11	12	12	11	13	13	15	4

Source: INTradeBD.

Chile - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	20,076,188	30,894,104	38,595,948	55,881,236	65,739,268	69,086,910	51,892,910	67,423,177	80,765,619	76,744,138	16.1
Food	5,580,390	6,512,807	7,439,515	8,554,827	9,649,915	11,275,548	11,001,627	10,753,853	13,173,924	13,302,015	10.1
Agricultural Raw Materials	1,885,487	2,611,357	2,658,141	2,935,337	3,980,697	4,326,318	3,244,358	3,940,276	4,774,533	4,426,948	9.9
Metals	8,513,356	16,673,341	21,691,624	36,173,216	43,180,540	42,268,001	31,586,380	43,983,609	51,587,294	47,941,757	21.2
Fuels	436,678	505,142	827,233	1,059,716	835,752	949,572	406,709	274,771	393,896	341,103	-2.7
Manufactures	3,130,018	3,970,625	5,140,251	6,002,035	6,645,944	8,012,695	5,633,432	6,766,896	8,416,706	8,496,483	11.7
Other	530,259	620,832	839,184	1,156,105	1,446,420	2,254,776	20,404	1,703,772	2,419,266	2,235,832	17.3
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	28	21	19	15	15	16	21	16	16	17	-10
Agricultural Raw Materials	9	8	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	-4
Metals	42	54	56	65	66	61	61	65	64	62	20
Fuels	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	-2
Manufactures	16	13	13	11	10	12	11	10	10	11	-5
Other	3	2	2	2	2	3	0	3	3	3	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	69,206,461	100.0
1	74	Copper & articles thereof	25,933,675	37.5
2	26	Ores, slag & ash	15,725,669	22.7
3	8	Edible fruits and nuts	3,622,845	5.2
4	3	Fish and crustaceans	3,053,058	4.4
5	47	Pulp of wood	2,453,546	3.5
6	0	Reserved for national use	2,116,660	3.1
7	44	Wood & articles of wood	1,894,607	2.7
8	71	Precious metals and stones	1,739,699	2.5
9	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1,636,624	2.4
10	28	Inorganic chemicals	1,395,747	2.0
		Top 10	59,572,130	86.1

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	20,076,188	30,894,104	38,595,948	55,881,236	65,739,268	69,086,910	51,892,910	67,423,177	80,765,619	76,744,138
Primary Products	7,483,197	11,681,065	15,429,165	21,684,761	25,457,815	25,482,689	20,049,050	24,345,651	29,024,007	29,336,714
Resource-based Manufactures	9,902,434	15,932,260	18,860,663	28,789,218	34,153,585	35,829,247	27,558,359	36,389,699	43,279,572	39,141,914
Low Technology Manufactures	507,099	598,494	726,931	798,339	935,773	1,120,028	876,652	979,182	1,175,203	1,127,129
Medium Technology Manufactures	1,216,399	1,569,815	2,199,364	2,697,060	2,869,487	3,301,274	2,182,093	2,644,381	3,310,137	3,290,163
High Technology Manufactures	124,700	143,823	161,329	192,944	252,116	310,594	276,234	295,857	320,062	386,228
Other Transactions	842,359	968,647	1,218,496	1,718,914	2,070,492	3,043,078	950,522	2,768,407	3,656,638	3,461,990
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	37	38	40	39	39	37	39	36	36	38
Resource-based Manufactures	49	52	49	52	52	52	53	54	54	51
Low Technology Manufactures	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Medium Technology Manufactures	6	5	6	5	4	5	4	4	4	4
High Technology Manufactures	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Other Transactions	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	5	5

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
68	Non-ferrous metals	16.29
25	Pulp and waste paper	11.39
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	10.04
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	7.13
5	Vegetables and fruit	4.69
24	Cork and wood	4.63
11	Beverages	3.71
41	Animal oils and fats	3.41
52	Inorganic chemicals	2.93
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	2.79
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2.2
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1.98
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.56
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	1.54
1	Meat and meat preparations	1.32
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1.21
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1.14
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.79
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.6
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.47
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.44
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.43
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.43
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.28
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.24
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.24
67	Iron and steel	0.23
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.22
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.21
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.19
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.14
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.14
51	Organic chemicals	0.14
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.14
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.14
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.13
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.09
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.08
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.08
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.07
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.07
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.07
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.06
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.06
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.06
79	Other transport equipment	0.06
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.05
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.05
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.04
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.04
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.04
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.03
85	Footwear	0.03
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.02
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.02
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.02
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
41	Animal oils and fats	0.97431
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.95416
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.94073
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.92454
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.89317
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.86754
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.81376
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.77714
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.75226
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.73925
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.71822
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.62029
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.58156
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.57436
79	Other transport equipment	0.57061
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.56293
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.55445
67	Iron and steel	0.5249
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.52485
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.51972
51	Organic chemicals	0.49618
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.4901
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.41183
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.4049
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.39312
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.37836
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.26647
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.26245
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.24542
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.24063
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.22204
11	Beverages	0.21382
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.19548
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.19036
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.17483
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.17295
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.16957
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.16253
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.14969
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.14136
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.13549
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.12871
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.12815
73	Metalworking machinery	0.09115
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.09065
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.0848
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.08132
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.07281
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.07092
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.061
24	Cork and wood	0.04631
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.04355
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.04093
85	Footwear	0.03444
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.03437
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.03252
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.03096
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.03022
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.02281
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.02117
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00516
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00006
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0

Chile - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.91	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.92	0.96	0.82	0.82	0.74
Argentina	0.92	0.78	0.74	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.60	0.57	0.54
Bahamas	...	0.96	0.87	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.15	0.94	0.86	0.70	0.77	0.74	0.78	0.81	0.57
Belize	0.77	0.94	0.65	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.50	0.48
Bolivia	0.63	0.49	0.52	0.42	0.42	0.54	0.48	0.45	0.38
Brazil	1.53	1.93	1.66	2.06	1.81	1.61	1.31	1.30	1.15
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.94	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.85	0.68
Costa Rica	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.81	0.75	0.86	0.79	0.81	0.78
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	0.52	0.46	0.50	0.54	0.44	0.41
Ecuador	0.78	0.64	0.60	0.51	0.56	0.71	0.79	0.59	0.60
El Salvador	0.99	0.77	0.83	0.74	0.65	0.70	0.82	0.60	0.52
Guatemala	0.73	0.58	0.57	0.46	0.43	0.50	0.52	0.45	0.39
Guyana	0.70	0.46	0.51	0.41	0.37	0.39	0.38	0.34	0.31
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	0.79	0.59	0.61	0.53	0.45	0.49	0.57	0.49	0.42
Jamaica	1.00	0.82	0.88	0.69	0.64	0.60	0.68	0.58	0.52
Mexico	0.74	0.78	0.78	0.81	0.71	0.82	0.70	0.70	0.65
Nicaragua	0.51	0.41	0.40	0.36	0.33	0.38	0.43	0.35	0.33
Panama	0.81	0.64	0.60	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.40	0.35
Paraguay	0.75	0.54	0.51	0.35	0.38	0.43	0.45	0.41	0.06
Peru	1.11	0.58	0.62	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.52	0.46	0.45
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.58
Trinidad and Tobago	0.72	0.57	0.65	0.67	0.59	0.60	0.50	0.62	...
Uruguay	0.84	0.66	0.59	0.52	0.56	0.53	0.64	0.54	0.51
Venezuela	1.14	0.89	0.69	0.58	0.60	0.87	0.74	...	0.58
USA	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.64	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.53	0.53
Canada	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.79	0.82	0.79	0.70	0.64
EU-27	1.06	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.90	0.91	0.84
Japan	2.01	2.11	2.02	2.15	2.29	2.02	1.85	1.79	1.49
China	1.84	1.94	2.09	1.90	2.48	2.46	2.62	2.51	2.12
Korea	1.85	1.90	1.89	2.03	1.99	1.78	1.80	1.64	1.49
ASEAN	0.95	0.96	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.93	0.93	0.91	0.81

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	604	604	6	9	12	6	592	6	6	0.42	0
2	Vegetable Products	405	403	6	6	403	6	403	6	6	0.00	2
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	60	60	6	6	60	6	60	6	6	0.00	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	415	409	6	6	409	6	409	6	6	0.00	6
5	Mineral Products	196	196	6	6	196	6	196	6	6	0.00	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,232	1,232	6	6	1,232	6	1,232	6	6	0.00	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	304	304	6	6	304	6	304	6	6	0.00	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	81	81	6	6	81	6	81	6	6	0.00	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	158	158	6	6	158	6	158	6	6	0.00	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	209	209	6	6	205	0	4	6	6	0.82	0
11	Textiles	1,093	1,093	6	6	1,093	6	1,093	6	6	0.00	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	109	109	6	6	109	6	109	6	6	0.00	0
13	Stone/Glassware	187	187	6	6	187	6	187	6	6	0.00	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	60	60	6	6	60	6	60	6	6	0.00	0
15	Base Metals	637	637	6	6	637	6	637	6	6	0.00	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,142	1,142	6	6	1,140	0	2	6	6	0.25	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	333	333	5	6	304	0	29	6	6	1.69	0
18	Precision Instruments	258	258	6	6	258	6	258	6	6	0.00	0
19	Arms/Munitions	23	23	6	6	23	6	23	6	6	0.00	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	202	202	6	6	202	6	202	6	6	0.00	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	13,009,540	16,787,600	21,189,659	24,373,974	30,010,763	37,625,039	32,852,202	39,818,767	56,952,730	59,953,738	18.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	3,656,679	5,569,866	7,034,730	7,531,753	10,763,911	13,439,688	10,049,409	10,590,024	15,851,675	16,827,123	18.5
Canada	176,334	156,364	297,966	275,140	266,241	326,465	385,588	532,112	614,400	466,366	11.4
United States	5,758,192	6,611,087	8,479,629	9,637,738	10,371,548	14,052,666	12,878,872	16,748,409	21,705,147	21,732,727	15.9
EU-27	1,657,509	2,064,879	2,451,992	2,967,256	3,989,254	4,304,779	4,278,724	4,551,548	8,235,190	8,430,515	19.8
China	80,867	137,734	236,692	452,415	784,757	442,952	949,717	1,619,584	1,989,051	3,343,087	51.2
Japan	198,674	263,052	330,166	323,741	395,279	371,556	336,296	511,057	527,962	360,235	6.8
Korea, Republic of	67,068	93,012	135,946	201,079	110,888	113,107	107,123	372,653	276,140	335,981	19.6
ASEAN	28,014	47,392	48,917	40,537	100,161	468,559	169,795	586,045	382,936	828,194	45.7
Rest of World	1,386,203	1,844,214	2,173,621	2,944,315	3,228,724	4,105,267	3,696,678	4,307,335	7,370,229	7,629,510	20.9
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	28	33	33	31	36	36	31	27	28	28	0
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
United States	44	39	40	40	35	37	39	42	38	36	-8
EU-27	13	12	12	12	13	11	13	11	14	14	1
China	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	4	3	6	5
Japan	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
Korea, Republic of	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rest of World	11	11	10	12	11	11	11	11	13	13	2

Source: INTradeBD.

Colombia - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	13,009,540	16,787,600	21,189,659	24,373,974	30,010,763	37,625,039	32,852,202	39,818,767	56,952,730	59,953,738	18.5
Food	2,269,699	2,846,369	3,635,633	3,858,436	4,576,634	5,403,140	4,849,542	4,446,663	5,722,050	5,250,686	9.8
Agricultural Raw Materials	724,489	750,089	962,918	1,062,256	1,281,465	1,289,995	1,120,959	1,309,995	1,337,188	1,378,002	7.4
Metals	803,916	862,677	984,043	1,500,763	1,628,589	1,933,733	2,163,093	2,847,484	3,587,951	4,179,354	20.1
Fuels	4,867,343	6,179,893	8,316,321	9,361,687	10,870,398	17,295,007	15,780,856	22,564,426	36,481,788	38,902,349	26.0
Manufactures	4,343,958	6,146,727	7,284,694	8,585,589	11,648,256	11,697,555	8,930,145	8,642,863	9,814,491	10,234,360	10.0
Other	135	1,845	6,050	5,243	5,421	5,609	7,607	7,336	9,262	8,987	59.4
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	17	17	17	16	15	14	15	11	10	9	-9
Agricultural Raw Materials	6	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	-3
Metals	6	5	5	6	5	5	7	7	6	7	1
Fuels	37	37	39	38	36	46	48	57	64	65	27
Manufactures	33	37	34	35	39	31	27	22	17	17	-16
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	47,394,359	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	28,435,792	60.0
2	71	Precious metals and stones	2,675,795	5.6
3	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2,033,291	4.3
4	39	Plastics & articles thereof	1,351,822	2.9
5	6	Live trees and other plants	1,210,681	2.6
6	72	Iron and steel	1,042,023	2.2
7	8	Edible fruits and nuts	859,701	1.8
8	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	737,152	1.6
9	48	Paper and articles of paper	523,679	1.1
10	33	Essential oils and cosmetics	461,193	1.0
		Top 10	39,331,127	83.0

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	13,009,540	16,787,600	21,189,659	24,373,974	30,010,763	37,625,039	32,852,202	39,818,767	56,952,730	59,953,738
Primary Products	6,219,704	7,607,763	10,277,806	11,566,449	13,981,894	19,994,331	18,726,891	24,118,563	37,218,965	39,237,719
Resource-based Manufactures	2,312,228	3,004,237	3,608,728	4,155,647	4,602,626	6,090,419	4,581,035	5,777,646	8,009,543	8,009,248
Low Technology Manufactures	1,681,047	2,219,292	2,485,307	2,806,551	3,992,390	4,536,829	2,957,549	2,649,030	2,900,253	2,965,752
Medium Technology Manufactures	1,685,154	2,736,475	3,368,006	4,105,384	5,637,729	4,825,356	3,870,748	4,134,537	4,567,025	4,922,355
High Technology Manufactures	311,253	387,341	483,766	582,608	677,705	864,256	862,164	802,718	1,173,522	1,171,808
Other Transactions	800,154	832,492	966,046	1,157,335	1,118,419	1,313,848	1,853,815	2,336,273	3,083,422	3,646,856
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	48	45	49	47	47	53	57	61	65	65
Resource-based Manufactures	18	18	17	17	15	16	14	15	14	13
Low Technology Manufactures	13	13	12	12	13	12	9	7	5	5
Medium Technology Manufactures	13	16	16	17	19	13	12	10	8	8
High Technology Manufactures	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Other Transactions	6	5	5	5	4	3	6	6	5	6

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	15.5
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	8.67
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	7.46
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	4.53
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	4.35
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3.97
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	1.83
5	Vegetables and fruit	1.3
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.24
57	Plastics in primary forms	1.02
35	Electric current	0.94
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.87
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.85
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.73
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.71
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.59
67	Iron and steel	0.58
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.52
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.52
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.51
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.48
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.48
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.47
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.47
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.42
79	Other transport equipment	0.38
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.37
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.35
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.33
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.32
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.31
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.3
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.3
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.29
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.26
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.24
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.23
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.22
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.22
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.16
51	Organic chemicals	0.14
85	Footwear	0.14
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.11
11	Beverages	0.1
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.1
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.1
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.09
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.08
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.08
24	Cork and wood	0.07
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.06
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.06
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.06
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.04
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.04
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.02
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.02
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.01
73	Metalworking machinery	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0
41	Animal oils and fats	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.99336
24	Cork and wood	0.98377
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.95079
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.95042
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.92867
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.91667
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.89533
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.82565
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.82519
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.82024
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.81306
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.79029
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.7854
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.70649
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.67465
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.66171
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.57785
67	Iron and steel	0.56401
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.53974
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.53168
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.51426
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.48288
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.4656
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.43541
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.40828
11	Beverages	0.406
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.40212
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.39579
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.37415
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.36902
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.33267
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.33061
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.31566
79	Other transport equipment	0.27141
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.24362
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.2033
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.19773
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.19757
85	Footwear	0.19222
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.18529
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.17631
51	Organic chemicals	0.16901
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.14819
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.14475
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.13234
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.12733
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.11183
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.10467
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.10288
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.10216
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.09321
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.08228
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.0793
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.06086
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.05316
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.04638
73	Metalworking machinery	0.03689
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.02982
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02835
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.0208
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01006
35	Electric current	0.00269
41	Animal oils and fats	0.00193
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00058
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00001

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.83	0.76	0.75
Argentina	1.00	0.95	0.93	0.86	0.89	0.79	0.69	0.64	0.52
Bahamas	...	1.28	1.19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	0.89	0.85	0.99	0.99	0.88	0.93	0.87	0.62	0.76
Belize	1.08	0.85	1.23	1.18	1.11	0.95	0.90	0.80	0.71
Bolivia	1.21	1.22	1.17	1.06	0.99	0.88	0.87	0.76	0.59
Brazil	1.37	1.39	1.33	1.24	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.19
Chile	1.34	1.41	1.21	1.27	1.35	1.34	1.45	1.15	1.43
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	0.90	0.93	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.79	0.76	0.74	0.59
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.01	1.09	1.03	1.04	1.01	1.08
Ecuador	0.91	0.90	0.96	0.92	0.84	0.72	0.70	0.65	0.50
El Salvador	1.23	1.23	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.08	0.99	1.02
Guatemala	1.23	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.09	1.02	0.99	0.90	0.72
Guyana	0.98	1.00	1.21	1.13	1.09	1.04	0.87	0.85	0.68
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.20	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.03	0.94	0.91	0.86	0.69
Jamaica	1.07	1.31	1.23	1.22	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.27	1.69
Mexico	0.60	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.58	0.50	0.41
Nicaragua	1.43	1.36	1.27	1.29	1.25	1.13	1.18	1.17	1.43
Panama	1.01	1.11	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.84	0.73	0.70	0.64
Paraguay	1.44	1.23	0.98	0.81	0.83	0.76	0.71	0.59	0.09
Peru	1.25	1.32	1.29	1.17	1.13	1.01	1.03	0.98	1.17
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.64
Trinidad and Tobago	1.45	1.22	1.33	1.27	1.25	1.30	1.52	1.82	...
Uruguay	1.65	1.49	1.29	1.30	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.20
Venezuela	0.74	0.78	0.72	0.65	0.77	0.94	0.78	...	0.39
USA	0.88	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.91	0.99	1.30
Canada	0.93	0.94	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.96	1.05
EU-27	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.05	1.01	0.97	1.11
Japan	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.73	1.80	1.91	2.05	1.87	2.18
China	0.61	0.65	0.62	0.67	0.73	0.76	0.99	1.05	1.35
Korea	1.69	1.66	1.47	1.45	1.50	1.56	1.78	1.78	2.34
ASEAN	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.82	0.91	0.90	0.95	1.17

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	413	413	20	98	14	0	7	15	15	20.69	0
2	Vegetable Products	427	427	13	80	4	5	81	10	15	10.63	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	66	66	15	20	31	5	4	15	20	4.94	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	310	310	14	20	12	5	5	15	15	2.59	0
5	Mineral Products	193	193	1	5	41	0	152	0	0	2.05	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,417	1,417	2	20	2	0	1,083	0	0	3.79	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	315	315	5	15	38	0	165	0	0	5.65	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	78	78	8	15	26	0	18	5	15	5.90	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	78	78	8	15	26	0	18	5	5	5.90	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	108	108	5	15	14	0	52	5	0	5.57	0
11	Textiles	197	197	6	15	38	0	90	10	0	6.10	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	933	933	9	15	342	0	292	10	15	6.25	0
13	Stone/Glassware	55	55	13	15	43	0	4	15	15	4.25	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	167	167	5	15	15	0	86	0	0	5.54	0
15	Base Metals	59	59	4	15	12	0	36	0	0	5.98	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	718	718	3	15	51	0	428	0	0	4.77	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	1,232	1,232	3	15	86	0	755	0	0	4.56	0
18	Precision Instruments	246	246	11	35	39	0	89	5	0	12.18	0
19	Arms/Munitions	282	282	3	15	16	0	167	0	0	4.10	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	69	69	15	15	68	10	1	15	15	0.60	0
21	Art/Antiques	164	164	13	15	127	0	11	15	15	4.32	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	5,800,118	5,952,315	6,665,092	7,789,607	8,927,461	9,378,805	8,533,282	9,270,886	10,218,609	11,264,511	7.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,299,873	1,524,520	1,653,343	1,868,602	2,201,408	2,453,613	2,283,146	2,617,987	2,954,636	3,181,998	10.5
Canada	29,024	32,744	53,638	72,993	64,409	55,441	46,595	89,452	86,939	68,300	10.0
United States	2,574,976	2,470,901	2,524,048	2,881,567	3,026,880	3,335,170	2,853,682	3,368,032	3,755,913	4,166,759	5.5
EU-27	969,722	970,448	1,026,130	1,166,596	1,178,063	1,368,299	1,220,170	1,338,563	1,559,819	1,700,115	6.4
China	88,562	162,660	244,820	556,923	835,076	612,870	771,296	286,561	199,542	326,657	15.6
Japan	58,335	40,679	50,559	48,369	78,193	91,436	56,991	86,909	88,589	85,626	4.4
Korea, Republic of	11,311	10,949	20,904	36,450	132,285	110,413	45,647	42,472	42,340	47,775	17.4
ASEAN	267,125	216,743	137,690	153,954	218,719	150,397	212,692	248,011	254,843	307,850	1.6
Rest of World	501,190	522,671	953,960	1,004,153	1,192,428	1,201,166	1,043,063	1,192,899	1,275,988	1,379,431	11.9
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	22	26	25	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	6
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
United States	44	42	38	37	34	36	33	36	37	37	-7
EU-27	17	16	15	15	13	15	14	14	15	15	-2
China	2	3	4	7	9	7	9	3	2	3	1
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	5	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	-2
Rest of World	9	9	14	13	13	13	12	13	12	12	4

Source: INTradeBD.

Costa Rica - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	5,800,118	5,952,315	6,665,092	7,789,607	8,927,461	9,378,805	8,533,282	9,270,886	10,218,609	11,264,511	7.7
Food	1,745,720	1,925,657	2,063,909	2,333,719	2,672,411	3,039,576	2,788,664	3,249,577	3,649,392	3,814,083	9.1
Agricultural Raw Materials	178,090	198,404	210,229	224,745	199,583	247,778	221,578	239,465	259,010	268,656	4.7
Metals	51,569	66,627	105,742	162,857	162,717	155,340	121,162	139,185	200,566	297,000	21.5
Fuels	28,190	2,965	34,749	44,211	51,420	82,184	75,019	57,786	33,260	4,734	-18.0
Manufactures	3,793,743	3,478,254	4,250,347	5,023,975	5,438,780	5,853,779	5,316,173	5,584,784	6,074,488	6,864,851	6.8
Other	2,806	280,408	116	100	402,550	148	10,686	89	1,893	15,187	20.6
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	30	32	31	30	30	32	33	35	36	34	4
Agricultural Raw Materials	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	-1
Metals	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2
Fuels	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Manufactures	65	58	64	64	61	62	62	60	59	61	-4
Other	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	9,821,822	100.0
1	85	Electrical machinery	1,985,476	20.2
2	8	Edible fruits and nuts	1,525,491	15.5
3	90	Precision instruments	1,202,554	12.2
4	84	Machinery and appliances	680,966	6.9
5	21	Misc. edible preparations	353,803	3.6
6	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	328,464	3.3
7	30	Pharmaceutical products	292,671	3.0
8	20	Preparations of vegetables	282,988	2.9
9	39	Plastics & articles thereof	275,762	2.8
10	40	Rubber & articles thereof	219,588	2.2
		Top 10	7,147,760.8	72.8

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	5,800,118	5,952,315	6,665,092	7,789,607	8,927,461	9,378,805	8,533,282	9,270,886	10,218,609	11,264,511
Primary Products	1,458,962	1,561,715	1,667,158	1,950,931	2,071,481	2,393,768	2,155,279	2,379,162	2,676,290	2,950,489
Resource-based Manufactures	709,683	842,631	988,975	1,053,741	1,261,933	1,467,322	1,327,316	1,629,854	1,870,545	1,878,902
Low Technology Manufactures	767,157	808,547	872,558	903,415	951,982	1,165,345	996,712	1,202,832	1,275,353	1,468,794
Medium Technology Manufactures	955,357	1,004,084	1,096,028	1,421,990	1,318,516	1,626,505	1,401,406	1,672,472	1,860,820	2,241,374
High Technology Manufactures	1,890,947	1,436,112	2,007,542	2,401,271	2,866,808	2,678,931	2,595,156	2,323,780	2,463,074	2,608,161
Other Transactions	18,012	299,226	32,831	58,259	456,741	46,934	57,413	62,786	72,527	116,791
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	25	26	25	25	23	26	25	26	26	26
Resource-based Manufactures	12	14	15	14	14	16	16	18	18	17
Low Technology Manufactures	13	14	13	12	11	12	12	13	12	13
Medium Technology Manufactures	16	17	16	18	15	17	16	18	18	20
High Technology Manufactures	33	24	30	31	32	29	30	25	24	23
Other Transactions	0	5	0	1	5	1	1	1	1	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
5	Vegetables and fruit	15.77
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	8.46
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	6.17
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	6.08
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	4.09
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	3.78
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	3.34
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	2.61
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	2.38
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	2.09
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1.8
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	1.76
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	1.73
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1.62
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.61
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	1.49
24	Cork and wood	1.35
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1.19
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	1.18
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	1.05
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.99
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.92
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.85
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.83
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.82
11	Beverages	0.72
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.69
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.66
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.64
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.56
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.55
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.54
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.54
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.53
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.46
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.46
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.46
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.35
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.34
67	Iron and steel	0.31
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.27
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.25
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.24
41	Animal oils and fats	0.21
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.18
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.16
73	Metalworking machinery	0.15
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.14
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.13
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.12
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.1
51	Organic chemicals	0.09
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.09
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.09
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.08
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.07
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.06
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.03
79	Other transport equipment	0.02
85	Footwear	0.02
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.98392
41	Animal oils and fats	0.96797
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.96418
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.86704
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.86176
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.86069
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.84762
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.84349
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.83175
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.8158
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.80549
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.76976
24	Cork and wood	0.76873
11	Beverages	0.75524
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.74191
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.71205
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.70231
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.69901
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.65978
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.65949
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.62262
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.60697
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.58366
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.57547
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.53266
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.51664
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.5047
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.40799
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.40696
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.39519
73	Metalworking machinery	0.39161
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.38353
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.37448
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.36243
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.33853
67	Iron and steel	0.33188
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.31616
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.31574
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.28473
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.26094
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.25479
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.24517
51	Organic chemicals	0.23397
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.23387
79	Other transport equipment	0.23154
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.2299
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.22944
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.21228
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.20039
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.18458
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.17956
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.14331
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.13876
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.13253
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.12666
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.12186
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.12156
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.10776
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.09443
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.09021
85	Footwear	0.01988
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.0084
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00797
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00754

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.88
Argentina	0.89	0.85	0.75	0.72	0.67	0.72	0.75	0.74	0.64
Bahamas	...	1.50	1.34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.48	1.56	1.21	1.24	1.48	1.38	1.49	1.98	1.27
Belize	1.30	1.56	1.20	1.13	1.05	1.16	1.17	1.29	1.23
Bolivia	0.97	1.17	1.09	1.06	0.90	1.05	1.01	1.11	0.87
Brazil	0.70	0.72	0.80	0.84	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.78
Chile	0.72	0.77	0.66	0.67	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.72	0.62
Colombia	0.82	0.94	0.86	0.83	0.76	0.84	0.83	0.91	0.81
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.21	0.98	1.06	1.12	1.21	1.13
Ecuador	1.00	1.11	0.93	0.88	0.85	0.97	0.95	0.98	0.84
El Salvador	1.41	1.59	1.44	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.43	1.50	1.23
Guatemala	0.98	1.11	1.06	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.18	0.98
Guyana	1.16	1.39	0.99	0.90	1.09	0.97	1.12	1.10	0.95
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.14	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.21	1.20	1.30	1.43	1.23
Jamaica	1.11	1.10	0.99	1.03	0.87	0.83	1.04	1.16	0.87
Mexico	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.05	1.01
Nicaragua	1.42	1.52	1.38	1.26	1.21	1.31	1.32	1.40	1.28
Panama	1.19	1.28	1.14	1.11	0.98	1.01	1.06	1.16	0.96
Paraguay	0.99	0.93	0.97	0.96	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.85	0.40
Peru	0.75	0.86	0.79	0.75	0.70	0.70	0.77	0.80	0.65
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.94
Trinidad and Tobago	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.63	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.82	...
Uruguay	0.96	0.97	0.87	0.83	0.81	0.83	0.90	0.96	0.86
Venezuela	0.89	0.98	0.90	0.87	0.93	1.24	1.11	...	1.32
USA	0.93	0.94	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.90	1.00	0.99	0.89
Canada	0.97	1.06	1.00	1.04	1.04	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.06
EU-27	1.16	1.20	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.04
Japan	1.09	1.07	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.86	0.93	0.91	0.83
China	0.68	0.59	0.99	1.14	1.23	1.00	0.89	0.84	1.13
Korea	0.64	0.59	0.83	0.88	0.91	0.77	0.76	0.72	0.85
ASEAN	1.15	0.95	1.33	1.45	1.56	1.28	1.25	1.14	1.22

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	448	19	150	12	0	52	15	15	26.23	0
2	Vegetable Products	418	418	9	45	6	0	149	10	15	8.70	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	8	15	21	0	9	5	15	5.68	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	57	57	8	15	21	0	9	5	5	5.68	0
5	Mineral Products	293	293	14	150	2	0	37	15	15	14.64	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	187	187	3	15	9	0	120	0	0	4.40	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	1,113	1,113	2	15	55	0	893	0	0	4.06	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	336	336	4	15	25	0	150	5	0	4.78	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	108	108	8	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	139	139	9	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.02	0
11	Textiles	292	292	5	15	27	0	148	0	0	5.52	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	918	917	10	15	325	0	118	10	15	5.11	1
13	Stone/Glassware	64	64	13	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	175	175	6	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	699	699	3	15	62	0	472	0	0	4.98	0
18	Precision Instruments	978	978	2	15	94	0	802	0	0	4.77	0
19	Arms/Munitions	234	233	5	15	53	0	130	0	0	6.39	1
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	234	234	4	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
21	Art/Antiques	21	21	13	15	16	5	5	15	15	4.36	0

Source: INTradeBD.

Dominican Republic - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 06-12
World	6,793,765	7,246,904	6,858,918	4,695,438	5,369,231	6,375,590	6,901,865	0.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	851,160	795,291	1,575,865	946,412	1,284,151	1,507,362	1,702,803	12.3
Canada	135,507	40,091	40,392	23,922	29,145	48,327	63,998	-11.8
United States	4,943,153	4,792,781	3,954,700	2,907,559	3,071,345	3,427,330	3,867,797	-4.0
EU-27	372,695	771,605	654,855	398,302	480,786	561,526	413,810	1.8
China	85,032	257,595	122,369	92,969	126,936	330,451	355,806	26.9
Japan	34,741	93,025	37,656	69,410	12,992	34,959	27,547	-3.8
Korea, Republic of	0	835	852	51	149	19,971	7,080	...
ASEAN	28,746	38,280	70,988	28,291	34,405	60,548	71,994	16.5
Rest of World	342,731	457,401	401,241	228,522	329,322	385,116	391,030	2.2
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 06-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	13	11	23	20	24	24	25	12
Canada	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
United States	73	66	58	62	57	54	56	-17
EU-27	5	11	10	8	9	9	6	1
China	1	4	2	2	2	5	5	4
Japan	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rest of World	5	6	6	5	6	6	6	1

Source: INTradeBD.

Dominican Republic - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 06-12
Total Exports	6,793,765	7,246,904	6,858,918	4,695,438	5,369,231	6,375,590	6,901,865	0.3
Food	942,245	1,102,203	1,245,729	1,176,668	1,460,728	1,616,951	1,459,252	7.6
Agricultural Raw Materials	25,507	40,828	53,599	38,021	49,687	60,135	56,767	14.3
Metals	183,642	105,446	179,884	141,054	198,367	297,817	456,075	16.4
Fuels	358,789	400,168	531,149	10,428	117,392	179,124	20,101	-38.1
Manufactures	5,175,982	5,552,350	4,802,606	3,287,840	3,463,036	4,119,111	4,467,669	-2.4
Other	107,600	45,909	45,951	41,427	80,021	102,452	442,001	26.6
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 06-12
Food	14	15	18	25	27	25	21	7
Agricultural Raw Materials	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Metals	3	1	3	3	4	5	7	4
Fuels	5	6	8	0	2	3	0	-5
Manufactures	76	77	70	70	64	65	65	-11
Other	2	1	1	1	1	2	6	5

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	5,835,531	100.0
1	90	Precision instruments	681,625	11.7
2	85	Electrical machinery	474,736	8.1
3	24	Tobacco	422,859	7.2
4	72	Iron and steel	339,800	5.8
5	62	Woven apparel	315,740	5.4
6	39	Plastics & articles thereof	312,326	5.4
7	61	Knitted apparel	292,132	5.0
8	52	Cotton	256,898	4.4
9	71	Precious metals and stones	256,366	4.4
10	64	Footwear	234,210	4.0
		Top 10	3,586,691	61.5

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	6,793,765	7,246,904	6,858,918	4,695,438	5,369,231	6,375,590	6,901,865
Primary Products	365,521	509,502	636,477	572,136	696,018	797,607	817,040
Resource-based Manufactures	1,098,160	1,249,253	1,506,244	928,905	1,273,158	1,501,430	1,173,728
Low Technology Manufactures	2,960,639	2,802,615	2,468,147	1,809,613	1,855,575	2,139,076	2,175,842
Medium Technology Manufactures	1,716,243	1,666,074	1,543,291	974,069	1,099,440	1,474,670	1,691,734
High Technology Manufactures	422,815	959,906	632,663	362,648	354,901	338,584	357,965
Other Transactions	230,387	59,554	72,096	48,067	90,139	124,223	685,556
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	5	7	9	12	13	13	12
Resource-based Manufactures	16	17	22	20	24	24	17
Low Technology Manufactures	44	39	36	39	35	34	32
Medium Technology Manufactures	25	23	23	21	20	23	25
High Technology Manufactures	6	13	9	8	7	5	5
Other Transactions	3	1	1	1	2	2	10

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
11	Beverages	0.95301
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.9472
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.90703
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.88339
85	Footwear	0.76849
67	Iron and steel	0.76633
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.71346
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.71181
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.70543
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.69714
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.65064
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.60232
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.59091
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.52455
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.5178
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.49323
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.48436
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.46095
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.44942
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.44724
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.44599
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.4035
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.39889
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.35313
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.3527
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.34046
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.33885
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.3298
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.30376
79	Other transport equipment	0.24925
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.24646
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.24205
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.24178
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.24108
51	Organic chemicals	0.2337
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.2334
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.22072
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.18908
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.17709
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.17466
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.17463
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.17457
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.16553
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.16418
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.16384
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.13555
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.13383
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.09927
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.09821
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.08878
73	Metalworking machinery	0.0812
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.06757
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.05023
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.04688
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.04368
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.02853
24	Cork and wood	0.02475
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.0186
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01267
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00822
41	Animal oils and fats	0.0043
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.00316

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.82	0.84	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.85
Dominican Republic	0.75	0.90	0.83	0.79	0.76	0.70
Bahamas
Barbados	1.45	1.08	1.64	1.57	2.03	1.38
Belize	1.54	1.34	1.63	1.78	2.95	1.45
Bolivia	0.95	0.96	1.20	1.29	1.58	1.40
Brazil	0.60	0.75	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.71
Chile	0.88	0.85	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.81
Colombia	0.67	0.75	0.86	0.92	0.98	0.88
Costa Rica	0.99	0.90	1.07	1.19	1.35	1.19
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	0.74	0.76	0.87	0.83	0.84	0.83
El Salvador	0.98	0.95	1.07	1.11	1.30	1.15
Guatemala	0.99	1.11	1.22	1.06	1.25	1.10
Guyana	1.17	1.23	1.44	1.48	1.48	1.28
Haiti
Honduras	1.17	1.13	1.29	1.20	1.39	1.21
Jamaica	1.20	1.16	1.20	1.08	1.28	0.97
Mexico	0.88	0.83	0.94	0.91	0.93	0.82
Nicaragua	1.09	1.11	1.24	1.36	1.55	1.39
Panama	1.18	1.14	1.26	1.23	1.28	1.10
Paraguay	0.98	1.14	1.24	1.28	1.32	0.31
Peru	0.75	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.88	0.80
Suriname	1.64
Trinidad and Tobago	0.58	0.64	0.59	0.64	0.76	...
Uruguay	0.81	0.88	0.88	1.03	1.12	1.00
Venezuela	0.80	0.88	1.12	1.24	...	1.30
USA	1.19	1.13	1.04	1.08	1.04	0.95
Canada	0.82	0.78	0.85	0.96	0.96	0.86
EU-27	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.15	1.06
Japan	1.30	1.26	1.06	1.09	1.03	1.00
China	0.45	0.64	0.55	0.49	0.46	0.47
Korea	0.84	0.96	0.78	0.61	0.61	0.65
ASEAN	0.75	0.83	0.91	0.78	0.81	0.77

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	228	228	17	40	16	0	44	20	20	10.50	0
2	Vegetable Products	256	256	12	25	6	0	71	14	20	8.76	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	45	45	8	20	15	0	24	0	0	9.26	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	193	193	16	40	3	0	22	20	20	7.53	0
5	Mineral Products	148	148	2	20	3	0	107	0	0	4.25	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	789	789	2	20	51	0	652	0	0	5.50	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	211	211	7	20	19	0	85	8	0	6.93	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	69	69	6	20	19	0	41	0	0	8.82	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	93	93	6	20	14	0	39	3	0	7.19	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	144	144	6	20	23	0	83	0	0	7.78	0
11	Textiles	801	801	8	20	291	0	451	0	0	9.45	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	49	49	16	20	37	0	6	20	20	7.23	0
13	Stone/Glassware	143	143	9	20	40	0	66	8	0	8.81	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	53	53	18	20	42	8	8	20	20	4.42	0
15	Base Metals	568	568	5	20	86	0	318	0	0	7.63	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	769	769	3	20	70	0	567	0	0	6.35	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	131	131	7	20	15	0	40	8	0	6.77	0
18	Precision Instruments	217	217	8	20	55	0	102	3	0	8.58	0
19	Arms/Munitions	20	20	20	20	20	0	20	20	20	0.00	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	118	118	17	20	90	0	9	20	20	6.27	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	20	20	7	20	7	20	20	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ '1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	5,872,930	7,752,670	10,099,785	12,727,979	13,799,995	18,510,313	13,686,264	17,489,597	22,322,014	23,769,289	16.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,703,132	2,655,160	3,101,598	3,476,942	4,584,849	6,624,765	5,768,294	6,933,917	7,383,199	7,836,217	18.5
Canada	26,304	30,089	59,832	39,356	88,265	26,692	40,113	56,265	86,757	127,254	19.1
United States	2,331,050	3,273,683	5,016,830	6,791,416	5,950,094	8,350,141	4,545,653	6,046,010	9,742,338	10,587,488	18.3
EU-27	948,264	972,696	1,214,863	1,384,259	1,588,543	1,883,825	1,853,660	2,010,042	2,421,777	2,232,349	10.0
China	13,430	49,551	7,371	194,727	36,543	384,714	122,278	328,734	192,313	392,426	45.5
Japan	83,959	78,923	73,081	122,513	104,979	102,119	107,844	401,972	348,873	657,323	25.7
Korea, Republic of	241,792	146,938	3,573	6,104	59,192	19,583	5,971	9,214	29,085	40,031	-18.1
ASEAN	3,786	4,388	4,672	7,454	21,445	22,679	20,086	191,448	97,393	200,926	55.5
Rest of World	521,213	541,242	617,965	705,208	1,366,085	1,095,795	1,222,365	1,511,995	2,020,279	1,695,275	14.0
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	29	34	31	27	33	36	42	40	33	33	4
Canada	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
United States	40	42	50	53	43	45	33	35	44	45	5
EU-27	16	13	12	11	12	10	14	11	11	9	-7
China	0	1	0	2	0	2	1	2	1	2	1
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1
Korea, Republic of	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Rest of World	9	7	6	6	10	6	9	9	9	7	-2

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	5,872,930	7,752,670	10,099,785	12,727,979	13,799,995	18,510,313	13,686,264	17,489,597	22,322,014	23,769,289	16.8
Food	2,356,983	2,456,912	2,913,238	3,431,316	3,741,631	4,557,552	4,859,707	5,228,364	6,624,060	3,042,802	2.9
Agricultural Raw Materials	317,793	413,681	461,158	514,086	504,860	674,146	581,589	736,993	818,597	859,399	11.7
Metals	20,580	35,081	67,378	127,030	176,575	198,169	115,979	179,040	269,988	546,341	44.0
Fuels	2,611,848	4,233,838	5,869,616	7,544,232	8,279,078	11,672,332	6,963,890	9,672,453	12,944,970	13,797,441	20.3
Manufactures	565,695	613,157	788,395	1,110,569	1,097,849	1,407,675	1,164,588	1,671,480	1,661,896	1,855,227	14.1
Other	31	1	0	746	2	439	511	1,267	2,503	3,668,079	266.2
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	40	32	29	27	27	25	36	30	30	13	-27
Agricultural Raw Materials	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	-2
Metals	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Fuels	44	55	58	59	60	63	51	55	58	58	14
Manufactures	10	8	8	9	8	8	9	10	7	8	-2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	19,316,791	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	10,844,752	56.1
2	8	Edible fruits and nuts	2,183,129	11.3
3	3	Fish and crustaceans	1,258,635	6.5
4	16	Preparations of meat or fish	805,305	4.2
5	6	Live trees and other plants	625,764	3.2
6	18	Cocoa and preparations	459,278	2.4
7	87	Vehicles	371,669	1.9
8	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	298,534	1.5
9	20	Preparations of vegetables	230,273	1.2
10	44	Wood & articles of wood	203,753	1.1
		Top 10	17,281,091	89.5

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	5,872,930	7,752,670	10,099,785	12,727,979	13,799,995	18,510,313	13,686,264	17,489,597	22,322,014	23,769,289
Primary Products	4,436,047	6,109,748	7,953,576	9,910,732	10,640,661	14,400,569	10,534,498	13,729,012	17,587,824	14,806,955
Resource-based Manufactures	952,628	1,120,802	1,454,550	1,792,058	2,155,742	2,799,311	2,085,301	2,241,472	3,207,066	3,368,028
Low Technology Manufactures	162,749	216,913	249,583	289,852	331,906	405,793	418,427	593,306	502,678	458,326
Medium Technology Manufactures	256,224	231,545	346,122	585,954	514,152	741,951	516,206	724,715	794,466	968,594
High Technology Manufactures	50,546	57,276	72,665	104,708	87,717	74,428	72,712	123,349	88,349	96,735
Other Transactions	14,736	16,386	23,289	44,675	69,817	88,261	59,120	77,743	141,631	4,070,651
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	76	79	79	78	77	78	77	78	79	62
Resource-based Manufactures	16	14	14	14	16	15	15	13	14	14
Low Technology Manufactures	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2
Medium Technology Manufactures	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Other Transactions	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	17

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	14.76
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	10.17
5	Vegetables and fruit	9.61
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	6.21
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	5.2
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	2.56
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	2.54
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.62
41	Animal oils and fats	1.53
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	1.42
24	Cork and wood	1.25
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.82
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.79
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.48
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.42
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.39
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.29
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.29
85	Footwear	0.29
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.24
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.22
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.22
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.21
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.21
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.2
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.18
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.18
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.18
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.16
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.15
51	Organic chemicals	0.13
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.13
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.13
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.13
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.11
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.1
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.1
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.09
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.08
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.06
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.06
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.06
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.05
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.05
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.05
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.04
67	Iron and steel	0.04
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.04
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.04
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.03
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.03
35	Electric current	0.02
11	Beverages	0.02
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.01
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.01
1	Meat and meat preparations	0
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0
79	Other transport equipment	0
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.9712
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.7851
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.78077
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.76131
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.74804
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.74651
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.70717
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.61264
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.5836
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.5713
41	Animal oils and fats	0.56589
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.53728
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.53629
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.51025
85	Footwear	0.49164
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.49149
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.40244
51	Organic chemicals	0.35106
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.31983
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.3031
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.28437
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.27603
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.26673
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.24679
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.23812
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.23614
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.21851
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.20025
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.18228
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.18097
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.16472
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.15322
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.15286
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.13982
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.1384
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.13761
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.13722
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.12617
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.12428
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.11768
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.11292
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.11038
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.10159
11	Beverages	0.09665
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.09044
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.07572
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.07208
67	Iron and steel	0.04626
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.04524
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.04143
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.04057
24	Cork and wood	0.0402
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.03398
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.03053
79	Other transport equipment	0.03005
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.02801
35	Electric current	0.02231
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.0217
73	Metalworking machinery	0.02121
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.0138
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.00776
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00399
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.64	0.65	0.61	0.62	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.58	0.63
Argentina	0.67	0.47	0.41	0.38	0.40	0.35	0.46	0.42	0.36
Bahamas	...	0.98	0.88	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	0.97	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.89	0.81	0.84
Belize	0.51	0.75	0.55	0.56	0.64	0.50	0.53	0.45	0.48
Bolivia	0.60	0.48	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.47	0.41
Brazil	0.96	1.15	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.84	0.82	0.73	0.92
Chile	1.35	1.45	1.25	1.37	1.27	1.19	1.12	1.01	1.38
Colombia	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.56	0.54	0.47
Costa Rica	0.62	0.63	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.53
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	0.56	0.98	0.93	0.85	0.91	1.03
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	1.33	1.19	1.08	1.09	1.15	1.05	1.19	1.07	1.14
Guatemala	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.62	0.67	0.56	0.64	0.57	0.49
Guyana	0.45	0.42	0.57	0.58	0.75	0.60	0.53	0.53	0.49
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	0.70	0.62	0.62	0.73	0.74	0.62	0.74	0.69	0.59
Jamaica	1.20	1.16	1.01	1.33	1.36	1.31	1.42	1.52	2.04
Mexico	0.35	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.31	0.28
Nicaragua	1.40	1.45	1.14	1.39	1.41	1.13	1.24	1.25	1.64
Panama	0.83	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.59	0.64	0.59	0.52
Paraguay	0.63	0.51	0.45	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.37	0.10
Peru	1.18	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.24	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.35
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.42
Trinidad and Tobago	2.26	1.78	2.45	2.58	2.45	2.26	2.37	2.55	...
Uruguay	1.87	2.03	1.75	1.71	1.39	1.47	1.41	1.51	1.40
Venezuela	0.52	0.48	0.39	0.43	0.43	0.54	0.70	...	0.36
USA	1.05	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.19	1.30	1.26	1.28	1.65
Canada	0.98	0.94	0.94	0.97	0.97	1.00	1.08	1.05	1.20
EU-27	1.13	1.06	1.04	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.02	1.26
Japan	1.89	1.89	1.86	1.87	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.70	2.22
China	0.64	0.76	0.75	0.83	0.86	0.97	0.89	0.97	1.44
Korea	1.37	1.47	1.47	1.57	1.52	1.47	1.38	1.43	2.21
ASEAN	0.83	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.93	1.21

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	297	297	24	86	6	0	39	30	30	15.41	0
2	Vegetable Products	378	378	15	68	2	0	119	15	0	11.49	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	63	63	14	32	3	0	18	20	20	9.77	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	289	289	22	45	2	0	32	25	30	9.91	0
5	Mineral Products	210	210	1	10	17	0	173	0	0	2.98	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,422	1,422	2	25	1	0	1,207	0	0	4.53	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	308	308	8	30	5	0	161	0	0	8.85	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	78	78	14	30	20	0	19	10	30	11.83	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	107	107	14	30	4	0	3	15	15	6.63	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	200	200	10	30	28	0	70	10	0	10.16	0
11	Textiles	930	930	21	30	343	0	94	20	30	9.23	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	56	56	26	30	42	0	1	30	30	7.02	0
13	Stone/Glassware	166	166	11	30	17	0	59	15	15	10.18	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	57	57	6	25	13	0	41	0	0	10.51	0
15	Base Metals	699	699	7	30	50	0	423	0	0	9.71	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,194	1,194	4	30	62	0	860	0	0	8.50	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	253	253	9	40	3	0	117	5	0	11.28	0
18	Precision Instruments	291	291	6	30	30	0	196	0	0	10.38	0
19	Arms/Munitions	69	69	27	30	35	0	1	30	30	4.24	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	153	153	25	30	92	0	7	30	30	8.52	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	30	30	7	30	7	30	30	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	3,127,856	3,304,353	3,436,145	3,729,664	4,014,315	4,640,821	3,865,858	4,499,000	5,307,894	5,338,362	6.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	875,629	952,439	1,346,846	1,413,465	1,622,243	1,968,124	1,707,084	1,950,317	2,302,743	2,434,764	12.0
Canada	6,124	13,811	22,322	26,472	12,106	36,240	33,167	67,715	70,835	54,435	27.5
United States	2,112,946	2,166,134	1,809,027	1,964,805	2,023,249	2,240,223	1,796,077	2,161,121	2,425,363	2,469,825	1.7
EU-27	70,198	103,434	156,182	201,338	232,155	294,477	206,964	187,117	291,065	225,059	13.8
China	5,115	3,618	2,917	6,510	6,997	7,089	2,571	3,298	2,045	3,675	-3.6
Japan	8,808	7,628	16,841	17,630	15,505	18,815	19,146	18,673	49,484	32,381	15.6
Korea, Republic of	1,097	895	2,334	3,937	3,171	3,542	3,828	16,188	28,615	32,002	45.5
ASEAN	263	1,569	5,091	28,249	5,359	7,978	11,518	15,024	16,544	8,535	47.2
Rest of World	47,676	54,825	74,585	67,258	93,530	64,333	85,503	79,547	121,200	77,686	5.6
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	28	29	39	38	40	42	44	43	43	46	18
Canada	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1
United States	68	66	53	53	50	48	46	48	46	46	-21
EU-27	2	3	5	5	6	6	5	4	5	4	2
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
ASEAN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	0

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	3,127,856	3,304,353	3,436,145	3,729,664	4,014,315	4,640,821	3,865,858	4,499,000	5,307,894	5,338,362	6.1
Food	425,109	471,321	592,823	662,208	768,741	910,842	867,756	951,849	1,291,905	1,213,379	12.4
Agricultural Raw Materials	8,963	11,839	13,709	14,005	23,044	26,457	23,423	31,230	46,249	47,619	20.4
Metals	41,154	45,550	52,955	77,395	95,091	109,850	109,687	164,942	199,931	154,074	15.8
Fuels	62,714	61,407	64,013	84,412	114,387	159,689	106,531	131,510	168,568	169,855	11.7
Manufactures	716,438	790,543	2,712,174	2,891,042	3,012,072	3,433,330	2,757,672	3,218,462	3,600,517	3,752,632	20.2
Other	1873478	1923693	471	602	980	653	789	1007	724	803	-57.8
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	14	14	17	18	19	20	22	21	24	23	9
Agricultural Raw Materials	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Metals	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	3	2
Fuels	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	1
Manufactures	23	24	79	78	75	74	71	72	68	70	47
Other	60	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-60

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	4,752,779	100.0
1	61	Knitted apparel	1,476,500	31.1
2	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	303,290	6.4
3	39	Plastics & articles thereof	254,116	5.3
4	48	Paper and articles of paper	232,010	4.9
5	62	Woven apparel	228,047	4.8
6	85	Electrical machinery	209,084	4.4
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	203,159	4.3
8	27	Mineral fuels and oils	155,261	3.3
9	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	146,843	3.1
10	72	Iron and steel	144,479	3.0
		Top 10	3,352,788	70.5

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	3,127,856	3,304,353	3,436,145	3,729,664	4,014,315	4,640,821	3,865,858	4,499,000	5,307,894	5,338,362
Primary Products	173,984	192,523	235,962	275,081	296,177	385,311	324,011	337,755	635,987	451,177
Resource-based Manufactures	391,820	430,591	523,560	605,177	741,878	844,012	774,516	910,736	1,051,699	1,169,129
Low Technology Manufactures	429,104	449,261	2,185,376	2,170,708	2,271,817	2,533,227	2,101,930	2,526,426	2,814,570	2,909,146
Medium Technology Manufactures	155,854	184,049	228,735	376,583	369,281	507,122	300,660	257,988	325,723	367,247
High Technology Manufactures	83,878	102,584	235,989	265,319	285,464	289,060	260,999	329,571	332,003	327,570
Other Transactions	1,893,216	1,945,345	26,523	36,796	49,698	82,089	103,742	136,524	147,912	114,093
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	12	8
Resource-based Manufactures	13	13	15	16	18	18	20	20	20	22
Low Technology Manufactures	14	14	64	58	57	55	54	56	53	54
Medium Technology Manufactures	5	6	7	10	9	11	8	6	6	7
High Technology Manufactures	3	3	7	7	7	6	7	7	6	6
Other Transactions	61	59	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	2

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.09	1.05	1.05	1.11	1.12	1.07	1.02	0.89	0.81
Argentina	1.03	0.91	0.87	0.96	0.95	0.89	0.86	0.69	0.65
Bahamas	...	2.45	2.17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	2.46	2.31	2.07	2.19	2.71	2.35	2.61	2.58	1.73
Belize	2.61	2.31	2.21	2.32	2.24	2.21	2.25	2.27	1.73
Bolivia	2.24	2.00	1.76	1.72	1.70	1.60	1.60	1.45	1.35
Brazil	0.71	0.64	0.65	0.78	0.79	0.77	0.68	0.61	0.56
Chile	1.20	1.18	1.04	1.03	1.12	1.09	1.02	1.09	0.99
Colombia	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.03	0.91	0.89
Costa Rica	1.43	1.37	1.29	1.28	1.39	1.33	1.44	1.34	1.23
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.81	1.46	1.46	1.69	1.44	1.33
Ecuador	1.44	1.40	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.19	1.09	0.91	0.86
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	2.06	1.93	2.04	2.21	2.23	2.04	2.15	1.87	1.66
Guyana	2.79	2.75	2.33	2.61	2.79	2.63	2.41	2.14	1.79
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	2.59	2.42	2.82	3.36	3.65	2.87	2.74	2.16	1.86
Jamaica	2.40	2.19	2.26	2.95	2.81	2.68	2.89	1.99	1.47
Mexico	0.96	0.95	0.96	1.02	1.03	0.94	0.92	0.85	0.72
Nicaragua	2.55	2.37	2.61	2.75	2.96	2.43	2.68	2.03	1.92
Panama	1.97	1.95	1.73	1.82	1.72	1.66	1.69	1.58	1.41
Paraguay	1.80	1.45	1.28	1.10	1.22	1.17	1.15	1.01	0.22
Peru	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.06	1.00	0.95	0.92	0.81
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.45
Trinidad and Tobago	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.47	1.36	1.46	1.25	1.11	...
Uruguay	1.78	1.43	1.36	1.37	1.44	1.20	1.28	1.23	1.22
Venezuela	1.47	1.28	1.22	1.09	1.12	1.35	1.34	...	1.12
USA	0.88	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.94	1.08	1.05
Canada	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.26	1.15	1.09
EU-27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ASEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	430	14	164	4	0	45	15	15	16.72	18
2	Vegetable Products	418	415	9	40	4	0	146	10	15	7.68	3
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	8	15	21	0	18	5	15	6.42	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	293	293	16	164	2	0	35	15	15	16.71	0
5	Mineral Products	187	187	3	15	4	0	118	0	0	4.05	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,113	1,113	2	15	55	0	882	0	0	4.07	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	336	336	5	15	25	0	147	5	0	4.79	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	108	108	8	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	139	139	8	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.10	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	292	292	5	15	27	0	148	0	0	5.52	0
11	Textiles	918	917	10	20	2	0	117	10	15	5.12	1
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	64	64	13	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
13	Stone/Glassware	175	175	6	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	699	699	3	15	62	0	460	0	0	4.99	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	978	978	2	15	94	0	801	0	0	4.77	0
18	Precision Instruments	234	233	6	30	10	0	66	1	1	9.12	1
19	Arms/Munitions	234	234	4	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	21	21	30	30	21	30	21	30	30	0.00	0
21	Art/Antiques	169	169	11	15	93	0	28	15	15	5.67	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	2,634,197	2,931,239	3,377,843	6,011,438	6,897,962	7,735,134	7,214,174	8,465,436	10,400,513	10,128,871	16.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,387,476	1,628,002	1,764,343	2,350,739	2,909,467	3,524,344	3,012,436	3,666,515	4,229,334	4,254,720	13.3
Canada	37,096	48,680	66,018	99,554	111,311	110,802	110,190	135,960	158,701	148,924	16.7
United States	788,562	857,939	1,046,114	2,782,483	2,908,315	3,014,601	2,925,978	3,257,995	4,307,555	4,099,446	20.1
EU-27	135,260	143,258	167,250	295,984	331,694	395,394	355,030	438,179	588,601	579,512	17.5
China	3,513	19,360	35,826	49,386	58,205	31,922	30,248	34,871	28,824	34,685	29.0
Japan	20,494	24,459	35,908	45,030	59,237	113,274	107,895	146,839	212,182	178,424	27.2
Korea, Republic of	59,520	33,716	6,180	84,185	74,724	31,742	68,011	79,313	125,023	53,147	-1.3
ASEAN	22,972	15,716	17,453	29,441	55,172	35,216	80,714	77,030	58,021	16,880	-3.4
Rest of World	179,304	160,109	238,751	274,636	389,837	477,839	523,672	628,734	692,272	763,133	17.5
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	53	56	52	39	42	46	42	43	41	42	-11
Canada	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	0
United States	30	29	31	46	42	39	41	38	41	40	11
EU-27	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	1
China	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Korea, Republic of	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	-2
ASEAN	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	-1
Rest of World	7	5	7	5	6	6	7	7	7	8	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	2,634,197	2,931,239	3,377,843	6,011,438	6,897,962	7,735,134	7,214,174	8,465,436	10,400,513	10,128,871	16.1
Food	1,238,812	1,325,014	1,567,889	2,009,829	2,575,003	2,913,745	3,192,597	3,546,044	4,339,436	4,464,326	15.3
Agricultural Raw Materials	105,769	122,549	141,562	219,064	268,446	318,175	242,936	360,478	538,135	445,943	17.3
Metals	10,167	14,596	18,260	154,440	276,033	333,093	374,825	554,235	998,808	656,492	58.9
Fuels	215,978	242,326	304,240	313,920	349,230	540,087	291,957	382,205	516,013	400,659	7.1
Manufactures	1,063,464	1,226,754	1,345,889	3,314,175	3,422,823	3,629,701	3,106,140	3,605,331	3,983,782	4,103,121	16.2
Other	7	0	3	10	6,427	333	5,719	17,143	24,339	58,330	172.7
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	47	45	46	33	37	38	44	42	42	44	-3
Agricultural Raw Materials	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	0
Metals	0	0	1	3	4	4	5	7	10	6	6
Fuels	8	8	9	5	5	7	4	5	5	4	-4
Manufactures	40	42	40	55	50	47	43	43	38	41	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	9,052,249	100.0
1	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1,150,999	12.7
2	61	Knitted apparel	895,562	9.9
3	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	768,614	8.5
4	8	Edible fruits and nuts	689,436	7.6
5	26	Ores, slag & ash	580,698	6.4
6	27	Mineral fuels and oils	397,766	4.4
7	40	Rubber & articles thereof	287,494	3.2
8	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	265,523	2.9
9	62	Woven apparel	250,369	2.8
10	39	Plastics & articles thereof	227,766	2.5
		Top 10	5,514,225	60.9

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	2,634,197	2,931,239	3,377,843	6,011,438	6,897,962	7,735,134	7,214,174	8,465,436	10,400,513	10,128,871
Primary Products	1,025,341	1,108,910	1,340,771	1,767,969	2,314,869	2,746,950	2,738,086	3,132,346	4,506,807	3,885,287
Resource-based Manufactures	632,310	690,343	802,113	1,089,206	1,350,613	1,601,111	1,556,982	1,921,776	2,082,090	2,274,786
Low Technology Manufactures	407,721	489,859	544,524	2,280,829	2,210,691	2,188,080	1,851,816	2,154,276	2,401,857	2,383,811
Medium Technology Manufactures	403,608	452,343	496,515	643,600	759,537	913,592	781,656	895,638	1,026,246	1,148,000
High Technology Manufactures	151,606	173,548	175,751	206,989	233,366	259,790	254,274	308,002	292,845	314,156
Other Transactions	13,611	16,236	18,169	22,845	28,886	25,611	31,360	53,398	90,668	122,831
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	39	38	40	29	34	36	38	37	43	38
Resource-based Manufactures	24	24	24	18	20	21	22	23	20	22
Low Technology Manufactures	15	17	16	38	32	28	26	25	23	24
Medium Technology Manufactures	15	15	15	11	11	12	11	11	10	11
High Technology Manufactures	6	6	5	3	3	3	4	4	3	3
Other Transactions	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	23.3
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	21.59
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	8.44
5	Vegetables and fruit	7.6
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4.98
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	4.75
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	3.83
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3.81
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	3.76
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	3.71
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2.85
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2.71
11	Beverages	2.11
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.54
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	1.51
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1.5
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.36
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	1.12
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	1.02
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	1.01
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.95
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.95
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.84
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.74
67	Iron and steel	0.73
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.68
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.68
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.67
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.63
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.61
24	Cork and wood	0.6
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.6
85	Footwear	0.6
35	Electric current	0.58
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.57
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.55
51	Organic chemicals	0.5
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.48
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.46
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.44
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.39
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.36
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.25
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.21
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.2
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.2
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.18
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.15
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.12
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.11
41	Animal oils and fats	0.09
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.08
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.08
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.07
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.06
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.06
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.05
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.05
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.04
73	Metalworking machinery	0.03
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.03
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.02
79	Other transport equipment	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.98825
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.98576
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.98571
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.86815
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.86454
24	Cork and wood	0.84215
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.82039
11	Beverages	0.80453
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.80408
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.79729
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.79508
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.69862
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.68384
51	Organic chemicals	0.63547
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.62089
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.60293
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.60231
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.5933
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.57774
67	Iron and steel	0.56091
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.54576
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.52882
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.52205
85	Footwear	0.5148
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.48128
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.46246
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.45862
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.44554
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.44042
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.41331
35	Electric current	0.40843
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.40098
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.39527
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.34927
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.34456
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.32389
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.30748
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.28672
79	Other transport equipment	0.28505
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.25405
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.25273
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.2086
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.19182
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.18436
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.17267
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.17194
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.16884
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.16205
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.141
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.12996
73	Metalworking machinery	0.12886
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.1166
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.1164
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.11165
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.1092
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.08632
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.07902
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.07811
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.06876
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.06554
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.04848
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.0336
41	Animal oils and fats	0.01784
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.001

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.97	1.00	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.97	0.95	0.83
Argentina	1.17	1.03	0.95	0.93	0.95	0.89	0.94	0.88	0.74
Bahamas	...	2.01	1.83	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	2.22	2.19	1.79	1.89	2.48	2.11	2.29	2.76	1.67
Belize	2.02	2.19	1.78	1.84	1.75	1.59	1.55	1.61	1.48
Bolivia	1.88	1.86	1.76	1.72	1.58	1.46	1.42	1.49	1.40
Brazil	0.85	0.91	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.70
Chile	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.02
Colombia	0.97	1.06	1.04	1.07	1.01	0.98	1.08	1.10	0.99
Costa Rica	1.10	1.19	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.06	1.13	1.19	1.06
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.57	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.45	1.32
Ecuador	1.44	1.45	1.36	1.26	1.25	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.13
El Salvador	1.96	1.98	2.00	2.06	1.92	1.97	1.94	1.87	1.68
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	2.13	2.09	1.62	1.59	2.07	1.59	1.80	1.67	1.40
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.71	1.72	1.76	1.93	1.79	1.61	1.66	1.67	1.34
Jamaica	2.09	1.83	1.76	2.11	1.81	1.69	2.25	2.17	1.68
Mexico	0.75	0.76	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.78	0.82	0.83	0.66
Nicaragua	2.15	2.03	2.13	2.19	2.06	1.98	1.85	1.82	1.70
Panama	1.67	1.65	1.51	1.56	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.24	1.06
Paraguay	1.70	1.51	1.33	1.15	1.29	1.23	1.19	1.20	0.15
Peru	1.23	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.26	1.10	1.08	1.12	0.92
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.40
Trinidad and Tobago	1.49	1.31	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.50	...
Uruguay	2.08	1.73	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.37	1.50	1.60	1.37
Venezuela	1.48	1.32	1.05	1.00	1.01	1.19	1.15	...	1.28
USA	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.94	0.98
Canada	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.22	1.17	1.12
EU-27	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.15	1.08
Japan	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.19	1.15	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.03
China	0.58	0.59	0.57	0.48	0.51	0.58	0.50	0.52	0.53
Korea	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.65	0.68	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.79
ASEAN	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.63	0.70	0.71	0.75	0.74	0.73

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	448	11	15	234	0	45	15	15	4.84	0
2	Vegetable Products	418	418	10	201	1	0	145	13	15	14.42	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	8	15	21	0	19	5	15	6.49	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	293	293	13	40	6	0	36	15	15	7.61	0
5	Mineral Products	187	187	3	15	4	0	124	0	0	3.99	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,113	1,113	2	15	55	0	880	0	0	4.07	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	336	336	5	15	25	0	147	5	0	4.79	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	108	108	8	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	139	139	9	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.02	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	292	292	5	15	27	0	148	0	0	5.52	0
11	Textiles	918	917	10	15	325	0	118	10	15	5.11	1
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	64	64	13	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
13	Stone/Glassware	175	175	6	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	699	699	3	15	62	0	475	0	0	5.00	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	978	978	2	15	94	0	801	0	0	4.78	0
18	Precision Instruments	234	233	8	20	32	0	71	10	0	6.95	1
19	Arms/Munitions	234	234	4	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	21	21	16	20	6	15	15	15	15	2.31	0
21	Art/Antiques	169	169	11	15	93	0	28	15	15	5.67	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	497,204	549,652	558,453	549,057	799,761	833,909	730,671	939,352	1,048,216	1,020,611	8.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	78,657	121,538	118,634	113,547	185,856	139,756	117,615	204,802	271,257	310,321	16.5
Canada	104,439	100,666	94,745	101,947	169,845	187,480	203,502	173,489	210,979	84,768	-2.3
United States	157,861	93,407	84,409	78,431	115,964	145,251	97,830	202,586	232,626	294,836	7.2
EU-27	126,674	120,994	183,781	170,452	201,591	221,020	197,918	222,212	219,667	231,943	7.0
China	1,268	1,679	5,099	13,605	10,890	12,846	12,602	16,649	7,554	20,324	36.1
Japan	1,843	213	1,717	3,860	4,907	5,646	5,812	8,152	13,185	4,016	9.0
Korea, Republic of	1,821	691	1,302	1,000	69	709	981	884	1,026	481	-13.7
ASEAN	114	3,692	3,852	2,978	8,173	7,137	6,983	12,157	9,412	9,990	64.4
Rest of World	24,527	106,772	64,914	63,237	102,466	114,064	87,428	98,421	82,510	63,932	11.2
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	16	22	21	21	23	17	16	22	26	30	15
Canada	21	18	17	19	21	22	28	18	20	8	-13
United States	32	17	15	14	14	17	13	22	22	29	-3
EU-27	25	22	33	31	25	27	27	24	21	23	-3
China	0	0	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2
Japan	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rest of World	5	19	12	12	13	14	12	10	8	6	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	497,204	549,652	558,453	549,057	799,761	833,909	730,671	939,362	1,048,216	1,020,611	8.3
Food	229,004	251,982	297,730	290,704	338,652	338,173	306,822	404,430	434,042	505,517	9.2
Agricultural Raw Materials	16,804	29,254	35,986	49,848	44,634	37,507	31,032	52,279	38,226	27,179	5.5
Metals	201,343	215,871	170,908	167,366	292,628	414,772	357,706	437,578	484,040	415,613	8.4
Fuels	30	97	40	14	107	10	34	5	8	...	...
Manufactures	48,246	52,032	53,258	40,984	123,740	43,447	35,077	45,070	91,900	72,302	4.6
Other	1,777	416	531	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	46	46	53	53	42	41	42	43	41	50	3
Agricultural Raw Materials	3	5	6	9	6	4	4	6	4	3	-1
Metals	40	39	31	30	37	50	49	47	46	41	0
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Manufactures	10	9	10	7	15	5	5	5	9	7	-3
Other	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	934,715	100.0
1	71	Precious metals and stones	267,076	28.6
2	10	Cereals	150,590	16.1
3	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	150,171	16.1
4	26	Ores, slag & ash	149,531	16.0
5	3	Fish and crustaceans	58,163	6.2
6	44	Wood & articles of wood	51,536	5.5
7	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	34,259	3.7
8	86	Railway cars and locomotives	21,892	2.3
9	72	Iron and steel	4,840	0.5
10	62	Woven apparel	4,332	0.5
		Top 10	892,390	95.5

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	497,204	549,652	558,453	549,057	799,761	833,909	730,671	939,362	1,048,216	1,020,611
Primary Products	177,875	143,695	152,526	166,446	245,991	374,854	272,631	405,176	363,665	441,939
Resource-based Manufactures	167,423	273,579	277,332	277,259	299,271	246,900	224,312	252,714	290,718	279,977
Low Technology Manufactures	21,028	17,396	14,886	16,435	15,856	11,430	10,128	15,101	15,404	6,074
Medium Technology Manufactures	4,951	10,027	12,356	4,835	22,789	5,278	5,536	6,261	52,732	45,961
High Technology Manufactures	2,806	3,153	5,437	3,178	16,082	4,952	4,043	5,187	7,464	2,612
Other Transactions	123,121	101,802	95,916	80,904	199,772	190,495	214,021	254,923	318,233	244,048
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	36	26	27	30	31	45	37	43	35	43
Resource-based Manufactures	34	50	50	50	37	30	31	27	28	27
Low Technology Manufactures	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	1
Medium Technology Manufactures	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	5	5
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0
Other Transactions	25	19	17	15	25	23	29	27	30	24

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	49.3
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	24.4
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	13.5
24	Cork and wood	10
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	7.27
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	6.16
11	Beverages	5.74
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	3.08
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1.26
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	1.05
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.73
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.61
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.61
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.54
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.3
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.29
73	Metalworking machinery	0.21
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.19
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.14
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.14
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.11
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.11
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.1
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.1
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.09
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.08
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.07
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.06
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.05
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.03
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.03
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.03
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.03
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.03
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.02
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.02
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.02
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.02
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.02
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.02
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.02
85	Footwear	0.02
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.01
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.01
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.01
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.01
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0
51	Organic chemicals	0
52	Inorganic chemicals	0
25	Pulp and waste paper	0
1	Meat and meat preparations	0
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0
79	Other transport equipment	0
67	Iron and steel	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
11	Beverages	0.98141
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.76353
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.61926
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.60789
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.59758
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.56538
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.5532
73	Metalworking machinery	0.52227
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.43299
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.42391
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.42278
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.37103
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.34561
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.24811
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.21029
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.1821
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.16222
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.1368
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.12689
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.1234
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.1031
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.09559
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.09137
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.09076
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.05642
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.05363
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.05152
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.04662
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.0459
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.04534
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.04102
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.03572
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.0338
85	Footwear	0.03242
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.03237
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.03216
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.03104
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.02971
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.02471
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.02371
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.02205
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.02183
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.02042
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.0198
79	Other transport equipment	0.01501
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.01345
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.00721
24	Cork and wood	0.00713
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.00694
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.00558
51	Organic chemicals	0.00532
67	Iron and steel	0.00188
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.00116
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.00045
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00018
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.00003
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.60	0.69	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.51
Argentina	1.25	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.73	1.47	1.35	1.07	0.88
Bahamas	...	1.49	1.36	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.76	2.19	1.96	2.11	2.76	1.98	1.95	2.20	1.45
Belize	0.41	2.19	0.43	0.67	0.76	0.55	0.40	0.51	0.46
Bolivia	0.55	0.58	0.72	0.57	0.70	0.95	0.71	0.52	0.93
Brazil	0.76	0.50	0.34	0.41	0.45	0.32	0.32	0.44	0.28
Chile	0.77	0.73	0.78	0.69	0.80	0.68	0.81	0.59	0.65
Colombia	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.83	0.71	0.44	0.46	0.34	0.38
Costa Rica	0.64	0.82	0.74	0.71	0.93	0.58	0.60	0.65	0.46
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.72	1.17	0.71	0.85	0.79	0.68
Ecuador	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.26	0.43	0.34	0.32	0.29	0.34
El Salvador	0.61	0.62	0.74	0.76	0.85	0.72	0.81	0.83	0.65
Guatemala	0.42	0.50	0.46	0.50	0.64	0.52	0.45	0.57	0.44
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.01	1.03	1.12	1.14	0.98	1.08	1.01	1.15	0.93
Jamaica	2.82	2.53	2.70	3.04	2.37	1.80	2.30	2.58	2.11
Mexico	0.39	0.43	0.42	0.55	0.63	0.47	0.51	0.49	0.47
Nicaragua	0.32	0.23	0.30	1.12	2.00	2.26	1.35	1.80	1.28
Panama	0.34	0.36	0.62	0.52	0.77	0.64	0.31	0.95	0.44
Paraguay	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.38	0.37	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.03
Peru	0.41	1.21	1.77	1.28	1.01	0.77	0.62	0.69	0.78
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.83
Trinidad and Tobago	1.17	1.17	1.48	1.26	1.21	0.81	0.90	1.03	...
Uruguay	1.72	1.14	1.40	1.34	1.09	0.53	0.70	0.61	0.73
Venezuela	1.13	0.84	0.61	0.43	0.83	0.62	0.62	...	0.88
USA	0.77	0.86	0.80	0.89	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.67	0.66
Canada	1.17	0.93	1.18	1.16	1.64	2.06	1.90	1.84	1.83
EU-27	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.85	0.84	0.78	0.70	0.62	0.61
Japan	1.17	1.23	1.17	1.12	0.87	0.74	0.73	0.63	0.54
China	0.80	0.64	0.72	0.68	0.73	1.01	0.70	0.68	0.54
Korea	1.45	1.24	0.84	0.80	0.72	0.58	0.63	0.54	0.51
ASEAN	1.00	0.93	1.19	1.12	1.18	1.27	1.05	1.28	1.20

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	29	45	1	0	56	40	40	16.60	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	28	40	161	0	50	40	40	16.39	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	313	28	100	34	0	25	20	20	27.01	46
5	Mineral Products	187	51	14	25	2	0	8	15	20	7.13	136
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	187	51	14	25	2	0	8	15	15	7.13	136
7	Plastics/Rubber	937	243	13	40	6	0	63	15	15	8.87	694
8	Animal Hides/Skins	244	96	15	30	3	0	5	15	15	5.45	148
9	Wood/Wood Articles	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0.00	50
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	134	78	15	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
11	Textiles	172	64	13	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	902	370	20	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
13	Stone/Glassware	60	50	18	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	186	89	17	25	14	0	9	20	20	6.84	97
15	Base Metals	62	35	49	60	12	0	3	50	50	15.97	27
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	712	161	15	20	77	0	12	15	20	5.74	551
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	869	210	16	45	5	0	36	20	20	9.42	659
18	Precision Instruments	196	75	19	45	11	0	16	20	10	14.95	121
19	Arms/Munitions	229	116	22	50	28	0	9	20	10	17.20	113
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	24	21	43	70	10	0	1	25	70	26.67	3
21	Art/Antiques	167	143	17	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24

Source: INTradeBD.

Honduras - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	1,322,932	1,631,353	1,961,357	2,262,410	2,677,691	3,209,524	2,594,964	3,103,524	3,533,302	4,754,224	15.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	380,095	425,333	502,689	577,754	800,809	1,188,122	776,929	940,058	967,588	953,538	10.8
Canada	3,812	9,023	12,027	10,208	7,556	12,636	11,784	11,932	27,903	27,037	24.3
United States	652,764	857,839	1,006,542	1,129,249	1,211,158	1,291,410	1,055,303	1,197,103	1,228,417	2,163,111	14.2
EU-27	195,775	231,214	267,794	323,343	399,544	395,899	437,514	534,979	730,157	963,321	19.4
China	2,676	8,451	17,539	17,614	31,966	33,868	51,991	101,038	90,901	118,325	52.4
Japan	15,920	13,618	16,278	21,197	20,156	26,938	19,489	24,534	45,641	41,337	11.2
Korea, Republic of	6,731	3,445	13,068	21,958	35,350	11,875	53,040	49,135	80,482	64,779	28.6
ASEAN	1,144	193	1,013	7,277	3,276	3,212	917	969	2,309	16,255	34.3
Rest of World	64,015	82,237	124,407	153,810	167,876	245,564	187,997	243,776	359,904	406,521	22.8
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	29	26	26	26	30	37	30	30	27	20	-9
Canada	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
United States	49	53	51	50	45	40	41	39	35	45	-4
EU-27	15	14	14	14	15	12	17	17	21	20	5
China	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	1	1
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	5	5	6	7	6	8	7	8	10	9	4

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	1,322,932	1,631,353	1,961,357	2,262,410	2,677,691	3,209,524	2,594,964	3,103,524	3,533,302	4,754,224	15.3
Food	738,565	875,126	1,021,273	1,122,463	1,291,197	1,544,668	1,434,143	1,679,417	2,292,957	2,567,681	14.8
Agricultural Raw Materials	43,481	48,915	53,221	56,932	58,059	55,664	39,194	39,438	38,112	45,104	0.4
Metals	93,554	108,119	127,269	204,421	265,388	263,325	246,734	357,550	356,818	335,560	15.2
Fuels	1,938	1,532	7,954	39,269	143,775	327,768	160,307	250,534	145,195	170,628	64.5
Manufactures	443,563	597,045	749,337	838,110	862,931	961,920	669,633	741,568	697,809	1,386,556	13.5
Other	1831	616	2303	1215	56341	56179	44953	35017	2411	248695	72.6
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	56	54	52	50	48	48	55	54	65	54	-2
Agricultural Raw Materials	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	-2
Metals	7	7	6	9	10	8	10	12	10	7	0
Fuels	0	0	0	2	5	10	6	8	4	4	3
Manufactures	34	37	38	37	32	30	26	24	20	29	-4
Other	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	5	5

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	3,496,504	100.0
1	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	958,079	27.4
2	8	Edible fruits and nuts	307,642	8.8
3	85	Electrical machinery	272,614	7.8
4	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	214,686	6.1
5	3	Fish and crustaceans	206,106	5.9
6	27	Mineral fuels and oils	181,794	5.2
7	71	Precious metals and stones	179,317	5.1
8	39	Plastics & articles thereof	98,349	2.8
9	24	Tobacco	95,376	2.7
10	26	Ores, slag & ash	79,078	2.3
		Top 10	2,593,039	74.2

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	1,322,932	1,631,353	1,961,357	2,262,410	2,677,691	3,209,524	2,594,964	3,103,524	3,533,302	4,754,224
Primary Products	624,118	775,567	900,391	1,057,427	1,313,844	1,594,533	1,314,117	1,707,039	2,161,262	2,092,719
Resource-based Manufactures	265,427	269,650	335,940	372,597	458,270	593,714	482,900	524,358	543,635	1,011,726
Low Technology Manufactures	161,550	197,275	238,935	245,727	257,906	316,899	222,110	241,262	229,692	347,064
Medium Technology Manufactures	202,966	324,549	391,028	494,154	492,910	508,739	339,341	385,588	367,108	827,023
High Technology Manufactures	27,841	27,608	58,371	29,465	37,999	47,828	37,940	30,042	18,295	24,330
Other Transactions	41,030	36,704	36,692	63,040	116,762	147,811	198,556	215,235	213,310	451,362
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	47	48	46	47	49	50	51	55	61	44
Resource-based Manufactures	20	17	17	16	17	18	19	17	15	21
Low Technology Manufactures	12	12	12	11	10	10	9	8	7	7
Medium Technology Manufactures	15	20	20	22	18	16	13	12	10	17
High Technology Manufactures	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Transactions	3	2	2	3	4	5	8	7	6	9

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	58.61
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	9.04
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	8.55
5	Vegetables and fruit	8.42
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	5.92
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	5.69
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	4.81
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	2.79
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	2.11
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.96
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1.68
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.55
24	Cork and wood	1.34
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.31
52	Inorganic chemicals	1.24
1	Meat and meat preparations	1.22
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	1.19
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1.15
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	1.08
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.97
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.86
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.84
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.71
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.7
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.6
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.59
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.49
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.47
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.44
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.39
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.35
67	Iron and steel	0.34
51	Organic chemicals	0.33
11	Beverages	0.29
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.27
85	Footwear	0.25
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.22
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.19
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.18
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.18
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.18
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.13
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.13
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.09
41	Animal oils and fats	0.08
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.07
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.05
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.05
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.05
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.04
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.02
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.02
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.02
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.02
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.02
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
73	Metalworking machinery	0.01
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.01
89	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0
79	Other transport equipment	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.80784
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.76567
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.73703
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.69895
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.68525
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.66305
51	Organic chemicals	0.64295
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.63504
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.60494
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.57441
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.55932
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.50109
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.49548
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.46672
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.45352
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.42665
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.41896
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.38868
24	Cork and wood	0.36795
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.34457
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.3244
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.30666
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.29222
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.27672
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.27283
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.26845
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.25247
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.24656
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.22022
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.21987
67	Iron and steel	0.20864
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.1934
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.18549
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.17501
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.16661
85	Footwear	0.16372
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.15512
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.14692
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.14564
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.14563
11	Beverages	0.13466
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.11425
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.09969
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.08833
79	Other transport equipment	0.08413
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.07371
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.06774
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.06364
73	Metalworking machinery	0.05879
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.04905
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.03294
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.02835
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.02704
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.02585
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.02233
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.02218
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.01482
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.0093
41	Animal oils and fats	0.00572
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.00331
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00321
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.00237
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.82	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.78	0.75	0.66
Argentina	0.91	0.84	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.67	0.74	0.68	0.62
Bahamas	...	1.63	1.57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.65	1.65	1.32	1.45	1.63	1.29	1.38	1.52	1.00
Belize	1.36	1.65	1.38	1.57	1.50	1.38	1.49	1.52	1.35
Bolivia	0.96	1.06	1.08	0.95	0.89	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.72
Brazil	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.56	0.61	0.70	0.62	0.62	0.49
Chile	0.71	0.79	0.91	0.88	1.21	1.14	0.90	0.97	0.83
Colombia	0.67	0.72	0.79	0.75	0.61	0.64	0.83	0.78	0.91
Costa Rica	0.75	0.80	0.75	0.78	0.77	0.70	0.76	0.83	0.89
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.23	1.53	2.10	1.63	1.82	1.28
Ecuador	0.86	0.92	0.91	0.82	0.79	0.72	0.95	0.66	1.06
El Salvador	1.59	1.67	1.62	1.60	1.74	1.99	1.99	1.95	1.58
Guatemala	0.87	0.95	1.09	1.06	1.32	1.65	1.40	1.52	1.15
Guyana	1.40	1.53	1.39	1.25	1.48	1.61	1.29	1.19	1.01
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	1.10	1.01	1.03	1.12	0.98	0.96	1.07	1.20	0.95
Mexico	0.88	0.97	0.95	1.01	0.95	0.89	0.76	0.74	0.56
Nicaragua	1.61	1.50	1.52	1.49	1.61	1.78	1.55	1.45	1.29
Panama	1.06	1.06	0.99	1.02	0.94	0.99	0.87	0.84	0.71
Paraguay	1.18	0.93	0.92	0.70	0.86	0.86	0.80	0.72	0.04
Peru	0.72	0.76	0.82	0.69	0.66	0.72	0.63	0.59	0.51
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.12
Trinidad and Tobago	0.65	0.61	0.69	0.62	0.59	0.58	0.62	0.67	...
Uruguay	0.98	0.90	0.92	0.84	0.95	0.74	0.86	0.87	0.78
Venezuela	0.85	0.88	0.73	0.69	0.64	0.82	0.74	...	1.04
USA	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.02	0.99	1.07
Canada	1.11	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.08	1.21	1.22	1.28
EU-27	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.16
Japan	1.58	1.51	1.48	1.49	1.54	1.57	1.40	1.44	1.16
China	0.63	0.61	0.59	0.63	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.45
Korea	0.74	0.71	0.69	0.80	0.95	1.02	0.88	1.00	0.82
ASEAN	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.68	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.69

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	448	14	164	4	0	45	15	15	16.00	0
2	Vegetable Products	418	418	11	152	6	0	145	13	15	18.79	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	8	15	21	0	11	5	15	5.87	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	293	293	12	164	1	0	36	15	15	11.28	0
5	Mineral Products	187	187	3	15	11	0	119	0	0	4.51	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,113	1,113	2	15	55	0	908	0	0	4.05	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	336	336	4	15	25	0	149	5	0	4.78	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	108	108	8	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	139	139	9	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.02	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	292	292	5	15	27	0	148	0	0	5.52	0
11	Textiles	918	917	10	15	326	0	116	10	15	5.09	1
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	64	64	13	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
13	Stone/Glassware	175	175	6	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	699	699	3	15	62	0	470	0	0	5.00	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	978	978	2	15	94	0	803	0	0	4.77	0
18	Precision Instruments	234	233	6	15	31	0	51	5	5	4.69	1
19	Arms/Munitions	234	234	4	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	21	21	13	15	16	5	5	15	15	4.36	0
21	Art/Antiques	169	169	11	15	93	0	28	15	15	5.68	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	1,194,318	1,411,498	1,514,251	1,988,581	2,223,757	2,430,151	1,315,828	1,337,197	1,616,754	1,642,018	3.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	71,222	75,810	68,823	74,989	74,542	95,940	94,631	83,992	92,049	113,315	5.3
Canada	192,405	268,018	293,840	309,429	333,298	259,093	131,618	164,862	261,221	120,381	-5.1
United States	341,087	303,037	386,382	604,207	826,716	978,201	648,079	659,602	836,662	785,993	9.7
EU-27	365,336	447,625	359,127	481,585	578,046	667,035	220,295	171,968	263,738	334,238	-1.0
China	96,585	166,207	107,486	300,584	69,601	1,526	17,144	1,798	21,338	11,069	-21.4
Japan	25,192	34,836	15,540	28,722	28,119	23,656	37,323	15,758	13,517	10,704	-9.1
Korea, Republic of	180	62	113	142	353	923	547	17,333	1,908	913	19.8
ASEAN	180	498	1,094	1,235	2,970	9,340	7,209	18,211	12,097	1,706	28.4
Rest of World	102,131	115,405	281,846	187,688	310,112	394,437	158,982	203,673	114,224	263,699	11.1
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	6	5	5	4	3	4	7	6	6	7	1
Canada	16	19	19	16	15	11	10	12	16	7	-9
United States	29	21	26	30	37	40	49	49	52	48	19
EU-27	31	32	24	24	26	27	17	13	16	20	-10
China	8	12	7	15	3	0	1	0	1	1	-7
Japan	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	-1
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Rest of World	9	8	19	9	14	16	12	15	7	16	8

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	1,194,318	1,411,498	1,514,251	1,988,581	2,223,757	2,430,151	1,315,828	1,337,197	1,616,754	1,642,018	3.6
Food	270,515	310,374	260,361	329,199	340,804	350,026	338,940	312,822	344,698	368,180	3.5
Agricultural Raw Materials	1,742	1,808	1,865	1,958	1,487	1,666	2,020	3,126	2,338	2,096	2.1
Metals	785,433	928,666	1,037,953	1,257,356	1,387,683	1,370,964	467,536	565,771	766,240	663,670	-1.9
Fuels	6	33,642	111,328	268,646	326,606	432,926	213,844	291,310	372,086	387,742	242.4
Manufactures	107,573	137,008	102,739	131,422	167,177	274,569	289,746	157,156	124,361	219,719	8.3
Other	29,049	0	5	0	0	0	3,742	7,012	7,031	611	-34.9
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	23	22	17	17	15	14	26	23	21	22	0
Agricultural Raw Materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	66	66	69	63	62	56	36	42	47	40	-25
Fuels	0	2	7	14	15	18	16	22	23	24	24
Manufactures	9	10	7	7	8	11	22	12	8	13	4
Other	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-2

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	1,477,949	100.0
1	28	Inorganic chemicals	471,388	31.9
2	27	Mineral fuels and oils	316,260	21.4
3	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	206,386	14.0
4	26	Ores, slag & ash	121,136	8.2
5	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	70,932	4.8
6	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	29,605	2.0
7	7	Edible vegetables and roots	25,719	1.7
8	20	Preparations of vegetables	24,199	1.6
9	21	Misc. edible preparations	21,168	1.4
10	71	Precious metals and stones	20,778	1.4
		Top 10	1,307,572	88.5

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	1,194,318	1,411,498	1,514,251	1,988,581	2,223,757	2,430,151	1,315,828	1,337,197	1,616,754	1,642,018
Primary Products	881,444	1,026,206	1,100,705	1,352,687	1,475,151	1,455,228	555,756	639,461	831,809	729,511
Resource-based Manufactures	193,358	267,133	328,487	526,831	604,816	742,416	490,529	539,802	635,368	665,574
Low Technology Manufactures	24,267	25,899	22,481	25,849	18,876	17,295	30,958	24,216	19,826	9,467
Medium Technology Manufactures	52,018	74,089	50,508	65,333	103,001	196,806	210,458	81,953	45,062	192,367
High Technology Manufactures	12,760	16,900	11,047	16,535	20,384	16,969	20,690	21,370	35,195	1,468
Other Transactions	30,471	1,271	1,023	1,346	1,529	1,437	7,437	30,395	49,494	43,631
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	74	73	73	68	66	60	42	48	51	44
Resource-based Manufactures	16	19	22	26	27	31	37	40	39	41
Low Technology Manufactures	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Medium Technology Manufactures	4	5	3	3	5	8	16	6	3	12
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	0
Other Transactions	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	3

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	19.24
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	11.93
11	Beverages	11.84
35	Electric current	5.54
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	4.18
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3.05
5	Vegetables and fruit	2.81
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1.95
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.15
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.07
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.94
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.92
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.87
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.85
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.85
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.54
51	Organic chemicals	0.42
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.35
79	Other transport equipment	0.34
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.28
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.27
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.27
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.23
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.22
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.2
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.18
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.18
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.16
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.16
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.13
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.12
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.1
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.09
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.09
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.08
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.08
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.07
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.06
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.04
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.04
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.04
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.04
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.03
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.03
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.03
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.02
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.02
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.02
24	Cork and wood	0.01
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.01
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.01
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.01
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01
85	Footwear	0.01
67	Iron and steel	0
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	1
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.86921
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.85441
79	Other transport equipment	0.81111
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.80087
11	Beverages	0.76588
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.72132
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.44834
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.42636
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.27432
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.25874
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.23798
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.18625
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.17414
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.17287
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.16889
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.16443
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.14512
73	Metalworking machinery	0.14406
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.13909
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.13109
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.12956
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.12942
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.12459
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.11335
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.09832
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.09035
51	Organic chemicals	0.08674
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.07711
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.07207
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.06643
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.06391
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.05909
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.05397
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.05278
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.05068
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.04772
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.04537
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.04188
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.03626
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.03528
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03457
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.02881
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.02557
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.02111
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.0205
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0178
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.01667
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.01238
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.01027
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00636
85	Footwear	0.00594
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.00501
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00456
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.00316
24	Cork and wood	0.0029
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.00287
67	Iron and steel	0.00124
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00022
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.65	0.72	0.62	0.67	0.74	0.86	0.91	0.85	0.80
Argentina	5.89	4.21	3.49	3.22	2.88	3.73	3.13	2.59	2.81
Bahamas	...	0.96	0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.24	0.82	1.36	1.59	1.29	1.74
Belize	0.60	1.07	0.85	1.26	1.24	1.16	1.38	1.60	1.48
Bolivia	0.41	0.45	0.53	0.64	0.60	0.79	1.02	1.09	1.03
Brazil	0.40	0.46	0.54	0.61	0.67	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.54
Chile	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.75	0.76	0.89	0.79	0.66
Colombia	0.54	0.51	0.46	0.52	0.51	0.64	0.77	0.72	0.64
Costa Rica	0.25	0.30	0.36	0.46	0.52	0.59	0.77	0.83	0.77
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	0.37	0.68	0.71	0.92	1.03	0.91
Ecuador	0.64	0.59	0.56	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.77	1.01	0.79
El Salvador	0.57	0.59	0.65	0.93	0.88	1.35	1.35	1.02	0.86
Guatemala	0.40	0.50	0.59	0.86	0.96	1.00	1.30	1.35	1.14
Guyana	0.74	0.65	1.01	1.35	1.33	1.58	1.92	1.97	1.64
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	0.48	0.54	0.74	1.04	1.04	1.14	1.33	1.60	1.35
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.40	0.47	0.55	0.70	0.64	0.59
Nicaragua	0.45	0.44	0.49	0.65	0.65	0.74	0.99	1.00	0.77
Panama	0.46	0.48	0.62	0.83	0.92	0.97	1.11	1.33	1.17
Paraguay	0.43	0.45	0.56	0.68	0.74	0.81	1.01	1.00	0.08
Peru	0.35	0.60	0.53	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.59	0.60	0.50
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.44
Trinidad and Tobago	0.52	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.75	1.10	0.61	...
Uruguay	0.82	0.68	0.56	0.64	0.73	0.72	0.97	0.74	0.83
Venezuela	1.29	0.76	0.44	0.34	0.37	0.42	0.63	...	0.50
USA	0.69	0.62	0.67	0.68	0.79	0.86	0.87	0.84	0.82
Canada	2.89	2.54	2.94	2.79	2.92	3.13	2.43	2.31	2.53
EU-27	0.76	0.82	0.77	0.77	0.79	0.85	0.92	0.82	0.76
Japan	0.52	0.52	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.51	0.64	0.55	0.46
China	2.80	2.93	3.20	2.78	2.32	2.36	1.68	1.33	1.15
Korea	0.46	0.62	0.47	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.76	0.60	0.50
ASEAN	0.48	0.56	0.61	0.75	0.80	0.84	1.01	0.97	0.90

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	27	40	190	0	62	40	40	17.29	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	28	40	164	0	52	40	40	16.56	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	313	20	40	33	0	27	20	20	10.10	46
5	Mineral Products	187	51	12	25	2	0	8	15	15	6.19	136
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	937	243	13	40	6	0	64	15	15	8.93	694
7	Plastics/Rubber	244	96	15	30	2	0	5	15	15	5.25	148
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0.00	50
9	Wood/Wood Articles	134	78	15	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	172	64	14	20	36	0	18	20	20	8.76	108
11	Textiles	902	370	20	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	60	50	18	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
13	Stone/Glassware	186	89	16	25	3	0	9	20	20	6.24	97
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	62	35	27	30	32	0	3	30	30	8.52	27
15	Base Metals	712	161	15	20	77	0	12	15	20	5.74	551
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	869	210	16	30	8	0	36	20	20	8.37	659
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	196	75	16	30	11	0	16	20	10	10.65	121
18	Precision Instruments	229	116	17	30	23	0	9	20	10	9.23	113
19	Arms/Munitions	24	21	24	30	10	0	1	25	30	7.35	3
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	167	143	17	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24
21	Art/Antiques	8	8	20	20	8	20	8	20	20	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	165,408,509	189,198,615	214,231,132	249,995,458	272,050,966	292,638,248	229,618,134	298,471,194	349,564,527	370,884,377	9.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	4,649,087	6,072,082	9,434,178	12,254,483	16,217,408	19,994,680	14,431,239	20,473,234	25,869,534	27,867,602	22.0
Canada	2,834,902	2,768,906	4,234,453	5,176,206	6,496,335	7,129,494	8,375,079	10,685,593	10,673,708	10,939,289	16.2
United States	146,836,377	167,504,130	183,562,803	211,871,382	223,537,520	234,561,891	184,878,726	238,684,362	274,712,206	287,813,731	7.8
EU-27	5,468,706	6,475,510	7,804,398	10,315,764	13,339,335	16,593,788	10,874,322	13,550,727	17,680,754	20,842,683	16.0
China	463,012	473,257	1,135,545	1,688,087	1,895,958	2,046,907	2,215,534	4,182,802	5,965,088	5,720,737	32.2
Japan	607,027	555,550	1,469,982	1,594,011	1,924,983	2,068,030	1,614,520	1,925,534	2,253,869	2,614,111	17.6
Korea, Republic of	95,120	110,460	241,831	457,474	680,651	538,052	500,034	928,783	1,521,844	1,726,671	38.0
ASEAN	273,961	367,050	594,614	605,529	784,227	870,229	858,571	1,145,265	1,276,700	1,637,953	22.0
Rest of World	4,180,317	4,871,670	5,753,328	6,032,522	7,174,549	8,835,177	5,870,109	6,894,894	9,610,824	11,721,600	12.1

% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	3	3	4	5	6	7	6	7	7	8	5
Canada	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	1
United States	89	89	86	85	82	80	81	80	79	78	-11
EU-27	3	3	4	4	5	6	5	5	5	6	2
China	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Japan	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	165,408,509	189,198,615	214,231,132	249,995,458	272,050,966	292,638,248	229,618,134	298,471,194	349,564,527	370,884,377	9.4
Food	9,130,899	10,316,348	11,482,239	13,472,818	15,016,608	17,010,678	14,929,616	17,829,329	21,646,828	21,426,486	9.9
Agricultural Raw Materials	846,789	998,509	1,074,875	995,489	970,684	1,064,964	788,780	1,060,481	1,302,197	1,411,333	5.8
Metals	2,160,030	3,250,139	4,276,026	7,079,580	9,147,163	10,498,225	9,808,299	14,628,675	21,546,409	21,973,819	29.4
Fuels	18,517,901	23,515,424	31,886,079	38,635,759	42,544,992	50,782,022	30,300,407	41,082,455	55,570,205	51,185,067	12.0
Manufactures	134,651,174	151,001,368	164,973,505	189,073,120	203,999,706	212,721,251	172,404,417	222,307,255	247,060,750	269,423,218	8.0
Other	101,716	116,827	538,408	738,692	371,813	561,108	1,386,615	1,562,999	2,438,138	5,464,454	55.7
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	6	0
Agricultural Raw Materials	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	5
Fuels	11	12	15	15	16	17	13	14	16	14	3
Manufactures	81	80	77	76	75	73	75	74	71	73	-9
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	312,134,558	100.0
1	85	Electrical machinery	69,484,984	22.3
2	87	Vehicles	54,652,584	17.5
3	27	Mineral fuels and oils	44,806,074	14.4
4	84	Machinery and appliances	43,203,265	13.8
5	71	Precious metals and stones	10,488,113	3.4
6	90	Precision instruments	10,347,120	3.3
7	39	Plastics & articles thereof	6,120,889	2.0
8	94	Furniture	5,724,332	1.8
9	7	Edible vegetables and roots	4,545,229	1.5
10	73	Articles of iron or steel	4,199,957	1.3
		Top 10	253,572,547	81.2

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	165,408,509	189,198,615	214,231,132	249,995,458	272,050,966	292,638,248	229,618,134	298,471,194	349,564,527	370,884,377
Primary Products	23,490,448	29,471,765	37,217,276	45,206,326	50,083,526	57,495,118	37,178,797	50,007,589	67,587,921	65,962,520
Resource-based Manufactures	10,150,273	12,244,887	15,311,501	19,061,298	21,259,537	24,591,213	19,043,873	24,453,292	31,229,188	29,347,847
Low Technology Manufactures	23,845,804	26,403,412	27,949,815	28,188,235	28,481,270	28,809,393	23,562,648	27,082,951	29,936,688	32,552,463
Medium Technology Manufactures	62,519,691	69,893,706	78,009,472	91,276,225	97,518,472	101,751,358	79,297,203	111,193,487	131,354,689	144,684,972
High Technology Manufactures	44,699,310	50,379,500	53,824,435	63,648,936	71,607,927	75,473,797	64,477,340	77,578,768	78,365,270	83,960,391
Other Transactions	702,983	805,345	1,918,633	2,614,438	3,100,234	4,517,369	6,058,273	8,155,107	11,090,771	14,376,184
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	14	16	17	18	18	20	16	17	19	18
Resource-based Manufactures	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	8
Low Technology Manufactures	14	14	13	11	10	10	10	9	9	9
Medium Technology Manufactures	38	37	36	37	36	35	35	37	38	39
High Technology Manufactures	27	27	25	25	26	26	28	26	22	23
Other Transactions	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	4

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	3.02
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	2.23
5	Vegetables and fruit	1.99
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.86
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1.84
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1.65
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	1.63
11	Beverages	1.59
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1.52
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	1.49
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1.43
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	1.27
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1.22
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1.18
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.93
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.92
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.87
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.82
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.8
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.73
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.69
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.68
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.68
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.63
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.59
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.55
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.5
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.5
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.49
67	Iron and steel	0.48
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.43
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.41
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.41
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.39
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.39
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.37
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.35
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.35
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.35
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.34
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.33
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.31
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.3
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.28
51	Organic chemicals	0.27
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.27
35	Electric current	0.26
79	Other transport equipment	0.26
41	Animal oils and fats	0.24
85	Footwear	0.21
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.17
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.15
73	Metalworking machinery	0.14
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.12
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.12
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.11
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.08
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.07
24	Cork and wood	0.07
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.07
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.07
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.05
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.02
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.01

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.99045
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.98826
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.98485
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.97054
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.92863
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.92758
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.91502
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.88905
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.86775
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.86059
79	Other transport equipment	0.82778
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.80648
85	Footwear	0.75783
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.75416
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.75407
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.74944
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.74363
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.74344
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.7357
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.72981
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.72491
67	Iron and steel	0.72197
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.71392
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.70589
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.68509
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.68407
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.64673
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.62313
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.61474
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.58321
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.55355
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.53505
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.52685
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.52297
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.52094
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.52037
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.48775
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.4652
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.43707
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.43645
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.43045
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.42517
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.41796
51	Organic chemicals	0.39946
11	Beverages	0.38796
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.37359
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.34567
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.30215
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.30056
24	Cork and wood	0.29658
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.2725
35	Electric current	0.2583
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.25136
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.23774
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.21984
73	Metalworking machinery	0.19492
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.17184
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.15135
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.13595
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.12831
41	Animal oils and fats	0.11657
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.09563
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.0532
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.0335
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.01776

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.04	1.02	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.09	1.10	1.00
Argentina	0.87	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.11	1.20	1.04
Bahamas	...	0.97	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.07	1.11	0.98	0.98	1.13	0.96	0.98	1.07	0.81
Belize	1.08	1.11	0.90	0.93	0.93	0.95	0.92	0.86	0.77
Bolivia	0.82	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.95	0.95	1.08	1.05	0.99
Brazil	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.93	0.97	0.98	0.96
Chile	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.07	1.17	1.28	1.26
Colombia	0.86	0.87	0.96	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.15	1.06
Costa Rica	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.92	0.90	0.94	0.94	0.86
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.91	0.94	0.85
Ecuador	1.09	1.04	1.03	1.01	0.96	1.03	1.04	1.09	0.91
El Salvador	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.91	0.96	0.91	0.87
Guatemala	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.88	0.87	0.93	0.96	0.81
Guyana	1.01	0.95	0.79	0.83	0.89	0.77	0.96	0.88	0.81
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	0.91	1.01	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.99	0.95	0.79
Jamaica	1.02	0.89	0.84	0.96	0.89	0.87	0.95	0.94	0.98
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.02	1.01	1.06	1.10
Panama	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.92	0.98	1.06	1.03	0.94
Paraguay	0.80	1.00	0.99	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.25	1.33	1.84
Peru	0.95	0.97	1.01	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.18	1.25	1.24
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.79
Trinidad and Tobago	1.17	1.04	1.22	1.24	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.21	...
Uruguay	0.91	0.99	1.05	1.06	1.01	1.02	1.15	1.21	1.12
Venezuela	0.93	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.06	0.97	...	0.77
USA	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.23	1.29	1.28	1.33	1.31	1.30
Canada	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.28	1.37	1.32
EU-27	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.02
Japan	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.97	1.07
China	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.78	0.76	0.76	0.86
Korea	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.86	0.84	0.83	1.03
ASEAN	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.88

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	333	326	33	254	2	0	37	20	20	57.85	7
2	Vegetable Products	468	459	15	245	1	0	100	10	10	20.96	9
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	69	69	16	254	2	0	14	10	10	41.99	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	341	295	23	210	4	0	8	20	20	29.01	46
5	Mineral Products	211	211	0	15	1	0	204	0	0	1.70	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	2,859	2,845	2	20	4	0	2,251	0	0	3.50	14
7	Plastics/Rubber	566	565	4	15	89	0	343	0	0	5.80	1
8	Animal Hides/Skins	124	123	5	20	29	0	92	0	0	8.50	1
9	Wood/Wood Articles	186	186	7	15	67	0	63	5	15	6.43	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	318	316	3	15	20	0	182	0	0	4.06	2
11	Textiles	1,255	1,255	12	25	120	0	159	10	10	7.24	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	104	104	17	30	21	0	15	15	15	10.14	0
13	Stone/Glassware	311	311	6	15	102	0	159	0	0	6.76	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	65	65	4	15	16	0	43	0	0	6.45	0
15	Base Metals	1,272	1,272	3	15	184	0	953	0	0	5.33	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	2,480	2,480	3	20	4	0	1,849	0	0	5.68	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	402	402	8	50	17	0	194	5	0	11.41	0
18	Precision Instruments	453	453	3	15	38	0	319	0	0	4.87	0
19	Arms/Munitions	33	33	11	15	21	0	2	15	15	5.31	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	243	243	10	15	129	0	63	15	15	6.35	0
21	Art/Antiques	14	14	0	0	14	0	14	0	0	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	605,050	727,385	826,076	1,017,210	1,194,329	1,487,062	1,392,810	1,847,585	2,280,656	4,720,926	25.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	264,150	304,893	361,764	432,759	534,563	646,671	665,233	771,499	901,659	1,763,354	23.5
Canada	21,347	34,908	32,336	45,173	69,448	74,964	42,293	157,388	273,363	322,055	35.2
United States	205,673	243,360	252,785	325,439	328,295	436,612	411,011	566,300	648,737	2,065,489	29.2
EU-27	60,947	83,341	99,327	122,130	142,280	184,252	155,121	170,613	210,841	272,920	18.1
China	95	2,615	8,225	1,663	6,210	4,622	3,747	8,238	16,348	11,120	69.8
Japan	4,175	7,491	10,358	9,114	12,803	19,091	9,061	15,507	23,330	25,817	22.4
Korea, Republic of	1,787	867	915	65	309	518	793	5,986	29,313	27,866	35.7
ASEAN	90	950	7,004	383	408	2,008	527	654	3,985	7,960	64.5
Rest of World	46,786	48,960	53,362	80,484	100,013	118,324	105,024	151,400	173,080	224,345	19.0
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	44	42	44	43	45	43	48	42	40	37	-6
Canada	4	5	4	4	6	5	3	9	12	7	3
United States	34	33	31	32	27	29	30	31	28	44	10
EU-27	10	11	12	12	12	12	11	9	9	6	-4
China	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
ASEAN	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	8	7	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	5	-3

Source: INTradeBD.

Nicaragua - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1,000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	605,050	727,385	826,076	1,017,210	1,194,329	1,487,062	1,392,810	1,847,585	2,280,656	4,720,926	25.6
Food	475,679	578,891	659,080	830,239	961,977	1,193,912	1,133,227	1,433,848	1,717,453	2,329,013	19.3
Agricultural Raw Materials	12,275	12,270	17,476	12,541	13,914	12,714	11,452	19,980	30,834	35,886	12.7
Metals	38,939	52,133	52,544	73,930	90,680	113,271	110,012	254,633	403,639	473,984	32.0
Fuels	6,305	7,992	12,432	13,352	10,105	15,786	11,367	22,712	15,538	49,940	25.9
Manufactures	69,886	75,290	84,042	86,687	117,074	150,668	125,956	115,572	112,435	1,830,553	43.7
Other	1,966	809	502	461	579	711	796	840	757	1,550	-2.6
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	79	80	80	82	81	80	81	78	75	49	-29
Agricultural Raw Materials	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
Metals	6	7	6	7	8	8	8	14	18	10	4
Fuels	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Manufactures	12	10	10	9	10	10	9	6	5	39	27
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	2,560,494	100.0
1	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	384,992	15.0
2	2	Meat and edible meat offal	365,419	14.3
3	71	Precious metals and stones	285,112	11.1
4	62	Woven apparel	161,537	6.3
5	3	Fish and crustaceans	160,699	6.3
6	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	151,710	5.9
7	4	Dairy produce, eggs and honey	141,875	5.5
8	61	Knitted apparel	124,159	4.8
9	85	Electrical machinery	119,596	4.7
10	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	102,864	4.0
		Top 10	1,997,962	78.0

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	605,050	727,385	826,076	1,017,210	1,194,329	1,487,062	1,392,810	1,847,585	2,280,656	4,720,926
Primary Products	387,837	475,606	520,580	680,303	766,321	986,266	894,154	1,136,801	1,362,488	1,549,731
Resource-based Manufactures	125,352	142,716	188,751	202,912	260,295	277,217	285,709	380,221	451,914	921,097
Low Technology Manufactures	19,868	22,907	22,773	32,186	34,374	40,228	27,520	29,792	38,251	1,287,969
Medium Technology Manufactures	29,371	31,785	41,130	33,568	56,470	75,944	75,817	39,028	39,121	504,049
High Technology Manufactures	4,844	7,128	7,186	7,953	9,374	12,229	11,921	8,281	9,962	16,568
Other Transactions	37,778	47,243	45,656	60,288	67,495	95,178	97,689	253,462	378,920	441,512
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	64	65	63	67	64	66	64	62	60	33
Resource-based Manufactures	21	20	23	20	22	19	21	21	20	20
Low Technology Manufactures	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	27
Medium Technology Manufactures	5	4	5	3	5	5	5	2	2	11
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Other Transactions	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	14	17	9

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	32.78
1	Meat and meat preparations	22.54
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	22.4
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	12.95
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	11.25
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	10.29
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	8.97
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	6.38
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	4.97
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	4.69
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	4.29
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3.22
5	Vegetables and fruit	2.55
11	Beverages	2.18
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.91
24	Cork and wood	1.36
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.08
41	Animal oils and fats	1.06
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.04
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1.02
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.54
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.48
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.47
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.45
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.37
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.25
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.25
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.24
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.2
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.19
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.17
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.17
85	Footwear	0.17
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.11
67	Iron and steel	0.08
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.08
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.07
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.07
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.07
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.06
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.06
51	Organic chemicals	0.05
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.05
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.04
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.04
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.04
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.03
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.03
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.03
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.03
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.02
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.02
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.02
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
79	Other transport equipment	0.01
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.97706
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.92978
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.82956
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.8225
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.78549
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.66728
11	Beverages	0.65052
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.60748
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.46197
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.4348
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.39775
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.37774
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.31723
24	Cork and wood	0.30841
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.30208
79	Other transport equipment	0.3006
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.28169
51	Organic chemicals	0.27064
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.26644
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.24893
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.24243
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.17438
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.14516
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.14445
85	Footwear	0.13346
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.12604
41	Animal oils and fats	0.12106
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.11312
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.09961
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.08277
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.08228
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.07278
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.06768
73	Metalworking machinery	0.06657
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.06438
67	Iron and steel	0.05958
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.05072
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.04999
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.0497
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.0487
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.04657
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.04465
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.04381
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.03778
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.03408
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0323
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03176
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.0313
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.0283
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.02493
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.0222
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.02175
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.02046
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.01838
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.0174
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.0172
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01619
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.0138
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.0125
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.0118
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.0117
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.01138
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00004

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.81	0.84	0.84	0.77	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.67	0.60
Argentina	0.74	0.72	0.65	0.60	0.79	0.93	0.59	0.38	0.30
Bahamas	...	2.36	1.98	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.69	1.96	1.65	1.67	2.47	2.01	1.96	2.36	1.50
Belize	1.24	1.96	1.13	1.36	1.51	1.34	1.35	1.15	0.92
Bolivia	1.90	1.63	1.55	1.51	1.37	1.12	0.97	0.74	0.73
Brazil	0.48	0.38	0.41	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.34	0.29
Chile	1.30	1.42	1.38	1.16	1.24	1.07	1.37	1.57	1.36
Colombia	0.43	0.69	0.74	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.71	0.66	0.62
Costa Rica	0.66	0.75	0.73	0.60	0.73	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.63
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.22	1.00	0.90	0.88	0.94	0.82
Ecuador	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.52	0.44
El Salvador	1.88	1.93	2.01	2.28	2.20	2.14	2.33	1.86	1.52
Guatemala	0.88	0.83	0.93	1.00	0.99	0.93	1.00	0.89	0.69
Guyana	1.35	1.35	1.19	1.30	1.61	1.27	1.40	1.15	0.80
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.04	1.02	1.08	1.23	1.17	0.88	1.03	0.74	0.54
Jamaica	1.22	1.18	1.40	1.41	1.45	1.17	1.70	1.34	0.91
Mexico	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.81	0.94	0.89	0.80	0.72	0.63
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	0.81	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.60	0.47
Paraguay	0.98	0.90	0.95	0.63	0.63	0.54	0.57	0.47	0.02
Peru	0.66	0.77	0.95	0.82	0.78	0.64	0.60	0.67	0.50
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.90
Trinidad and Tobago	0.93	0.93	1.02	0.83	0.97	0.95	0.97	1.06	...
Uruguay	1.04	0.96	1.14	0.93	1.06	0.70	0.71	0.74	0.66
Venezuela	0.99	1.39	1.06	1.02	1.63	2.73	2.62	...	1.51
USA	0.92	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.84	0.82
Canada	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.98	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.17	1.17
EU-27	1.15	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.13	1.00
Japan	1.78	1.59	1.49	1.38	1.30	1.16	1.22	1.08	0.94
China	0.59	0.67	0.74	0.56	0.67	0.82	0.66	0.49	0.46
Korea	1.14	0.95	0.80	0.76	0.81	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.69
ASEAN	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.70	0.78	0.76	0.70	0.80	0.78

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	448	14	164	4	0	45	15	15	17.03	0
2	Vegetable Products	418	418	11	453	1	0	146	10	15	24.38	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	8	15	21	0	9	5	5	5.70	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	293	293	13	55	5	0	35	15	15	9.91	0
5	Mineral Products	187	187	3	15	4	0	118	0	0	3.99	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,113	1,113	2	15	55	0	911	0	0	4.05	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	336	336	4	15	25	0	149	5	0	4.76	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	108	108	8	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	139	139	8	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.10	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	292	292	5	15	26	0	150	0	0	5.51	0
11	Textiles	918	917	10	15	325	0	116	10	15	5.10	1
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	64	64	13	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
13	Stone/Glassware	175	175	6	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	7	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	699	699	3	15	62	0	471	0	0	4.99	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	978	978	2	15	95	0	802	0	0	4.78	0
18	Precision Instruments	234	234	5	15	7	0	76	5	5	4.25	0
19	Arms/Munitions	234	234	4	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	21	21	13	15	16	5	5	15	15	4.36	0
21	Art/Antiques	169	169	10	15	33	0	33	15	15	5.94	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	798,713	891,088	963,173	1,021,800	1,120,431	1,144,691	820,979	725,151	785,241	821,819	0.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	138,886	150,919	181,914	190,177	178,401	180,246	158,734	147,111	150,414	160,622	1.6
Canada	3,767	2,318	1,966	3,348	2,709	3,424	9,583	75,875	121,050	119,795	46.9
United States	402,609	433,000	419,314	393,515	391,160	435,109	349,746	211,485	163,333	160,968	-9.7
EU-27	166,893	194,456	246,526	301,174	337,632	349,050	194,160	154,469	162,094	177,195	0.7
China	12,216	10,818	10,201	13,447	62,900	49,113	20,298	36,085	38,812	33,851	12.0
Japan	6,039	2,512	3,414	4,014	3,859	4,537	4,613	3,453	3,944	6,336	0.5
Korea, Republic of	51	1,978	2,256	1,841	1,840	4,721	3,776	5,034	18,612	24,886	98.9
ASEAN	118	2,597	1,808	1,033	1,953	6,543	6,108	8,640	16,653	21,822	78.6
Rest of World	68,134	92,490	95,774	113,251	139,977	111,948	73,961	82,999	110,329	116,344	6.1
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	17	17	19	19	16	16	19	20	19	20	2
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	15	15	14
United States	50	49	44	39	35	38	43	29	21	20	-31
EU-27	21	22	26	29	30	30	24	21	21	22	1
China	2	1	1	1	6	4	2	5	5	4	3
Japan	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	3
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	3
Rest of World	9	10	10	11	12	10	9	11	14	14	6

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	798,713	891,088	963,173	1,021,800	1,120,431	1,144,691	820,979	725,151	785,241	821,819	0.3
Food	678,775	746,728	819,284	852,450	871,285	947,919	659,976	469,125	436,110	454,178	-4.4
Agricultural Raw Materials	7,111	10,665	7,260	9,858	11,838	11,471	7,363	15,635	28,396	30,782	17.7
Metals	18,155	40,526	42,827	50,199	55,852	78,164	72,172	145,618	221,250	225,291	32.3
Fuels	3,925	4,831	7,060	7,696	7,460	7,218	7,031	2,003	772	620	-18.5
Manufactures	86,418	88,338	86,742	101,597	116,530	99,842	74,382	92,766	98,713	110,892	2.8
Other	4329	0	0	0	57466	77	55	4	0	56	-38.3
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	85	84	85	83	78	83	80	65	56	55	-30
Agricultural Raw Materials	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	3
Metals	2	5	4	5	5	7	9	20	28	27	25
Fuels	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Manufactures	11	10	9	10	10	9	9	13	13	13	3
Other	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	-1

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	788,298	100.0
1	3	Fish and crustaceans	191,899	24.3
2	8	Edible fruits and nuts	154,594	19.6
3	71	Precious metals and stones	91,079	11.6
4	72	Iron and steel	43,505	5.5
5	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	26,486	3.4
6	2	Meat and edible meat offal	24,269	3.1
7	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	23,264	3.0
8	76	Aluminium & articles thereof	20,931	2.7
9	48	Paper and articles of paper	20,740	2.6
10	30	Pharmaceutical products	18,354	2.3
		Top 10	615,121	78.0

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	798,713	891,088	963,173	1,021,800	1,120,431	1,144,691	820,979	725,151	785,241	821,819
Primary Products	609,864	688,526	778,996	821,018	852,892	946,789	643,126	473,771	429,042	392,936
Resource-based Manufactures	108,267	122,888	105,389	99,777	90,558	86,043	77,118	97,099	147,192	201,892
Low Technology Manufactures	51,018	52,049	50,806	64,707	73,997	59,851	40,368	46,549	59,252	66,703
Medium Technology Manufactures	6,687	6,558	7,226	8,113	15,922	11,156	7,302	13,053	11,761	11,158
High Technology Manufactures	15,466	14,916	15,916	16,118	15,786	18,856	18,182	21,804	15,971	21,922
Other Transactions	7,411	6,151	4,840	12,067	71,276	21,996	34,883	72,875	122,023	127,208
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	76	77	81	80	76	83	78	65	55	48
Resource-based Manufactures	14	14	11	10	8	8	9	13	19	25
Low Technology Manufactures	6	6	5	6	7	5	5	6	8	8
Medium Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
High Technology Manufactures	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	3
Other Transactions	1	1	1	1	6	2	4	10	16	15

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	21.4
5	Vegetables and fruit	15.13
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	13.98
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	12.52
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	10.13
41	Animal oils and fats	9.29
24	Cork and wood	8.12
11	Beverages	5.13
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	5.1
1	Meat and meat preparations	4.66
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	4.53
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3.8
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	3.49
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	3.39
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.08
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	1.98
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.05
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.98
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.95
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.68
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.68
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.64
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.63
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.55
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.53
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.35
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.35
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.28
51	Organic chemicals	0.27
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.27
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.24
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.23
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.21
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.2
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.19
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.18
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.16
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.15
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.14
67	Iron and steel	0.05
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.04
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.02
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.01
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.01
85	Footwear	0.01
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.97691
41	Animal oils and fats	0.77664
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.76527
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.67969
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.58481
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.56176
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.56063
24	Cork and wood	0.51118
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.40969
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.40845
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.34869
11	Beverages	0.33526
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.32785
51	Organic chemicals	0.27824
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.24901
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.22222
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.20161
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.1604
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.13156
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.11521
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.1068
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.09026
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.0865
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.07653
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.06368
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.05991
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.05665
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.03404
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.03187
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.02307
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.02203
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.0202
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.01928
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.01862
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.01713
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.01404
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.01356
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01203
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00751
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.00667
67	Iron and steel	0.00618
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00418
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.0007
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.00045
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.00041
85	Footwear	0.0003
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.00002
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.58	0.49
Argentina	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.37	0.39	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.30
Bahamas	...	1.51	1.45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.85	1.83	1.50	1.52	1.81	1.54	1.57	1.89	1.26
Belize	0.90	1.83	0.64	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.84	0.87
Bolivia	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.52	0.49	0.45	0.46	0.49	0.53
Brazil	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.70	0.62	0.57	0.68	0.56	0.41
Chile	0.50	0.49	0.44	0.52	0.50	0.45	0.50	0.57	0.57
Colombia	0.60	0.69	0.63	0.68	0.68	0.72	0.66	0.63	0.52
Costa Rica	0.73	0.77	0.74	0.74	0.82	0.88	0.86	0.79	0.64
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.11	0.84	0.93	1.00	0.83	0.83
Ecuador	1.01	0.76	0.56	0.63	0.91	1.88	2.03	1.19	0.80
El Salvador	1.21	1.30	1.74	1.54	1.59	1.23	1.97	1.29	0.95
Guatemala	0.68	0.68	0.59	0.78	0.82	0.71	0.67	0.71	0.61
Guyana	0.76	0.84	0.69	0.66	1.15	0.71	0.65	0.77	0.60
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	0.88	0.80	0.78	1.07	1.01	0.83	0.90	0.94	0.76
Jamaica	1.87	1.63	1.59	1.48	1.09	1.00	1.30	1.25	0.94
Mexico	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.50	0.51	0.48
Nicaragua	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.66	0.70	0.62	0.62	0.71	0.62
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	0.37	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.37	...
Peru	0.64	0.66	0.77	0.60	0.52	0.53	0.68	0.72	0.49
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.58
Trinidad and Tobago	0.63	0.56	0.73	0.64	0.64	0.57	0.58	0.73	...
Uruguay	1.13	0.89	0.81	0.92	1.07	0.90	1.06	0.93	0.80
Venezuela	0.67	0.72	0.66	0.73	0.83	1.31	1.14	...	0.64
USA	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.93	0.88	0.92	0.86	0.76
Canada	0.94	0.95	0.97	1.10	1.25	1.22	1.11	1.22	1.21
EU-27	1.27	1.28	1.32	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.27	1.18	1.02
Japan	2.78	2.75	2.38	1.90	1.72	1.80	2.04	1.42	1.02
China	0.64	0.70	0.71	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.71	0.74	0.78
Korea	1.17	1.18	1.02	0.96	0.97	0.92	0.98	0.92	0.86
ASEAN	0.74	0.75	0.73	0.71	0.74	0.85	0.88	0.81	0.87

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	507	507	22	260	6	0	32	15	15	33.79	0
2	Vegetable Products	447	447	11	90	4	0	143	10	15	12.37	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	71	71	8	30	1	0	22	10	10	6.49	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	589	589	12	144	3	0	86	10	15	12.79	0
5	Mineral Products	195	195	7	81	2	0	81	10	10	9.60	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,244	1,244	2	15	40	0	810	0	0	3.82	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	452	452	4	15	53	0	259	0	0	5.20	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	115	115	12	15	61	0	3	15	15	3.74	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	171	171	8	15	42	0	54	10	10	5.88	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	376	376	8	15	137	0	134	10	15	6.49	0
11	Textiles	1,205	1,205	7	15	204	0	442	10	10	5.74	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	152	152	10	15	55	0	5	10	10	4.30	0
13	Stone/Glassware	152	152	10	15	55	0	5	10	15	4.30	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	288	288	9	15	73	0	41	10	10	4.85	0
15	Base Metals	66	66	7	15	11	0	24	10	10	5.76	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	897	897	7	15	234	0	321	10	0	6.15	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	1,031	1,031	6	15	122	0	134	3	3	4.63	0
18	Precision Instruments	328	328	6	15	98	0	169	0	0	6.69	0
19	Arms/Munitions	280	280	9	15	99	0	19	10	15	5.06	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	24	24	15	15	22	10	2	15	15	1.41	0
21	Art/Antiques	293	293	11	15	139	0	3	10	15	4.19	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	8,548,274	12,082,702	17,824,270	22,736,654	27,140,470	31,287,352	26,737,402	35,203,957	45,999,980	45,454,842	20.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,536,363	2,385,047	3,722,725	4,671,710	5,704,383	6,468,024	4,189,897	5,905,300	7,991,354	8,553,768	21.0
Canada	133,678	310,772	1,051,815	1,473,073	1,674,016	1,949,847	2,310,860	3,329,026	4,232,111	3,426,405	43.4
United States	2,254,033	3,467,441	5,308,504	5,100,491	4,889,544	5,794,505	4,541,664	5,779,264	5,902,858	6,048,723	11.6
EU-27	2,205,884	2,739,674	2,798,377	4,051,550	4,431,832	5,106,733	3,820,613	5,712,450	7,628,206	6,994,955	13.7
China	629,577	1,237,209	2,006,907	2,258,041	2,969,445	3,734,986	4,077,955	5,433,996	6,963,602	7,782,366	32.2
Japan	347,900	551,669	677,539	1,226,138	2,123,704	1,860,026	1,376,447	1,790,511	2,174,788	2,577,627	24.9
Korea, Republic of	164,306	201,742	240,489	543,821	935,328	552,016	749,587	895,915	1,696,171	1,528,795	28.1
ASEAN	89,251	103,289	120,210	187,052	154,605	202,966	214,447	341,716	531,505	526,125	21.8
Rest of World	1,187,282	1,085,859	1,897,704	3,224,778	4,257,613	5,618,249	5,455,932	6,015,779	8,879,385	8,016,078	23.6
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	18	20	21	21	21	21	16	17	17	19	1
Canada	2	3	6	6	6	6	9	9	9	8	6
United States	26	29	30	22	18	19	17	16	13	13	-13
EU-27	26	23	16	18	16	16	14	16	17	15	-10
China	7	10	11	10	11	12	15	15	15	17	10
Japan	4	5	4	5	8	6	5	5	5	6	2
Korea, Republic of	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	1
ASEAN	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Rest of World	14	9	11	14	16	18	20	17	19	18	4

Source: INTradeBD.

Peru - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	8,548,274	12,082,702	17,824,270	22,736,654	27,140,470	31,287,352	26,737,402	35,203,957	45,999,980	45,454,842	20.4
Food	1,743,819	2,442,136	3,159,460	3,459,016	3,872,763	4,907,005	4,563,349	5,560,743	7,486,853	7,241,299	17.1
Agricultural Raw Materials	186,136	226,028	265,912	318,575	352,206	371,284	296,745	374,604	420,471	420,438	9.5
Metals	4,532,530	6,754,591	10,224,420	14,598,962	17,342,572	19,026,856	16,539,627	22,099,386	28,145,102	27,179,431	22.0
Fuels	644,652	689,675	1,560,244	1,620,764	2,142,895	2,860,508	2,068,258	3,345,329	5,023,496	5,236,270	26.2
Manufactures	1,441,116	1,970,263	2,614,229	2,739,332	3,430,022	4,121,629	3,269,371	3,823,885	4,923,965	5,268,373	15.5
Other	21	9	5	5	12	70	52	10	93	109031	158.7
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	20	20	18	15	14	16	17	16	16	16	-4
Agricultural Raw Materials	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
Metals	53	56	57	64	64	61	62	63	61	60	7
Fuels	8	6	9	7	8	9	8	10	11	12	4
Manufactures	17	16	15	12	13	13	12	11	11	12	-5
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	38,349,045	100.0
1	26	Ores, slag & ash	10,839,112	28.3
2	71	Precious metals and stones	8,885,515	23.2
3	27	Mineral fuels and oils	3,943,050	10.3
4	74	Copper & articles thereof	2,874,912	7.5
5	23	Residues from food industries	1,766,713	4.6
6	61	Knitted apparel	1,230,157	3.2
7	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1,136,609	3.0
8	8	Edible fruits and nuts	676,681	1.8
9	3	Fish and crustaceans	581,717	1.5
10	7	Edible vegetables and roots	484,140	1.3
		Top 10	32,418,604	84.5

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	8,548,274	12,082,702	17,824,270	22,736,654	27,140,470	31,287,352	26,737,402	35,203,957	45,999,980	45,454,842
Primary Products	2,834,161	4,589,356	7,101,987	9,632,037	12,873,875	13,025,713	11,019,265	15,999,734	21,744,705	21,077,754
Resource-based Manufactures	2,452,233	3,496,351	5,364,591	7,059,098	7,516,119	9,187,520	6,105,437	8,344,783	10,258,472	10,137,320
Low Technology Manufactures	979,155	1,356,150	1,765,165	1,885,120	2,292,049	2,647,811	1,995,147	2,136,260	2,698,638	3,004,675
Medium Technology Manufactures	212,752	293,767	395,078	365,489	501,648	686,179	690,415	795,248	1,007,062	1,209,167
High Technology Manufactures	39,249	48,298	81,820	42,292	57,481	86,578	98,847	135,782	151,456	150,214
Other Transactions	2,030,724	2,298,780	3,115,629	3,752,618	3,899,298	5,653,551	6,828,291	7,792,150	10,139,647	9,875,712
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	33	38	40	42	47	42	41	45	47	46
Resource-based Manufactures	29	29	30	31	28	29	23	24	22	22
Low Technology Manufactures	11	11	10	8	8	8	7	6	6	7
Medium Technology Manufactures	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
High Technology Manufactures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Transactions	24	19	17	17	14	18	26	22	22	22

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
41	Animal oils and fats	18
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	17.72
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	11.99
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	9.44
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	6.57
68	Non-ferrous metals	4.04
5	Vegetables and fruit	3.25
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	3.2
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	2.89
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	1.69
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1.37
52	Inorganic chemicals	1.25
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1.24
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.03
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.99
24	Cork and wood	0.76
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.69
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.63
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.48
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.46
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.39
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.35
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.35
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.27
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.27
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.25
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.23
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.23
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.22
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.21
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.18
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.17
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.14
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.14
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.13
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.11
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.1
11	Beverages	0.09
67	Iron and steel	0.09
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.09
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.09
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.08
51	Organic chemicals	0.08
85	Footwear	0.07
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.06
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.06
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.05
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.05
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.04
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.04
79	Other transport equipment	0.03
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.03
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.03
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.02
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.02
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.02
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.01
73	Metalworking machinery	0.01
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
35	Electric current	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.88514
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.87688
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.8419
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.82896
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.78147
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.76249
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.66455
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.65653
79	Other transport equipment	0.65392
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.62957
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.60932
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.60769
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.5693
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.53134
11	Beverages	0.48759
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.47931
24	Cork and wood	0.47915
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.47811
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.47092
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.46984
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.44783
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.41043
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.38551
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.37379
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.32983
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.31612
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.30647
51	Organic chemicals	0.30584
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.30533
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.30298
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.29453
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.22652
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.22327
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.22254
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.22106
41	Animal oils and fats	0.19545
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.18313
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.17403
35	Electric current	0.16319
85	Footwear	0.15773
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.13828
67	Iron and steel	0.13369
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.11288
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.11191
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.10977
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.09157
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.0876
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.08466
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.07414
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.07132
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.06765
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.05997
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.04465
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.04462
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.03585
73	Metalworking machinery	0.03282
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.02346
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.02156
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.02108
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01861
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.0176
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.01091
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00122
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.0001

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	0.82	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.67	0.69	0.65
Argentina	0.72	0.61	0.57	0.52	0.52	0.49	0.39	0.43	0.46
Bahamas	...	0.82	0.93	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	0.63	0.59	0.83	0.63	0.53	0.77	0.69	0.59	0.65
Belize	1.30	0.59	1.44	1.01	0.97	0.90	0.92	0.83	0.74
Bolivia	0.91	0.86	0.93	0.66	0.58	0.75	0.79	0.59	0.45
Brazil	0.99	1.30	1.18	1.46	1.40	1.11	0.80	0.86	0.77
Chile	1.32	1.87	2.67	2.10	2.61	1.95	1.36	1.45	1.50
Colombia	0.83	0.94	0.84	0.75	0.67	0.72	0.66	0.64	0.54
Costa Rica	0.73	0.72	0.79	0.68	0.60	0.65	0.59	0.60	0.55
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	0.80	0.81	0.67	0.78	0.71	0.69
Ecuador	0.72	0.88	0.84	0.66	0.69	0.66	0.67	0.64	0.59
El Salvador	1.05	1.05	0.96	0.76	0.73	0.81	0.82	0.80	0.67
Guatemala	1.06	1.07	1.09	0.84	0.88	0.98	0.92	0.90	0.71
Guyana	0.86	0.73	1.04	0.81	0.74	0.95	0.72	0.82	0.64
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.25	1.23	1.23	0.97	0.90	0.96	0.96	0.99	0.77
Jamaica	0.87	0.91	1.10	0.68	0.81	0.86	0.81	0.77	0.66
Mexico	0.68	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.62	0.68	0.53	0.52	0.51
Nicaragua	0.75	0.72	0.68	0.65	0.70	0.76	0.69	0.67	0.53
Panama	0.96	1.03	1.05	0.72	0.76	0.76	0.71	0.71	0.61
Paraguay	0.69	0.56	0.61	0.39	0.43	0.48	0.47	0.42	0.05
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.67
Trinidad and Tobago	0.76	0.61	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.57	0.46	0.52	...
Uruguay	0.87	0.72	0.68	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.68	0.61	0.65
Venezuela	1.07	1.01	0.73	0.58	0.54	0.78	0.62	...	0.58
USA	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.60	0.61
Canada	0.80	0.88	0.97	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.11	1.10	1.10
EU-27	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.88	0.84	0.75	0.77	0.79
Japan	1.42	1.72	1.72	1.86	2.26	1.89	1.69	1.81	1.54
China	1.10	1.32	1.48	1.46	1.96	1.93	1.77	1.72	1.40
Korea	2.09	2.00	1.56	1.80	1.93	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.50
ASEAN	1.15	1.09	1.16	1.04	0.95	1.16	1.07	1.06	0.99

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	421	421	2	11	15	0	297	0	0	3.14	0
2	Vegetable Products	424	424	4	11	28	0	138	6	6	3.28	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	66	66	3	6	29	0	37	0	0	3.00	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	318	318	3	11	7	0	142	6	6	3.17	0
5	Mineral Products	213	213	2	6	63	0	150	0	0	2.74	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,479	1,479	2	6	498	0	981	0	0	2.84	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	312	312	2	6	116	0	196	0	0	2.90	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	79	79	5	6	70	0	9	6	6	1.92	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	108	108	4	6	80	0	28	6	6	2.64	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	241	241	4	6	149	0	92	6	6	2.92	0
11	Textiles	964	964	9	11	685	0	63	11	11	3.18	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	55	55	9	11	30	6	25	11	11	2.51	0
13	Stone/Glassware	173	173	2	6	68	0	105	0	0	2.94	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	59	59	4	6	35	0	24	6	6	2.97	0
15	Base Metals	698	698	1	6	118	0	580	0	0	2.25	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,199	1,199	1	11	27	0	995	0	0	2.60	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	226	226	1	6	45	0	181	0	0	2.40	0
18	Precision Instruments	288	288	2	6	113	0	175	0	0	2.93	0
19	Arms/Munitions	69	69	6	6	69	6	69	6	6	0.00	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	155	155	5	6	124	0	31	6	6	2.41	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	1,241,428	1,626,452	1,810,663	1,906,283	2,744,987	6,406,985	5,079,458	6,516,436	7,776,283	7,281,841	21.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	802,589	966,193	1,046,590	1,130,666	1,731,981	4,600,354	3,592,923	3,918,911	4,413,404	4,263,214	20.4
Canada	4,555	5,868	4,218	5,135	3,824	6,472	3,804	5,599	3,014	4,154	-1.0
United States	44,093	52,192	51,544	62,367	60,772	72,239	49,835	63,015	109,660	142,960	14.0
EU-27	82,767	97,967	179,630	111,405	222,112	547,253	507,416	1,157,367	1,512,926	1,044,310	32.5
China	16,673	44,461	69,635	19,622	50,723	96,786	35,139	34,234	30,387	41,975	10.8
Japan	5,395	18,139	18,478	24,701	30,225	87,219	44,037	38,411	51,992	29,216	20.6
Korea, Republic of	122	4,353	3,398	786	21,707	42,948	3,743	2,452	106,732	31,602	85.4
ASEAN	10,509	26,142	15,284	15,464	49,736	97,251	80,392	75,863	177,834	155,916	34.9
Rest of World	274,725	411,137	421,886	536,137	573,907	856,463	762,169	1,220,584	1,370,334	1,568,494	21.4
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	65	59	58	59	63	72	71	60	57	59	-6
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	-2
EU-27	7	6	10	6	8	9	10	18	19	14	8
China	1	3	4	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	-1
Japan	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
ASEAN	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Rest of World	22	25	23	28	21	13	15	19	18	22	-1

Source: INTradeBD.

Paraguay - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	1,241,428	1,626,452	1,810,663	1,906,283	2,744,987	6,406,985	5,079,458	6,516,436	7,776,283	7,281,841	22
Food	950,388	1,214,260	1,323,134	1,445,179	2,279,234	3,871,978	2,676,733	3,874,132	4,690,918	4,111,061	18
Agricultural Raw Materials	105,658	191,755	154,799	137,002	141,326	145,664	125,116	134,640	129,305	156,179	4
Metals	4,979	13,150	22,668	20,679	22,673	30,441	18,058	37,953	84,718	95,568	39
Fuels	483	475	34	0	25	1,944,484	1,919,395	1,986,894	2,280,620	2,270,183	156
Manufactures	116,365	206,812	310,028	303,423	299,485	414,418	340,156	482,795	590,566	636,133	21
Other	63,555	0	0	0	2,244	0	0	22	156	12,717	-16
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	77	75	73	76	83	60	53	59	60	56	-20
Agricultural Raw Materials	9	12	9	7	5	2	2	2	2	2	-6
Metals	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0	30	38	30	29	31	31
Manufactures	9	13	17	16	11	6	7	7	8	9	-1
Other	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	6,663,505	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	2,114,273	31.7
2	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1,658,863	24.9
3	2	Meat and edible meat offal	760,781	11.4
4	10	Cereals	660,544	9.9
5	23	Residues from food industries	336,976	5.1
6	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	272,513	4.1
7	44	Wood & articles of wood	95,231	1.4
8	41	Raw hides and leather	85,480	1.3
9	39	Plastics & articles thereof	76,394	1.1
10	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	60,234	0.9
		Top 10	6,121,287	91.9

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	1,241,428	1,626,452	1,810,663	1,906,283	2,744,987	6,406,985	5,079,458	6,516,436	7,776,283	7,281,841
Primary Products	896,321	1,190,670	1,301,705	1,368,249	2,059,286	3,294,238	2,433,600	3,612,179	4,317,395	3,940,385
Resource-based Manufactures	195,954	265,443	235,923	275,794	442,906	812,677	762,951	518,313	690,007	535,104
Low Technology Manufactures	51,631	123,665	217,265	184,287	149,825	237,520	184,816	276,636	343,922	350,760
Medium Technology Manufactures	20,141	33,516	37,268	47,910	61,116	79,645	65,916	72,149	90,775	120,821
High Technology Manufactures	12,835	11,705	17,049	29,146	28,603	38,049	39,455	49,424	58,920	57,222
Other Transactions	64,546	1,453	1,453	897	3,251	1,944,856	1,592,720	1,987,735	2,275,264	2,277,549
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	72	73	72	72	75	51	48	55	56	54
Resource-based Manufactures	16	16	13	14	16	13	15	8	9	7
Low Technology Manufactures	4	8	12	10	5	4	4	4	4	5
Medium Technology Manufactures	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	2
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Transactions	5	0	0	0	0	30	31	31	29	31

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
35	Electric current	117.19
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	69.76
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	11.9
1	Meat and meat preparations	11.27
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	8.28
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	7.64
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	7.38
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	3.45
41	Animal oils and fats	3.41
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3.23
24	Cork and wood	2.88
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.29
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.74
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.5

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.9927
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.89501
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.66102
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.59469
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.55956
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.51555
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.48514
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.47615
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.47035
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.42354
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.39577
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.36891
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.36013
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.27614

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.93	1.93	1.67	1.72	1.85	1.33	1.25	1.02	1.38
Argentina	1.34	1.48	1.17	0.95	2.39	2.89	1.85	1.28	1.57
Bahamas	...	1.24	1.27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.95	2.09	1.69	1.96	2.52	1.64	1.40	1.69	0.81
Belize	1.59	2.09	1.25	1.18	1.51	0.87	1.13	0.78	1.60
Bolivia	5.80	4.28	3.03	2.83	3.30	0.77	0.64	0.40	1.63
Brazil	1.48	0.85	0.80	0.64	0.63	0.40	0.51	0.41	1.14
Chile	1.67	1.80	1.84	2.37	2.09	1.22	1.53	1.41	1.49
Colombia	1.49	3.01	2.18	2.86	3.02	1.61	1.59	1.39	1.96
Costa Rica	2.01	2.30	2.03	1.95	2.63	1.24	1.34	1.30	0.89
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	2.63	2.18	1.14	1.36	1.12	0.93
Ecuador	1.44	1.47	1.11	1.40	1.86	1.30	2.00	1.61	1.47
El Salvador	2.05	2.22	2.26	3.25	3.00	1.70	2.40	2.00	1.02
Guatemala	1.68	1.60	1.42	1.94	2.00	1.28	1.53	1.47	1.34
Guyana	1.04	0.88	0.97	0.81	0.86	0.69	0.99	0.80	0.94
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.48	1.29	1.46	1.82	1.65	0.99	1.48	1.04	1.36
Jamaica	1.39	1.21	1.17	1.63	1.42	0.78	1.42	1.03	0.93
Mexico	2.14	2.19	2.03	2.01	2.03	1.42	1.21	1.18	1.21
Nicaragua	1.02	0.93	1.03	1.18	1.81	1.13	1.17	0.96	1.67
Panama	1.60	1.30	1.13	1.45	1.62	0.87	1.12	0.81	1.21
Paraguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	2.93	2.55	2.23	2.63	2.85	1.55	1.57	1.30	1.48
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.23
Trinidad and Tobago	1.53	1.38	1.21	0.97	0.96	0.70	0.65	0.72	...
Uruguay	1.64	1.52	1.68	1.62	1.56	3.32	0.99	0.63	1.68
Venezuela	2.38	2.04	1.27	1.45	1.89	2.24	2.08	...	3.11
USA	0.30	0.40	0.43	0.47	0.37	0.48	0.49	0.41	1.17
Canada	0.64	0.58	0.51	0.61	0.64	0.82	0.69	0.63	1.45
EU-27	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.03	1.04	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.02
Japan	1.92	1.85	1.63	1.70	1.76	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.78
China	2.74	3.03	2.83	1.98	2.46	2.10	1.36	1.71	1.59
Korea	1.23	1.16	1.06	1.17	1.13	0.68	0.69	0.62	0.52
ASEAN	1.08	1.13	0.97	0.84	0.93	0.67	0.77	0.62	0.67

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay – Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	351	351	9	16	24	0	29	10	10	3.78	0
2	Vegetable Products	353	353	8	25	5	0	60	10	10	4.40	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	70	70	10	12	8	4	2	10	10	1.72	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	273	273	15	30	4	0	3	16	14	4.86	0
5	Mineral Products	212	212	2	6	4	0	74	2	4	1.87	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	2,969	2,969	6	18	23	0	197	2	2	5.32	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	417	417	11	18	28	0	28	14	14	6.30	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	115	115	11	20	24	2	15	10	10	5.63	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	193	193	8	14	25	2	27	10	6	3.68	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	229	229	10	16	69	0	21	12	16	5.52	0
11	Textiles	982	982	17	26	18	0	13	18	20	4.97	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	63	63	20	25	7	16	8	20	20	2.39	0
13	Stone/Glassware	217	217	10	20	5	0	3	10	10	4.39	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	64	64	10	18	15	0	6	10	18	6.23	0
15	Base Metals	743	743	12	20	6	0	20	12	12	5.11	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,735	1,735	5	20	60	0	884	0	0	6.98	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	222	222	11	20	66	0	73	16	0	8.85	0
18	Precision Instruments	460	460	8	20	25	0	189	2	0	8.38	0
19	Arms/Munitions	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	0.00	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	163	163	17	20	30	0	8	18	18	4.95	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	4	4	7	4	7	4	4	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Suriname - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	25	40	155	0	50	25	40	16.01	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	28	40	161	0	50	40	40	16.63	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	313	22	50	35	0	25	20	20	13.60	46
5	Mineral Products	187	51	11	25	2	0	8	10	10	6.06	136
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	937	243	13	40	6	0	63	15	15	8.88	694
7	Plastics/Rubber	244	96	15	25	3	0	5	15	15	5.22	148
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0.00	50
9	Wood/Wood Articles	134	78	15	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	172	64	13	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
11	Textiles	902	370	20	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	60	50	18	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
13	Stone/Glassware	186	89	15	25	3	0	9	15	20	6.36	97
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	62	35	37	40	32	0	3	40	40	11.36	27
15	Base Metals	712	161	15	20	77	0	12	15	20	5.74	551
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	869	210	15	25	14	0	36	20	20	8.46	659
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	196	64	14	25	16	0	16	10	10	9.71	132
18	Precision Instruments	196	64	14	25	16	0	16	10	0	9.71	132
19	Arms/Munitions	196	64	14	25	16	0	16	10	25	9.71	132
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	229	116	17	40	7	0	9	20	10	9.62	113
21	Art/Antiques	24	21	22	25	11	0	1	25	25	5.55	3

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-10
World	5,240,579	6,546,758	9,663,006	14,216,597	13,418,569	18,646,966	9,104,846	10,921,824	...	...	11.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,535,156	1,295,983	2,831,428	3,325,108	3,055,560	5,547,511	2,102,154	3,430,185	...	...	12.2
Canada	96,042	83,843	104,414	171,305	135,621	192,591	65,639	175,822	...	...	9.0
United States	2,804,653	4,473,120	5,568,419	8,048,622	7,536,848	8,255,828	4,816,964	5,173,490	...	...	9.1
EU-27	202,146	206,716	261,751	1,390,000	1,559,208	2,369,092	1,179,532	761,384	...	...	20.9
China	4,168	2,143	3,838	7,285	22,288	12,337	50,530	33,058	...	...	34.4
Japan	730	779	761	72,036	75,196	130,593	6,343	205	...	...	-16.6
Korea, Republic of	224	6,440	546	407	6,514	237,129	133,450	59,182	...	...	121.8
ASEAN	15,450	11,885	1,399	5,393	59,996	38,949	16,068	19,784	...	...	3.6
Rest of World	582,010	465,849	890,450	1,196,441	967,338	1,862,936	734,166	1,268,714	...	...	11.8

% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-10
Latin America and the Caribbean	29	20	29	23	23	30	23	31	...	...	2
Canada	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	0
United States	54	68	58	57	56	44	53	47	...	...	-6
EU-27	4	3	3	10	12	13	13	7	...	...	3
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	...	...	0
Japan	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	...	...	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	...	...	1
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	0
Rest of World	11	7	9	8	7	10	8	12	...	...	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-10
Total Exports	5,240,579	6,546,758	9,663,006	14,216,597	13,418,569	18,646,966	9,104,846	10,921,824	..	..	11.1
Food	233,821	232,572	303,454	326,577	343,837	369,598	293,744	263,627	..	..	1.7
Agricultural Raw Materials	1,976	2,275	3,445	2,481	2,107	3,022	2,328	3,432	..	..	8.2
Metals	10,743	14,958	40,429	44,912	380,875	509,624	271,981	569,438	..	..	76.3
Fuels	1,877,083	3,941,909	6,783,512	10,830,372	8,851,659	13,066,353	6,916,686	6,647,551	..	..	19.8
Manufactures	1,499,140	2,354,427	2,531,836	3,011,904	3,839,599	4,697,979	1,619,722	3,437,281	..	..	12.6
Other	1617816	617	330	351	492	390	385	495	..	..	-68.5
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-10
Food	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	..	..	-2
Agricultural Raw Materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	5	..	..	5
Fuels	36	60	70	76	66	70	76	61	..	..	25
Manufactures	29	36	26	21	29	25	18	31	..	..	3
Other	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	-31

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	10,013,335	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	6,792,673	67.8
2	28	Inorganic chemicals	898,103	9.0
3	29	Organic chemicals	465,329	4.6
4	72	Iron and steel	441,105	4.4
5	26	Ores, slag & ash	384,109	3.8
6	89	Ships and boats	194,194	1.9
7	31	Fertilizers	184,719	1.8
8	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	102,595	1.0
9	84	Machinery and appliances	68,743	0.7
10	48	Paper and articles of paper	56,075	0.6
		Top 10	9,587,643	95.7

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	5,240,579	6,546,758	9,663,006	14,216,597	13,418,569	18,646,966	9,104,846	10,921,824	...	...
Primary Products	1,602,142	3,091,293	3,907,838	7,062,613	7,109,039	8,510,502	5,258,462	3,840,737	...	...
Resource-based Manufactures	1,010,446	2,052,758	4,146,924	5,115,640	3,732,359	7,286,678	2,593,074	5,149,172	...	...
Low Technology Manufactures	295,639	401,711	325,838	404,322	409,092	440,169	214,870	298,169	...	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	670,722	957,163	1,214,001	1,573,285	2,076,646	2,337,378	977,312	1,587,644	...	...
High Technology Manufactures	30,834	28,434	48,116	41,659	73,220	54,066	43,625	32,858	...	...
Other Transactions	1,630,796	15,399	20,289	19,078	18,213	18,173	17,503	13,244	...	...
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	...	...
Primary Products	31	47	40	50	53	46	58	35	...	...
Resource-based Manufactures	19	31	43	36	28	39	28	47	...	...
Low Technology Manufactures	6	6	3	3	3	2	2	3	...	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	13	15	13	11	15	13	11	15	...	...
High Technology Manufactures	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	...	...
Other Transactions	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.15	1.08	1.05	0.94	1.06	1.11	0.85	1.15	...
Argentina	1.06	0.86	0.81	0.70	0.84	0.87	0.78	0.97	...
Bahamas	...	1.40	2.17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	0.88	0.60	1.88	1.65	0.71	1.32	1.02	0.78	...
Belize	1.18	0.60	2.34	1.94	1.89	1.75	1.41	2.10	...
Bolivia	1.17	0.96	1.29	0.97	0.79	1.01	0.91	1.36	...
Brazil	1.87	1.71	1.46	1.35	1.41	1.37	1.07	1.27	...
Chile	1.77	1.74	1.47	1.39	1.59	1.71	1.47	1.66	...
Colombia	0.86	0.73	0.67	0.53	0.61	0.65	0.50	0.78	...
Costa Rica	0.72	0.94	1.17	0.97	0.86	1.00	0.88	1.08	...
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	0.31	1.52	1.59	1.30	1.77	...
Ecuador	3.32	0.86	1.28	1.61	2.20	1.45	0.90	2.44	...
El Salvador	1.10	1.15	1.62	1.86	1.72	1.92	1.09	1.59	...
Guatemala	1.05	1.34	2.00	1.60	1.44	1.68	1.43	1.87	...
Guyana	1.54	1.02	3.04	2.49	1.56	2.48	1.54	2.52	...
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.00	1.38	2.17	1.81	1.32	1.68	1.38	1.99	...
Jamaica	1.90	2.19	3.50	2.12	3.08	3.19	2.15	3.11	...
Mexico	0.81	0.78	0.76	0.72	0.84	0.94	0.69	0.91	...
Nicaragua	1.45	1.26	1.44	1.38	1.14	1.22	1.18	1.34	...
Panama	1.04	1.38	1.89	1.51	1.17	1.47	1.11	1.60	...
Paraguay	1.22	1.36	1.61	1.18	1.16	1.27	1.12	1.31	...
Peru	1.12	1.13	1.08	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.66	0.84	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Uruguay	1.24	1.10	1.16	1.07	1.16	1.16	1.02	1.00	...
Venezuela	1.42	0.56	0.39	0.22	0.27	0.30	0.25	...	...
USA	1.37	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.14	0.88	1.20	...
Canada	0.74	0.70	0.66	0.57	0.69	0.69	0.66	0.68	...
EU-27	1.08	1.00	0.95	1.03	0.97	1.01	1.25	0.99	...
Japan	1.90	1.83	1.53	1.68	2.02	1.98	2.25	1.68	...
China	0.93	0.81	0.84	0.72	1.15	1.12	0.91	1.25	...
Korea	2.06	1.96	1.63	1.75	1.86	1.80	2.04	1.72	...
ASEAN	0.84	0.99	1.20	1.08	0.96	1.14	0.98	1.32	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	26	40	179	0	57	40	40	16.83	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	28	40	161	0	55	40	40	16.78	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	287	19	40	33	0	25	20	20	10.21	72
5	Mineral Products	187	51	18	35	16	0	8	15	35	12.60	136
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	187	51	18	35	16	0	8	15	15	12.60	136
7	Plastics/Rubber	937	241	13	40	6	0	63	15	15	8.92	696
8	Animal Hides/Skins	244	96	16	35	3	0	5	15	15	5.71	148
9	Wood/Wood Articles	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0.00	50
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	134	78	15	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
11	Textiles	172	64	13	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	902	370	20	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
13	Stone/Glassware	60	50	18	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	186	89	17	25	5	0	9	20	20	6.24	97
15	Base Metals	62	35	32	35	32	0	3	35	35	9.94	27
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	712	161	16	20	81	0	12	20	20	5.71	551
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	869	210	17	35	11	0	36	20	20	9.04	659
18	Precision Instruments	196	75	18	35	24	0	16	20	35	13.39	121
19	Arms/Munitions	229	116	19	35	31	0	9	20	10	11.46	113
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	24	21	26	35	10	0	1	25	35	9.51	3
21	Art/Antiques	167	143	17	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
World	2,197,862	2,930,619	3,404,318	3,985,738	4,495,891	5,948,797	5,493,214	6,726,965	8,007,662	8,742,900	16.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	896,161	1,053,921	1,146,311	1,437,240	1,777,989	2,332,992	2,087,221	2,782,277	3,377,928	3,368,971	15.9
Canada	86,834	105,126	87,108	45,065	72,324	33,015	37,218	34,091	43,342	65,686	-3.1
United States	233,388	577,336	761,319	523,055	493,105	214,206	179,515	196,210	244,895	324,149	3.7
EU-27	496,373	567,097	583,860	653,554	806,413	1,121,651	807,903	964,344	1,011,320	942,214	7.4
China	95,239	112,945	119,581	164,312	161,519	171,456	235,362	372,681	663,995	801,652	26.7
Japan	12,439	15,112	32,147	43,344	32,509	44,027	4,973	8,818	10,269	10,199	-2.2
Korea, Republic of	6,090	11,927	22,678	23,909	31,719	18,338	26,604	22,406	27,739	20,874	14.7
ASEAN	64,993	64,609	69,483	90,526	98,060	113,386	94,607	120,767	139,442	143,796	9.2
Rest of World	306,345	422,546	581,831	1,004,733	1,022,253	1,899,726	2,019,811	2,225,371	2,488,732	3,065,359	29.2
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Latin America and the Caribbean	41	36	34	36	40	39	38	41	42	39	-2
Canada	4	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-3
United States	11	20	22	13	11	4	3	3	3	4	-7
EU-27	23	19	17	16	18	19	15	14	13	11	-12
China	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	6	8	9	5
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-1
Rest of World	14	14	17	25	23	32	37	33	31	35	21

Source: INTradeBD.

Uruguay - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-12
Total Exports	2,197,862	2,930,619	3,404,318	3,985,738	4,495,891	5,948,797	5,493,214	6,726,965	8,007,662	8,742,900	16.6
Food	1,153,289	1,589,166	1,856,914	2,194,560	2,388,826	3,500,224	3,499,061	4,176,406	4,977,822	5,718,401	19.5
Agricultural Raw Materials	247,219	278,149	312,749	388,670	474,935	628,390	554,945	710,570	831,161	736,987	12.9
Metals	33,887	42,592	63,321	88,903	118,805	93,889	76,199	98,475	132,089	155,423	18.4
Fuels	34,361	128,346	162,272	139,609	185,016	191,890	76,339	136,035	58,851	95,101	12.0
Manufactures	729,106	892,366	1,009,062	1,173,995	1,328,309	1,534,404	1,286,670	1,605,479	2,007,699	1,979,861	11.7
Other	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	40	57,127	...
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-12
Food	52	54	55	55	53	59	64	62	62	65	13
Agricultural Raw Materials	11	9	9	10	11	11	10	11	10	8	-3
Metals	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	0
Fuels	2	4	5	4	4	3	1	2	1	1	0
Manufactures	33	30	30	29	30	26	23	24	25	23	-11
Other	...	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	0	1	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2012	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	7,242,685	100.0
1	2	Meat and edible meat offal	1,354,196	18.7
2	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	860,279	11.9
3	10	Cereals	859,477	11.9
4	4	Dairy produce, eggs and honey	616,907	8.5
5	44	Wood & articles of wood	456,272	6.3
6	39	Plastics & articles thereof	259,971	3.6
7	51	Wool yarn and woven fabric	232,805	3.2
8	41	Raw hides and leather	223,575	3.1
9	11	Products of milling	197,370	2.7
10	3	Fish and crustaceans	185,418	2.6
		Top 10	5,246,269	72.4

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	2,197,862	2,930,619	3,404,318	3,985,738	4,495,891	5,948,797	5,493,214	6,726,965	8,007,662	8,742,900
Primary Products	989,923	1,392,396	1,640,271	2,009,118	2,169,134	3,241,132	3,188,371	3,863,995	4,506,491	5,125,798
Resource-based Manufactures	438,236	637,297	731,748	818,786	944,683	1,250,314	1,073,733	1,337,416	1,542,172	1,661,500
Low Technology Manufactures	563,670	621,985	674,279	726,894	775,026	763,092	616,102	752,643	958,631	934,794
Medium Technology Manufactures	142,779	196,989	231,403	296,182	373,949	490,762	381,872	570,778	751,286	677,961
High Technology Manufactures	33,383	51,830	59,702	69,690	84,065	116,483	131,418	116,042	151,944	164,423
Other Transactions	29,871	30,122	66,915	65,068	149,034	87,014	101,718	86,091	97,138	178,424
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	45	48	48	50	48	54	58	57	56	59
Resource-based Manufactures	20	22	21	21	21	21	20	20	19	19
Low Technology Manufactures	26	21	20	18	17	13	11	11	12	11
Medium Technology Manufactures	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	9	8
High Technology Manufactures	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other Transactions	1	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	2

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2011)

Code	Description	RCA
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	24.34
1	Meat and meat preparations	22.3
41	Animal oils and fats	19.63
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	18.81
24	Cork and wood	16.25
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	16.09
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	15.56
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	12.59
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	11.07
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	4.17
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	3.24
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2.86
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2.69
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	2.53
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	1.72
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1.58
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	1.47
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1.47
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1.16
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.11
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.11
5	Vegetables and fruit	1.07
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.05
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.87
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.85
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.84
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.8
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.5
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.5
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.46
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.46
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.45
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.4
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.39
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.39
11	Beverages	0.26
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.19
67	Iron and steel	0.19
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.16
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.11
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.1
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.08
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.08
51	Organic chemicals	0.06
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.06
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.06
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.06
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.05
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.05
79	Other transport equipment	0.05
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.05
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.04
73	Metalworking machinery	0.03
85	Footwear	0.03
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.03
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.02
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.9762
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.96098
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	0.95847
79	Other transport equipment	0.94957
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.90429
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.85759
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.85038
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.83504
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.80741
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.74612
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.74138
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.70969
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.69719
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.65662
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.65612
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.64545
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.60941
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.59761
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.59447
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.49715
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.48952
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.48255
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	0.46935
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.43103
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.41214
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.40806
11	Beverages	0.40489
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.39502
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.38003
67	Iron and steel	0.36116
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.33153
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.32702
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.32028
41	Animal oils and fats	0.29514
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.25992
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.2461
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s., of electrical household-type equipment)	0.23387
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.22893
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.20045
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.19048
73	Metalworking machinery	0.15097
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.	0.14131
51	Organic chemicals	0.10144
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.09196
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	0.08854
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.07704
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.07534
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.06987
24	Cork and wood	0.06639
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.06473
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.05327
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.05158
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.04794
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.03905
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.03734
85	Footwear	0.03283
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.02539
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.02467
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.01963
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01538
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01449
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00151
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00002

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.25	1.23	1.17	1.15	1.18	1.27	1.24	1.08	0.95
Argentina	0.77	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.92	0.93	0.66	0.49	0.43
Bahamas	...	2.77	2.44	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.58	1.82	1.67	1.72	2.03	2.09	1.99	2.43	1.75
Belize	1.39	1.82	1.50	1.47	1.53	1.51	1.78	1.69	1.68
Bolivia	1.32	1.27	1.22	1.25	1.40	1.46	1.13	1.02	0.84
Brazil	1.30	0.95	0.74	0.72	0.77	0.72	0.86	0.83	0.68
Chile	1.74	1.85	1.85	1.71	1.58	1.54	1.64	1.77	1.48
Colombia	0.70	0.82	0.66	0.81	0.86	0.73	0.89	0.88	0.70
Costa Rica	1.12	1.37	1.26	1.12	1.36	1.13	1.25	1.28	1.04
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	1.35	1.24	1.18	1.29	1.30	1.16
Ecuador	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.69	0.80	0.82	0.85	0.69
El Salvador	1.97	2.19	2.45	2.53	2.23	2.14	2.36	2.15	1.72
Guatemala	1.26	1.32	1.33	1.37	1.35	1.46	1.49	1.54	1.22
Guyana	1.46	1.46	1.66	1.27	1.20	1.29	1.27	1.61	1.14
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.67	1.71	1.79	1.91	1.62	1.77	1.96	1.68	1.40
Jamaica	1.81	1.75	1.65	1.59	1.48	1.54	1.93	1.81	1.46
Mexico	1.29	1.29	1.32	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.21	1.19	1.04
Nicaragua	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.54	2.11	2.29	1.98	1.73	1.54
Panama	0.85	0.98	1.18	1.04	1.08	1.11	0.95	1.20	0.91
Paraguay	0.85	0.91	0.80	0.63	0.69	0.68	0.63	0.65	0.04
Peru	0.82	1.04	1.05	0.84	0.94	1.05	1.19	1.16	1.00
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.90
Trinidad and Tobago	1.03	1.05	0.95	0.82	0.83	0.90	1.00	1.11	...
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	1.01	1.16	0.87	1.11	1.75	3.78	3.02	...	1.82
USA	0.58	0.69	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.48
Canada	0.79	0.71	0.73	0.78	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.79	0.76
EU-27	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.08	0.99
Japan	1.49	1.55	1.53	1.42	1.34	1.39	1.28	1.26	1.06
China	1.23	1.10	1.05	1.04	1.16	1.15	1.24	1.33	1.17
Korea	1.20	0.91	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.77	0.80	0.77	0.70
ASEAN	0.82	0.79	0.79	0.77	0.85	0.91	0.85	0.83	0.77

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	835	835	9	28	2	0	42	10	10	3.43	0
2	Vegetable Products	434	434	8	14	9	0	79	10	10	4.00	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	88	88	10	25	6	0	1	10	10	4.79	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	383	383	15	35	4	0	12	16	16	5.04	0
5	Mineral Products	208	208	2	6	4	0	69	4	4	1.86	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	3,015	3,015	7	18	40	0	161	2	2	5.52	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	494	494	11	18	46	0	46	14	14	6.58	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	320	320	12	20	109	2	51	10	20	6.45	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	141	141	7	14	16	0	15	6	10	4.47	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	254	254	11	16	74	0	29	12	12	5.67	0
11	Textiles	1,268	1,268	17	35	6	0	28	18	18	5.12	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	105	105	24	35	25	0	1	25	25	7.06	0
13	Stone/Glassware	272	272	11	20	10	0	4	10	10	4.33	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	72	72	10	18	17	0	8	10	18	6.25	0
15	Base Metals	828	828	12	20	13	0	57	14	14	5.62	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,931	1,931	6	20	127	0	860	2	0	7.74	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	241	241	10	23	35	0	73	7	0	9.23	0
18	Precision Instruments	479	479	8	20	31	0	190	2	0	8.48	0
19	Arms/Munitions	18	18	20	20	18	20	18	20	20	0.00	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	180	180	18	20	47	0	6	18	18	4.02	0
21	Art/Antiques	9	9	4	4	9	4	9	4	4	0.00	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
World	25,951,355	33,625,322	54,500,664	65,692,421	16,963,137	5,257,445	1,617,965	...	1,956,253	...	-27.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	3,199,883	5,045,393	5,492,379	6,843,199	3,942,304	1,875,684	585,577	...	802,276	...	-15.9
Canada	294,819	399,519	1,000,367	337,315	150,197	57,837	35,179	...	22,654	...	-27.4
United States	11,533,329	16,146,259	29,094,717	31,654,015	8,888,862	1,551,420	349,000	...	153,479	...	-41.7
EU-27	3,045,496	1,431,121	3,711,380	6,257,421	1,768,146	796,809	210,186	...	227,534	...	-27.7
China	165,295	277,444	216,141	134,784	26,283	244,387	267,802	...	417,080	...	12.3
Japan	134,583	203,769	207,767	235,104	203,189	31,765	5,091	...	6,205	...	-31.9
Korea, Republic of	14,617	39,663	69,797	32,133	1,070	1,055	4,141	...	2,611	...	-19.4
ASEAN	574,929	508,004	465,260	936,339	2,839	19,199	2,889	...	3,958	...	-46.3
Rest of World	6,988,404	9,574,150	14,242,856	19,262,111	1,980,247	679,289	158,100	...	320,456	...	-32.0
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	12	15	10	10	23	36	36	...	41	...	29
Canada	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	...	1	...	0
United States	44	48	53	48	52	30	22	...	8	...	-37
EU-27	12	4	7	10	10	15	13	...	12	...	0
China	1	1	0	0	0	5	17	...	21	...	21
Japan	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	...	0	...	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	...	0
ASEAN	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	...	0	...	-2
Rest of World	27	28	26	29	12	13	10	...	16	...	-11

Source: INTTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ '1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
Total Exports	25,951,355	33,625,322	54,500,664	65,692,421	16,963,137	5,257,445	1,617,965	...	1,956,253	...	-28
Food	261,991	291,609	250,801	228,652	188,582	135,994	89,011	...	46,160	...	-20
Agricultural Raw Materials	37,732	36,982	25,645	19,813	16,240	13,309	8,111	...	10,028	...	-15
Metals	1,069,933	1,455,054	1,396,483	1,644,731	1,263,381	1,651,538	630,378	...	746,934	...	-4
Fuels	924,529	27,552,787	47,607,249	47,417,138	11,085,834	302,588	29,685	...	71,983	...	-27
Manufactures	3,044,247	4,288,890	4,964,698	4,576,551	4,409,100	3,153,997	860,780	...	1,039,860	...	-13
Other	20,612,923	...	255,788	11,805,536	...	19	...	...	41,288	...	-54
% Share of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change % 03-11
Food	1	1	0	0	1	3	6	...	2	...	1
Agricultural Raw Materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	...	1	...	0
Metals	4	4	3	3	7	31	39	...	38	...	34
Fuels	4	82	87	72	65	6	2	...	4	...	0
Manufactures	12	13	9	7	26	60	53	...	53	...	41
Other	79	...	0	18	...	0	...	...	2	...	-77

Source: INTTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	25,951,355	33,625,322	54,500,664	65,692,421	16,963,137	5,257,445	1,617,965	...	1,956,253	...
Primary Products	1,248,112	20,106,736	37,361,380	47,317,848	11,087,459	965,632	286,956	...	671,953	...
Resource-based Manufactures	1,544,154	9,810,443	12,586,055	2,495,270	1,884,913	1,331,258	539,096	...	367,635	...
Low Technology Manufactures	579,762	886,270	933,056	870,386	1,318,407	588,144	155,689	...	109,414	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	1,727,198	2,573,317	3,087,515	2,959,566	2,420,106	2,137,830	555,111	...	665,544	...
High Technology Manufactures	182,413	167,974	148,070	141,248	133,089	112,808	62,806	...	61,118	...
Other Transactions	20,669,716	80,582	384,588	11,908,103	119,163	121,773	18,307	...	80,589	...
As % of Total Exports	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	...	100	...
Primary Products	5	60	69	72	65	18	18	...	34	...
Resource-based Manufactures	6	29	23	4	11	25	33	...	19	...
Low Technology Manufactures	2	3	2	1	8	11	10	...	6	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	7	8	6	5	14	41	34	...	34	...
High Technology Manufactures	1	0	0	0	1	2	4	...	3	...
Other Transactions	80	0	1	18	1	2	1	...	4	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
LAC	1.01	0.78	0.71	0.55	0.72	0.98	0.88	...	0.56
Argentina	1.53	0.46	0.36	0.21	0.50	1.63	1.38	...	1.17
Bahamas	...	1.40	1.17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	0.72	0.14	1.02	0.10	0.26	0.50	0.67	...	0.34
Belize	1.02	0.14	1.22	0.14	0.30	0.69	0.67	...	0.57
Bolivia	0.97	0.75	0.70	0.15	0.46	0.96	1.10	...	0.40
Brazil	1.41	1.48	1.29	1.21	1.29	1.09	0.78	...	0.49
Chile	1.17	1.70	1.50	1.63	1.32	0.86	0.73	...	0.47
Colombia	1.23	0.40	0.35	0.25	0.73	1.19	0.90	...	0.59
Costa Rica	0.82	0.94	0.77	0.40	0.66	0.85	0.68	...	0.35
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	0.13	0.82	0.66	0.56	...	0.39
Ecuador	1.01	0.38	0.70	0.24	0.81	1.07	0.82	...	0.48
El Salvador	1.02	1.34	1.11	0.80	1.01	1.15	0.71	...	0.39
Guatemala	1.03	1.27	1.02	0.16	0.47	0.92	0.73	...	0.38
Guyana	1.13	0.21	1.70	0.14	0.38	0.65	0.72	...	0.33
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.05	1.49	1.17	0.16	0.39	0.78	0.70	...	0.36
Jamaica	1.02	2.17	1.74	1.09	1.03	0.74	0.77	...	0.44
Mexico	0.80	0.32	0.32	0.15	0.35	0.86	0.96	...	0.55
Nicaragua	1.11	1.83	1.36	1.41	1.30	0.67	0.63	...	0.36
Panama	0.94	1.27	0.98	0.14	0.31	0.65	0.76	...	0.37
Paraguay	1.32	1.44	0.88	0.12	0.44	0.93	0.75	...	0.07
Peru	1.14	1.66	1.56	1.61	1.44	0.88	0.89	...	0.43
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.89
Trinidad and Tobago	1.72	2.42	2.94	3.60	2.75	1.94	1.13	...	...
Uruguay	1.24	2.19	1.89	2.04	1.41	0.78	0.70	...	0.36
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
USA	0.82	1.10	1.11	1.18	1.11	0.80	0.75	...	0.49
Canada	1.01	0.73	0.74	0.79	0.86	0.96	0.95	...	0.60
EU-27	1.07	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.91	1.08	1.05	...	0.73
Japan	1.48	1.64	1.71	2.07	1.79	1.72	1.43	...	1.28
China	1.35	1.04	0.92	1.11	1.10	2.21	2.58	...	2.65
Korea	1.89	1.89	1.86	2.18	2.05	1.95	1.72	...	1.41
ASEAN	0.98	1.35	1.29	1.07	1.14	1.03	0.92	...	0.57

Source: INTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	265	217	17	20	153	5	22	20	20	5.51	48
2	Vegetable Products	378	348	13	20	30	5	64	15	15	4.45	30
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	65	27	16	20	8	10	1	15	15	2.63	38
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	284	248	19	35	6	5	4	20	20	4.05	36
5	Mineral Products	200	200	6	15	4	0	1	5	5	2.37	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,352	1,347	7	20	30	0	2	5	5	3.46	5
7	Plastics/Rubber	297	297	13	35	3	0	1	15	15	6.18	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	80	12	20	24	5	25	10	5	6.11	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	98	98	13	30	1	5	17	15	15	4.72	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	206	206	13	35	3	0	15	15	15	6.34	0
11	Textiles	926	926	18	20	664	5	14	20	20	3.28	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	58	58	19	20	44	15	14	20	20	2.16	0
13	Stone/Glassware	161	161	14	20	14	5	14	15	15	3.52	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	57	57	12	20	11	5	2	10	10	4.24	0
15	Base Metals	683	683	11	20	47	0	7	10	15	4.99	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,144	1,144	10	20	79	0	1	10	5	5.03	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	201	201	15	40	19	0	10	15	15	10.72	0
18	Precision Instruments	301	301	7	20	17	5	205	5	5	4.25	0
19	Arms/Munitions	28	28	16	20	15	5	5	20	20	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	150	150	18	35	1	5	8	20	20	4.04	0
21	Art/Antiques	8	8	10	20	4	0	4	10	0	10.69	0

Source: INTradeBID.



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