



Trade and Integration Monitor 2012

Trade Performance and Policies after the Crisis





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Prologue

The financial crisis has painfully brought to the fore the importance of global trade interdependence for economic development. Monitoring the state of the world economy and, more specifically, the prospects for Latin American and the Caribbean regional and global integration is therefore a priority for the countries of the region.

This document inaugurates a series of annual reports that will periodically monitor the state of the region's integration in the global economy. These reports will build on an extensive body of quantitative information made available to the public through INTradeBID, a comprehensive information system on trade and integration developed by the Integration and Trade Sector of the Inter-American Development Bank.

The 2012 report starts with an overview of the trade performance of the countries of the region in the aftermath of the financial crisis, and analyzes the multilateral and preferential trade and integration policies undertaken to respond to the external shocks. It signals that in the last two years the shockwaves of the world economy have had a noticeable impact on the structure of the region's trade interdependence.

While it remains to be seen whether this transformation is transitory or permanent, it certainly highlights some of the challenges ahead for policymakers. The volatility of external demand and of the region's terms-of-trade makes the region vulnerable to the ebb and flow of the world economy. Moreover, the heterogeneous pattern of such vulnerability across countries and sub-regions challenges the capacity of the region to implement policy responses to the external environment in a coordinated and effective fashion.

The availability of a set of indicators to monitor trade and integration trends may help to meet these challenges.

Antoni Estevadeordal
Manager, Integration and Trade Sector



Executive Summary

This report presents an analysis of recent trade and integration developments in Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC). It draws on databases developed by the Integration and Trade Sector of the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) available through the IDB Information System on Trade and Integration—INTradeBID (www.iadb.org/intradebid), complemented with data from other sources.

Section 1 provides a statistical overview of trade performance and trade policies in LAC, with a focus on the recent developments since the financial crisis. It concludes that in 2011 LAC's exports made a significant recovery to exceed pre-crisis levels, reaching over \$1 trillion, but with varying results across countries. Overall export growth is expected to moderate significantly in 2012 as a consequence of the recession in some Euro Zone countries, the lack of dynamism in the external demand of the United States, and a moderation of growth in China.

The trade performance and policy developments in the region present a number of salient features:

- The crisis has accentuated the ongoing restructuring of LAC geographic trading patterns, with a shift away from the developed countries and toward larger developing countries, which are now the most vibrant sources of global demand.
- There has been a resurgence in the importance of primary exports, with commodities exporters experiencing the strongest trade performance. The great recession temporarily halted—but did not reverse—this trend, which has also been driven by increases in commodity prices. As a result, exports have become more concentrated and the region remains vulnerable to terms-of-trade shocks.

- In a context of low tariffs and slow progress of multilateral trade negotiations, there has been an increased use of less transparent regulatory barriers to trade, including within the region. During and after the crisis, LAC has enacted and faced a share of protectionist measures that exceeds its share in global trade.
- The region has been active in pursuing and implementing preferential trade agreements with regional and non-regional partners. Confronting and reducing the complexity in trade rules emerges as a challenge for LAC trade policymakers.

Section 2 provides country profiles summarizing the latest developments in the trade performance of each of the 26 IDB borrowing members.

Section 3 contains Free Trade Agreement profiles summarizing selected trade and integration agreements in force among LAC countries and their trading partners.

Section 4 is an appendix that includes definitions, sources, metadata, and methodological notes.

The annex provides detailed country tables with time series data at a disaggregated level. These are available for download online on the website (www.iadb.org/int/intradebid/datasets.aspx).

Overview

Trade Performance in the Wake of the Crisis

The outlook for LAC's export demand is deteriorating

The fluctuations of global demand during the crisis had a dramatic impact on the trade performance of Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC).¹ In 2008–2009, the first wave of the crisis was centered in the advanced economies and developing countries emerged as the main drivers of global demand (Figure 1). In 2010–2011, LAC trade was boosted by the growth in the latter, led by China, which was more than double the rate of increase in the developed world. LAC as a whole also registered 6.3 percent and 4.5 percent economic growth these two years, which helped to sustain intra-regional trade. However, going forward, forecasts for 2012 indicate that the demand for LAC's exports will deteriorate not only as a consequence of the recession in the Euro Zone and the lack of dynamism in the United States, but also as a result of the deceleration of growth in other emerging markets, particularly in China.

The first wave of the crisis reduced both the global volume of international trade and the prices of traded commodities, resulting in a 24 percent fall in the value of LAC's exports.

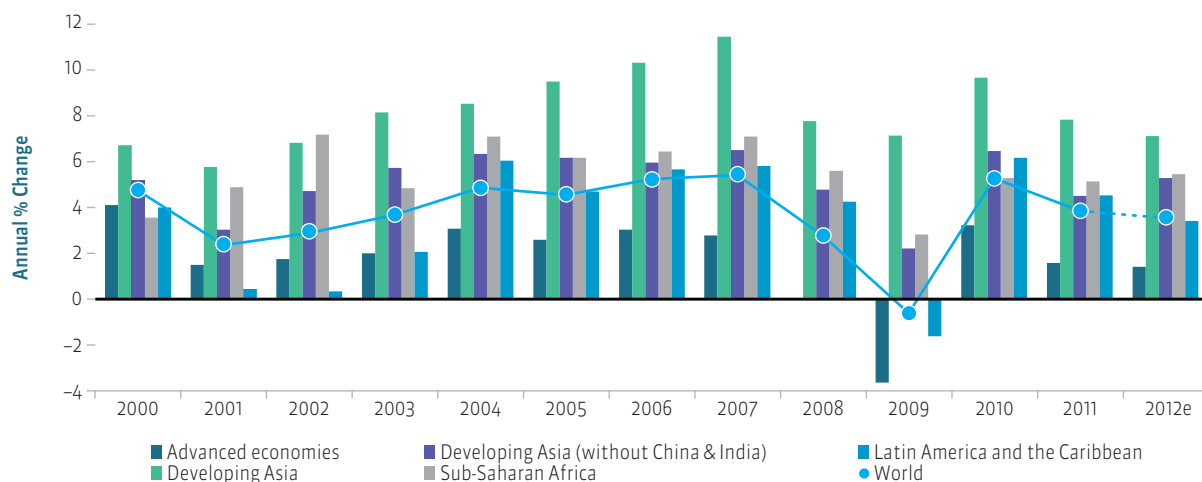
The recovery that began in mid-2009 strengthened international demand for goods and drove a rebound in commodity prices. As a result, LAC export values jumped 27 percent in 2010, exceeding the growth of global trade. Since then, the pace of the global recovery has decelerated and the region's export growth slowed to a still healthy average of 24 percent in 2011. As a result, total LAC merchandise exports exceeded

LAC's trade growth rate started to falter in 2011

¹ Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) in this report are composed of the IDB borrowing member countries. LAC sub-regions are classified on the basis of a combination of geographic and historical factors and existing trade relationships. Except where otherwise specified, they are as follows: Andean Countries (Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela); The Caribbean (Bahamas, Barbados, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago); Central America (Belize, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama); Southern Cone (Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Paraguay, Uruguay); Mexico is generally treated separately.

FIGURE 1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

(Annual percentage change, in constant prices, 2000–2012)

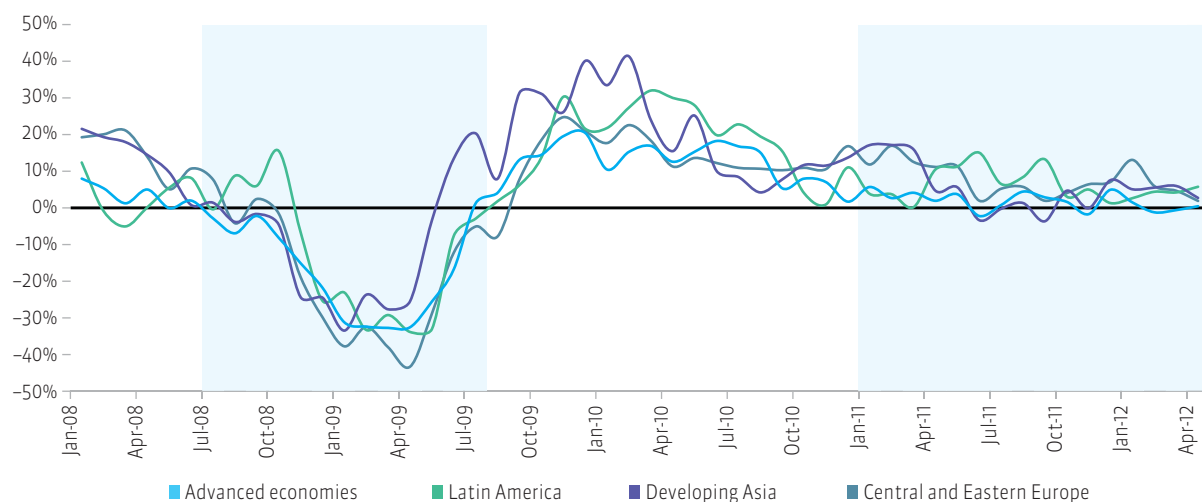


Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on data from IMF World Economic Outlook.

Note: 2012 values are estimates.

FIGURE 2 WORLD TRADE VOLUME GROWTH

(Annualized percentage change of six-month moving average over the previous six-month moving average, based on seasonally adjusted monthly series, 2008–2012)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on indices by the Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis.

\$1 trillion in 2011 (Table 1). However, Figure 2 shows that in the last quarter of 2011 LAC trade volume growth dropped significantly and in the first quarter of 2012 it did not exceed 5 percent.

Aggregate figures obscure significant variation within the region, as the trade recovery has been uneven across countries. LAC had an overall merchandise trade surplus in 2011 of nearly \$50 billion, equivalent

TABLE 1 TRADE IN GOODS BY COUNTRY AND BY SUBREGION

(In billions of US dollars)

	Exports			Imports			Balance of Goods			Balance of Goods (% of GDP)		
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011
Argentina	55.7	68.1	83.9	38.8	56.5	73.9	16.9	11.6	10.0	5.4	3.1	2.2
Bahamas	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.5	2.6	3.0	-1.8	-1.9	-2.1	-23.4	-24.5	-26.4
Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.8	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-23.2	-20.7	-28.3
Belize	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-30.3	-26.2	-29.2
Bolivia	5.3	6.9	9.1	4.4	5.3	7.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	5.1	7.8	6.0
Brazil	153.0	201.9	256.0	127.7	181.6	226.2	25.3	20.3	29.8	1.6	0.9	1.2
Chile	51.9	67.4	80.8	38.2	52.8	66.4	13.7	14.6	14.4	7.9	6.8	5.8
Colombia	32.9	39.8	57.0	32.8	40.7	54.7	0.0	-0.9	2.3	0.0	-0.3	0.7
Costa Rica	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.3	13.4	15.9	-2.8	-4.2	-5.7	-9.4	-11.5	-13.9
Dominican Republic	5.5	6.8	8.5	9.9	13.0	14.5	-4.5	-6.3	-6.0	-9.6	-12.1	-10.6
Ecuador	13.7	17.5	22.3	15.1	20.6	24.3	-1.4	-3.1	-2.0	-2.7	-5.3	-3.0
El Salvador	2.3	3.4	4.1	6.4	7.7	9.2	-4.1	-4.4	-5.1	-19.9	-20.6	-22.6
Guatemala	5.0	5.8	7.1	10.1	12.0	14.5	-5.1	-6.2	-7.5	-13.5	-15.1	-15.9
Guyana	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-19.2	-22.7	-25.6
Haiti	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.2	3.0	3.2	-1.6	-2.5	-2.4	-25.0	-37.6	-33.0
Honduras	2.6	2.6	3.9	6.0	6.8	9.0	-3.3	-4.2	-5.1	-23.5	-27.4	-29.1
Jamaica	1.3	1.3	1.6	5.1	5.2	6.6	-3.7	-3.9	-5.0	-30.5	-28.8	-33.8
Mexico	229.6	298.5	349.6	234.4	301.5	350.9	-4.8	-3.0	-1.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1
Nicaragua	1.4	1.8	2.3	3.5	4.2	5.0	-2.1	-2.3	-2.8	-33.6	-35.5	-37.9
Panama	0.8	0.7	0.8	7.8	9.1	11.3	-7.0	-8.4	-10.6	-28.9	-31.7	-34.5
Paraguay	3.2	4.5	5.5	6.9	10.0	12.3	-3.7	-5.5	-6.8	-26.3	-29.0	-32.0
Peru	26.7	35.2	46.0	21.8	27.9	35.7	4.9	7.3	10.3	3.9	4.7	6.0
Suriname	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	19.0	20.8
Trinidad and Tobago	9.2	11.2	14.7	7.0	6.5	8.9	2.2	4.7	5.7	11.4	22.7	25.3
Uruguay	5.5	6.7	8.0	6.6	8.5	10.6	-1.1	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	-4.5	-5.4
Venezuela	57.6	65.7	92.6	43.3	42.2	50.7	14.3	23.5	41.9	4.3	8.0	13.3
LAC 26	675.7	860.2	1,070.0	646.3	836.2	1,020.5	29.4	24.0	49.5	0.7	0.5	0.9
Southern Cone	269.2	348.7	434.3	218.2	309.5	389.4	51.1	39.2	44.8	2.4	1.4	1.4
Andean Countries	136.2	165.1	227.0	117.5	136.7	173.0	18.7	28.4	54.0	2.5	3.5	5.9
Central America	26.4	30.7	37.3	55.6	67.1	80.4	-29.2	-36.4	-43.1	-16.2	-18.2	-19.2
Mexico	229.6	298.5	349.6	234.4	301.5	350.9	-4.8	-3.0	-1.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1
The Caribbean	14.3	17.2	21.9	20.6	21.4	26.8	-6.4	-4.2	-4.9	-11.4	-7.2	-7.7

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID and national sources and GDP data from IMF World Economic Outlook.

Regional trade performance varied across countries

to almost 1 percent of GDP. This was driven primarily by the Southern Cone and Andean countries, which had respective surpluses of 1.4 percent and 5.9 percent of GDP. Conversely, Central America ran large deficits of \$43 billion (over 19 percent of GDP), while Mexico (0.1 percent of GDP) and the Caribbean (7.7 percent of GDP) ran smaller goods trade deficits. Mexico and Southern Cone exports recovered most strongly in 2010, both exceeding 30 percent growth, but then decelerated somewhat in 2011. The Caribbean, Central America, and especially the Andean countries' exports grew more slowly in 2010 but accelerated in 2011 to 29 percent, 21 percent, and 37 percent growth, respectively. The same general pattern holds for imports, with Mexico and the Southern Cone recovering faster and the other regions accelerating into 2011.

Much of the variation in the observed trade performance can be explained by LAC countries' export

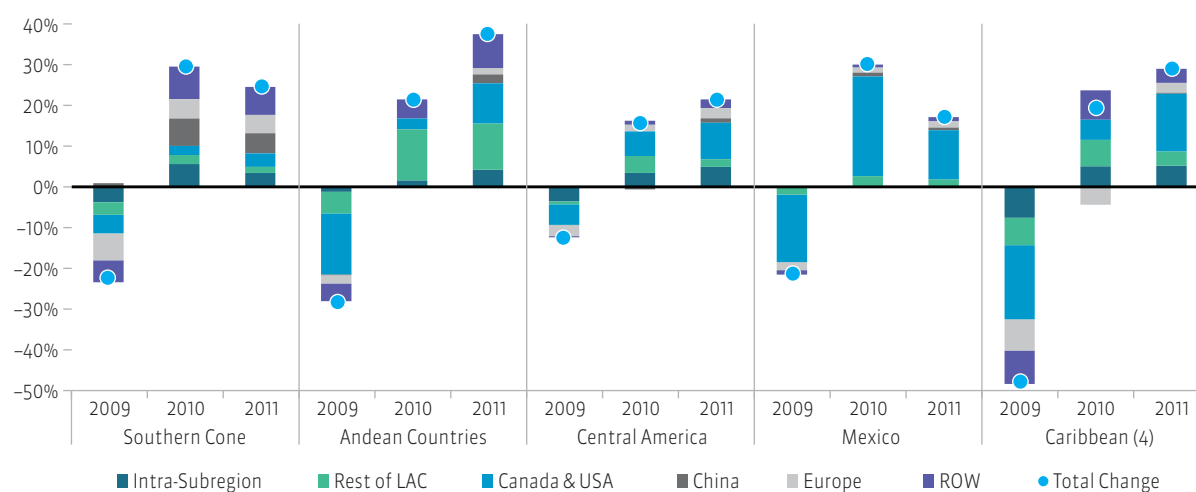
destination markets (Figure 3).² In the first wave of the crisis, the export market that accounted for the largest share of the decline for most LAC countries was North America, except for the Southern Cone where intra-subregional trade declines were larger. In the 2010–2011 recovery, the Southern Cone countries benefitted dramatically from increased exports to China, intra-regional growth, and only a marginal contribution from North America. China's share in total Southern Cone exports has risen from 3 percent in 2000 to 17 percent in 2011. Two thirds of this growth in exports was attributable to agriculture and metals.

Reduced demand for fuel in the United States and other developed countries accounted for most of the drop in Andean exports in 2009. The recovery was driven initially by exports to other LAC countries, and subsequently by North American demand. In both 2010 and 2011, the vast majority of the growth was derived from

² See also IDB (2011) and ECLAC (2012) for a complementary analysis.

FIGURE 3 CONTRIBUTION TO EXPORT GROWTH BY SELECTED DESTINATIONS

(Percent increase in exports attributable to selected destinations, 2009–2011)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID and national data, supplemented with UNCTAD data for the Dominican Republic and Venezuela.

Note: Caribbean (4) includes Barbados, Guyana, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago.

increases in fuel and metal exports, with small but not insignificant increases in food and manufactures.

Mexico and Central America have remained tightly linked to North America. Growth of Mexican exports to the United States and Canada accounted for 80 percent of the increase in 2010 and two thirds in 2011, with manufactures dominating the product mix. While North America was also the single largest contributor to Central American export growth, intra-regional trade was important, providing between one fourth and one fifth of the expansion. Overall, the export recovery in Central America came evenly from growth in the food and manufacturing sectors.

The Caribbean's 48 percent fall in goods exports in 2009 was driven largely by fuels, but also reflects smaller but still significant declines in exports of

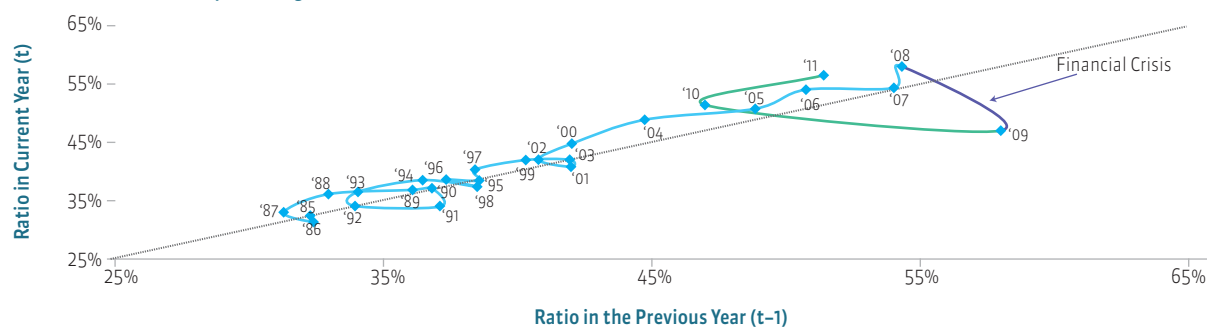
manufactured goods and non-fuel commodities. The Caribbean's export growth in 2010 was driven by gains in all export markets (except for a continued decline in exports to Europe), with exports of manufactures leading the way, and further boosted in 2011 by a recovery of North American demand for fuels.

The trends are not without their risks. The crisis significantly reduced the level of LAC integration into the global economy. After a sustained expansion since the mid-1990s, in 2009 LAC trade in goods as a percentage of GDP experienced a drop equivalent, on average, to 11 percent of GDP (Figure 4). This

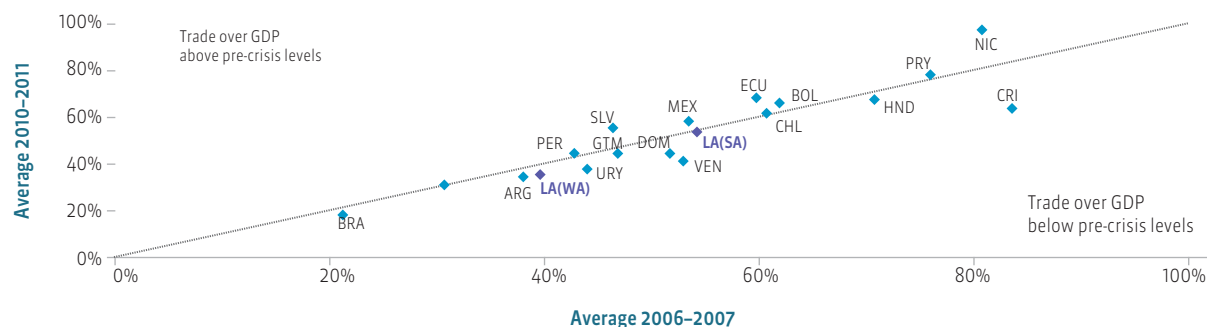
LAC integration into the world economy is still below the pre-crisis level

FIGURE 4 LATIN AMERICAN TRADE IN GOODS AS PERCENTAGE OF GDP

a. Trend over Time (Simple average, 1985–2011)



b. Before and after the Crisis (Simple and weighted averages, 2006–07 vs. 2010–11)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID, UNCTAD (for trade data before 1995), and IMF for GDP.

Notes: LA(SA) in the second panel, is the simple average of 17 LAC countries' ratios, while LA(WA) is the weighted average.

was the most significant decline in the last 60 years. At the end of 2011 the region's share of trade in GDP still remained below its 2008 level, having returned to pre-crisis levels in only about half of LAC countries.

LAC's exports were buoyed by commodity prices

LAC depends heavily on exports of primary goods and therefore on commodity price trends (see Box 1). After falling during the crisis, international commodity prices began to rise again in mid-2009 as a result of the re-

surge in global demand, higher oil prices, and adverse weather conditions in key producing regions. Commodity prices rose on average 18 percent in 2010 (Figure 5). With the exception of crude oil, nearly all commodity prices had already recovered their pre-crisis levels by the middle of 2011. In 2012, the severe droughts in the United States and elsewhere have created upward pressure on the prices

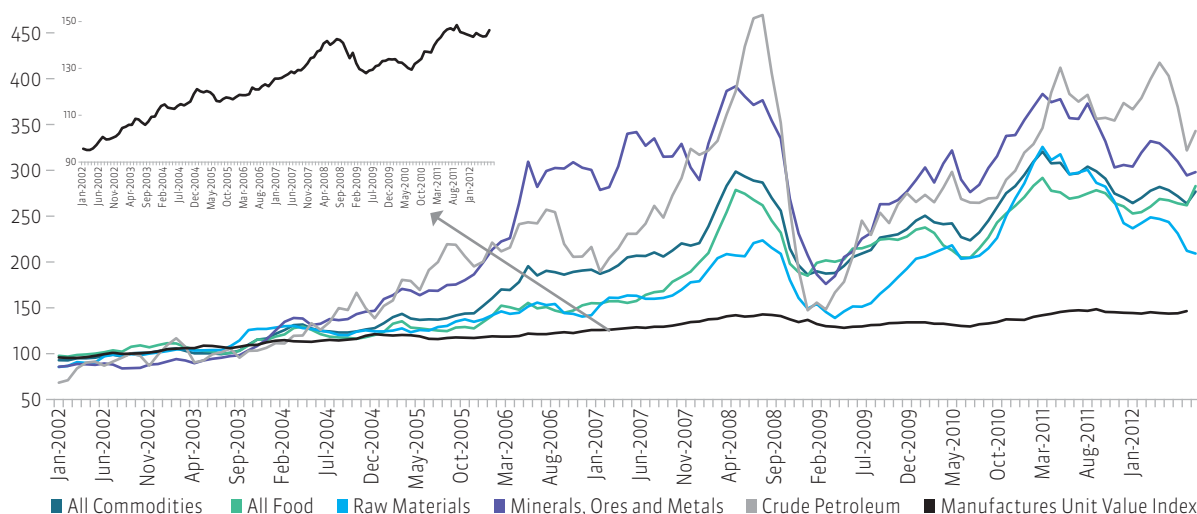
of several key commodities, especially corn and soybeans, which in turn contributed to sustaining the overall trade performance of regional commodity exporters, particularly in South America. Net food importers in Central America, the Caribbean, and the Andean sub-region on the other hand experienced negative terms-of-trade shocks. Any unexpected decline in prices presents its own risks as it would undo much of the growth in the value of exports that has been achieved in recent years.

The emergence of Asia as one of the key sources of demand for LAC exports and the upward trend in commodity prices have reduced export diversification. Figure 6 shows the degree of export concentration, comparing the period 2009–2011 with the levels prevailing one decade earlier. In general, countries in South America with exports heavily oriented towards metals, minerals,

Declining trade diversification increases vulnerability

FIGURE 5 WORLD PRICES

(Indices 2000 = 100)



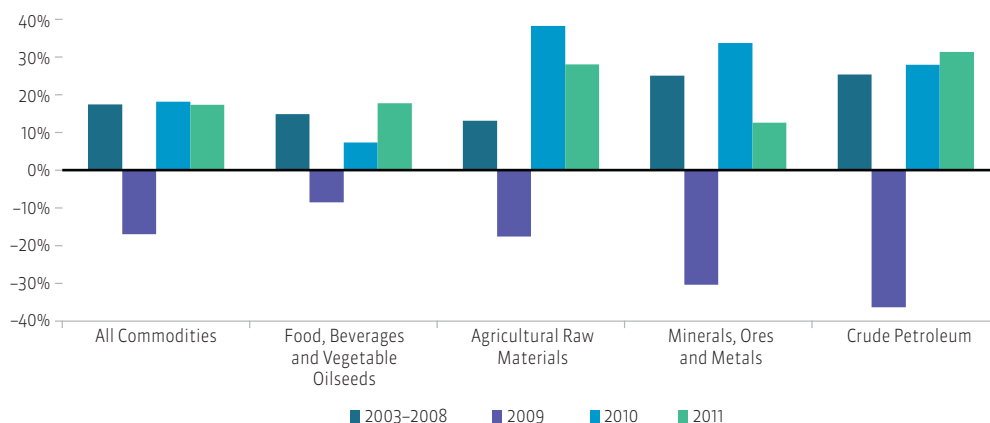
Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on UNCTAD and the Manufactures Unit Value Index of the Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis.

BOX 1 OVERVIEW OF COMMODITY PRICE TRENDS

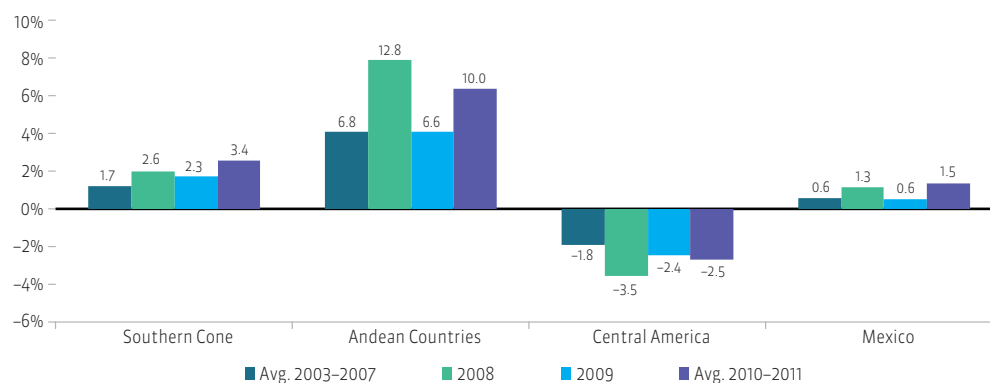
Commodity prices increased rapidly from 2003 to 2008, and returned to growth after the crisis (top figure). The events in commodity markets have affected LAC countries in different ways. As expected, countries with exports concentrated in minerals and fuel, such as the Andean countries, have registered the greatest fluctuations in their terms-of-trade (see bottom Figure). The Southern Cone sub-region (which includes Chile) and Mexico also experienced terms-of-trade gains during this period, while Central American food and energy importing countries registered a prolonged fall. These trends were temporarily abated during 2009 as a result of the crisis, but the pre-crisis pattern has resumed with the economic recovery: countries that export minerals, food, or fuel increased their gains while Central American terms-of-trade losses widened.

While the increasing demand for commodities in China and other developing countries has played a critical role in recent price increases, there are also other explanatory factors. The depreciation of the US dollar created additional demand pressures on food markets as currencies of commodity importing countries became relatively stronger. Adverse weather conditions in a number of major producing countries have also added to food price volatility. In 2012 the severe drought in the US and elsewhere has especially impacted corn, wheat, and soybean prices, which are expected to have follow-on effects on livestock and meat prices. Finally, the growing concern about the pass-through of high commodity prices has led many food exporting economies to impose export restrictions, reducing total supply in international markets.

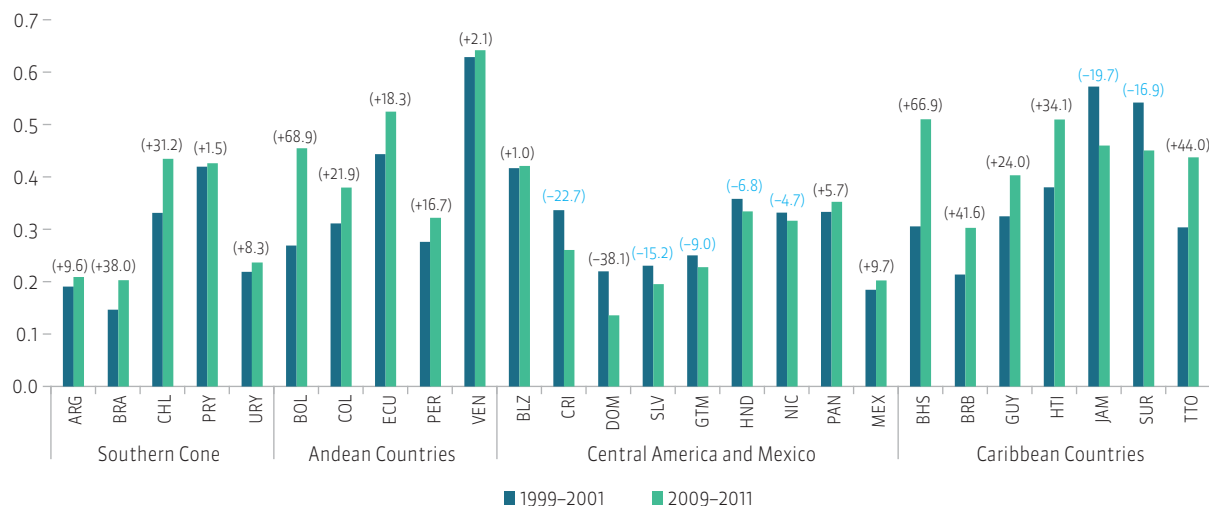
ANNUALIZED COMMODITY PRICES CHANGE



LATIN AMERICA: TERMS OF TRADE GAIN/LOSS, AS PERCENTAGE OF GDP



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID, ECLAC (for terms-of-trade figures) and IMF (for GDP figures).

FIGURE 6 EXPORT CONCENTRATION INDEX**(Average 1999–2001 vs. Average 2009–2011)**

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID completed with UNCTAD estimates for Bahamas, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana (1999–2001), Haiti, Suriname, and Venezuela (2009–2011).

Note: The index follows the Hirshman-Herfindahl methodology, where higher values imply more concentrated trade. Percentage change between the two periods in parentheses.

hydrocarbons, and food products registered the highest export concentration increases. Only a limited number of countries, mostly in Central America, have progressed towards greater export diversification over the past decade.

In sum, two major trends characterize LAC trade performance in the aftermath of the crisis. On one hand, there has been an increasing reliance on primary exports, which is largely due to the upward trend in global commodity prices. As a result, the concentration of exports has increased and the region remains vulnerable to terms-of-trade shocks. On the other hand, the crisis has accentuated the restructuring of geographic trading patterns with a shift away from the developed countries and toward larger developing countries, which have recently been the most vibrant sources of global demand. The extent to which the region will be able to address these risks and take advantage of opportunities will depend on its ability to deepen its integration into the world

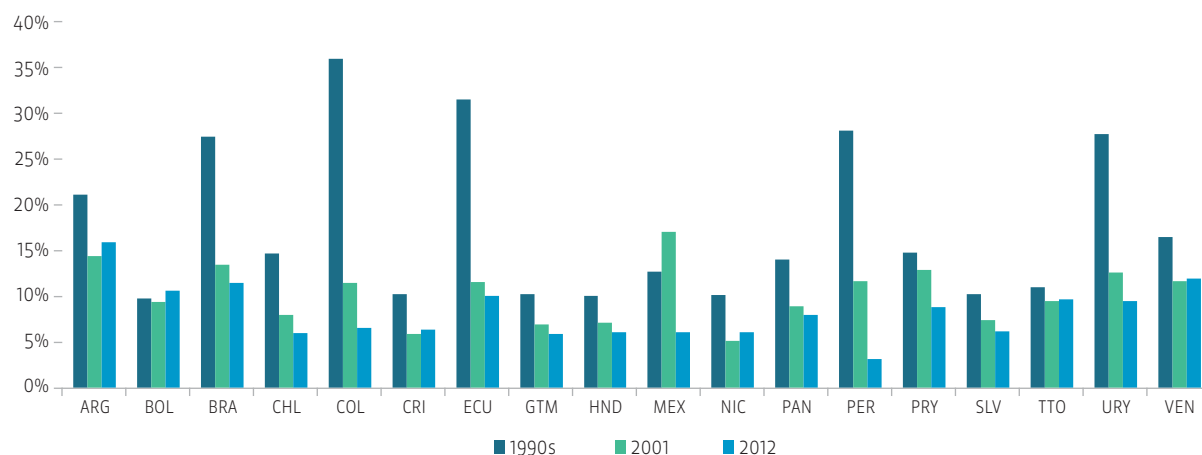
economy, which has not yet recovered to pre-crisis levels. As discussed in the next section, trade policy responses in the region have not always been consistent with this objective.

Multilateral Trade Policies and Regulations

Most Favored Nation (MFN) tariffs saw major reductions in the 1990s, and have remained relatively steady for the past decade. An examination of three benchmarks, the 1990s, 2001, and 2012, reveals that the most significant changes were in place by 2001 and occurred in the countries of South America (Figure 7). Since the early 2000s however, there has been less liberalization as the Doha round of multilateral trade negotiations has stagnated. Nor have there been systematic changes in tariffs in response to the financial crisis, though some countries have recently announced tariff revisions for limited

FIGURE 7 AVERAGE APPLIED MFN TARIFFS

(In percent, 1990s, 2001, and 2012)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID, UNCTAD TRAINS, and ALADI data.

Notes: Chile, Ecuador, and Trinidad and Tobago 2012 use 2010 data. Paraguay and Venezuela 2012 use 2009.

numbers of products.³ Policy responses have taken less transparent forms.

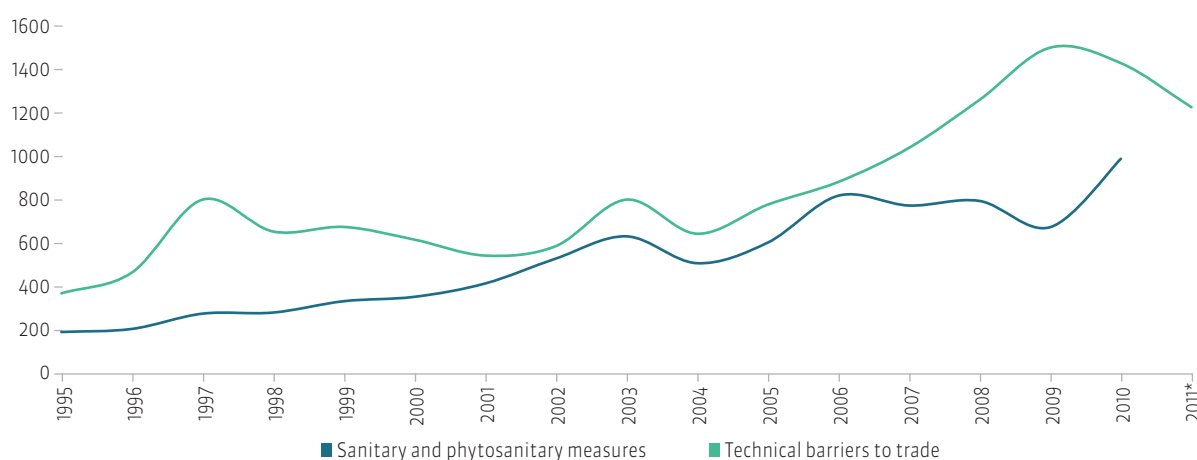
The annual number of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Standards (SPS) and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) notifications to the World Trade Organization (WTO) has increased steadily (Figure 8). Although this trend

is likely to continue over time to reflect technological developments and increasingly sophisticated market

³ For example, Brazil announced in September 2012 that tariffs would be increased for 100 products, with additional potential increases under review. Mexico, on the other hand, has undertaken in recent years to reduce MFN tariffs on a large number of products, most recently in September 2012 for several agricultural products.

FIGURE 8 NUMBER OF NON-TARIFF BARRIERS WORLDWIDE

(SPS and TBT notifications to the WTO, 1995–2011)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on World Trade Organization data.

Note: 2011* figure includes only the first 9 months of the year.

NTBs are increasing in number

regulations, these measures must be monitored carefully to ensure they do not present undue impediments to trade. There are also a growing number of private standards, which represent an additional hurdle for products seeking to enter major retail distribution channels, even if exports comply with government regulations.

NTBs impose greater trade costs than tariffs

Non-Tariff Barriers (NTBs) are increasing in importance relative to tariffs, and recent efforts have estimated their trade restrictiveness.⁴ In most cases NTBs are a more significant barrier to trade than traditional duties due to their potential lack of transparency, being composed of technical and procedural requirements. It is noteworthy that the barriers imposed by LAC countries' on their regional trading partners are in some cases even higher than those applied by the rest of the world, as visible in the bottom panel of Figure 9. This implies that regional cooperation to reduce these measures could produce meaningful benefits.⁵ A deeper analysis of sanitary and phytosanitary border rejections, which reflect one type of NTB, is presented in Box 2. Although based on the wholly legitimate need to ensure the safety of imported food and feed, SPS enforcement measures at the border can nonetheless be used discretionally and require vigilant monitoring.

Much new protection faced by LAC is intraregional

The financial crisis, and more recently the slowing recovery, put pressure on governments to impose protectionist measures, although the impact of these restrictions has not been assessed. LAC both imposes and faces a higher percentage of new trade restrictions

than would be expected based on its share in global trade (Figure 10).⁶ Although LAC represents less than 6 percent of world trade, 30 percent of identified trade restrictions affect LAC exports, and of these restrictions about one third were imposed by other LAC countries. The region itself is thus a significant source of new protection faced by LAC exporters.

New restrictive trade measures faced by LAC exporters have focused on manufacturing sectors rather than on primary materials, being more often directed at value-added goods sectors and less often at agricultural products, ores, and fuels (Figure 11, top panel).

Metal products, machinery and equipment, textiles and apparel, and other non-primary goods are the sectors most frequently affected by these measures. This pattern of evolving protectionism runs the risk of holding back progress in the diversification of exports.

Breaking down the new measures by type reveals that LAC disproportionately faces tariffs and subsidies (Figure 11, bottom panel). Conversely, LAC countries are more likely than the global average to impose trade remedies and

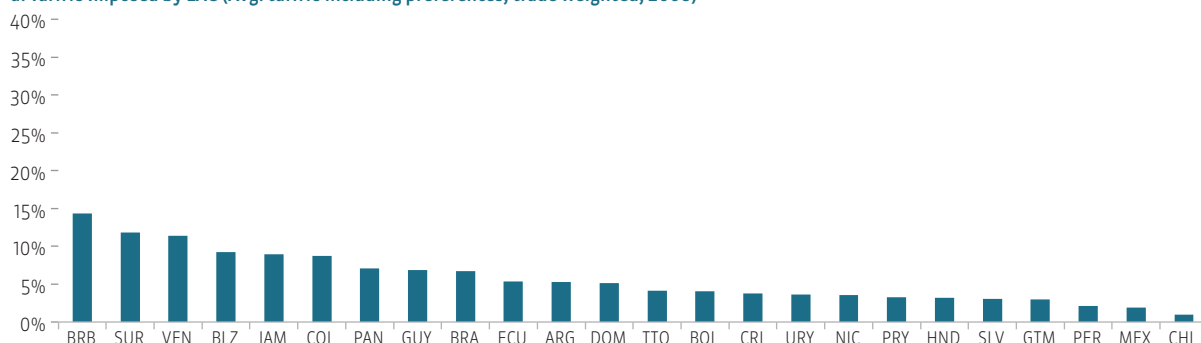
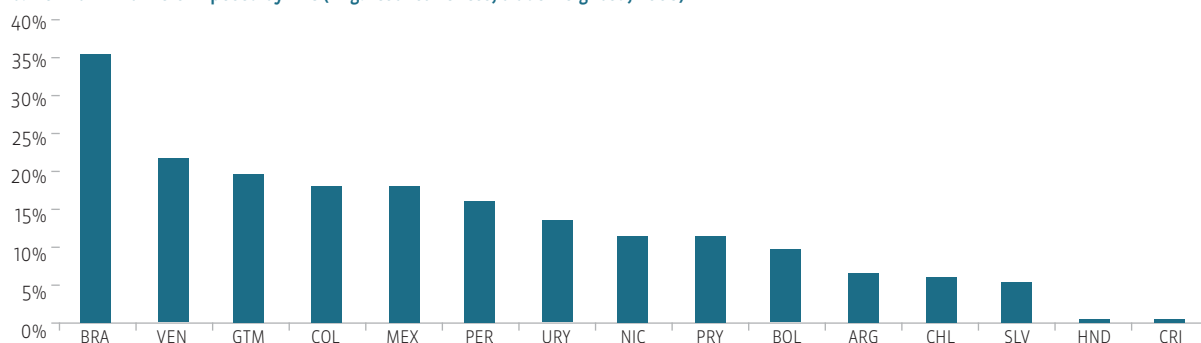
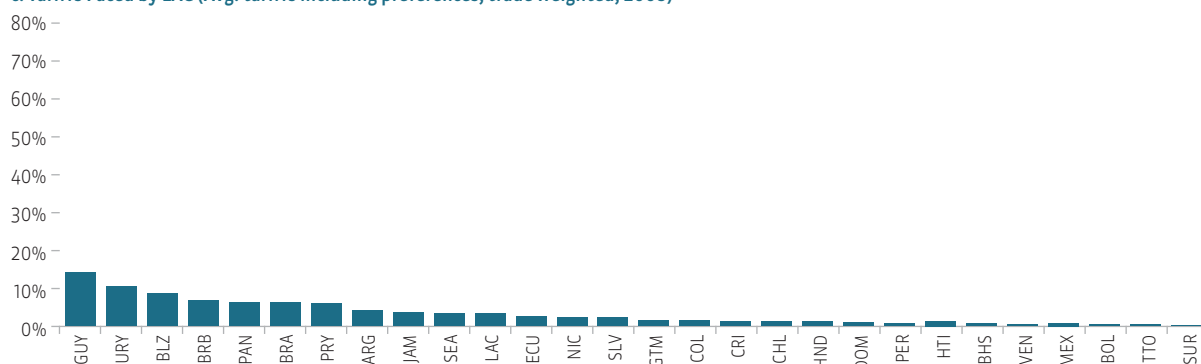
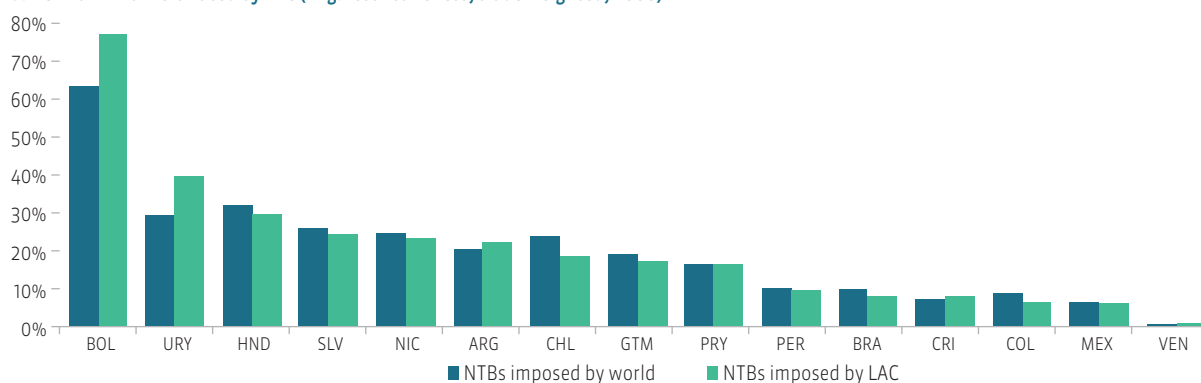
New trade restrictions are imposed mainly on processed goods

New protection in LAC relies on trade remedies and NTBs

⁴ See Kee, Nicita, and Olarreaga, (2009); WTO (2012).

⁵ IDB, World Bank, and ECLAC (2011) simulated the expected returns of various policy scenarios, including a reduction of NTB costs, finding that a 30 percent reduction in these costs would lead to an increase in intra-regional trade of nearly 10 percent. As a comparison, completely eliminating tariffs within LAC is estimated to yield only about a 5 percent increase in regional trade.

⁶ Based on data from the Global Trade Alert Project (www.global-tradealert.org). While the GTA database is the only comprehensive source to assess protectionist measures worldwide, its data need to be interpreted with caution, considering its partial coverage of LAC countries.

FIGURE 9 TRADE RESTRICTIONS FACED AND IMPOSED BY LAC**a. Tariffs Imposed by LAC (Avg. tariffs including preferences, trade weighted, 2008)****b. Non-Tariff Barriers Imposed by LAC (Avg. restrictiveness, trade weighted, 2008)****c. Tariffs Faced by LAC (Avg. tariffs including preferences, trade weighted, 2008)****d. Non-Tariff Barriers Faced by LAC (Avg. restrictiveness, trade weighted, 2008)**

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector base on INTradeBID, UNCTAD TRAINS, and Kee et al. (2009).

non-tariff barriers, and are far less likely to use subsidies. The significant reliance on NTBs reinforces the need for continued monitoring of these measures.

LAC frequently resorts to the WTO dispute settlement mechanism

LAC is also disproportionately involved in WTO dispute settlement cases, despite an overall downward trend (Figure 12).⁷ LAC participation typically has varied between 25 percent and 40 percent of all disputes in recent years, compared to its 6 percent share of world trade. Moreover the region is more often the complainant than the defendant. Historically, LAC countries were frequently

defendants in cases brought by extra-regional complainants, but there have been few such cases in recent years. Pending cases are predominantly among LAC countries.

In sum, the countries of Latin America and the Caribbean face increasing protectionism in global markets, including markets within their own region. As such, LAC is both suffering from and contributing to this phenomenon. The hemisphere has multiple regional and sub-regional mechanisms for coordination of trade policy, which could be used to address,

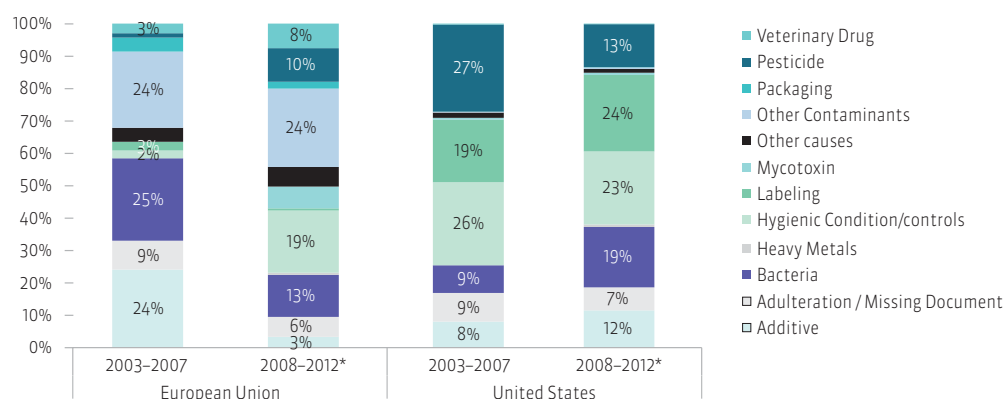
⁷ Based on data from WTO Dispute Settlement Database at www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e.htm.

BOX 2 SPS BORDER REJECTIONS CAUSES AND PRODUCTS AFFECTED

United States and European data on SPS-related border rejections illustrate the NTB challenges. Shipments can be rejected at the border for a large array of reasons, including goods simply being decomposed, incompletely or incorrectly labeled, or containing impermissible levels of pesticides, bacteria, or other contaminants. These rejections are the outcome of complex regulations, which can be expensive for exporters to comply with, and in many cases can be administered unpredictably.

Data from INTradeBID show that the reasons for border rejections remained fairly stable in the United States (US) through the crisis, while shifting in Europe. The left figure illustrates the relative shares of border rejection causes in the US and the European Union (EU) for the pre- and post-crisis periods. The share of unapproved additives and bacterial contamination has fallen significantly in the EU in recent years, from one half of cases in 2003–2007 to only 16 percent since 2008. These

BORDER REJECTIONS OF LAC EXPORTS, BY CAUSE (PERCENT OF TOTAL, 2003–2007 VS. 2008–2012)



limit, and reverse this emergent protectionist trend. The next section examines the state of regional integration and cooperation.

Regionalism and Preferential Trade Policies

Regionalism has increased in LAC, covering most trade

In the context of slow progress in the multilateral trading system, LAC countries have relied heavily on preferential trading arrangements as a key trade policy tool, and continue to innovate and expand their trade

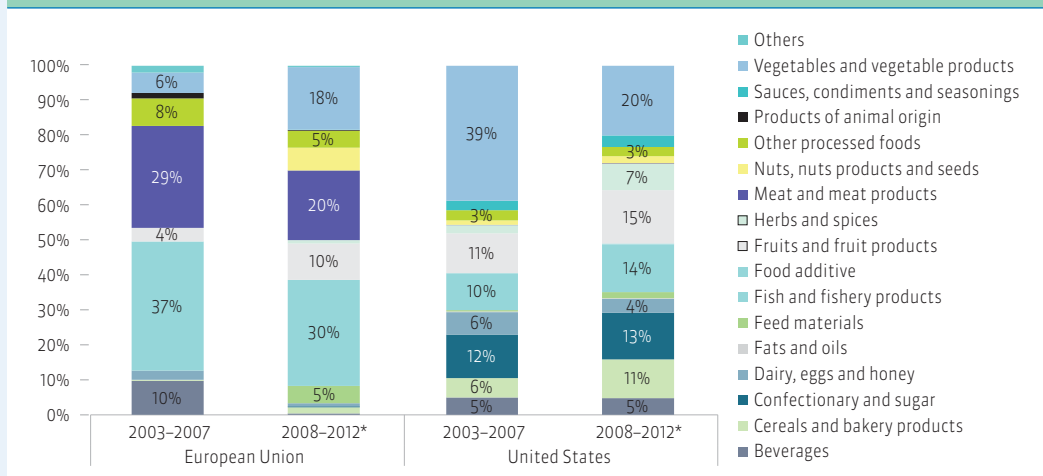
agreement networks. Preferential trade is therefore increasingly important for many countries. Of the 21 countries for which data are available, 16 show an increase in the share of exports to preferential partners over the past decade (Figure 13). The growth in preferential trade was particularly important for Central America, reflecting the entry into force of FTAs with major trading partners such as the United States and Mexico, and also the growing importance of trade among Central American countries over the past decade.

In the case of countries where FTAs cover a lower share of trade than a decade ago, commodity prices and extra-regional demand have driven their export growth. The growth of non-preferential commodity

reasons for rejection have been replaced by rejections for other contaminants (predominantly mycotoxins in peanuts) and judgments that goods are unclean or decomposed.

The increase in EU rejections for hygienic condition of goods was largely for fish and fishery products and for fruits and fruit products. In the right figure, the share of fish in overall rejections fell, meaning that hygienic condition-controls significantly increased its share as the reason for fish rejections. In the US, a relative drop in rejections for pesticides in vegetables was offset by more rejections for incorrect labeling and bacterial contaminants.

BORDER REJECTIONS OF LAC EXPORTS, BY PRODUCT (PERCENT OF TOTAL, 2003–2007 VS. 2008–2012)

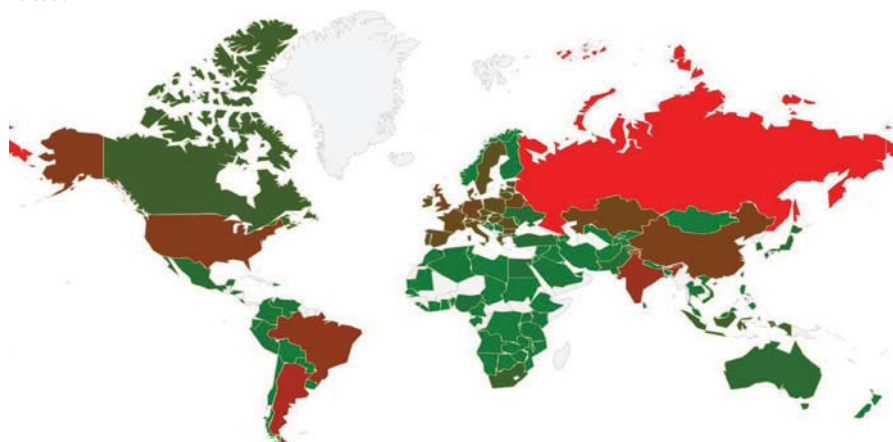
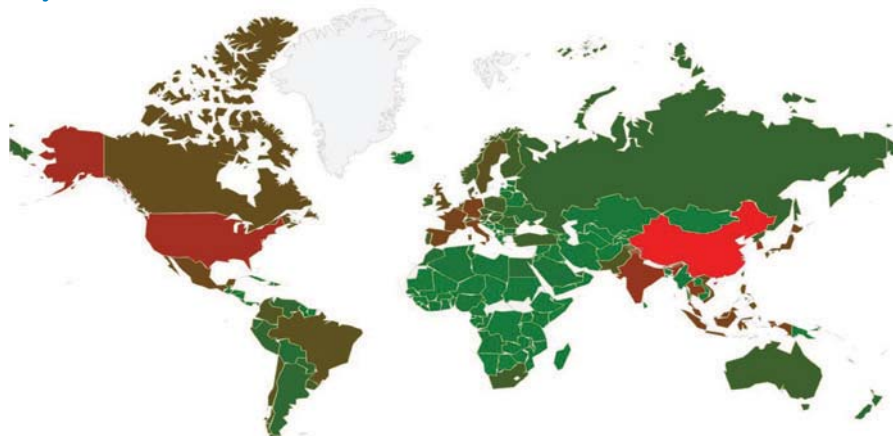


Sources: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID with data from the EU Rapid Alert System for Food and Feed (RASFF) and US FDA Import Refusal Report for OASIS.

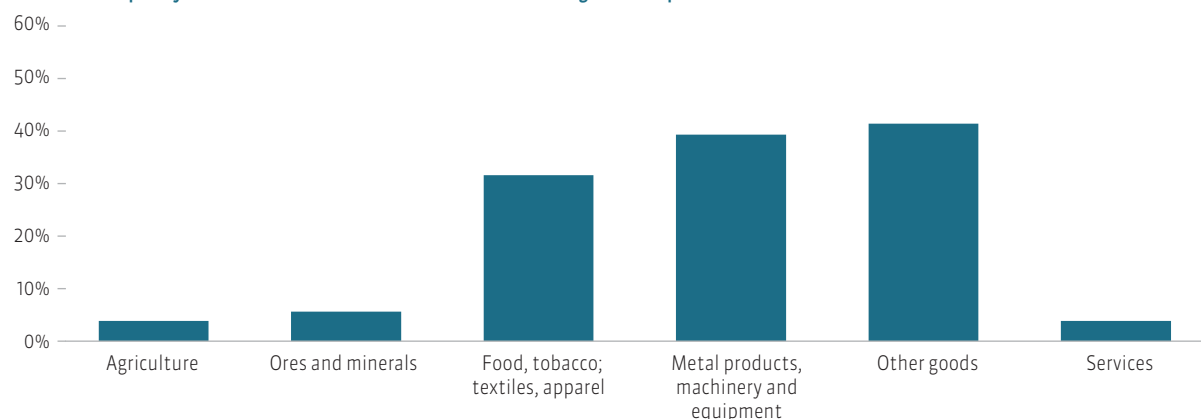
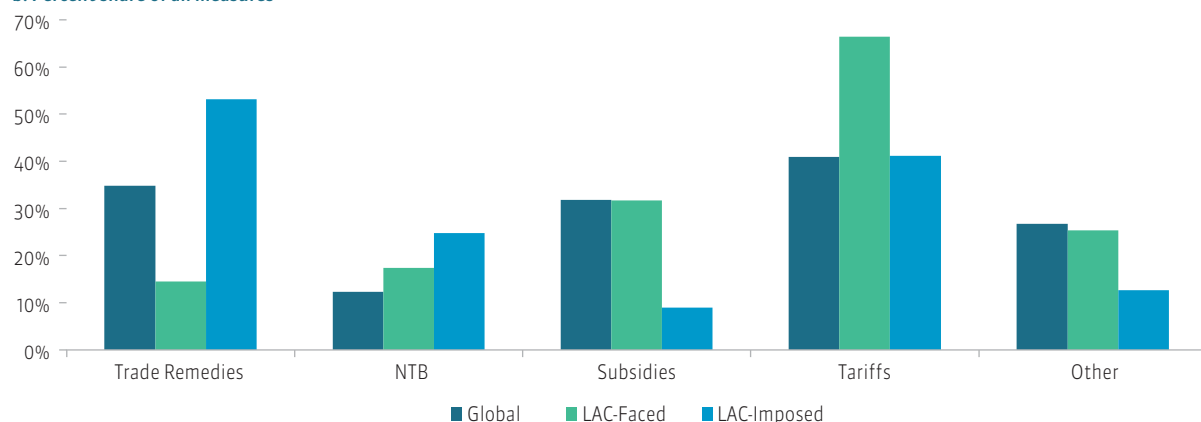
Note: 2012 is through July.

FIGURE 10 RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF NEW TRADE PROTECTIONIST MEASURES

(Red end of spectrum = highest frequency; green end of spectrum = lowest frequency, April 2009-March 2012)

Total Measures Enacted**Enactors of Measures Faced by LAC****Countries Affected by LAC Measures**

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on data from Global Trade Alert.

FIGURE 11 TRADE PROTECTIONIST MEASURES FACED AND IMPOSED BY LAC, BY SECTOR AND TYPE**a. Percent frequency with which each sector in LAC is affected in the global sample****b. Percent share of all measures**

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on data from Global Trade Alert.

Note: Measures can affect multiple sectors.

exports, particularly by Brazil and Argentina to Asia, overwhelmed that of preferential exports. Second, many of these countries, such as Argentina, Brazil, and Trinidad and Tobago, generally have taken a slower approach to expanding their preferential networks over this period.⁸

LAC countries continued to expand FTA networks

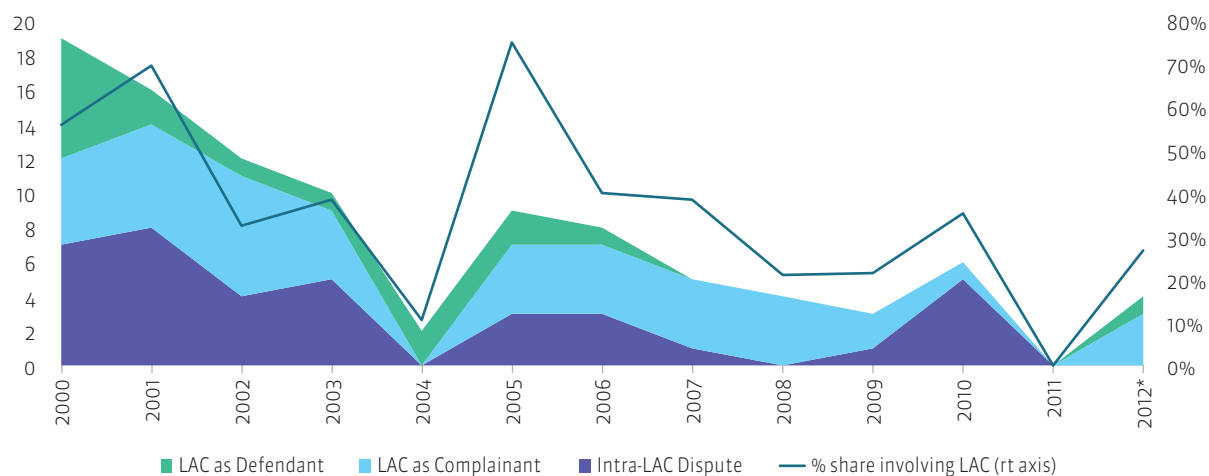
Agreements concluded in recent years are listed in Table 2. All are important for deepening trade and integration, but three recent developments merit particular mention. First, while Venezuela and MERCOSUR had

begun liberalization of trade in 2005, the incorporation of Venezuela as a full member of the bloc implies its integration into the institutional structure of the group. Second, the consolidation of the three existing agreements between Mexico and the five countries of the Central American Common Market (CACM) into

⁸ Despite surging copper prices, this phenomenon is not reflected in Chile as it has been concluding trade agreements with most of its major trading partners, including Japan, China, and Korea, during this period. Peru has also been diversifying its trade policy by concluding FTAs with its Asian trading partners, including recent agreements with Singapore, China, and Korea, although these agreements had not entered into force during the period analyzed in Figure 13.

FIGURE 12 DISPUTE SETTLEMENT CASES BROUGHT TO THE WTO

(Geographic breakdown by number of cases (left axis); share involving LAC countries (right axis), 2000–2012)

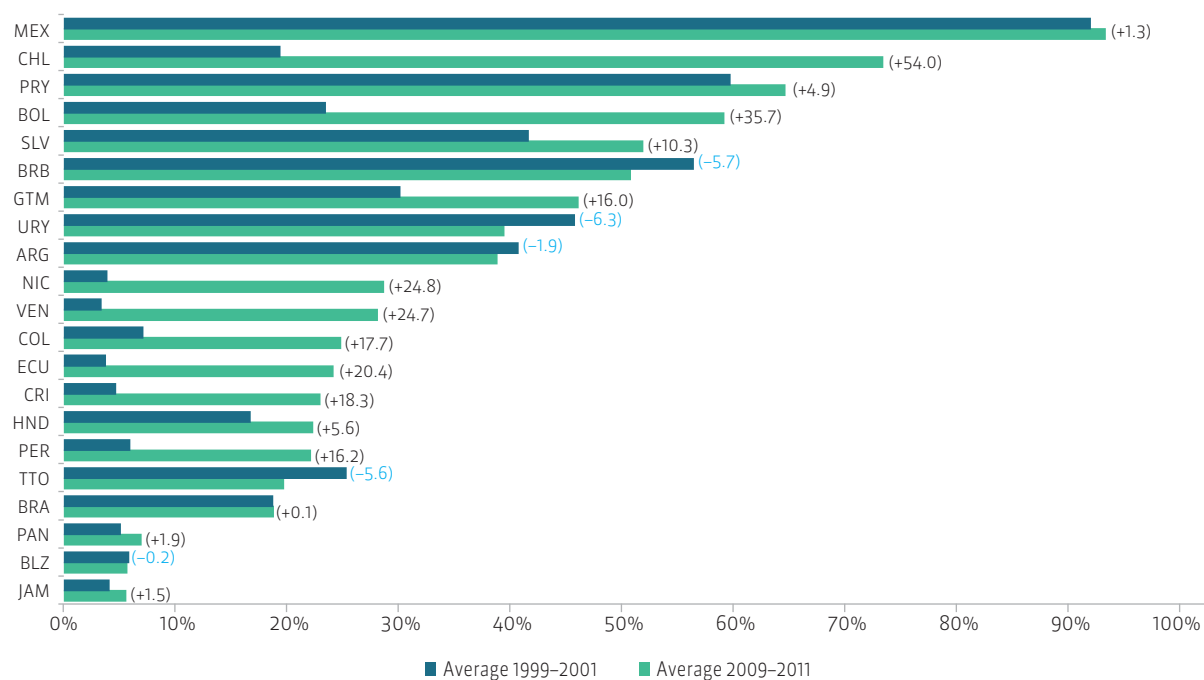


Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on WTO dispute settlement database.

Note: 2012* covers the period through July 31.

FIGURE 13 EXPORTS TO GLOBAL FTA PARTNERS AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL EXPORTS

(1999–2001 average versus 2009–2011 average)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID.

Note: Percentage point change between the two periods in parentheses.

TABLE 2 RECENT FTAS SIGNED AND UNDER NEGOTIATION BY LAC COUNTRIES**(2009–2012)**

In Force	
Chile – Australia FTA (2009)	Colombia – Canada (2011)
Chile – Colombia (2009)*	Colombia – EFTA (2011)
Chile – Peru (2009)*	Peru – EFTA (2011)
MERCOSUR – India (2009)	Peru – Republic of Korea (2011)
Peru – Canada (2009)	Peru – Thailand (2011)
Peru – United States (2009)	Chile – Malaysia (2012)
Peru – Singapore (2009)	Colombia – Venezuela (2012)*
Bolivia – Mexico (2010)*	Colombia – United States (2012)
Colombia – Northern Triangle (2010)	Mexico – Peru (2012)*
Peru – People’s Republic of China (2010)	Panama – Peru (2012)
Chile – Turkey (2011)	Peru – Japan (2012)
Costa Rica – People’s Republic of China (2011)	
Signed – Not yet in force	
Central America – EU (2010)	Panama – United States (2011)
Costa Rica – Singapore (2010)	Chile – Vietnam (2011)
Colombia – Peru – EU (2010)	Pacific Alliance (2012)
Under Negotiation	
Central America – Peru	MERCOSUR – Pakistan
Chile – Thailand	Mexico – Republic of Korea
Colombia – Japan	Mexico – Singapore
Colombia – Republic of Korea	Paraguay – Taipei, China
Colombia – Turkey	Trans-Pacific Partnership
Dominican Republic – Taipei, China	

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on agreement data from INTradeBID.

Note: *Renegotiation of existing or expired agreements. Year of entry into force and signature in parentheses.

a single framework on the one hand, and the formal launch of the Pacific Alliance⁹ on the other, constitute concrete progress in an important new approach to regionalism in LAC that seeks to reduce the complexity of the regional FTA network. Finally in the Caribbean, in contrast, there has been uncertainty as the effectiveness of the CARICOM has been discussed at the highest level. Additionally, the Community of Latin American and Caribbean States (*CELAC* in Spanish), as well as the Union of South American Nations (*UNASUR*) in South America, and the Mesoamerican

Project have all been strengthened as frameworks to facilitate regional and sub-regional cooperation on economic integration and development.

LAC countries are also looking to partners farther abroad for new agreements. The majority of recent

⁹ The Pacific Alliance is a framework agreement among Chile, Colombia, Mexico, and Peru designed to promote better articulation of the existing trade agreements and to promote deeper economic integration among these countries. Costa Rica, Panama, and Uruguay are observer countries.

Most new FTA partners are outside the region

FTAs signed by LAC countries, as well as most of the negotiations currently under way, are with partners outside the region. Recent examples include the conclusion of negotiations with the European Union by Central America, Colombia, and Peru. Also, Chile and Peru have agreements in force with Japan and are participating in the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) negotiations with countries in Asia and the Pacific, as well as the United States. Mexico and Canada have been invited to join the TPP, with their accession pending formal ratification. MERCOSUR has negotiated agreements of more limited scope with the South African Customs Union and India. Through these agreements, the countries of the region are seeking increased connection with the global economy.

Regional “missing links” cover little trade

Although the hemisphere is still a long way from full FTA coverage, most LAC countries have already taken advantage of the biggest opportunities for such agreements within the region. While only 28 percent of all possible country pairs are currently covered by an FTA,¹⁰ the share of regional exports between FTA partners had already exceeded 70 percent by the late 1990s (Figure 14). The principal regional trading relationships are nearly all covered by FTAs, and the main “missing links”—country pairs without FTAs—involve Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean *vis-à-vis* countries in South America. This is not to argue that further FTAs should not be negotiated among regional parties. Although the existing level of trade is relatively small in the regional missing links, further strengthening of trade relations within LAC could facilitate the development of regional value chains and promote investment.

Existing trade agreements will soon be fully implemented in terms of tariff elimination, implying that new stimulus to regional trade will have to be driven by a new generation of reforms. Tariff liberalization in the agreements negotiated through 2000 has already run

most of its course (Figure 15). Newer FTAs on average eliminate tariffs much more quickly. Whether this is associated with lower preference margins due to lower MFN tariffs, the fact that newer FTAs tend to be signed with smaller and more distant partners, the reality that most products are already liberalized with principal trading partners, or simply a more ambitious liberalization approach is not determined in the data, but all are likely factors. In any case, by 2020 all existing FTAs in the region will have nearly all tariff elimination completed. Trade policymakers will therefore have to address new issues to reduce trade costs.

Existing regional FTAs have nearly completed implementation

Economic integration agreements in areas other than trade in goods have also been defined mainly around long-established sub-regional institutions. The regulation of cross-border investment, be it through FTA provisions or Bilateral Investment Treaties

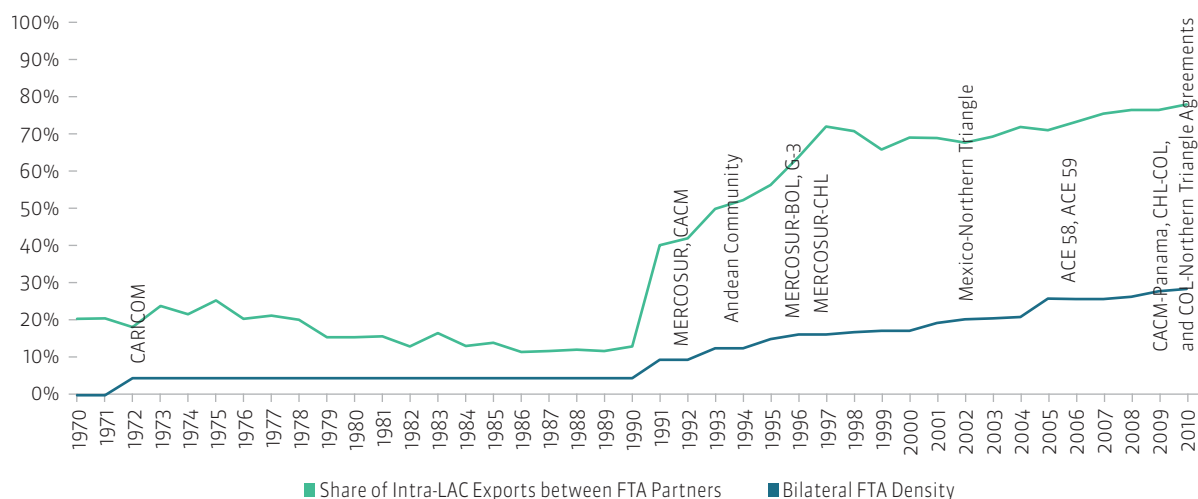
(BITs), is illustrative in this regard. Figure 16 shows that coverage of FTAs and investment provisions are fairly similar. Only a few countries have advanced in the regulation of investment beyond their own sub-region. Argentina, Chile, Colombia, and Ecuador stand out in this regard. The hemispheric integration architecture is therefore still incomplete and segmented.

Integration is still most advanced within traditional sub-regions

¹⁰ This includes those trade agreements where at least 80 percent of products are included in the tariff liberalization process.

FIGURE 14 INCREASING REGIONAL FTA DENSITY

(Percent share of possible bilateral country relationships and of exports)



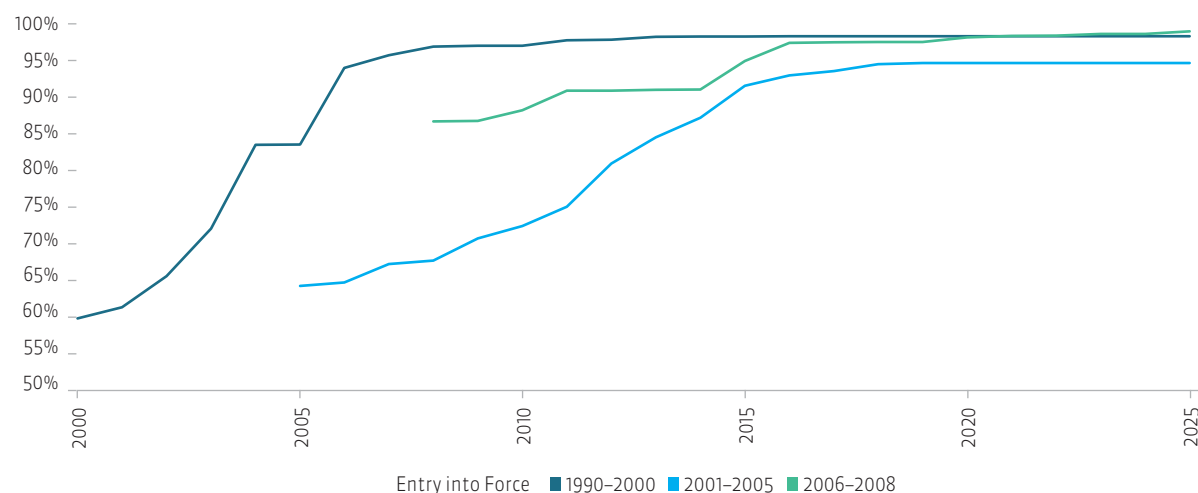
Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector, based on agreement data from INTradeBID, WTO, and OAS SICE; trade data from IMF Direction of Trade Statistics.
 Note: FTA density is calculated as the share of total possible bilateral relationships among LAC countries where there is currently an FTA in force.

As preferential trade becomes the norm, countries began to address the inefficiencies created by overlapping networks of free trade agreements. The criteria for defining which goods are eligible for

preferences—the Rules of Origin (RoO)—can limit preferential access and have at times acted as new barriers to trade. Origin provisions vary across agreements, and the divergence of RoO regimes

FIGURE 15 LIBERALIZATION TRAJECTORIES OF INTRA-HEMISPHERIC FTAS

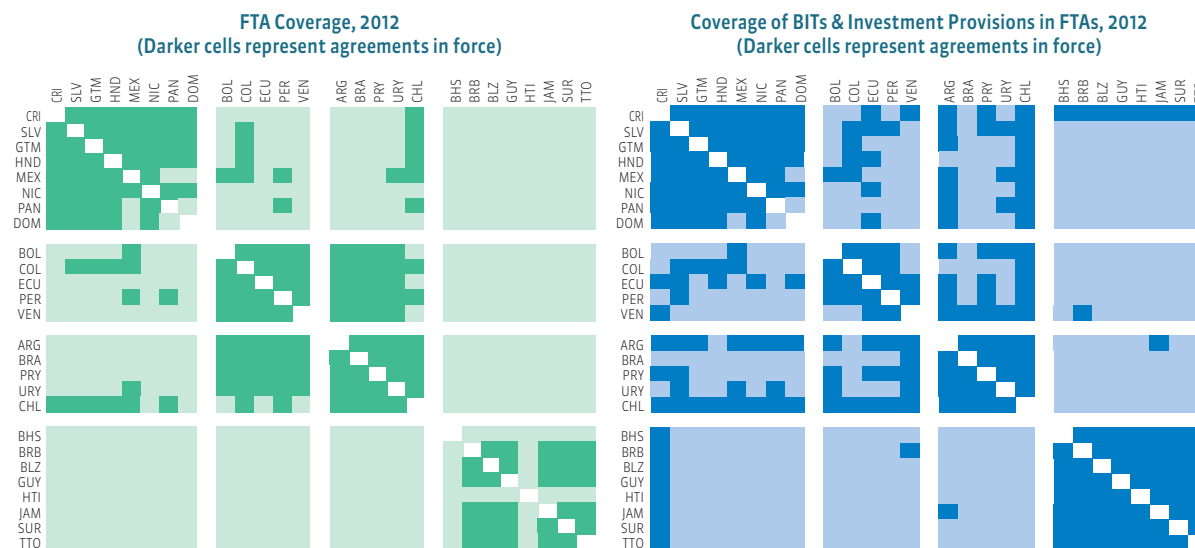
(Average percent share of tariff lines duty-free by year, grouped by year of entry into force)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID, WTO, and OAS SICE data.

FIGURE 16 COVERAGE OF REGIONAL TRADE AGREEMENTS AND BILATERAL INVESTMENT TREATIES IN LAC

(Darker cells represent agreements in force)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID, WTO, OAS SICE, and UNCTAD data.

Lack of cumulation of origin prevents regional scale economies

across FTAs entails significant costs for exporters, who are saddled with information and administrative costs in addition to potentially higher costs of production. As FTAs have proliferated and evolved, exporters have faced increasing differences in the rules applicable to their products in different export destinations. Figure 17 illustrates the negative relationship between the number of agreements a country signs and their level of convergence.

Another implication of the RoO tangle is that the lack of cumulation provisions limits potential scale economies. LAC's more prolific FTA signatories are tied into large global networks of preferential agreements, even if their economies are small. But they cannot take advantage of all negotiated preferences if their supply chains span several preferential partners under different agreements, limiting efficiency

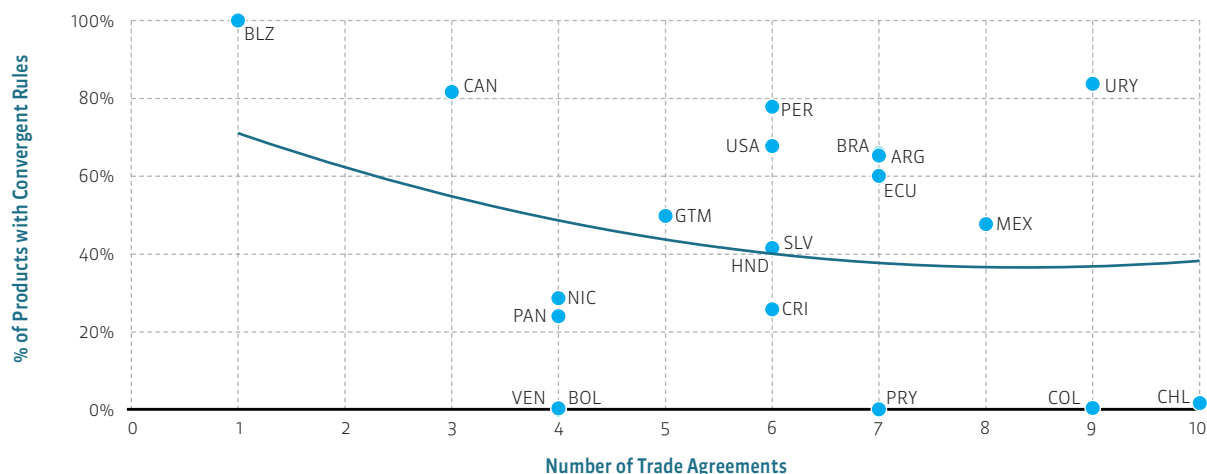
gains and therefore competitiveness.¹¹ If groups of countries with complete networks of FTAs were to permit materials eligible for preferences under one FTA to be used in exports to partners in other FTAs, i.e. to be *cumulated*, these obstacles to competitiveness would be eliminated.

These issues suggest that the market access agenda within LAC must increasingly focus on the convergence and interconnection of existing agreements. Several ongoing integration initiatives in the region are consolidating multiple agreements, as in the case in Mexico and the Central American Common Market.

¹¹ For example, in the Chile-Mexico FTA, the two countries both have agreements with the same third parties including the EU, the US, and Japan. However, the RoO in these agreements may disqualify a final product from Chile that uses components from Mexico from receiving tariff preferences in the US even though the components would enter the US duty-free if exported directly from Mexico. A hypothetical Chilean producer must therefore choose between sourcing in Mexico or utilizing preferences when exporting to the US, limiting the potential for regional scale economies.

FIGURE 17 PROLIFERATION OF TRADE AGREEMENTS AND DIVERGENCE OF RULES OF ORIGIN

(Level of convergence of rules of origin vs. number of intra-hemispheric agreements in force in 2010, in percent)



Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Estevadeordal et al. (2009) and INTradeBID.

Note: Rules for a product are considered convergent if the same rule is specified for at least half of a country's agreements.

Convergence
is the next
frontier in
regional
trade policy

Other negotiations aim to develop more complex mechanisms for rationalizing a larger network of agreements and promoting cumulation, such as the Pacific Alliance. More broadly, the next challenge for regional trade policy is to create broader economic

spaces for more efficient regional trade that promotes the competitiveness of LAC countries in global markets. But the existing approach to regionalism needs to be adapted if it is to continue to promote trade and economic growth.

Conclusion

Following the great recession, LAC exports recovered 27 percent in 2010 and grew an additional 24 percent in 2011. However, in 2012 trade performance is expected to moderate due to the slowdown in world economic activity and increasing uncertainty in key

LAC trading partners. This report has analyzed LAC trade performance and policies since the crisis and has highlighted the following trends:

- There has been a realignment of trading partners towards larger developing countries, particularly China, which were less affected by the global crisis, but are now beginning to decelerate.
- There has been a resurgence in the importance of primary exports from LAC, with South American commodities exporters driving the region's export growth.
- Whether trade expansion will continue into the future depends not only on sustained global demand, but also on the longer-term trends in the geographic distribution of economic activity and on the evolution of commodity prices.

Reductions in tariffs at the multilateral level have increased the relative importance of non-tariff barriers. At the same time, global protectionism is rising, introducing further measures that reduce the

transparency of trade barriers. This has the following implications for the region:

- Estimates of the costs imposed by NTBs indicate that in many cases LAC countries both apply and face higher burdens from NTBs than they do from customs duties.
- LAC countries face similar NTBs imposed by their trading partners within the region as they do from the world as a whole, implying that regional cooperation in this area may bring about significant economic benefits.
- Since the crisis, LAC imposed and faced new trade restrictions, and is involved in WTO dispute settlement cases, at a rate disproportionate to its share of world trade.
- Preferential trade has increased in relative importance for many regional economies.
- Countries have mostly availed themselves of the best opportunities for expanding trade in the region through the traditional FTA agenda. The biggest remaining FTA opportunities for LAC countries tend to lie outside of the region, and can serve to deepen their insertion into global markets.
- Inconsistent provisions among FTAs, create higher information and administrative costs for traders and supply chain inefficiencies due to restrictive rules on third-party inputs. Convergence of FTAs, with provisions for expanded cumulation within existing agreement networks, would allow countries of the region to better access global markets and more fully exploit regional economies of scale.

LAC trade policy has emphasized regional and bilateral preferential agreements. This, coupled with a global environment of low and relatively stable MFN tariffs, yields the following conclusions:

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Country Profiles

Country Profiles in the following pages present an overview of the performance and structure of international trade for each country as well as its multilateral and preferential trade policies. These include:

- Economy Size. GDP, population, and recent GDP growth rate
- Broad Trade Indicators. Total Exports, Imports, and Current Account Balance
- Non-Preferential Tariffs. Most Favored Nation tariff summary including average tariff level, minimum and maximum tariffs, and the frequency of each.
- Direction of Trade. Top 10 principal trading partners for exports and imports.
- Concentration of Trade. Degree of concentration of exports both in terms of products and trading partners.
- Sectoral Breakdown and Technological Content of Exports. Recent evolution of exports categorized by technology content and by UNCTAD sector.
- Preferential Trade. Map of preferential trading partners, recent evolution of preferential vs. non-preferential trade flows, and the relative importance of preferential partners and the degree of liberalization under FTAs as of 2012.

ARGENTINA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 435B
2011 Population: 40,900 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 8.0%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 10,640

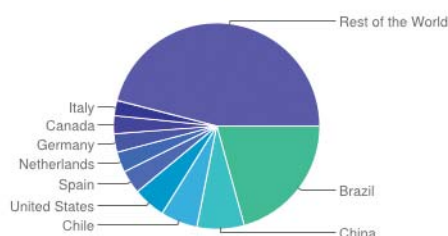
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 84.3B (19.4% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 73.9B (17.0% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 0.0B (0.0% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$ 2,060

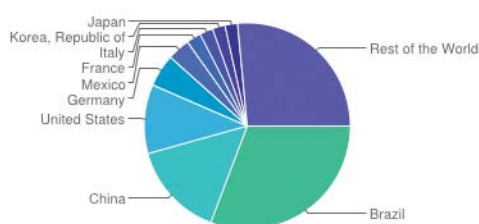
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 15.94%
Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (2,493 Tariff Lines (7.934%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 1,190 (3.8%)

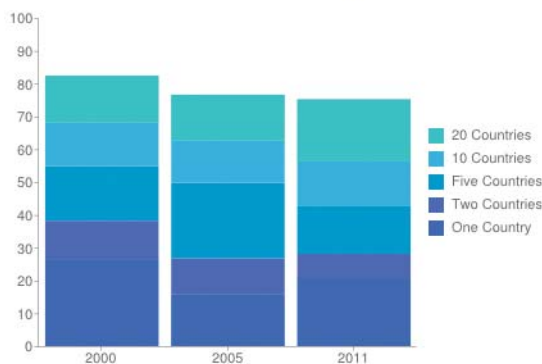
Destination of Exports (2011)



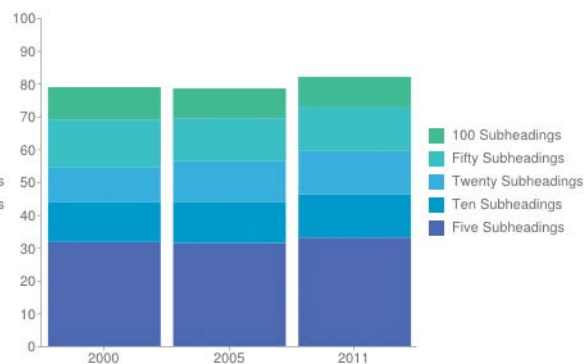
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 28.1%
Top 5 Markets: 42.6%
Top 10 Markets: 56.3%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,900 (77.2%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 46.3%
Top 50 Subheadings: 73.0%
Top 100 Subheadings: 82.0%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

23: Residues from food industries (12.8%)
87: Vehicles (11.9%)
10: Cereals (10.0%)

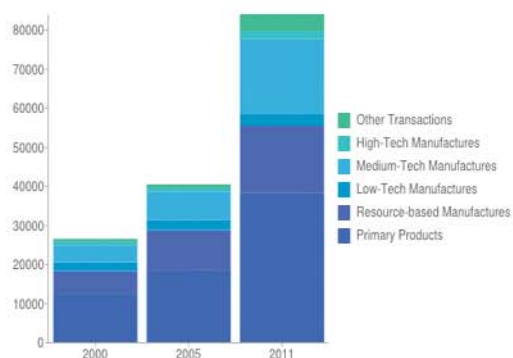
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Brazil 87: Vehicles (8.8%)
Brazil 10: Cereals (1.9%)
Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.9%)
Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.6%)
Colombia 10: Cereals (1.0%)

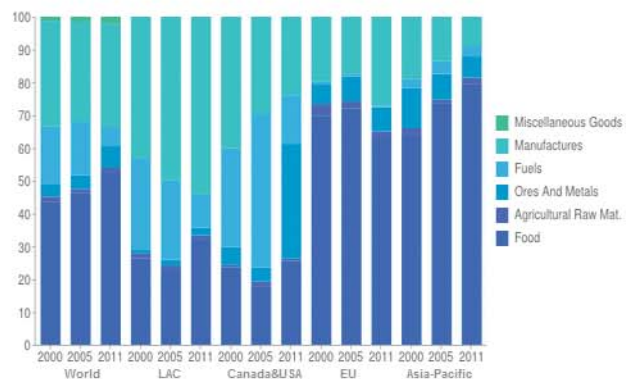
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

China 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (5.2%)
Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (2.3%)
Netherlands 23: Residues from food industries (1.4%)
Spain 38: Miscellaneous chemicals (1.3%)
India 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.2%)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

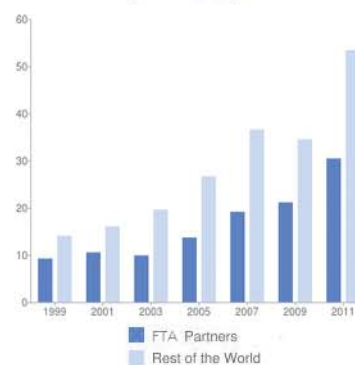


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Bolivia	0.9%	0.9%
Brazil	20.7%	29.5%
Chile	5.8%	1.5%
Colombia	2.2%	0.3%
Ecuador	0.6%	0.3%
Peru	2.2%	0.2%
Paraguay	1.6%	0.7%
Uruguay	2.4%	0.8%
Venezuela	2.2%	—
Total/Avg	38.6%	34.2%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
100.0%	99.6%
N.A.	N.A.
100.0%	100.0%
36.3%	22.3%
35.3%	N.A.
99.8%	13.0%
N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.
33.3%	25.2%
67.5%	52.0%

BAHAMAS

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 8B
2011 Population: 348 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 2.0%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 23,201

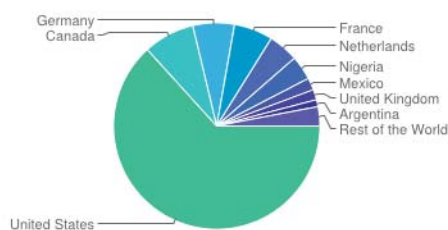
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: N.A.
Total Imports: N.A.
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.1B (13.5% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: N.A.

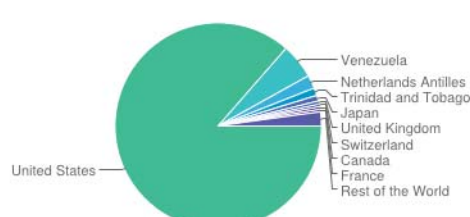
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 35.93%
Maximum Applied MFN: 85% (7 Tariff Lines (0.139%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 426 (8.4%)

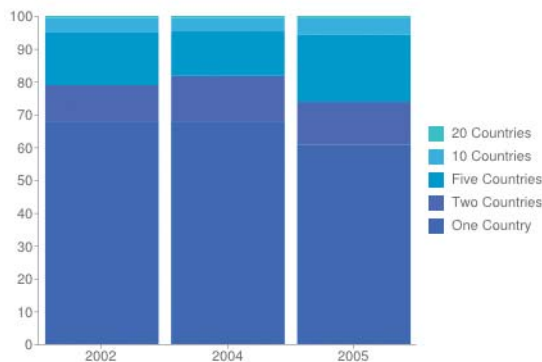
Destination of Exports (2008)



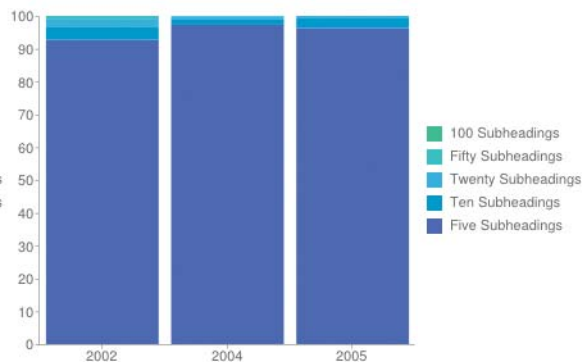
Source of Imports (2008)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2008 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 71.2%
Top 5 Markets: 88.5%
Top 10 Markets: 97.7%

2008 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,253 (24.8%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 95.6%
Top 50 Subheadings: 100.0%
Top 100 Subheadings: 100.0%

2008 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

39: Plastics & articles thereof (36.7%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (19.9%)
29: Organic chemicals (18.4%)

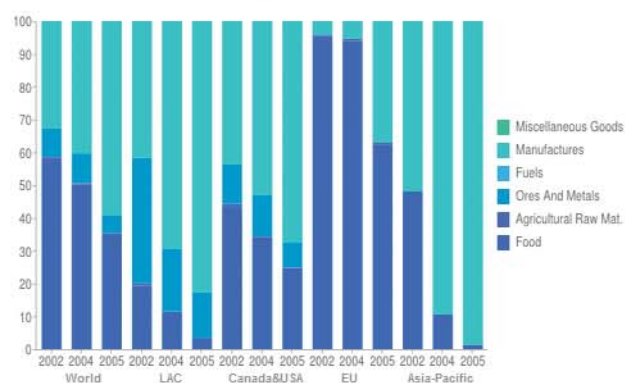
2008 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Mexico 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (1.9 %)
Argentina 39: Plastics & articles thereof (1.1 %)
Trinidad and Tobago 25: Salt, earths and stone (0.2 %)
Jamaica 25: Salt, earths and stone (0.2 %)
Haiti 24: Tobacco (0.0 %)

2008 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 39: Plastics & articles thereof (33.6 %)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (13.3 %)
United States 25: Salt, earths and stone (9.6 %)
Canada 29: Organic chemicals (7.4 %)
Germany 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (6.5 %)

**Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)**



Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
European Union	--	--	N.A.	N.A.
Total/Avg	%	%	N.A.	N.A.

BARBADOS

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 4B
2011 Population: 277 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 1.8%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 15,815

Broad Trade Indicators

2010

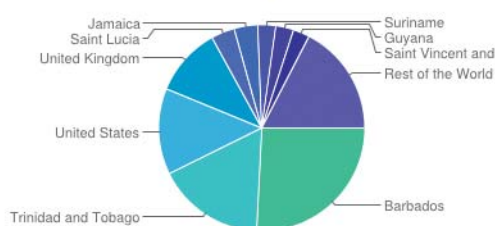
Total Exports: US\$ 0.3B (7.3% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 0.3B (7.3% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -0.3B (6.8% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,143

MFN Tariffs

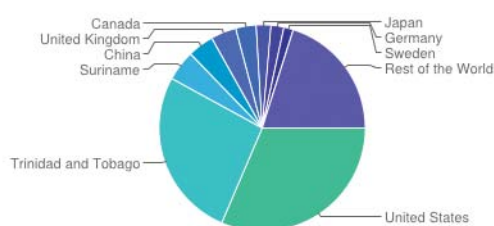
2012

Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.85%
Maximum Applied MFN: 70% (10 Tariff Lines (0.159%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 347 (5.5%)

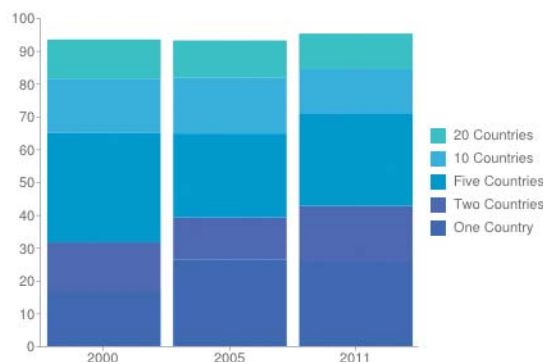
Destination of Exports (2011)



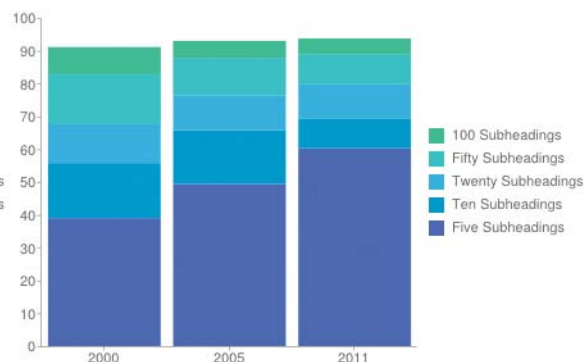
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 42.7%
Top 5 Markets: 70.7%
Top 10 Markets: 84.4%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,686 (33.4%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 69.4%
Top 50 Subheadings: 88.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 93.7%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (39.9%)
30: Pharmaceutical products (14.2%)
22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (9.0%)

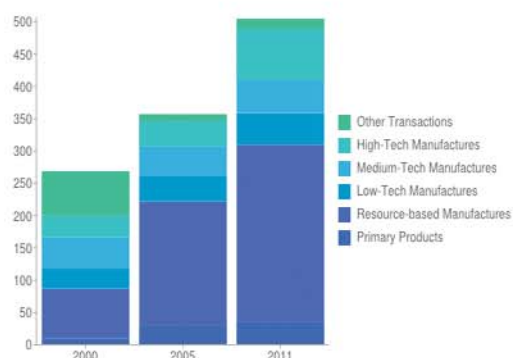
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Trinidad and Tobago	27: Mineral fuels and oils (11.7 %)
Suriname	27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.1 %)
Trinidad and Tobago	30: Pharmaceutical products (1.6 %)
Jamaica	30: Pharmaceutical products (1.2 %)
Guyana	25: Salt, earths and stone (1.2 %)

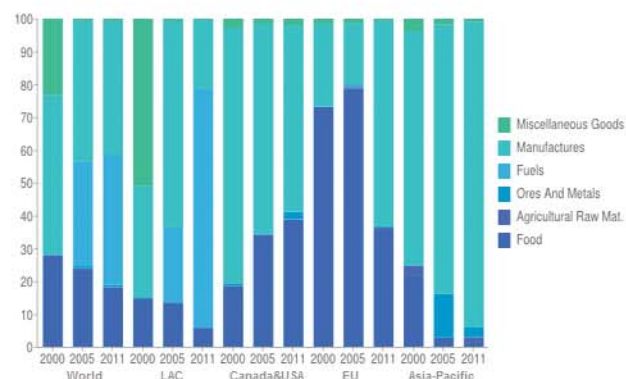
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United Kingdom	30: Pharmaceutical products (6.5 %)
United States	22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (4.0 %)
United Kingdom	17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (2.1 %)
United States	71: Precious metals and stones (1.8 %)
United States	85: Electrical machinery (1.3 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

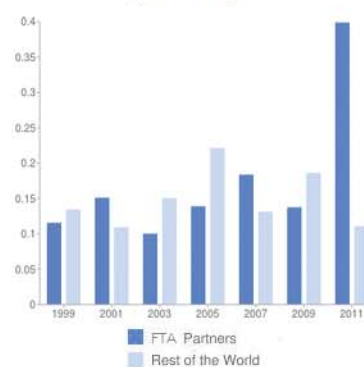


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Antigua and Barbuda	1.8%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	0.3%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	0.9%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	13.0%	12.5%	22.2%	100.0%
Grenada	1.9%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	2.8%	0.9%	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	3.7%	0.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.9%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	3.7%	0.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	2.8%	4.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	16.9%	26.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2.6%	0.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	51.3%	46.3%	94.0%	100.0%

BELIZE

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 1B
2011 Population: 339 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 2.5%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 4,348

Broad Trade Indicators

2011

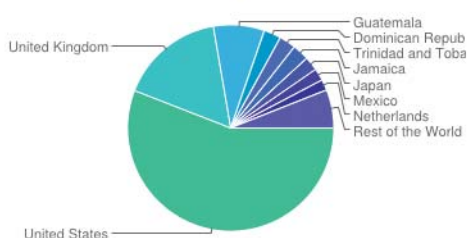
Total Exports: US\$ 0.6B (42.0% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 0.9B (59.8% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 0.0B (2.1% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,824

MFN Tariffs

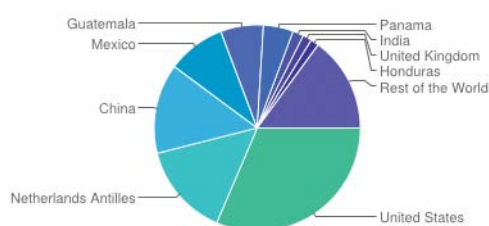
2012

Average Applied MFN Tariff: 20.22%
Maximum Applied MFN: 70% (10 Tariff Lines (0.159%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 345 (5.5%)

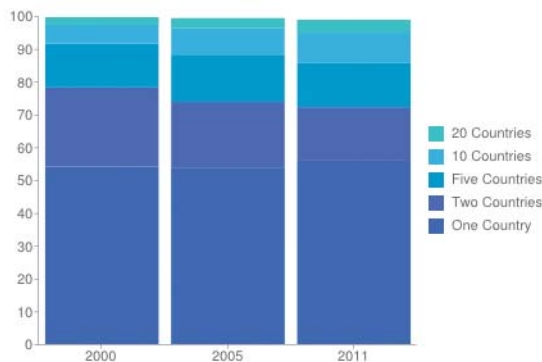
Destination of Exports (2011)



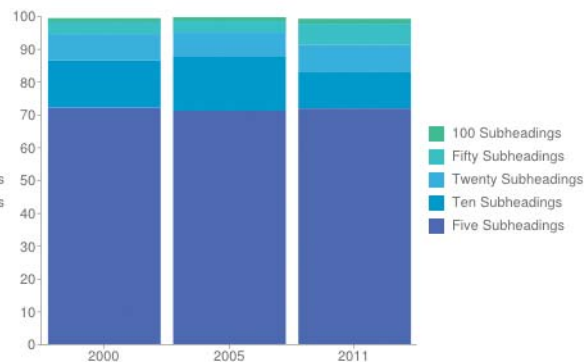
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 72.2%
Top 5 Markets: 85.6%
Top 10 Markets: 94.9%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 635 (12.6%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 83.1%
Top 50 Subheadings: 97.6%
Top 100 Subheadings: 99.1%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (40.2%)
20: Preparations of vegetables (13.4%)
17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (11.6%)

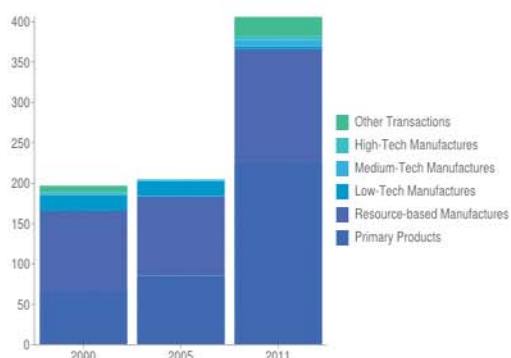
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Dominican Republic	20: Preparations of vegetables (2.7 %)
Guatemala	27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.0 %)
Trinidad and Tobago	20: Preparations of vegetables (2.0 %)
Mexico	03: Fish and crustaceans (1.4 %)
Jamaica	20: Preparations of vegetables (0.9 %)

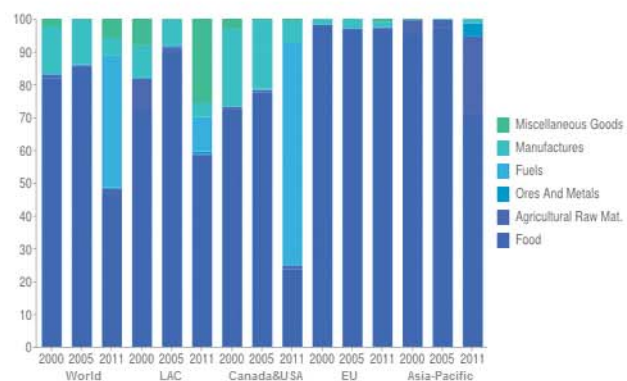
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States	27: Mineral fuels and oils (38.0 %)
United Kingdom	17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (8.8 %)
United Kingdom	08: Edible fruits and nuts (7.3 %)
United States	03: Fish and crustaceans (3.8 %)
United States	08: Edible fruits and nuts (3.6 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

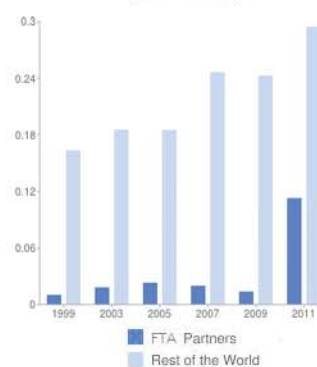


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Antigua and Barbuda	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	0.7%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	18.6%	3.8%	22.1%	100.0%
Grenada	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	0.3%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	2.6%	1.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	--	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	0.1%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	2.6%	0.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	24.9%	6.0%	94.0%	100.0%

BOLIVIA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 23B
2011 Population: 10,629 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 5.0%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 2,246

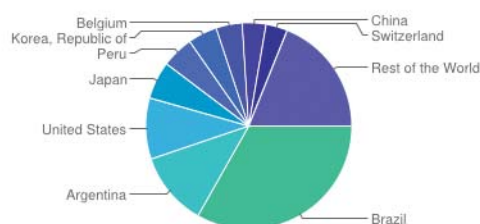
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 9.0B (37.9% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 7.6B (31.9% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 0.5B (2.3% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$ 850

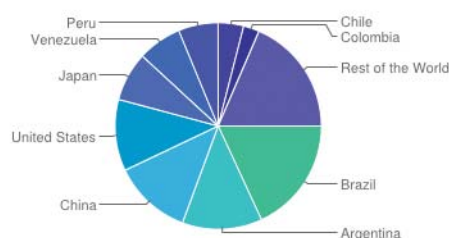
MFN Tariffs

2011
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 9.86%
Maximum Applied MFN: 20% (1,179 Tariff Lines (16.418%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 482 (6.7%)

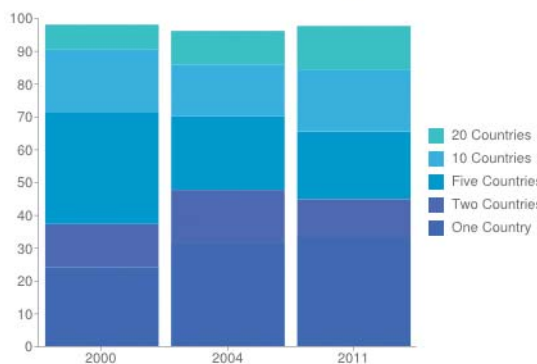
Destination of Exports (2011)



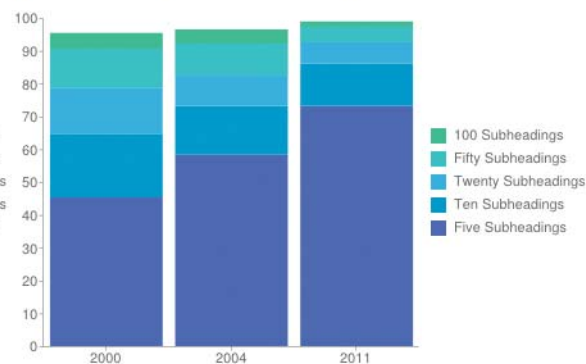
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 44.8%
Top 5 Markets: 65.4%
Top 10 Markets: 84.3%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 922 (18.3%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 86.1%
Top 50 Subheadings: 97.3%
Top 100 Subheadings: 98.9%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (45.5%)
26: Ores, slag & ash (26.2%)
71: Precious metals and stones (6.7%)

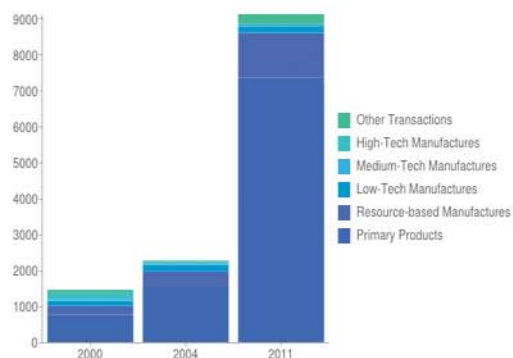
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (31.8 %)
Argentina 27: Mineral fuels and oils (10.8 %)
Peru 26: Ores, slag & ash (2.9 %)
Venezuela 23: Residues from food industries (2.0 %)
Colombia 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.4 %)

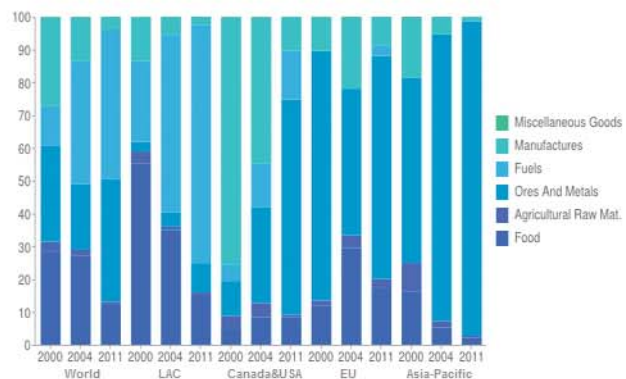
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

Japan 26: Ores, slag & ash (5.7 %)
Korea, Republic of 26: Ores, slag & ash (4.5 %)
Belgium 26: Ores, slag & ash (4.0 %)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (3.8 %)
Switzerland 71: Precious metals and stones (2.6 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

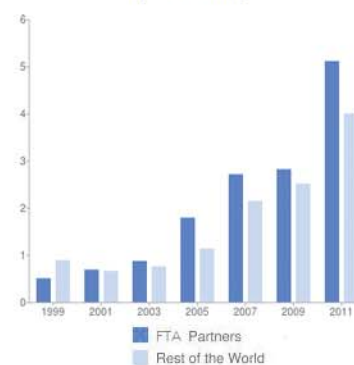


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Argentina	11.6%	12.5%
Brazil	33.2%	18.1%
Chile	1.6%	4.0%
Colombia	2.8%	2.5%
Ecuador	0.9%	0.4%
Mexico	0.6%	2.4%
Peru	5.0%	6.2%
Paraguay	0.3%	0.7%
Uruguay	0.1%	0.3%
Total/Avg	56.1%	47.1%

FTA Partner	Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Argentina	99.6%	100.0%
Brazil	99.6%	100.0%
Chile	N.A.	N.A.
Colombia	100.0%	100.0%
Ecuador	100.0%	100.0%
Mexico	97.5%	96.3%
Peru	100.0%	100.0%
Paraguay	99.6%	100.0%
Uruguay	99.6%	100.0%
Total/Avg	99.5%	99.5%

BRAZIL

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 2517B
2011 Population: 194,933 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 3.8%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 12,916

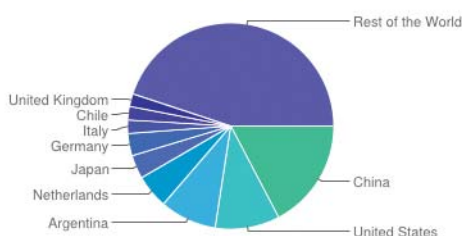
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 256.0B (10.2% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 226.2B (9.0% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -52.6B (2.1% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,313

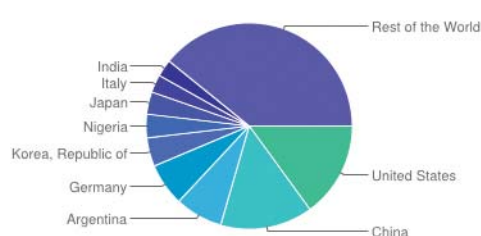
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 11.47%
Maximum Applied MFN: 55% (2 Tariff Lines (0.020%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 908 (8.9%)

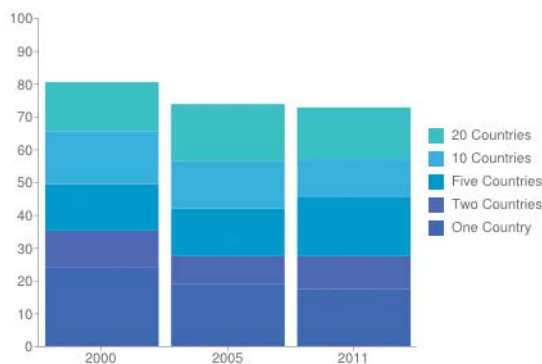
Destination of Exports (2011)



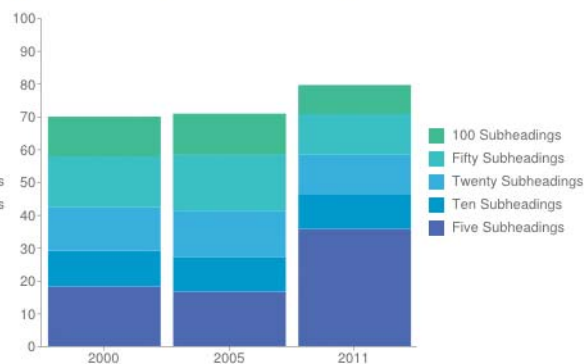
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 27.4%
Top 5 Markets: 45.3%
Top 10 Markets: 57.0%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 4,401 (87.1%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 46.4%
Top 50 Subheadings: 70.7%
Top 100 Subheadings: 79.5%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

26: Ores, slag & ash (17.3%)
27: Mineral fuels and oils (10.5%)
12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (6.5%)

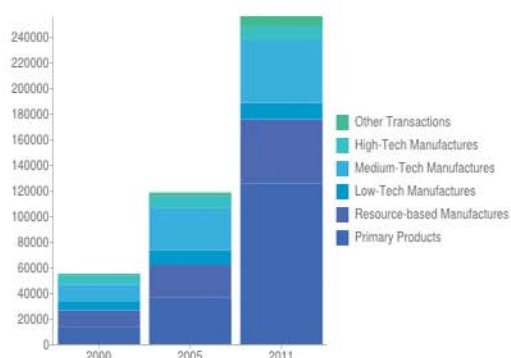
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Argentina 87: Vehicles (3.1 %)
Argentina 84: Machinery and appliances (1.0 %)
Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.9 %)
Argentina 26: Ores, slag & ash (0.5 %)
Argentina 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.5 %)

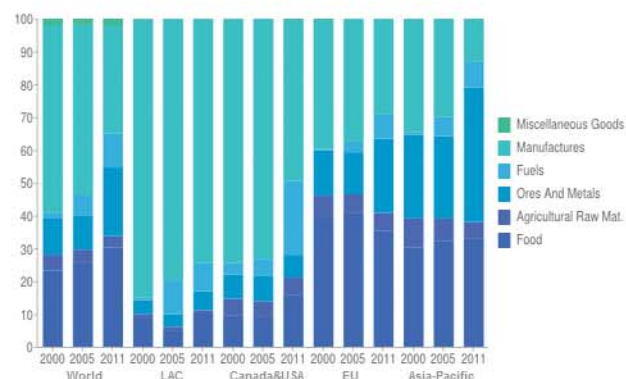
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

China 26: Ores, slag & ash (7.9 %)
China 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (4.3 %)
United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.3 %)
China 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.9 %)
Japan 26: Ores, slag & ash (1.7 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

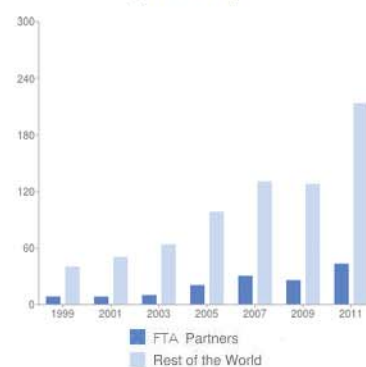


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Argentina	8.9%	7.5%
Bolivia	0.6%	1.3%
Chile	2.1%	2.0%
Colombia	1.0%	0.6%
Ecuador	0.4%	—
Peru	0.9%	0.6%
Paraguay	1.2%	0.3%
Uruguay	0.8%	0.8%
Venezuela	1.8%	0.6%
Total/Avg	17.7%	13.7%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
N.A.	N.A.
100.0%	99.6%
100.0%	100.0%
86.1%	47.7%
93.0%	35.4%
99.8%	12.5%
N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.
92.4%	38.1%
95.2%	55.6%

CHILE

2009 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 172B
2009 Population: 16,955 Thousand

2009 GDP Growth: -1.7%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 10,186

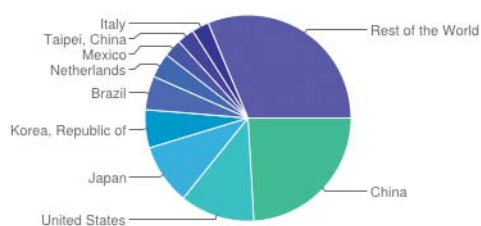
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 80.6B (33.2% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 74.2B (30.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -3.2B (1.3% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$ 4,631

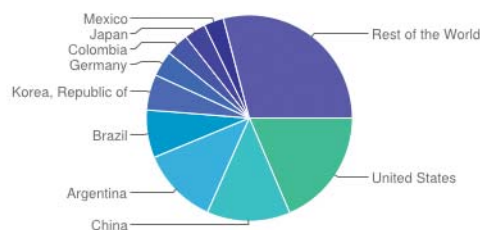
MFN Tariffs

2009
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.06%
Maximum Applied MFN: 185% (1 Tariff Lines (0.013%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 76 (1.0%)

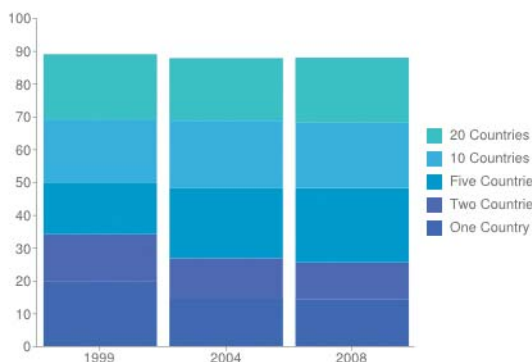
Destination of Exports (2009)



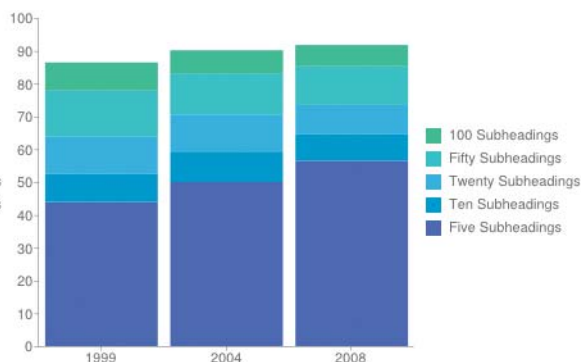
Source of Imports (2009)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2009 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 35.7%
Top 5 Markets: 56.6%
Top 10 Markets: 71.1%

2009 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,404 (67.4%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 64.7%
Top 50 Subheadings: 84.2%
Top 100 Subheadings: 91.0%

2009 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

74: Copper & articles thereof (36.9%)
26: Ores, slag & ash (21.1%)
08: Edible fruits and nuts (6.7%)

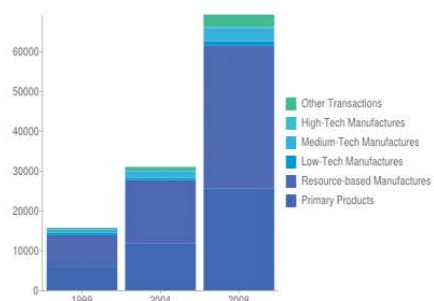
2009 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Brazil	74: Copper & articles thereof (1.9 %)
Brazil	26: Ores, slag & ash (1.3 %)
Mexico	74: Copper & articles thereof (0.9 %)
Mexico	44: Wood & articles of wood (0.4 %)
Brazil	03: Fish and crustaceans (0.4 %)

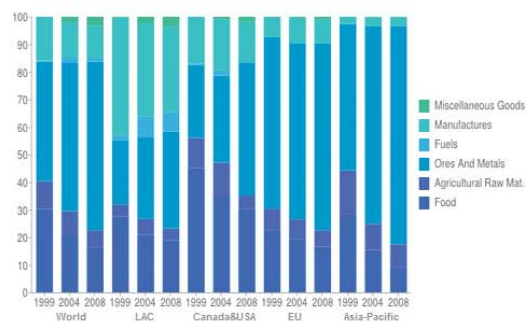
2009 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

China	74: Copper & articles thereof (14.5 %)
China	26: Ores, slag & ash (6.3 %)
Japan	26: Ores, slag & ash (5.7 %)
Korea, Republic of	74: Copper & articles thereof (3.4 %)
United States	74: Copper & articles thereof (3.1 %)

**Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)**

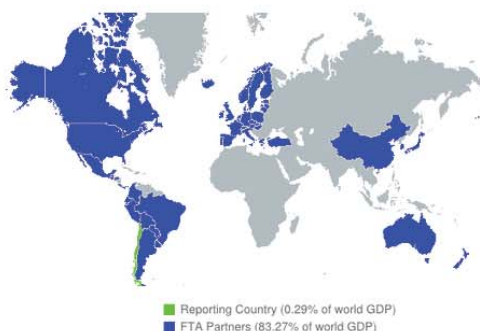


**Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)**



Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



**Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)**



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2009)	Share of M (2009)
Argentina	1.4%	12.1%
Australia	0.8%	0.6%
Bolivia	0.6%	0.2%
Brazil	5.3%	7.5%
Brunei Darussalam	—	—
Canada	2.3%	1.9%
China	24.1%	13.1%
Colombia	1.1%	3.6%
Costa Rica	0.3%	—
Ecuador	0.8%	2.5%
EFTA	0.8%	0.7%
European Union	17.6%	17.2%
Guatemala	0.2%	0.3%
Honduras	—	—
Japan	9.5%	3.4%
Korea, Republic of	6.0%	5.6%
Mexico	2.8%	3.1%
New Zealand	—	0.1%
Panama	0.2%	—
Peru	2.1%	1.8%
Paraguay	0.2%	1.1%
Singapore	0.2%	0.2%
El Salvador	0.1%	—
Turkey	0.4%	0.1%
Uruguay	0.2%	0.2%
United States	11.7%	18.6%
Total/Avg	88.7%	93.9%

Tariff Lines Duty Free		
	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Argentina	100.0%	100.0%
Australia	87.5%	90.8%
Bolivia	100.0%	N.A.
Brazil	100.0%	100.0%
Brunei Darussalam	97.1%	74.2%
Canada	98.9%	100.0%
China	87.8%	75.8%
Colombia	97.9%	97.2%
Costa Rica	95.3%	82.5%
Ecuador	96.8%	96.8%
EFTA	N.A.	N.A.
European Union	98.6%	97.0%
Guatemala	66.8%	52.3%
Honduras	99.4%	88.8%
Japan	N.A.	N.A.
Korea, Republic of	75.9%	93.4%
Mexico	98.7%	98.8%
New Zealand	97.1%	83.9%
Panama	92.6%	64.4%
Peru	83.5%	83.4%
Paraguay	100.0%	100.0%
Singapore	74.6%	100.0%
El Salvador	83.2%	95.0%
Turkey	94.3%	N.A.
Uruguay	100.0%	100.0%
United States	97.4%	96.7%
Total/Avg	92.6%	89.6%

COLOMBIA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 321B
2011 Population: 46,052 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 4.9%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 6,980

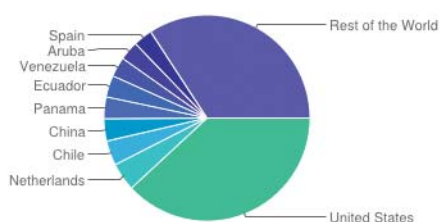
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 56.7B (17.6% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 55.6B (17.3% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -10.0B (3.1% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,230

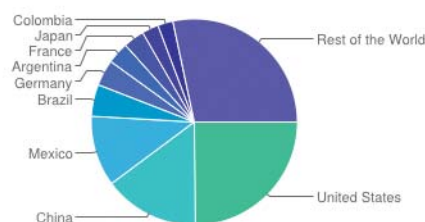
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.51%
Maximum Applied MFN: 98% (14 Tariff Lines (0.188%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,438 (46.1%)

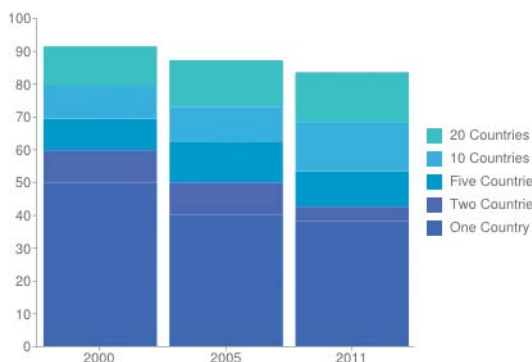
Destination of Exports (2011)



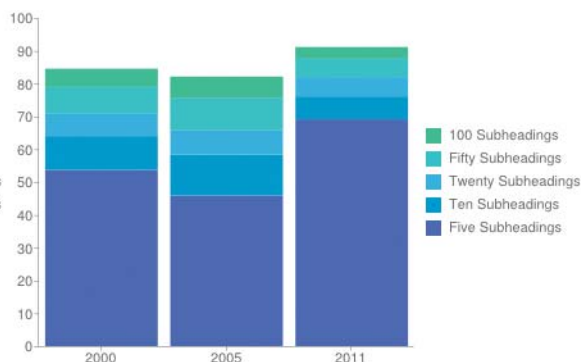
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 42.5%
Top 5 Markets: 53.3%
Top 10 Markets: 68.3%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,643 (72.1%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 76.1%
Top 50 Subheadings: 87.6%
Top 100 Subheadings: 91.1%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (64.1%)
71: Precious metals and stones (5.3%)
09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (4.7%)

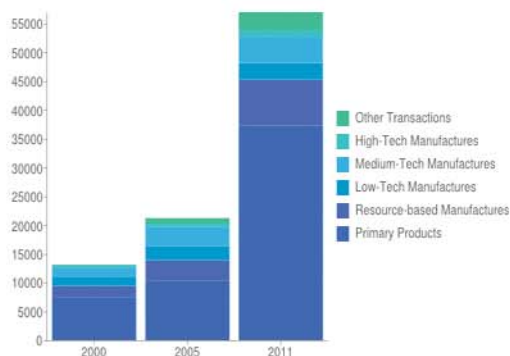
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.9 %)
Panama 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.7 %)
Trinidad and Tobago 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.7 %)
Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.9 %)
Bahamas 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.8 %)

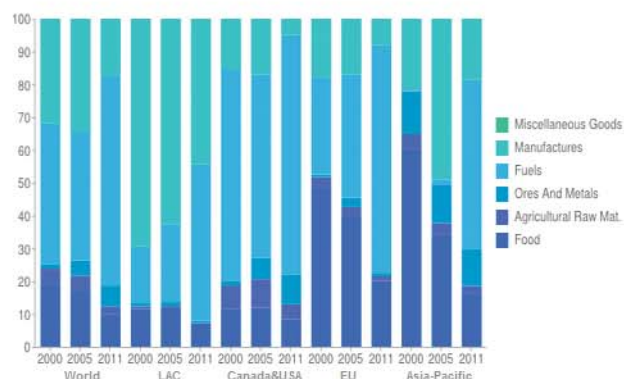
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (28.0 %)
Netherlands 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.7 %)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (3.5 %)
Aruba 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.0 %)
Spain 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.5 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

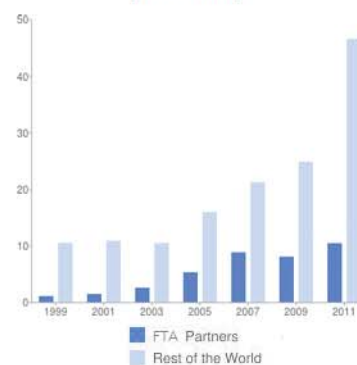


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Argentina	0.5%	3.4%
Bolivia	0.2%	0.3%
Brazil	2.4%	5.0%
Canada	1.1%	1.8%
Chile	3.9%	1.6%
Ecuador	3.4%	1.9%
EFTA	1.8%	0.9%
Guatemala	1.0%	0.1%
Honduras	0.5%	—
Mexico	1.2%	11.1%
Peru	2.5%	1.9%
Paraguay	—	0.2%
El Salvador	0.8%	—
Uruguay	—	0.1%
Venezuela	3.1%	1.0%
Total/Avg	22.4%	29.3%

	Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Argentina	22.3%	36.3%
Bolivia	100.0%	100.0%
Brazil	47.7%	86.1%
Canada	67.6%	96.6%
Chile	97.2%	97.9%
Ecuador	100.0%	100.0%
EFTA	N.A.	N.A.
Guatemala	86.9%	78.3%
Honduras	87.8%	65.8%
Mexico	94.7%	95.5%
Peru	100.0%	100.0%
Paraguay	36.9%	16.6%
El Salvador	87.9%	77.9%
Uruguay	47.6%	34.9%
Venezuela	N.A.	N.A.
Total/Avg	75.1%	75.8%

COSTA RICA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 40B
2011 Population: 4,715 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 4.0%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 8,488

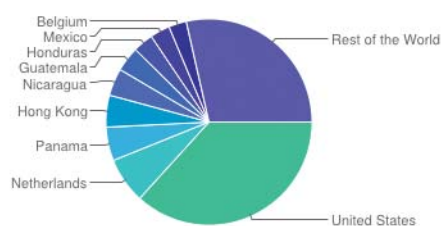
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 10.4B (26.0% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 16.2B (40.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -2.2B (5.5% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$ 2,207

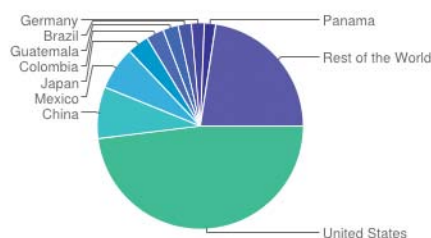
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.36%
Maximum Applied MFN: 150% (14 Tariff Lines (0.202%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,402 (49.0%)

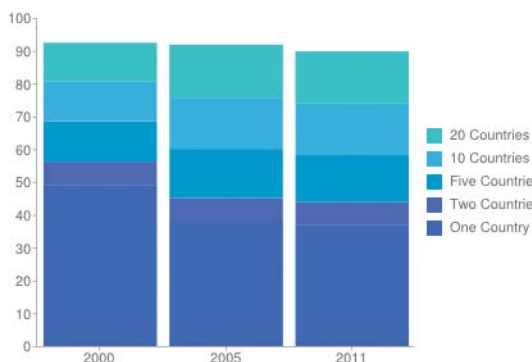
Destination of Exports (2011)



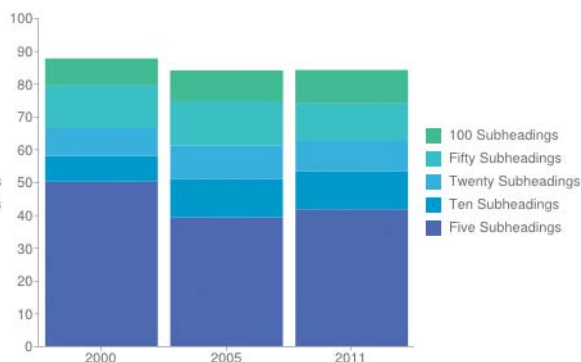
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 43.9%
Top 5 Markets: 58.5%
Top 10 Markets: 74.1%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,155 (62.5%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 53.2%
Top 50 Subheadings: 74.1%
Top 100 Subheadings: 84.1%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

85: Electrical machinery (24.2%)
08: Edible fruits and nuts (15.8%)
90: Precision instruments (12.2%)

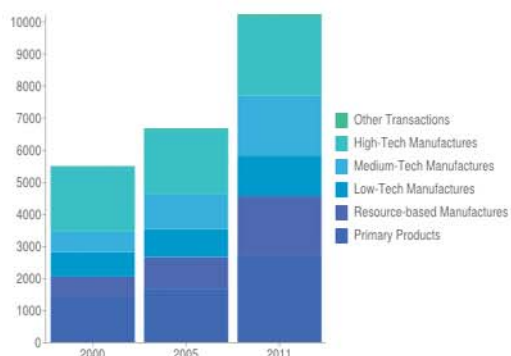
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Mexico	15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.6 %)
Panama	30: Pharmaceutical products (1.2 %)
Guatemala	21: Misc. edible preparations (0.6 %)
Honduras	21: Misc. edible preparations (0.6 %)
Panama	39: Plastics & articles thereof (0.4 %)

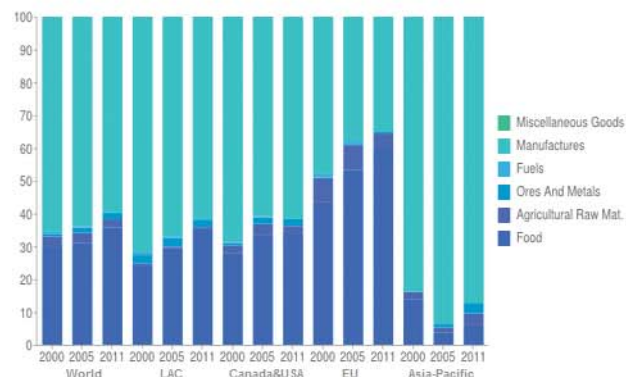
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States	85: Electrical machinery (8.5 %)
United States	90: Precision instruments (8.4 %)
United States	08: Edible fruits and nuts (7.2 %)
Hong Kong	85: Electrical machinery (4.7 %)
Netherlands	85: Electrical machinery (3.7 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)

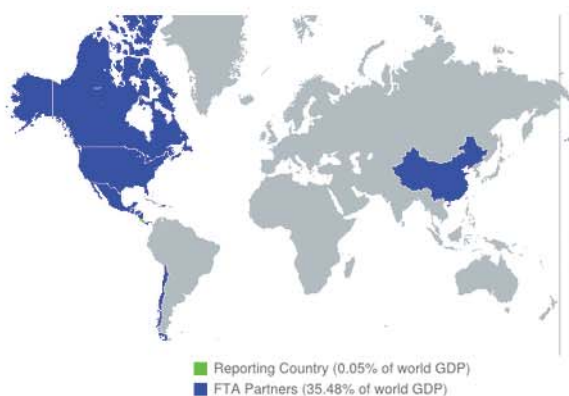


Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

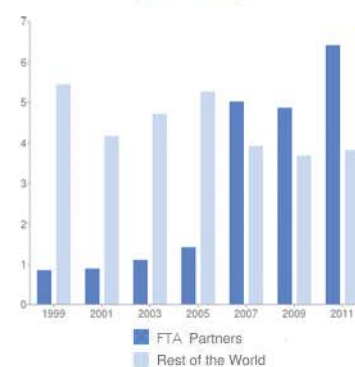


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Canada	0.9%	1.0%
Chile	0.2%	1.6%
China	2.0%	8.1%
Dominican Republic	2.4%	0.3%
Guatemala	3.9%	2.4%
Honduras	3.2%	0.7%
Mexico	3.1%	6.8%
Nicaragua	4.3%	0.8%
Panama	5.3%	1.8%
El Salvador	2.7%	1.2%
United States	36.8%	48.1%
Total/Avg	64.8%	72.8%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	Grants (2012)	
	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Canada	84.0%	98.2%
Chile	82.5%	95.3%
China	63.1%	65.3%
Dominican Republic	N.A.	N.A.
Guatemala	99.8%	99.8%
Honduras	99.8%	99.8%
Mexico	98.3%	98.5%
Nicaragua	99.8%	99.8%
Panama	91.2%	87.4%
El Salvador	99.8%	99.8%
United States	71.8%	99.9%
Total/Avg	89.0%	94.4%

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

2009 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 46B
2009 Population: 9,796 Thousand

2009 GDP Growth: 3.5%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 4,768

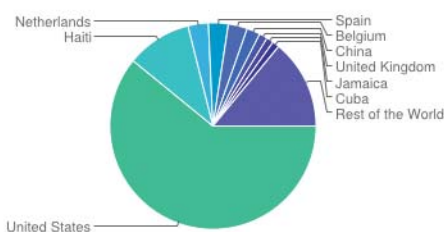
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 7.9B (14.6% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 14.9B (27.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -4.5B (8.3% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 787

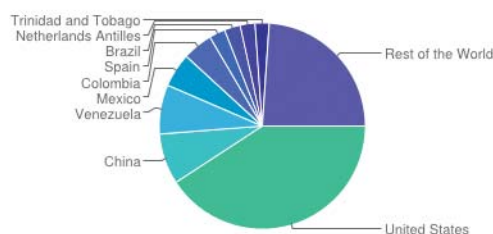
MFN Tariffs

2010
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 7.05%
Maximum Applied MFN: 40% (19 Tariff Lines (0.376%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 2,727 (54.0%)

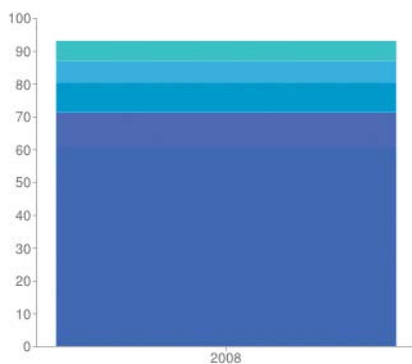
Destination of Exports (2008)



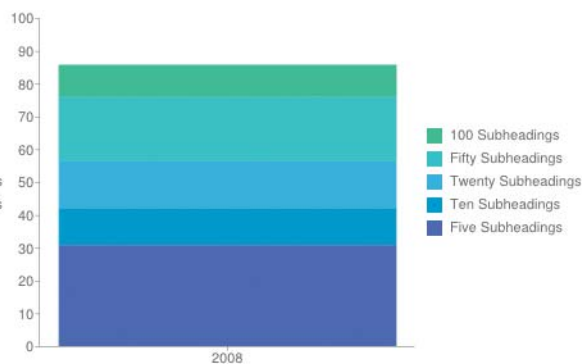
Source of Imports (2008)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2008 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 71.2%
Top 5 Markets: 80.4%
Top 10 Markets: 86.9%

2008 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,630 (32.3%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 42.5%
Top 50 Subheadings: 77.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 87.9%

2008 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

72: Iron and steel (12.9%)
85: Electrical machinery (12.5%)
90: Precision instruments (10.8%)

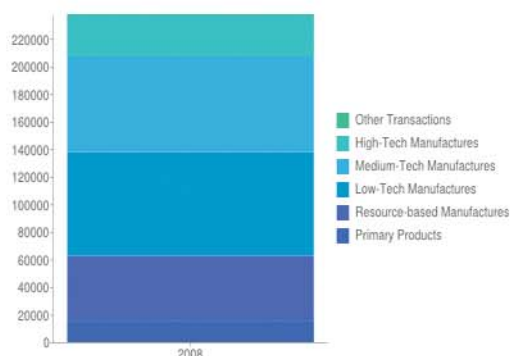
2008 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Haiti 52: Cotton (3.9 %)
Haiti 72: Iron and steel (0.8 %)
Panama 72: Iron and steel (0.5 %)
Haiti 21: Misc. edible preparations (0.5 %)
Haiti 39: Plastics & articles thereof (0.5 %)

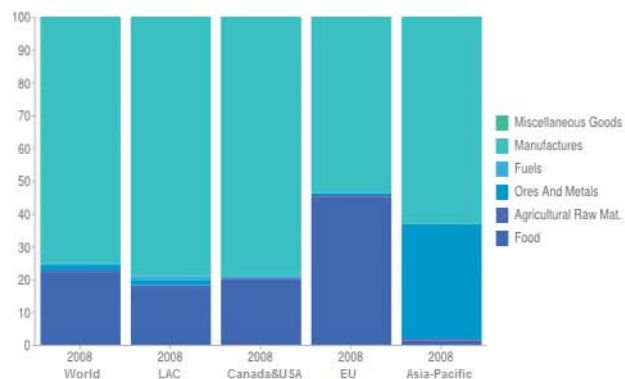
2008 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 85: Electrical machinery (10.5 %)
United States 90: Precision instruments (9.0 %)
United States 62: Woven apparel (7.3 %)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (6.7 %)
United States 24: Tobacco (6.0 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

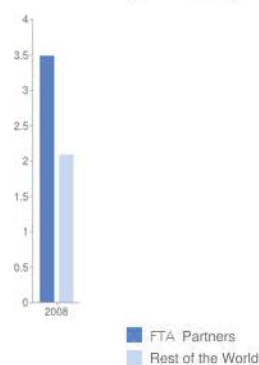


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2008)	Share of M (2008)
Costa Rica	0.6%	1.3%
European Union	13.6%	8.8%
Guatemala	0.2%	0.7%
Honduras	0.6%	0.2%
Nicaragua	0.1%	0.1%
El Salvador	0.1%	0.4%
United States	60.9%	40.6%
Total/Avg	76.1%	52.1%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
N.A.	N.A.
22.1%	100.0%
N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.
82.4%	98.4%
52.3%	99.2%

ECUADOR

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 65B
2011 Population: 15,005 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 5.8%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 4,352

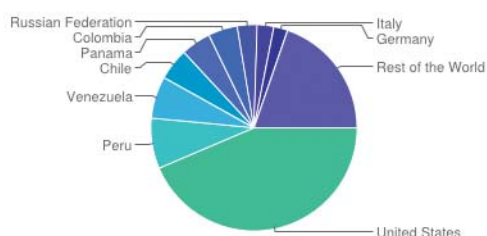
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 22.3B (34.1% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 24.3B (37.2% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -0.3B (0.4% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,485

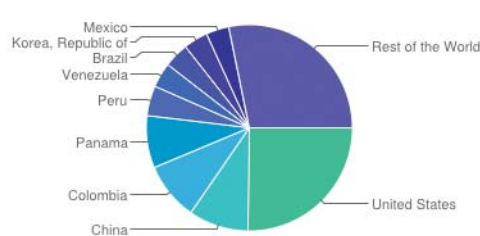
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 10.04%
Maximum Applied MFN: 86% (6 Tariff Lines (0.083%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,640 (50.4%)

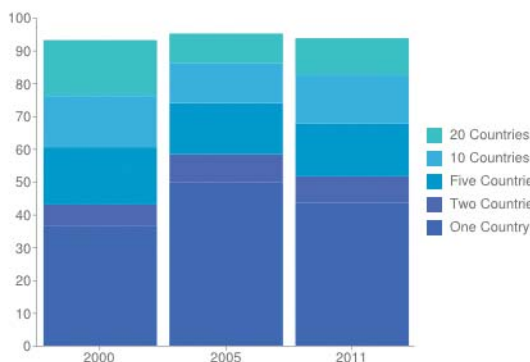
Destination of Exports (2011)



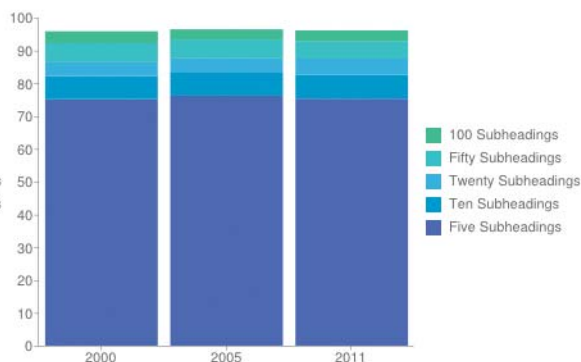
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 51.6%
Top 5 Markets: 67.8%
Top 10 Markets: 82.4%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,389 (47.3%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 82.5%
Top 50 Subheadings: 92.8%
Top 100 Subheadings: 96.1%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (58.0%)
08: Edible fruits and nuts (10.5%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (6.5%)

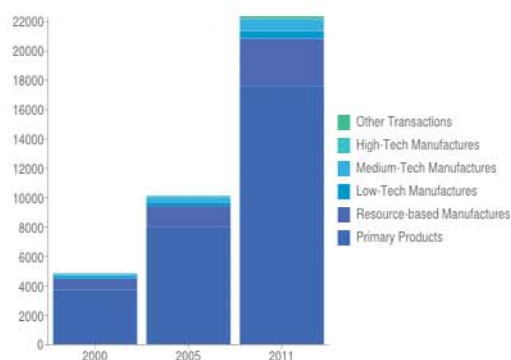
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Peru 27: Mineral fuels and oils (6.5 %)
Panama 27: Mineral fuels and oils (4.5 %)
Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.5 %)
Venezuela 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.1 %)
Colombia 87: Vehicles (1.1 %)

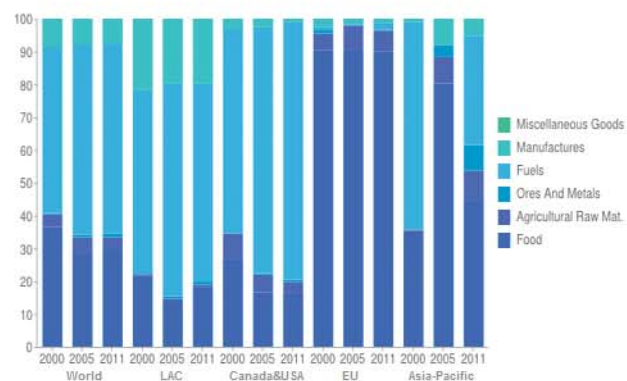
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (34.6 %)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (2.9 %)
Russian Federation 08: Edible fruits and nuts (2.2 %)
United States 08: Edible fruits and nuts (2.2 %)
Netherlands 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.1 %)
Antilles

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

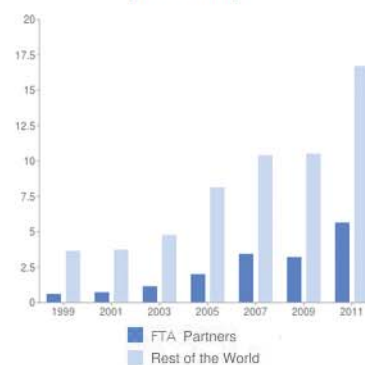


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Argentina	0.4%	2.2%
Bolivia	0.1%	—
Brazil	0.4%	3.9%
Chile	5.0%	2.5%
Colombia	4.6%	9.1%
Peru	7.9%	4.7%
Paraguay	—	—
Uruguay	0.2%	0.3%
Venezuela	6.6%	3.9%
Total/Avg	25.2%	26.6%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
N.A.	N.A.
100.0%	100.0%
35.4%	93.0%
96.8%	96.8%
100.0%	100.0%
100.0%	100.0%
22.6%	17.3%
25.0%	72.9%
100.0%	100.0%
72.5%	85.0%

EL SALVADOR

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 22B
2011 Population: 5,904 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 2.0%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 3,830

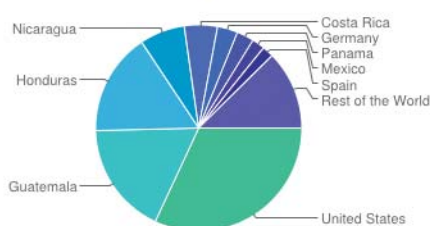
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 5.3B (23.5% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 10.1B (44.7% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.2B (5.4% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 899

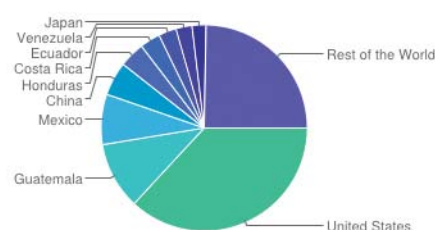
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.19%
Maximum Applied MFN: 164% (6 Tariff Lines (0.086%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,305 (47.6%)

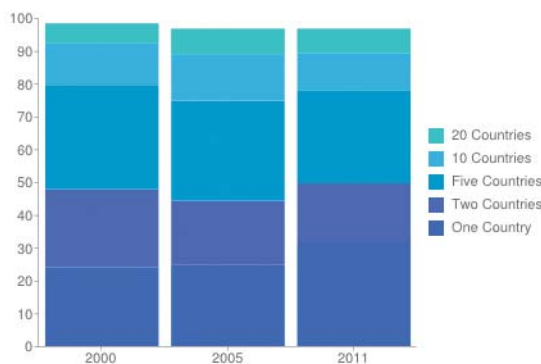
Destination of Exports (2011)



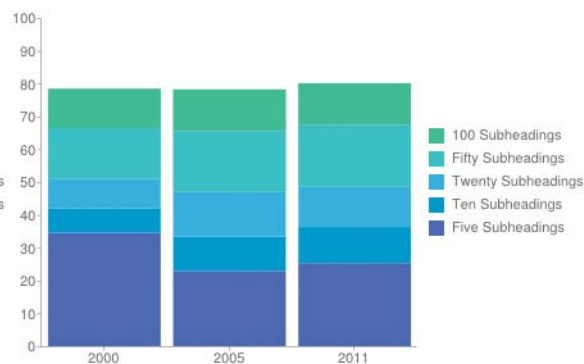
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 49.6%
Top 5 Markets: 78.0%
Top 10 Markets: 89.3%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,591 (51.3%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 36.3%
Top 50 Subheadings: 67.4%
Top 100 Subheadings: 80.1%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

61: Knitted apparel (18.7%)
09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (11.3%)
39: Plastics & articles thereof (6.6%)

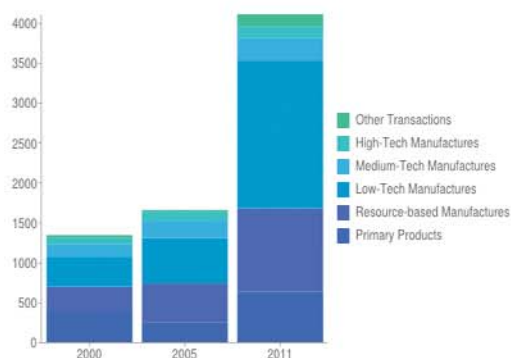
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Honduras 61: Knitted apparel (2.9 %)
Guatemala 39: Plastics & articles thereof (2.1 %)
Guatemala 48: Paper and articles of paper (1.9 %)
Guatemala 72: Iron and steel (1.7 %)
Guatemala 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.7 %)

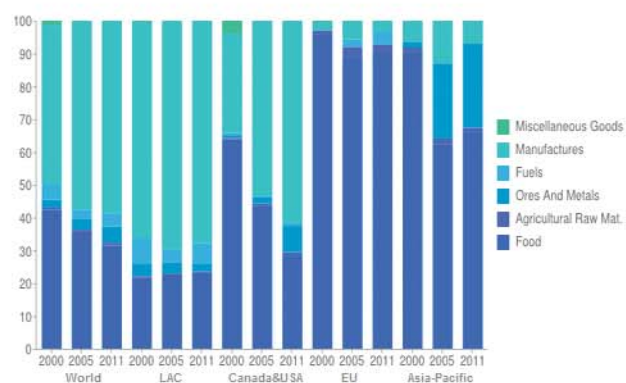
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 61: Knitted apparel (14.8 %)
United States 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (4.3 %)
Germany 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (3.0 %)
United States 62: Woven apparel (2.9 %)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (2.5 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

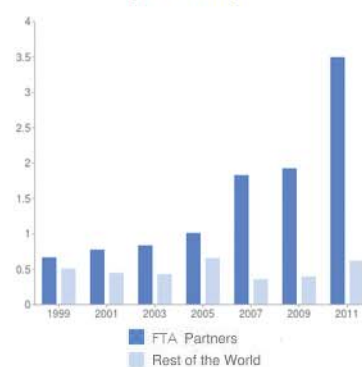


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Chile	0.7%	0.8%
Colombia	—	2.0%
Costa Rica	5.2%	3.2%
Dominican Republic	1.7%	0.1%
Guatemala	17.7%	10.5%
Honduras	16.1%	4.0%
Mexico	2.0%	7.9%
Nicaragua	7.1%	2.1%
Panama	2.7%	2.2%
Taipei, China	0.8%	1.4%
United States	32.0%	36.9%
Total/Avg	86.0%	71.1%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
95.0%	83.2%
77.9%	87.9%
99.8%	99.8%
N.A.	N.A.
99.9%	99.9%
99.1%	99.1%
95.2%	97.2%
99.9%	99.9%
81.7%	80.4%
57.3%	65.7%
84.6%	98.4%
89.0%	91.2%

GUATEMALA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 46B
2011 Population: 14,707 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 2.8%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 3,177

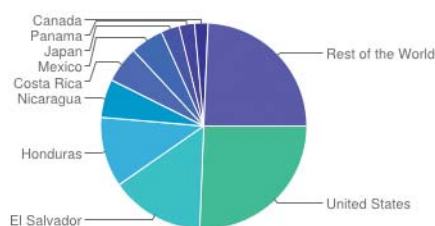
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 10.5B (22.4% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 16.6B (35.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.5B (3.1% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 711

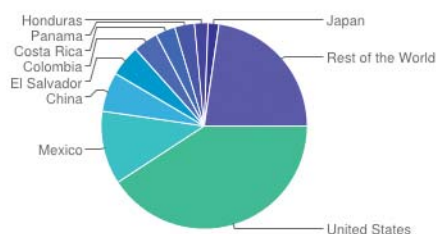
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 5.93%
Maximum Applied MFN: 201% (1 Tariff Lines (0.014%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,331 (48.0%)

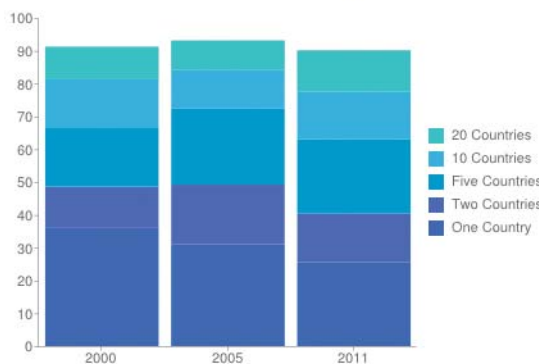
Destination of Exports (2011)



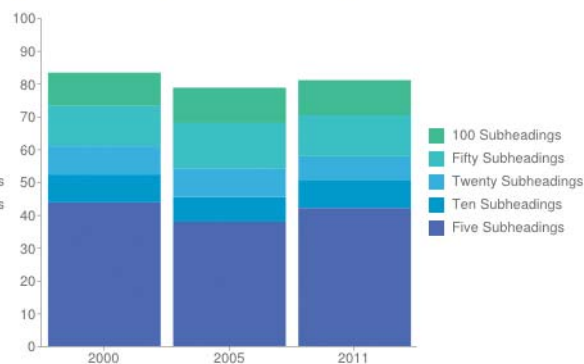
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 40.4%
Top 5 Markets: 63.1%
Top 10 Markets: 77.6%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,448 (68.3%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 50.7%
Top 50 Subheadings: 70.3%
Top 100 Subheadings: 81.0%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (20.9%)
17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (10.4%)
08: Edible fruits and nuts (7.9%)

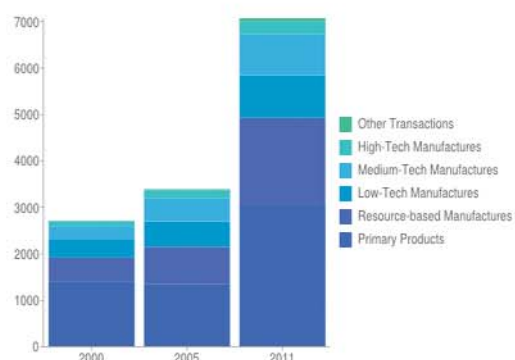
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Mexico 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (2.4 %)
Chile 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (1.4 %)
El Salvador 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.4 %)
El Salvador 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.2 %)
Mexico 40: Rubber & articles thereof (1.2 %)

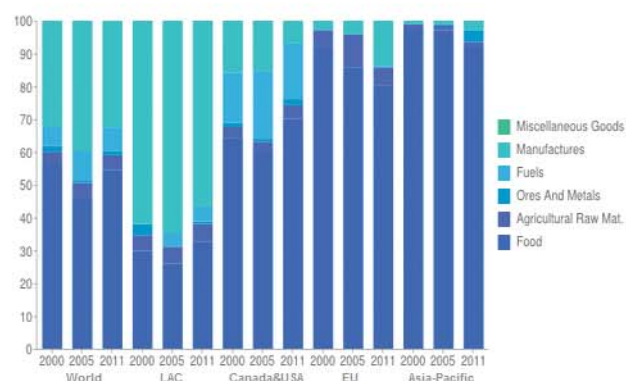
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 08: Edible fruits and nuts (7.2 %)
United States 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (6.9 %)
United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (4.8 %)
Japan 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (2.6 %)
United States 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (1.8 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

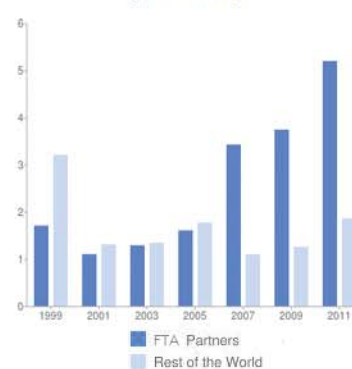


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Chile	1.5%	0.7%
Colombia	0.3%	3.9%
Costa Rica	5.7%	3.1%
Dominican Republic	1.4%	0.6%
Honduras	11.0%	2.1%
Mexico	5.2%	11.5%
Nicaragua	6.0%	0.4%
Panama	2.4%	3.1%
El Salvador	14.7%	4.9%
Taipei, China	0.5%	0.6%
United States	25.6%	40.8%
Total/Avg	74.3%	71.7%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	Grants (2012)	
	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Chile	52.3%	66.8%
Colombia	78.3%	86.9%
Costa Rica	99.8%	99.8%
Dominican Republic	N.A.	N.A.
Honduras	99.9%	99.9%
Mexico	94.3%	97.2%
Nicaragua	99.9%	99.9%
Panama	96.7%	96.2%
El Salvador	99.9%	99.9%
Taipei, China	63.4%	78.9%
United States	83.4%	98.4%
Total/Avg	86.8%	92.4%

GUYANA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 2B
2011 Population: 775 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 5.3%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 3,200

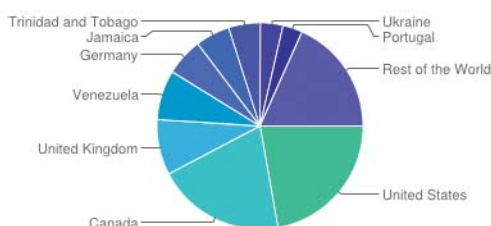
Broad Trade Indicators

2010
Total Exports: US\$ 0.9B (41.6% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 0.9B (41.6% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -0.2B (9.6% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$ 1,244

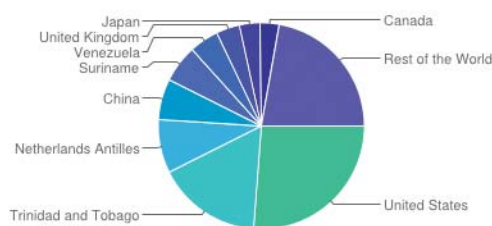
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 21.38%
Maximum Applied MFN: 100% (34 Tariff Lines (0.540%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 319 (5.1%)

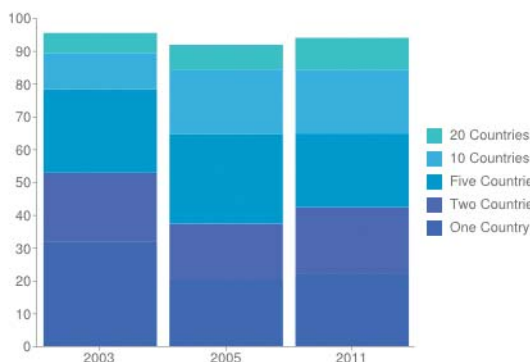
Destination of Exports (2011)



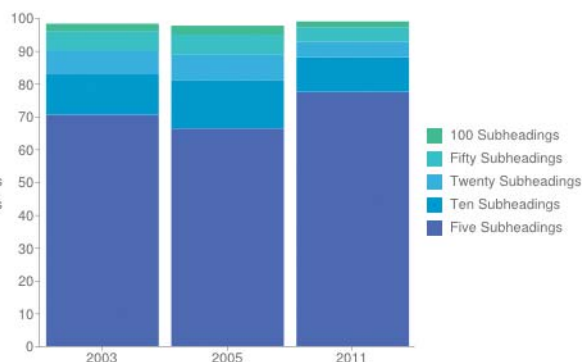
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 42.3%
Top 5 Markets: 64.8%
Top 10 Markets: 84.2%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,429 (28.3%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 88.0%
Top 50 Subheadings: 97.1%
Top 100 Subheadings: 98.9%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

71: Precious metals and stones (31.3%)
17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (16.8%)
26: Ores, slag & ash (14.4%)

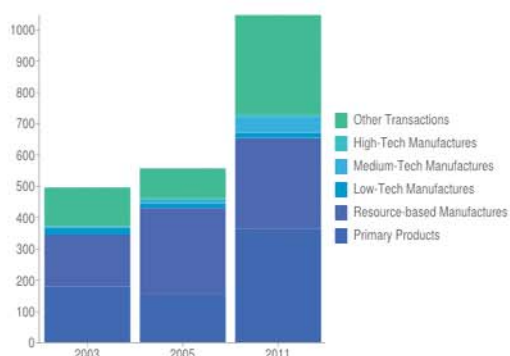
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Venezuela	10: Cereals (7.5 %)
Jamaica	10: Cereals (2.5 %)
Trinidad and Tobago	17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (1.4 %)
Trinidad and Tobago	86: Railway cars and locomotives (1.2 %)
Trinidad and Tobago	10: Cereals (1.1 %)

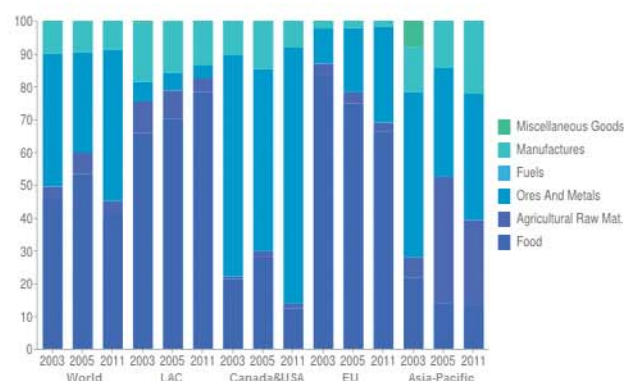
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

Canada	71: Precious metals and stones (18.4 %)
United States	71: Precious metals and stones (11.3 %)
United Kingdom	17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (8.0 %)
Germany	26: Ores, slag & ash (5.5 %)
Ukraine	26: Ores, slag & ash (3.5 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

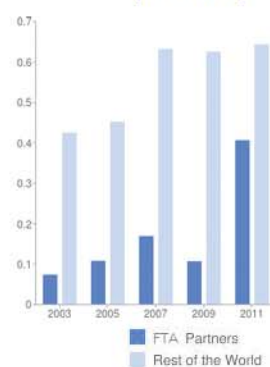


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Antigua and Barbuda	0.3%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	--	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	2.4%	1.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	0.2%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	21.9%	9.1%	22.1%	100.0%
Grenada	0.5%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	5.4%	0.6%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.3%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	0.5%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	1.0%	5.9%	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	5.0%	16.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.4%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	37.9%	34.4%	94.0%	100.0%

HAITI

2009 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 6B
2009 Population: 9,864 Thousand

2009 GDP Growth: 2.9%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 664

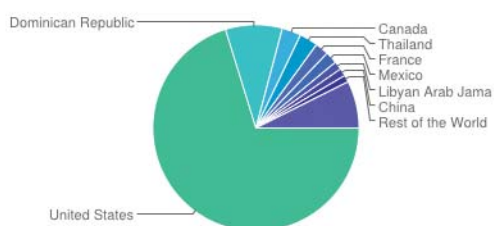
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 0.8B (10.4% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 3.2B (42.9% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
Exports/Capita: US\$: 76

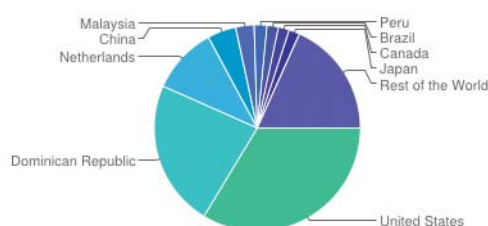
MFN Tariffs

2009
Average Applied MFN Tariff: N.A.
Maximum Applied MFN: N.A.
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: N.A.

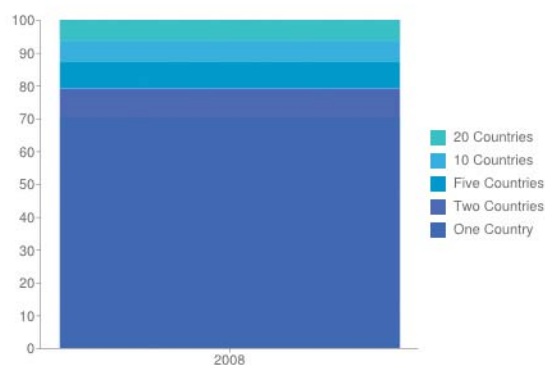
Destination of Exports (2008)



Source of Imports (2008)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2008 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 79.1%
Top 5 Markets: 87.1%
Top 10 Markets: 93.7%

HONDURAS

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 17B
2011 Population: 8,195 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 3.5%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 2,104

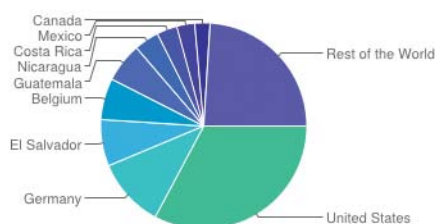
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 4.0B (23.0% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 9.0B (52.0% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.5B (8.7% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 483

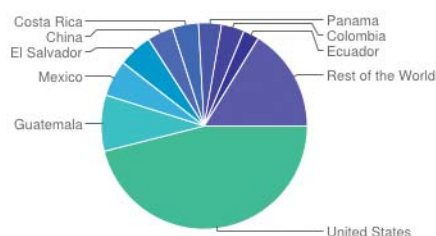
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.08%
Maximum Applied MFN: 164% (5 Tariff Lines (0.072%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,323 (47.8%)

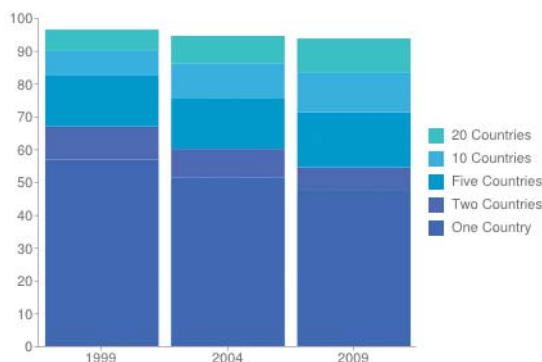
Destination of Exports (2011)



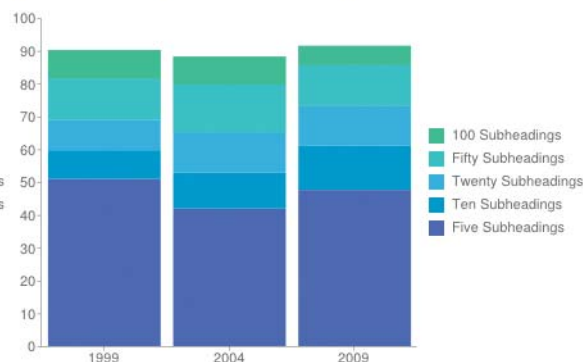
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 43.8%
Top 5 Markets: 63.7%
Top 10 Markets: 78.4%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,073 (60.8%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 64.7%
Top 50 Subheadings: 86.4%
Top 100 Subheadings: 92.6%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (35.5%)
08: Edible fruits and nuts (12.2%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (7.2%)

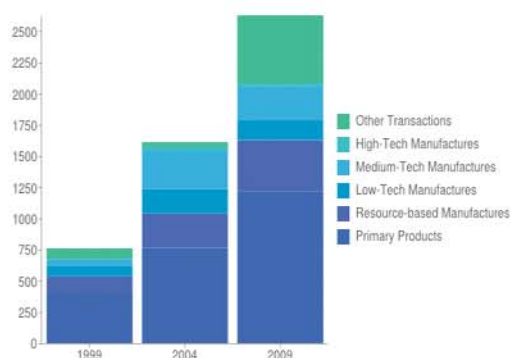
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Guatemala	09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (1.7 %)
Mexico	15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.6 %)
El Salvador	15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.2 %)
Costa Rica	48: Paper and articles of paper (1.0 %)
El Salvador	34: Soap, organic surfactants (0.8 %)

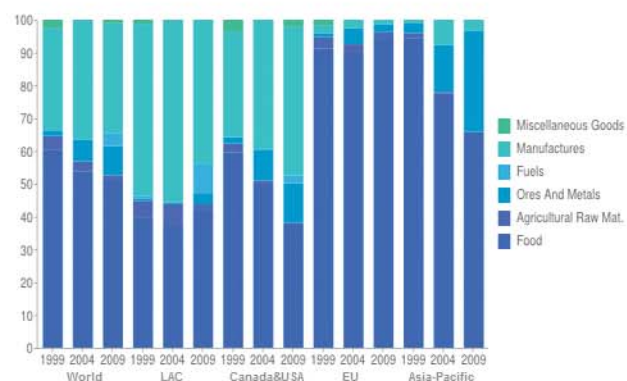
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States	08: Edible fruits and nuts (10.6 %)
Germany	09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (9.9 %)
Belgium	09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (5.7 %)
United States	71: Precious metals and stones (5.1 %)
United States	03: Fish and crustaceans (4.7 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

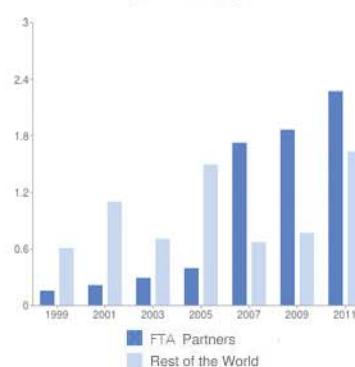


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Chile	0.2%	0.6%
Colombia	0.5%	3.6%
Costa Rica	3.2%	4.1%
Dominican Republic	0.9%	0.3%
Guatemala	6.2%	8.8%
Mexico	2.8%	5.7%
Nicaragua	3.9%	0.8%
Panama	0.8%	3.6%
El Salvador	7.3%	5.4%
Taipei, China	0.5%	0.4%
United States	32.8%	46.1%
Total/Avg	59.1%	79.4%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
88.8%	99.4%
65.8%	87.8%
99.8%	99.8%
N.A.	N.A.
99.9%	99.9%
80.3%	86.7%
99.9%	99.9%
70.4%	65.1%
99.1%	99.1%
84.5%	70.6%
80.7%	98.4%
86.9%	90.7%

JAMAICA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 14B
2011 Population: 2,736 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 1.5%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 5,376

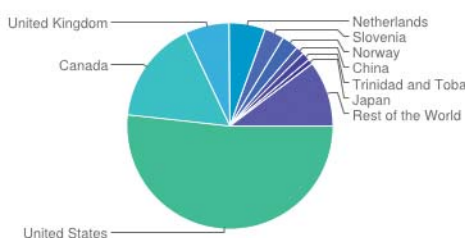
Broad Trade Indicators

2010
Total Exports: US\$ 1.3B (9.9% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 1.3B (9.9% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.1B (8.2% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 494

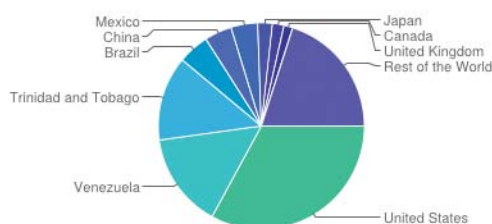
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.48%
Maximum Applied MFN: 40% (425 Tariff Lines (6.754%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 330 (5.2%)

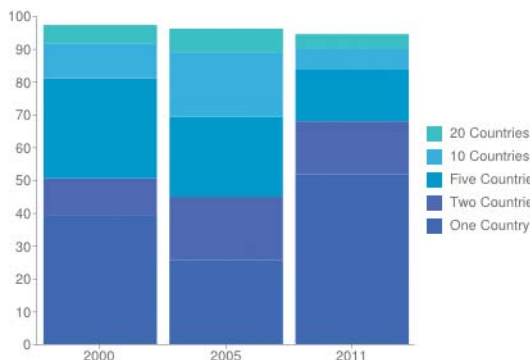
Destination of Exports (2011)



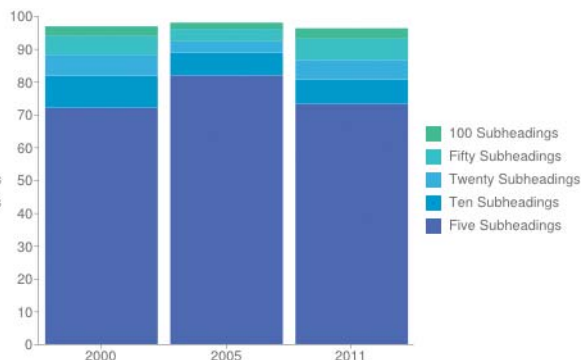
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 67.9%
Top 5 Markets: 83.6%
Top 10 Markets: 90.2%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,719 (34.0%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 80.6%
Top 50 Subheadings: 93.1%
Top 100 Subheadings: 96.2%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

28: Inorganic chemicals (36.4%)
27: Mineral fuels and oils (23.0%)
26: Ores, slag & ash (8.7%)

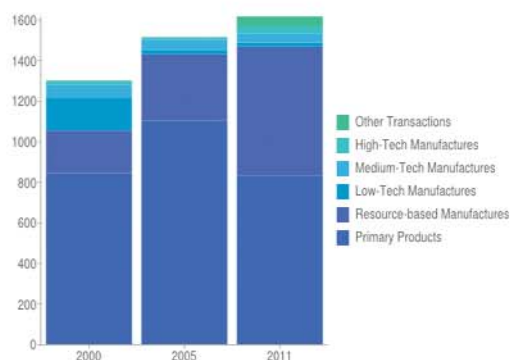
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Trinidad and Tobago	29: Organic chemicals (0.4 %)
Mexico	22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (0.2 %)
Trinidad and Tobago	22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (0.2 %)
Suriname	23: Residues from food industries (0.2 %)
Dominican Republic	28: Inorganic chemicals (0.2 %)

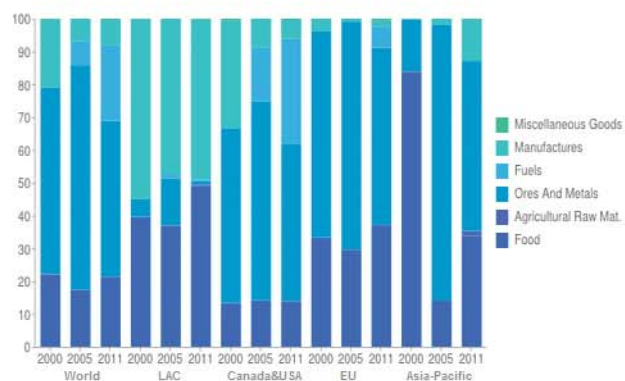
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States	27: Mineral fuels and oils (21.8 %)
Canada	28: Inorganic chemicals (14.1 %)
United States	26: Ores, slag & ash (8.7 %)
United States	28: Inorganic chemicals (8.5 %)
Netherlands	28: Inorganic chemicals (5.5 %)

**Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)**



**Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)**

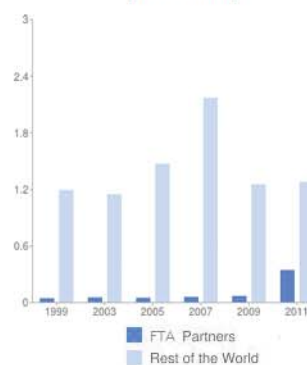


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



**Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)**



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Antigua and Barbuda	0.4%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	0.2%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	0.6%	0.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	0.2%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	16.5%	6.4%	22.1%	100.0%
Grenada	0.1%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	0.4%	0.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.2%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	0.4%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	0.3%	0.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	1.3%	13.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	20.7%	21.8%	94.0%	100.0%

MEXICO

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 1185B
2011 Population: 109,713 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 3.8%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 10,802

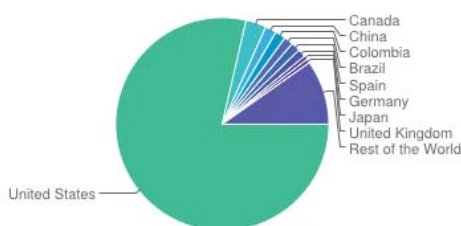
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 349.7B (29.5% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 350.8B (29.6% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -9.0B (0.8% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 3,187

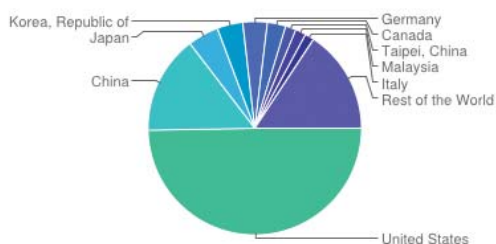
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.05%
Maximum Applied MFN: 254% (4 Tariff Lines (0.033%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 7,103 (58.5%)

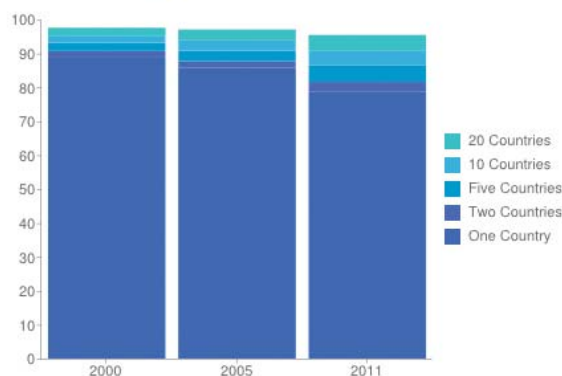
Destination of Exports (2011)



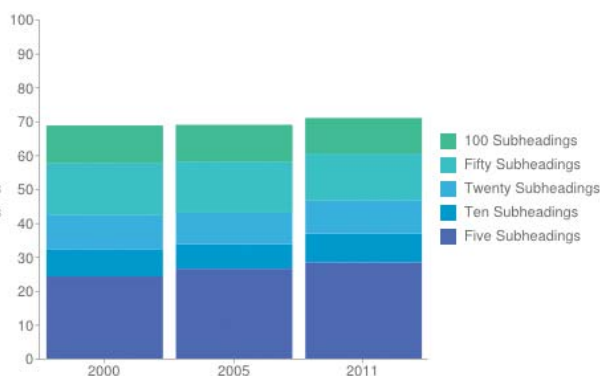
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 81.6%
Top 5 Markets: 86.4%
Top 10 Markets: 90.8%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 4,518 (89.4%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 36.8%
Top 50 Subheadings: 60.5%
Top 100 Subheadings: 70.9%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

85: Electrical machinery (20.2%)
87: Vehicles (18.0%)
27: Mineral fuels and oils (15.9%)

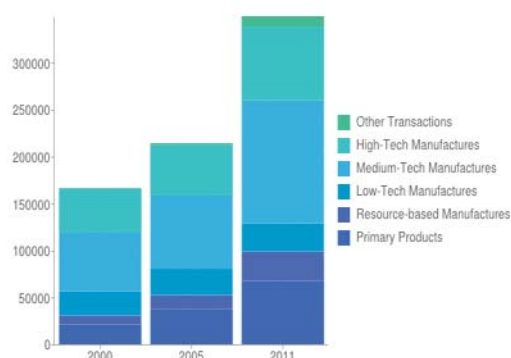
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Brazil	87: Vehicles (0.7 %)
Colombia	87: Vehicles (0.5 %)
Argentina	87: Vehicles (0.3 %)
Colombia	85: Electrical machinery (0.2 %)
Chile	87: Vehicles (0.2 %)

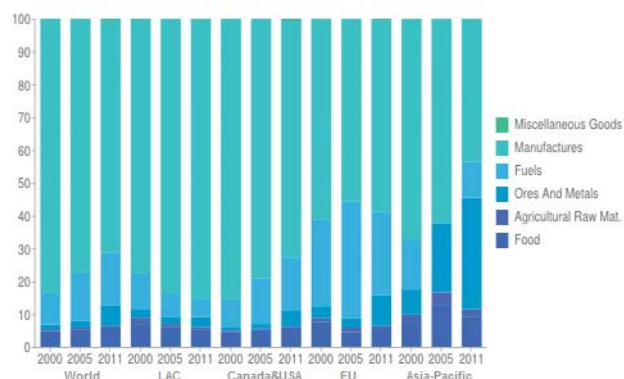
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States	85: Electrical machinery (17.2 %)
United States	87: Vehicles (13.4 %)
United States	27: Mineral fuels and oils (13.1 %)
United States	84: Machinery and appliances (12.1 %)
United States	71: Precious metals and stones (2.9 %)

**Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)**

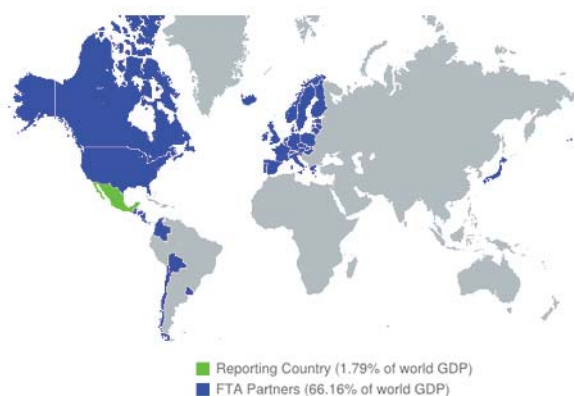


**Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)**

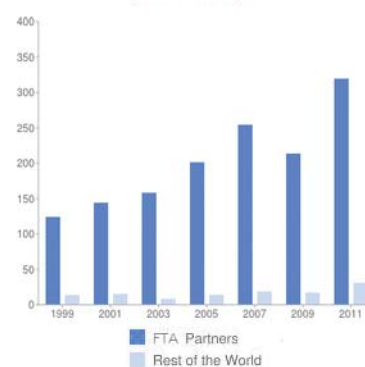


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



**Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)**



% of Total Trade

FTA Partner	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Bolivia	--	--
Canada	3.1%	2.8%
Chile	0.6%	0.6%
Colombia	1.6%	0.2%
Costa Rica	0.3%	0.8%
EFTA	0.3%	0.4%
European Union	5.1%	10.6%
Guatemala	0.5%	0.2%
Honduras	0.1%	0.1%
Israel	--	0.2%
Japan	0.6%	4.7%
Nicaragua	0.1%	--
El Salvador	0.2%	--
Uruguay	0.1%	0.1%
United States	78.6%	49.7%
Total/Avg	91.2%	70.4%

Tariff Lines Duty Free

FTA Partner	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Bolivia	96.3%	97.5%
Canada	99.0%	99.1%
Chile	98.8%	98.7%
Colombia	95.5%	94.7%
Costa Rica	98.5%	98.3%
EFTA	N.A.	N.A.
European Union	100.0%	98.1%
Guatemala	97.2%	94.3%
Honduras	86.7%	80.3%
Israel	N.A.	N.A.
Japan	52.1%	86.9%
Nicaragua	98.9%	98.6%
El Salvador	97.2%	95.2%
Uruguay	97.3%	10.0%
United States	93.9%	100.0%
Total/Avg	93.2%	88.6%

NICARAGUA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 7B
2011 Population: 5,889 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 4.0%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 1,201

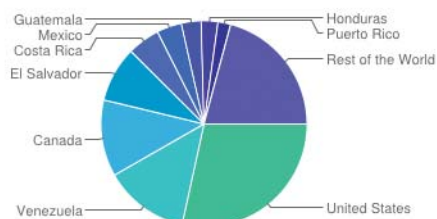
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 2.3B (32.0% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 5.2B (73.4% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -1.3B (18.4% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 384

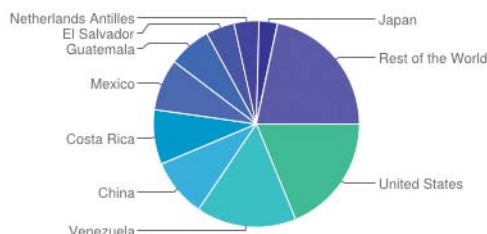
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.04%
Maximum Applied MFN: 453% (1 Tariff Lines (0.014%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,355 (48.3%)

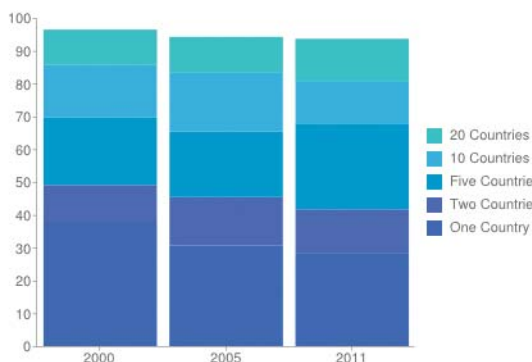
Destination of Exports (2011)



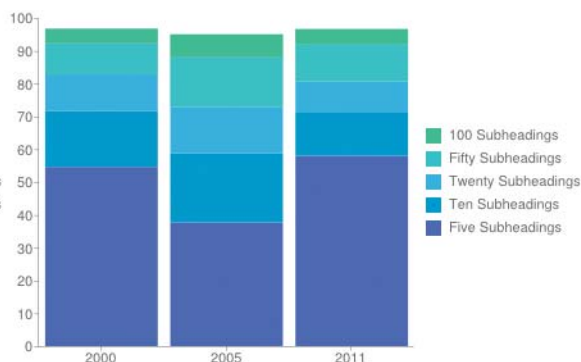
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 41.7%
Top 5 Markets: 67.6%
Top 10 Markets: 80.8%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,017 (39.9%) % of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 71.1%
Top 50 Subheadings: 91.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 96.6%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

02: Meat and edible meat offal (19.3%)
09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (18.9%)
71: Precious metals and stones (16.4%)

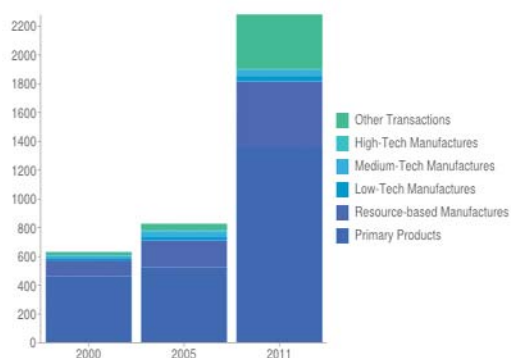
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Venezuela	02: Meat and edible meat offal (7.4 %)
El Salvador	04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (3.3 %)
El Salvador	02: Meat and edible meat offal (2.2 %)
Mexico	12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (2.0 %)
Venezuela	17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (1.9 %)

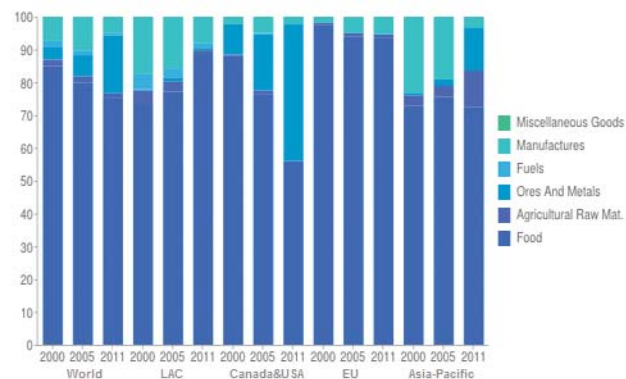
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

Canada	71: Precious metals and stones (10.4 %)
United States	09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (7.8 %)
United States	71: Precious metals and stones (6.0 %)
United States	02: Meat and edible meat offal (5.6 %)
United States	03: Fish and crustaceans (3.2 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

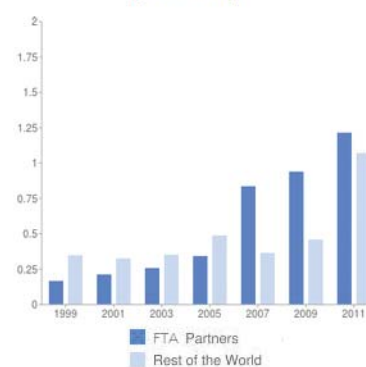


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Costa Rica	5.1%	8.6%
Dominican Republic	0.6%	0.2%
Guatemala	3.1%	6.7%
Honduras	2.6%	2.6%
Mexico	3.9%	8.1%
Panama	0.6%	0.3%
El Salvador	8.7%	4.5%
Taipei, China	1.7%	0.4%
United States	28.4%	18.8%
Total/Avg	54.7%	50.2%

	Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Costa Rica	99.8%	99.8%
Dominican Republic	N.A.	N.A.
Guatemala	99.9%	99.9%
Honduras	99.9%	99.9%
Mexico	98.6%	98.9%
Panama	90.5%	87.4%
El Salvador	99.9%	99.9%
Taipei, China	67.1%	99.9%
United States	79.7%	98.4%
Total/Avg	91.9%	98.0%

PANAMA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 30B
2011 Population: 3,590 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 7.4%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 8,421

Broad Trade Indicators

2011

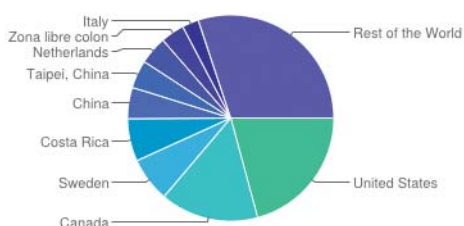
Total Exports: US\$ 0.8B (2.5% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 11.2B (37.2% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -3.9B (12.8% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$ 212

MFN Tariffs

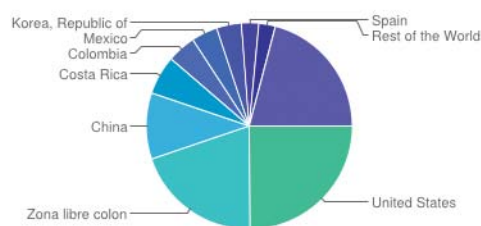
2012

Average Applied MFN Tariff: 7.98%
Maximum Applied MFN: 260% (6 Tariff Lines (0.069%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 2,791 (31.9%)

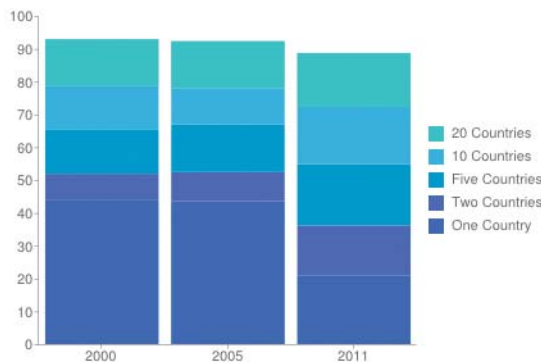
Destination of Exports (2011)



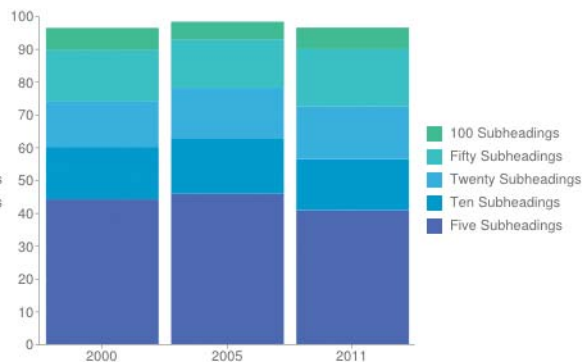
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 36.2%
Top 5 Markets: 54.8%
Top 10 Markets: 72.3%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 450 (8.9%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 56.4%
Top 50 Subheadings: 89.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 96.4%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

08: Edible fruits and nuts (18.2%)
71: Precious metals and stones (15.9%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (14.9%)

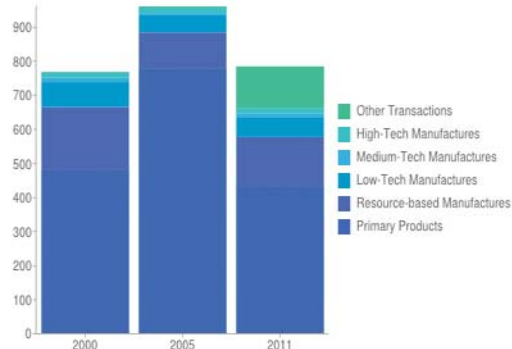
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Costa Rica	04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (1.4 %)
Chile	22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (1.1 %)
Costa Rica	76: Aluminium & articles thereof (1.1 %)
Nicaragua	03: Fish and crustaceans (0.9 %)
Suriname	48: Paper and articles of paper (0.6 %)

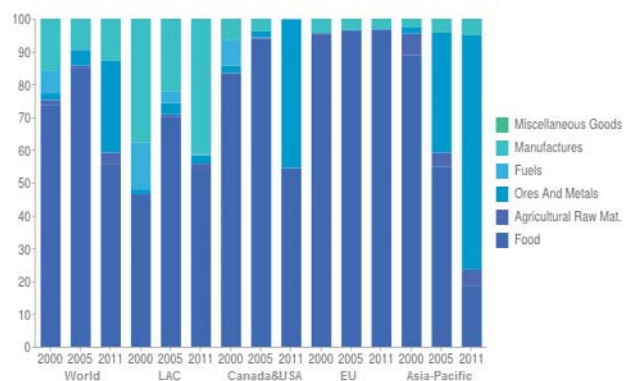
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

Canada	71: Precious metals and stones (15.1 %)
United States	03: Fish and crustaceans (10.1 %)
Sweden	08: Edible fruits and nuts (7.0 %)
United States	17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (4.7 %)
Netherlands	08: Edible fruits and nuts (3.9 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

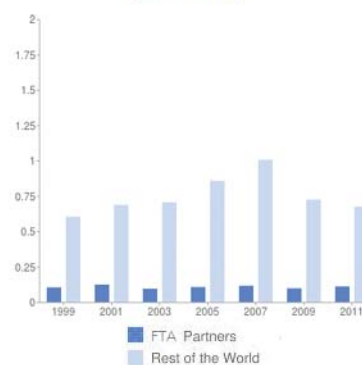


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Chile	1.2%	0.6%
Costa Rica	6.7%	4.5%
Guatemala	0.8%	1.7%
Honduras	2.1%	0.2%
Nicaragua	2.4%	0.1%
Singapore	0.1%	0.1%
El Salvador	1.0%	0.9%
Taipei, China	4.4%	0.4%
Total/Avg	18.7%	8.5%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
64.4%	92.6%
87.4%	91.2%
96.2%	96.7%
65.1%	70.4%
87.4%	90.5%
76.2%	100.0%
80.4%	81.7%
71.3%	91.7%
78.6%	89.4%

PARAGUAY

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 22B
2011 Population: 6,530 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 6.4%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 3,421

Broad Trade Indicators

2011

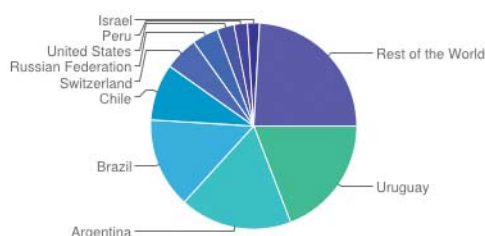
Total Exports: US\$ 5.5B (24.7% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 11.5B (51.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -0.3B (1.2% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 844

MFN Tariffs

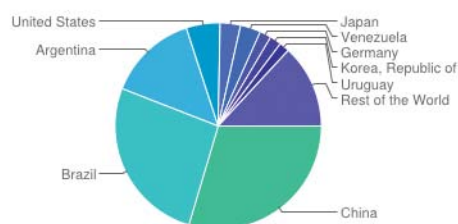
2012

Average Applied MFN Tariff: 8.81%
Maximum Applied MFN: 30% (4 Tariff Lines (0.041%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 1,608 (16.3%)

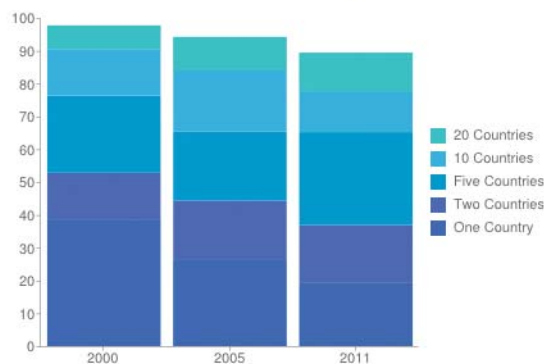
Destination of Exports (2011)



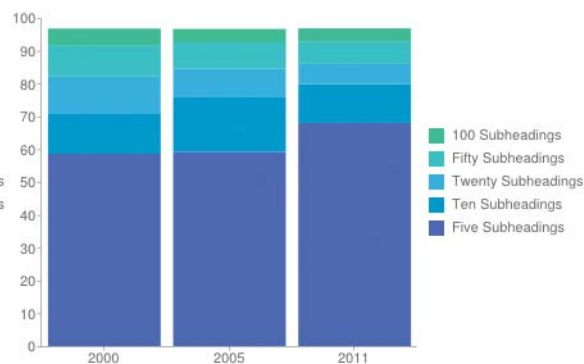
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 36.9%
Top 5 Markets: 65.2%
Top 10 Markets: 77.7%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,199 (23.7%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 79.8%
Top 50 Subheadings: 92.8%
Top 100 Subheadings: 96.8%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (43.4%)
02: Meat and edible meat offal (13.6%)
10: Cereals (11.0%)

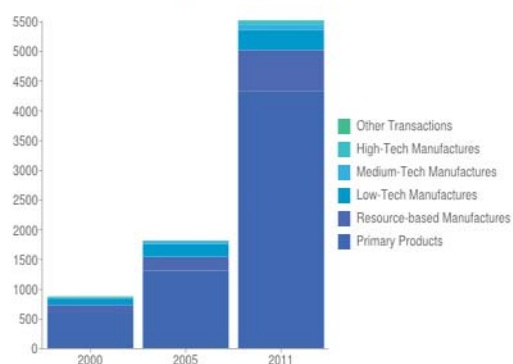
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Uruguay 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (15.5 %)
Argentina 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (11.6 %)
Brazil 10: Cereals (5.6 %)
Chile 02: Meat and edible meat offal (5.2 %)
Chile 23: Residues from food industries (2.8 %)

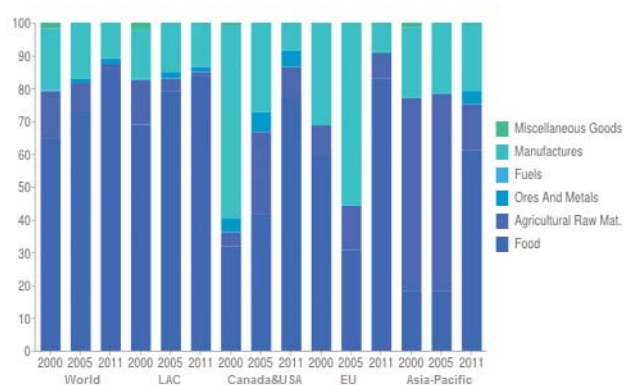
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

Switzerland 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (4.4 %)
Russian Federation 02: Meat and edible meat offal (4.0 %)
Spain 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (1.3 %)
France 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (1.2 %)
Netherlands 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (1.2 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

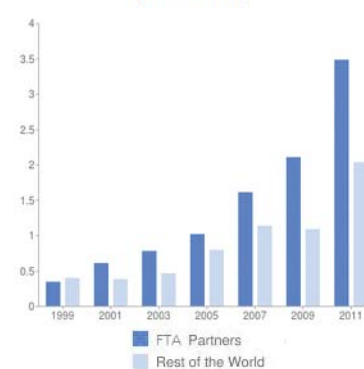


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Argentina	17.6%	14.1%
Bolivia	1.0%	0.2%
Brazil	14.2%	26.3%
Chile	8.9%	1.2%
Colombia	0.4%	0.2%
Ecuador	0.2%	--
Peru	2.1%	0.1%
Uruguay	19.2%	1.6%
Venezuela	1.7%	3.2%
Total/Avg	65.3%	46.9%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
N.A.	N.A.
100.0%	99.6%
N.A.	N.A.
100.0%	100.0%
16.6%	36.9%
17.3%	22.6%
95.1%	87.0%
N.A.	N.A.
17.5%	27.0%
57.8%	62.2%

PERU

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 168B
2011 Population: 30,009 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 6.2%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 5,613

Broad Trade Indicators

2011

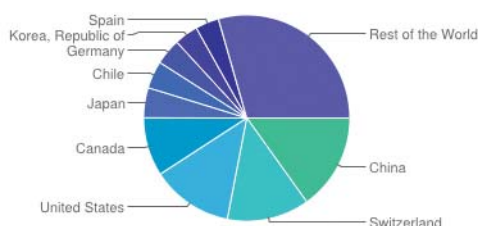
Total Exports: US\$ 46.3B (27.5% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 37.7B (22.4% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
Exports/Capita: US\$: 1,541

MFN Tariffs

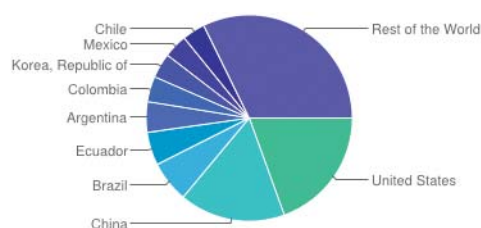
2012

Average Applied MFN Tariff: 3.17%
Maximum Applied MFN: 11% (792 Tariff Lines (10.472%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 4,232 (56.0%)

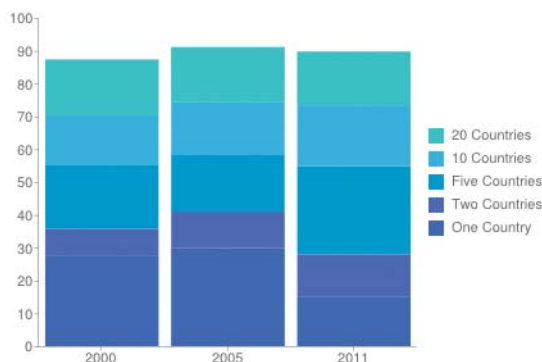
Destination of Exports (2011)



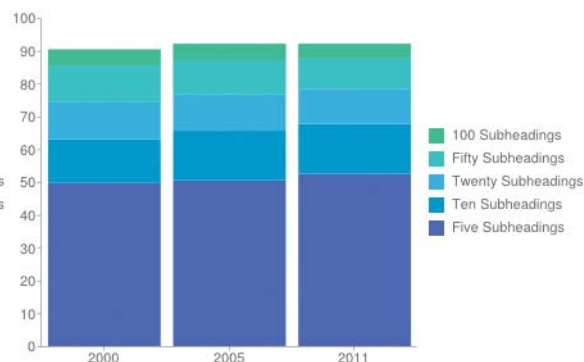
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 28.0%
Top 5 Markets: 54.8%
Top 10 Markets: 73.4%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,460 (68.5%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 67.7%
Top 50 Subheadings: 87.6%
Top 100 Subheadings: 92.1%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

26: Ores, slag & ash (28.6%)
71: Precious metals and stones (22.6%)
27: Mineral fuels and oils (10.9%)

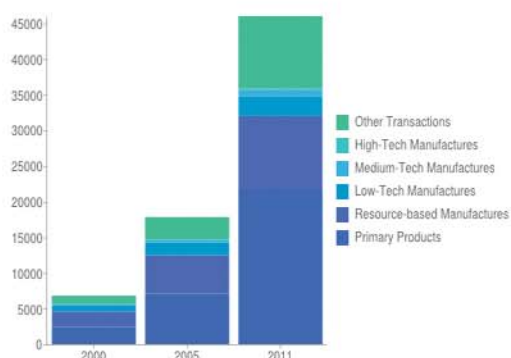
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Chile 26: Ores, slag & ash (1.9 %)
Brazil 74: Copper & articles thereof (1.0 %)
Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.7 %)
Venezuela 61: Knitted apparel (0.6 %)
Panama 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.5 %)

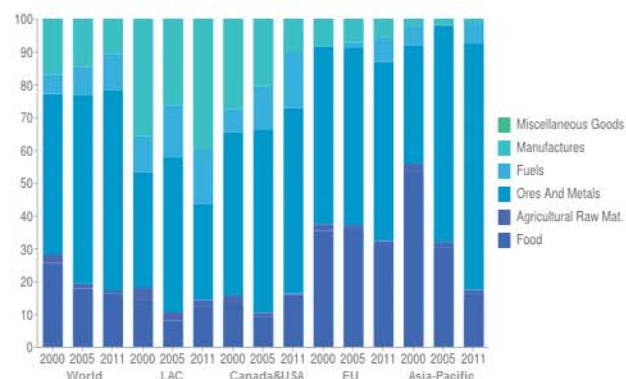
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

Switzerland 71: Precious metals and stones (12.6 %)
China 26: Ores, slag & ash (10.0 %)
Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (6.8 %)
Japan 26: Ores, slag & ash (3.4 %)
United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.0 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)



Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



% of Total Trade

FTA Partner	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Argentina	0.4%	4.8%
Bolivia	1.0%	0.8%
Brazil	2.8%	6.5%
Canada	9.2%	1.5%
Chile	4.3%	3.6%
China	15.1%	16.6%
Colombia	2.3%	4.0%
Ecuador	1.8%	5.2%
EFTA	13.0%	0.4%
Japan	4.7%	3.4%
Korea, Republic of	3.7%	3.9%
Paraguay	--	0.6%
Singapore	--	0.1%
Thailand	0.6%	1.1%
Uruguay	0.1%	0.3%
United States	12.8%	19.5%
Total/Avg	71.8%	72.3%

Tariff Lines Duty Free

FTA Partner	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Argentina	13.0%	99.8%
Bolivia	100.0%	100.0%
Brazil	12.5%	99.8%
Canada	77.8%	98.4%
Chile	83.4%	83.5%
China	62.7%	61.2%
Colombia	100.0%	100.0%
Ecuador	100.0%	100.0%
EFTA	N.A.	N.A.
Japan	77.6%	81.7%
Korea, Republic of	67.8%	84.5%
Paraguay	87.0%	95.1%
Singapore	53.2%	100.0%
Thailand	78.4%	80.1%
Uruguay	82.7%	88.7%
United States	77.8%	99.1%
Total/Avg	71.6%	91.5%

FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Argentina	0.4%	4.8%
Bolivia	1.0%	0.8%
Brazil	2.8%	6.5%
Canada	9.2%	1.5%
Chile	4.3%	3.6%
China	15.1%	16.6%
Colombia	2.3%	4.0%
Ecuador	1.8%	5.2%
EFTA	13.0%	0.4%
Japan	4.7%	3.4%
Korea, Republic of	3.7%	3.9%
Paraguay	--	0.6%
Singapore	--	0.1%
Thailand	0.6%	1.1%
Uruguay	0.1%	0.3%
United States	12.8%	19.5%
Total/Avg	71.8%	72.3%

FTA Partner	Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Argentina	13.0%	99.8%
Bolivia	100.0%	100.0%
Brazil	12.5%	99.8%
Canada	77.8%	98.4%
Chile	83.4%	83.5%
China	62.7%	61.2%
Colombia	100.0%	100.0%
Ecuador	100.0%	100.0%
EFTA	N.A.	N.A.
Japan	77.6%	81.7%
Korea, Republic of	67.8%	84.5%
Paraguay	87.0%	95.1%
Singapore	53.2%	100.0%
Thailand	78.4%	80.1%
Uruguay	82.7%	88.7%
United States	77.8%	99.1%
Total/Avg	71.6%	91.5%

SURINAME

2009 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 3B
2009 Population: 519 Thousand

2009 GDP Growth: 3.1%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 6,255

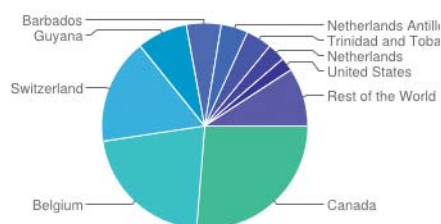
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: N.A.
Total Imports: N.A.
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 0.3B (6.5% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: N.A.

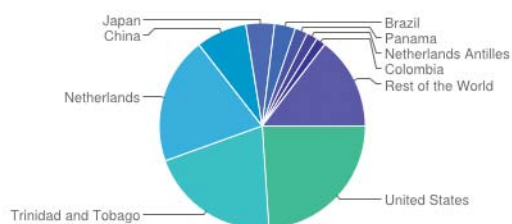
MFN Tariffs

2010
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.42%
Maximum Applied MFN: 50% (35 Tariff Lines (0.556%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 313 (5.0%)

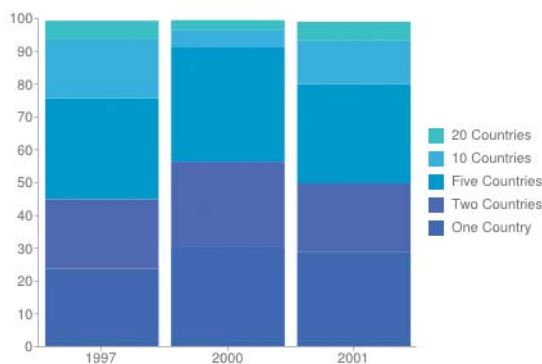
Destination of Exports (2008)



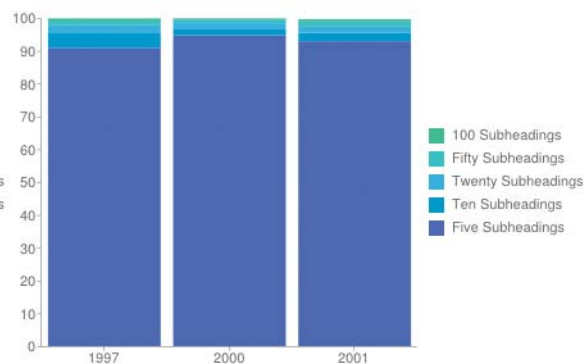
Source of Imports (2008)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2008 % of Exports to:

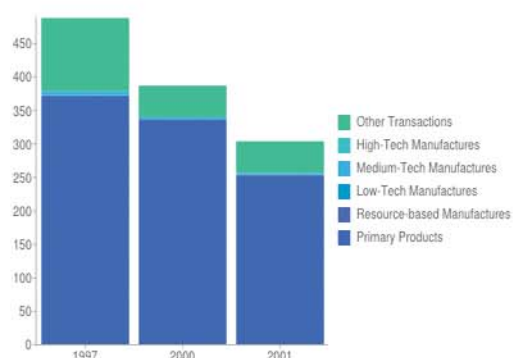
Top 2 Markets: 59.5%
Top 5 Markets: 85.5%
Top 10 Markets: 96.0%

2008 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1 (0.0%)

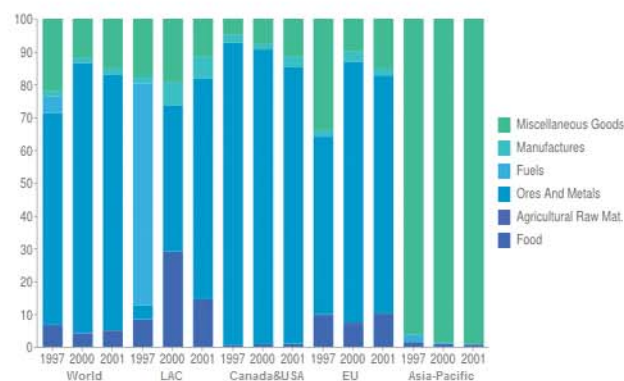
% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 100.0%
Top 50 Subheadings: 100.0%
Top 100 Subheadings: 100.0%

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

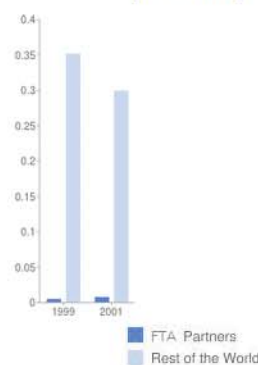


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2009)	Share of M (2009)	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Antigua and Barbuda	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	--	--	21.5%	100.0%
Grenada	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	%	%	94.0%	100.0%

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 22B
2011 Population: 1,323 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 1.1%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 16,697

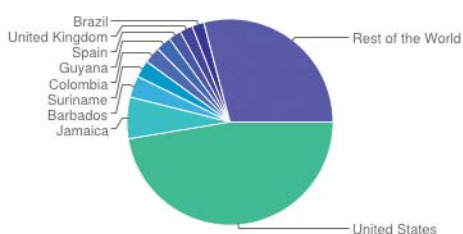
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: N.A.
Total Imports: N.A.
Current Acct. Bal: N.A.
Exports/Capita: N.A.

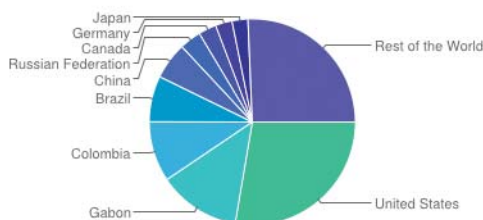
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.78%
Maximum Applied MFN: 40% (411 Tariff Lines (6.531%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 325 (5.2%)

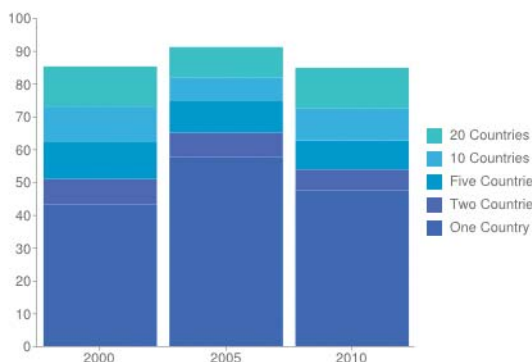
Destination of Exports (2010)



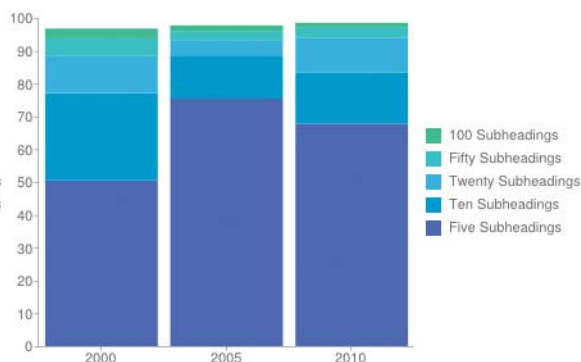
Source of Imports (2010)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2010 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 53.8%
Top 5 Markets: 62.6%
Top 10 Markets: 72.5%

2010 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,389 (47.3%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 83.3%
Top 50 Subheadings: 97.0%
Top 100 Subheadings: 98.5%

2010 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

27: Mineral fuels and oils (60.9%)
28: Inorganic chemicals (13.4%)
29: Organic chemicals (5.8%)

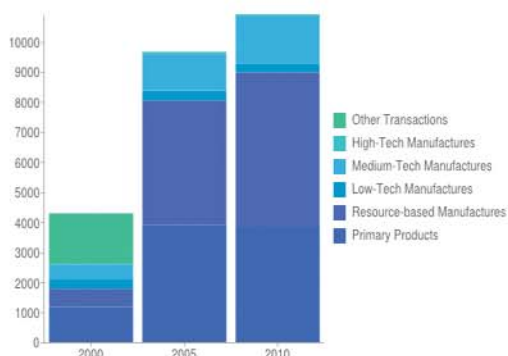
2010 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Jamaica 27: Mineral fuels and oils (5.5 %)
Barbados 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.9 %)
Suriname 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.3 %)
Colombia 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.0 %)
Guyana 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.7 %)

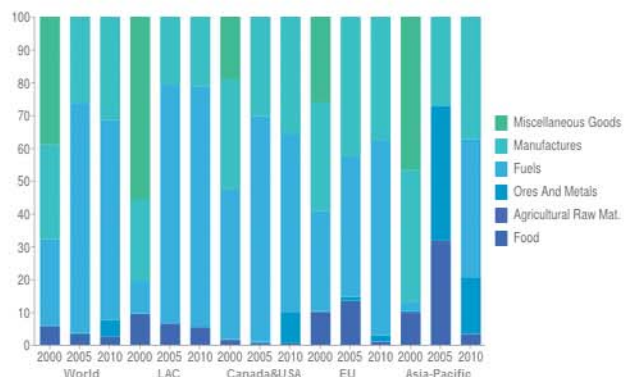
2010 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (26.0 %)
United States 28: Inorganic chemicals (11.2 %)
United States 26: Ores, slag & ash (4.7 %)
United States 29: Organic chemicals (3.2 %)
United Kingdom 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.6 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

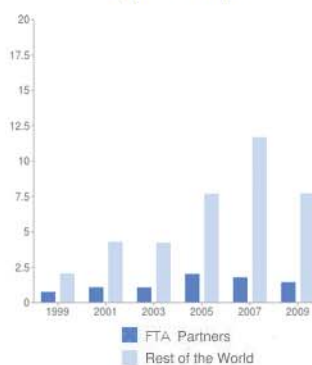


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade		Tariff Lines Duty Free	
	Share of X (2010)	Share of M (2010)	Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
Antigua and Barbuda	1.1%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Belize	0.1%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Barbados	3.4%	0.6%	100.0%	100.0%
Dominica	0.3%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
European Union	7.5%	9.0%	22.1%	100.0%
Grenada	0.5%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Guyana	2.4%	0.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Jamaica	6.5%	0.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.2%	--	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Lucia	0.9%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Montserrat	--	--	100.0%	100.0%
Suriname	2.7%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.5%	0.1%	100.0%	100.0%
Total/Avg	26.1%	10.8%	94.0%	100.0%

URUGUAY

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 49B
2011 Population: 3,369 Thousand

2011 GDP Growth: 6.0%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 14,669

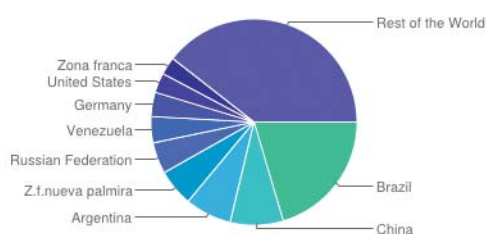
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 8.0B (16.2% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 11.1B (22.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ -0.9B (1.8% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$ 2,383

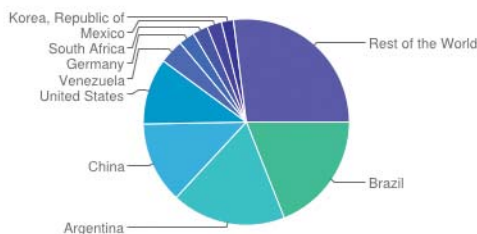
MFN Tariffs

2012
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 9.44%
Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (35 Tariff Lines (0.302%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 1,681 (14.5%)

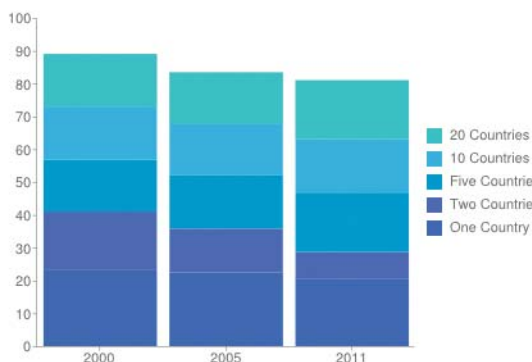
Destination of Exports (2011)



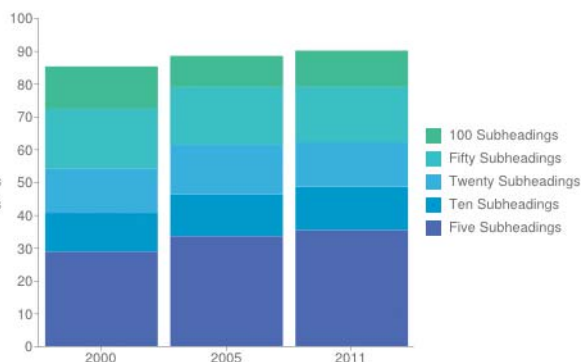
Source of Imports (2011)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2011 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 28.7%
Top 5 Markets: 46.8%
Top 10 Markets: 63.1%

2011 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,921 (38.0%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 48.6%
Top 50 Subheadings: 79.0%
Top 100 Subheadings: 90.0%

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

02: Meat and edible meat offal (18.5%)
12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (10.8%)
10: Cereals (10.2%)

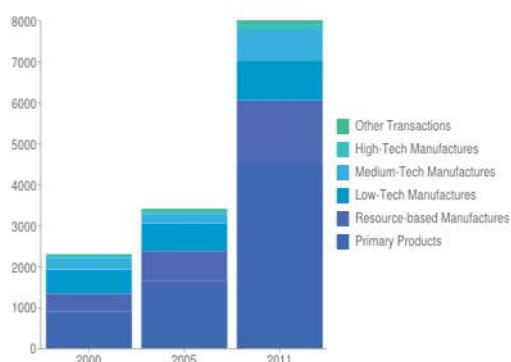
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Brazil 11: Products of milling (2.7 %)
Brazil 39: Plastics & articles thereof (2.6 %)
Brazil 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (2.5 %)
Venezuela 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (2.4 %)
Brazil 10: Cereals (2.2 %)

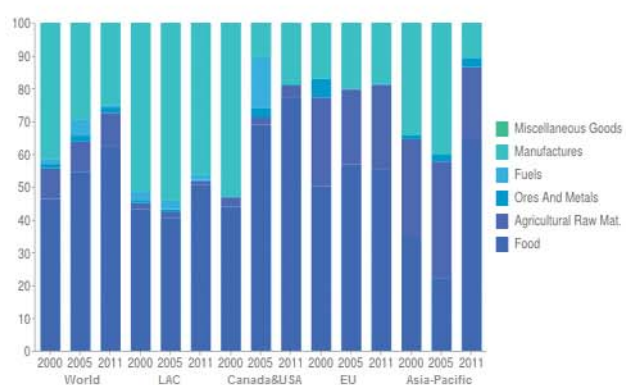
2011 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

China 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (4.6 %)
Russian Federation 02: Meat and edible meat offal (4.4 %)
Z.f.nueva palmira 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (3.7 %)
Zona franca 44: Wood & articles of wood (2.8 %)
Z.f.nueva palmira 10: Cereals (2.0 %)

**Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)**



**Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)**

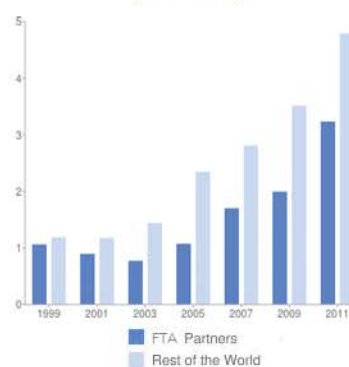


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



**Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)**



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2011)	Share of M (2011)
Argentina	7.3%	17.9%
Bolivia	0.2%	0.1%
Brazil	20.4%	19.0%
Chile	1.7%	1.3%
Colombia	0.4%	0.1%
Ecuador	0.1%	0.6%
Mexico	2.0%	2.3%
Peru	1.3%	0.4%
Paraguay	2.4%	0.8%
Venezuela	4.1%	3.8%
Total/Avg	39.9%	46.3%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
N.A.	N.A.
100.0%	99.6%
N.A.	N.A.
100.0%	100.0%
34.9%	47.6%
72.9%	25.0%
10.0%	97.3%
88.7%	82.7%
N.A.	N.A.
11.7%	21.9%
59.7%	67.7%

VENEZUELA

2009 Gross Domestic Product: US\$ 328B
2009 Population: 28,384 Thousand

2009 GDP Growth: -3.3%
GDP/Capita: US\$ 11,589

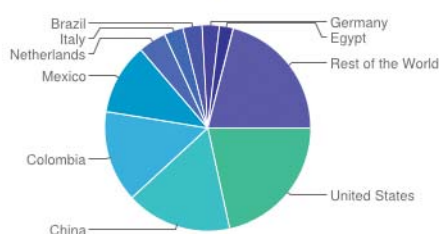
Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US\$ 92.6B (29.9% of GDP)
Total Imports: US\$ 50.7B (16.4% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US\$ 27.2B (8.8% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US\$: 3,110

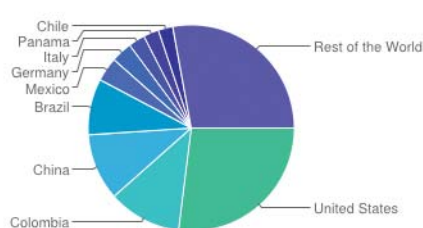
MFN Tariffs

2009
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 11.90%
Maximum Applied MFN: 40% (19 Tariff Lines (0.272%))
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 41 (0.6%)

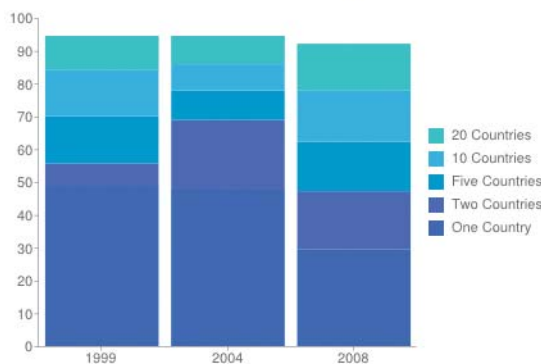
Destination of Exports (2009)



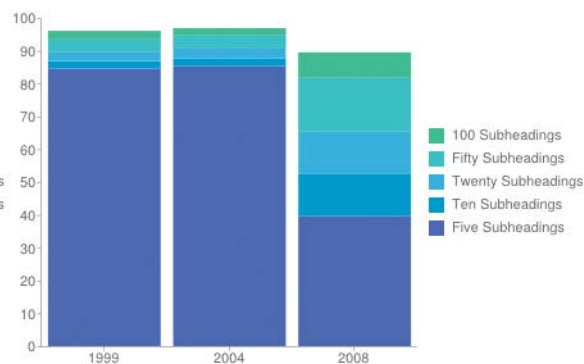
Source of Imports (2009)



Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)



Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)



2009 % of Exports to:

Top 2 Markets: 38.1%
Top 5 Markets: 68.1%
Top 10 Markets: 81.1%

2009 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,804 (35.7%)

% of Exports in:

Top 10 Subheadings: 58.0%
Top 50 Subheadings: 79.2%
Top 100 Subheadings: 88.1%

2009 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

76: Aluminium & articles thereof (25.8%)
72: Iron and steel (25.8%)
26: Ores, slag & ash (10.4%)

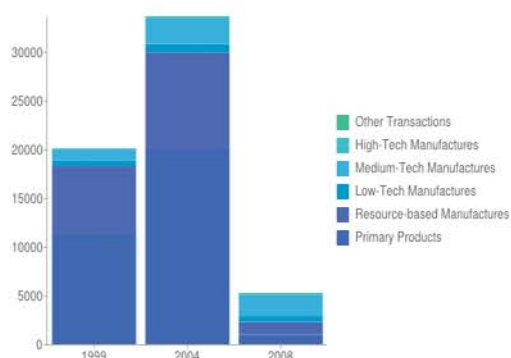
2009 Top 5 Country/Chapter (LAC) Exports (%)

Mexico	76: Aluminium & articles thereof (8.7 %)
Colombia	72: Iron and steel (4.1 %)
Colombia	76: Aluminium & articles thereof (1.4 %)
Mexico	72: Iron and steel (1.3 %)
Colombia	84: Machinery and appliances (1.1 %)

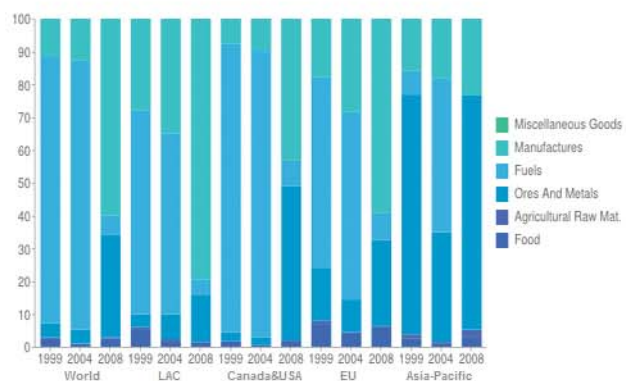
2009 Top 5 Country/Chapter (ROW) Exports (%)

United States	76: Aluminium & articles thereof (11.6 %)
China	72: Iron and steel (7.8 %)
China	26: Ores, slag & ash (7.1 %)
United States	72: Iron and steel (3.7 %)
Germany	72: Iron and steel (2.3 %)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World
(US\$ in millions)



Sectoral Profile of Exports to World
(% of Total)

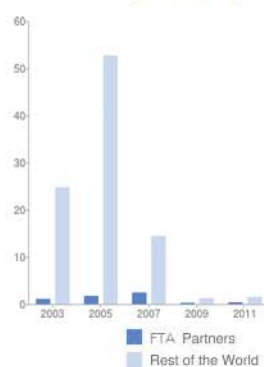


Free Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements Partners



Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World
(US\$ Billion)



FTA Partner	% of Total Trade	
	Share of X (2009)	Share of M (2009)
Argentina	0.2%	2.3%
Brazil	3.0%	8.8%
Colombia	14.4%	11.5%
Ecuador	1.7%	1.6%
Paraguay	—	0.2%
Uruguay	0.1%	0.8%
Total/Avg	19.4%	25.2%

Tariff Lines Duty Free	
Grants (2012)	Gets (2012)
25.2%	33.3%
38.1%	92.4%
N.A.	N.A.
100.0%	100.0%
27.0%	17.5%
21.9%	11.7%
42.4%	51.0%





Agreement Profiles

The Agreement Profiles in the following pages present a summary of the prominent aspects of each agreement for a selected set of Free Trade Agreements in force in Latin America and the Caribbean, including the following:

- Agreement Members. List of agreement signatories for which the agreement is in force.
- Members' Non-preferential tariff level. The average MFN tariff level for each member, indicating the average level of preference granted to other members.
- Entry into Force. Date on which the agreement became effective for each member.
- Intra-Agreement Trade. The recent evolution of trade flows between members of the agreement, as well as the share in each member's total exports represented by intra-agreement exports.
- Product Coverage. Percent of products (tariff lines) and of trade with tariffs completely eliminated at different points over the coming years, or excluded from coverage.
- Agreement in the context of the regional "Spaghetti Bowl". A map identifying agreement members, as well as all other countries with which some or all members have FTAs in force.
- Tariff Rate Quotas and Rules of Origin. Summary of the number and coverage of tariff rate quotas and the criteria used in the rules of origin.
- Top Traded Products. Identifies the principal products exported by each member country to agreement partners.
- Exclusions. Identifies HS Chapters containing the most trade excluded from tariff liberalization under the agreement.

Andean Community

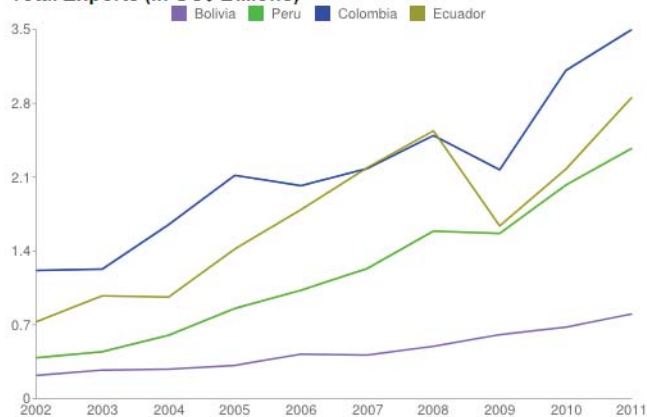
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

 Bolivia (9.86%)  Colombia (12.18%)  Ecuador (10.04%)  Peru (5.02%)

Signature: May 26, 1969 | **Entry into Force:** October 25, 1969

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

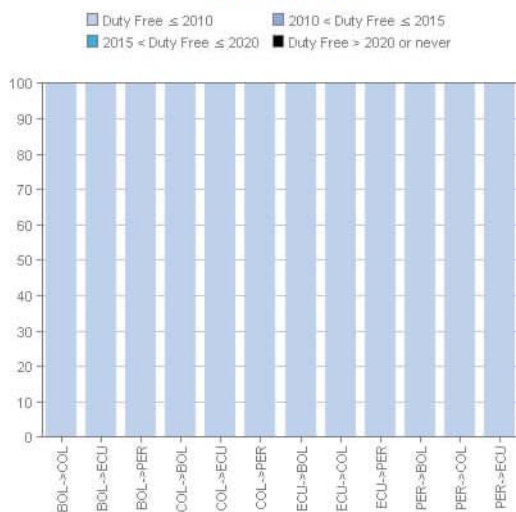


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

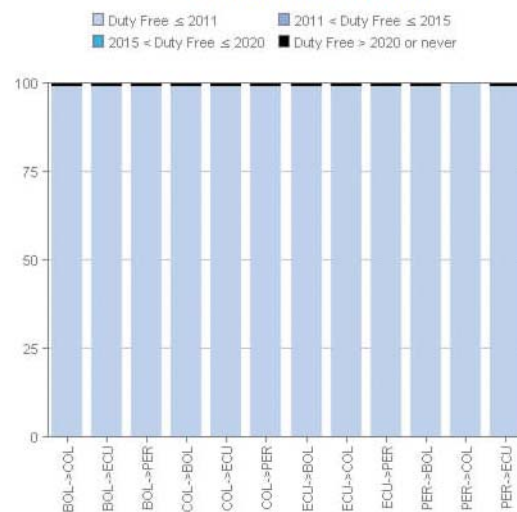
	(1995)	(2011)
Bolivia	18.47%	8.67%
Colombia	10.26%	6.05%
Ecuador	7.45%	12.61%
Peru	3.71%	5.08%
Total	8.39%	6.99%

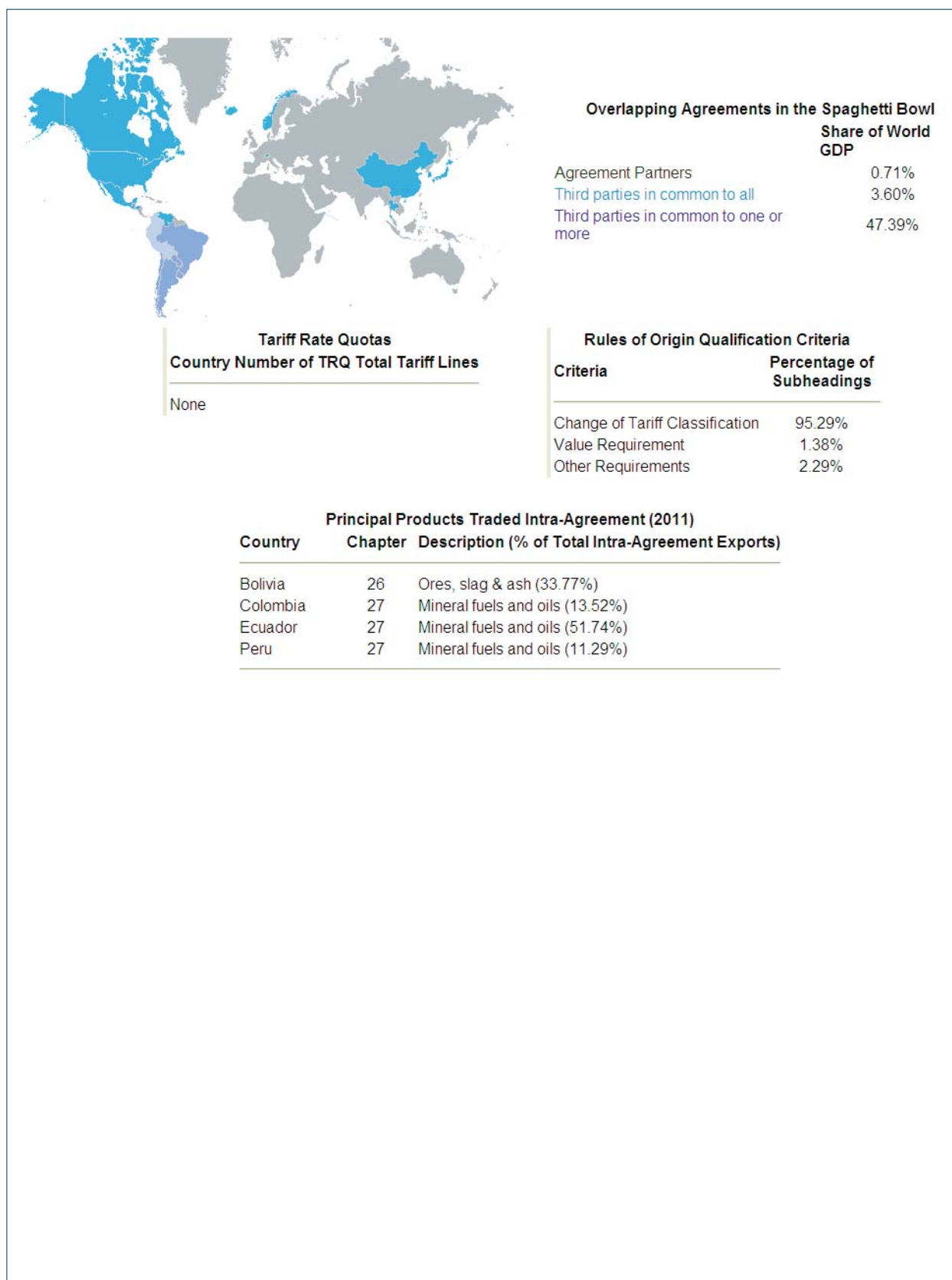
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Canada-Costa Rica

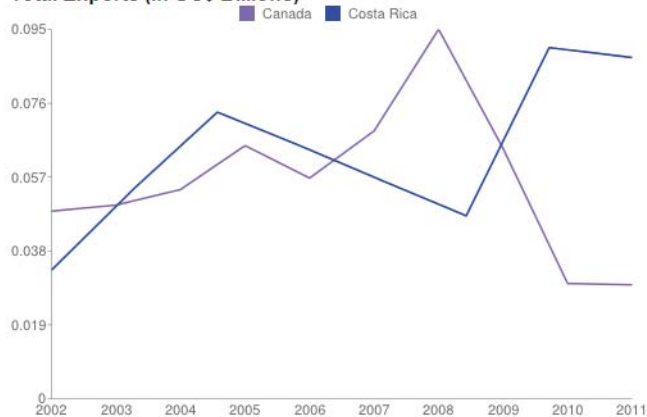
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Canada (3.79%) Costa Rica (7.21%)

Signature: April 23, 2001 | Entry into Force: November 1, 2002

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

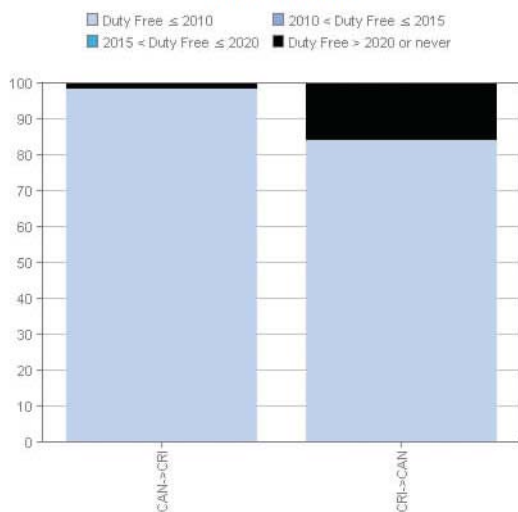


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

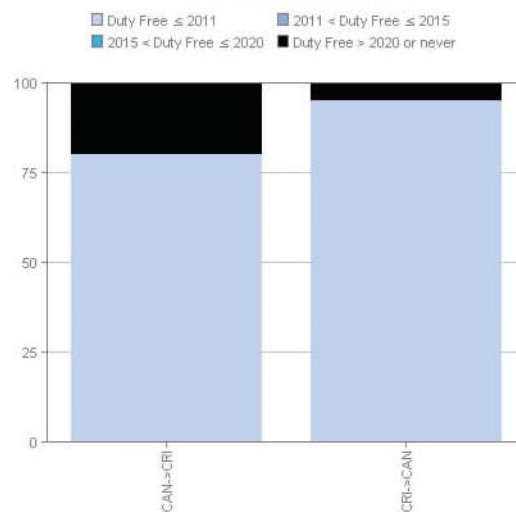
	(2001)	(2011)
Costa Rica	0.61%	0.85%
Total	0.61%	0.85%

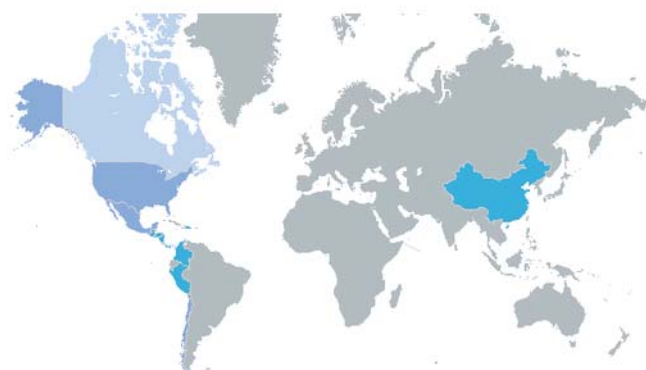
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

Agreement Partners	Share of World GDP
Third parties in common to both	25.40%
Third parties in common to one	8.21%

Tariff Rate Quotas		
Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Canada	1	11
Costa Rica	7	35

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	100%
Exception to the Tariff Change	23.2%
Value Requirement	3.49%
Other Requirements	6.26%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Costa Rica	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary (20.58%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)		
Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CAN->CRI	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders,...(15.05%)
CRI->CAN	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, cushions and similar stuffed furni...(0.73%)

Caribbean Community Single Market and Economy

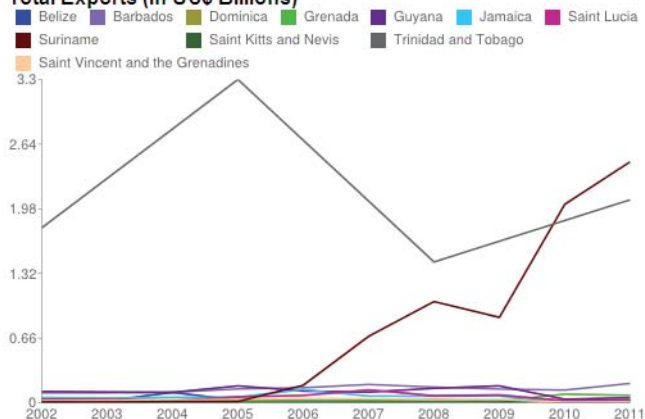
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Antigua and Barbuda (19.71%)	Barbados (19.85%)	Belize (20.22%)	Dominica (19.13%)
Grenada (19.53%)	Guyana (21.38%)	Jamaica (19.48%)	Saint Kitts and Nevis (19.33%)
Saint Lucia (19.30%)	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (18.89%)	Suriname (19.42%)	Trinidad and Tobago (19.78%)

Signature: July 4, 1973 | Entry into Force: August 1, 1973

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

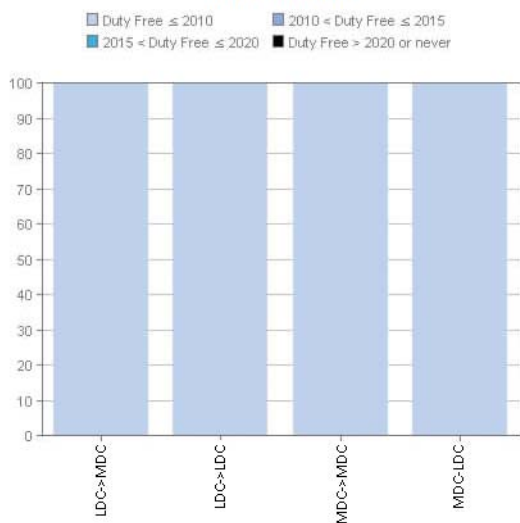


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

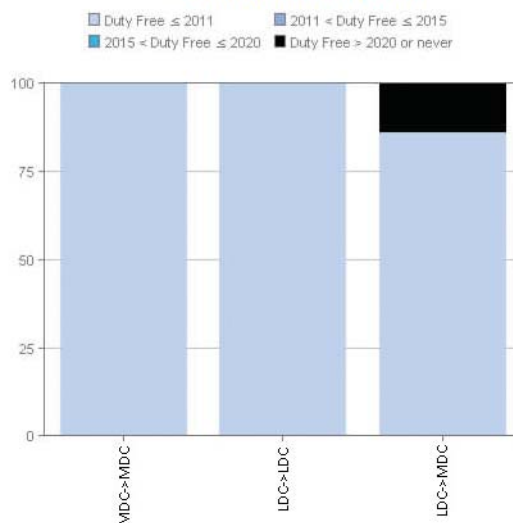
	(1995)	(2011)
Belize	3.39%	6.34%
Barbados	43.37%	51.40%
Dominica	%	79.73%
Grenada	28.94%	55.83%
Guyana	%	16.12%
Jamaica	4.09%	4.18%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	10.16%	14.29%
Saint Lucia	15.71%	57.35%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	61.40%	87.75%
Total	17.77%	16.49%

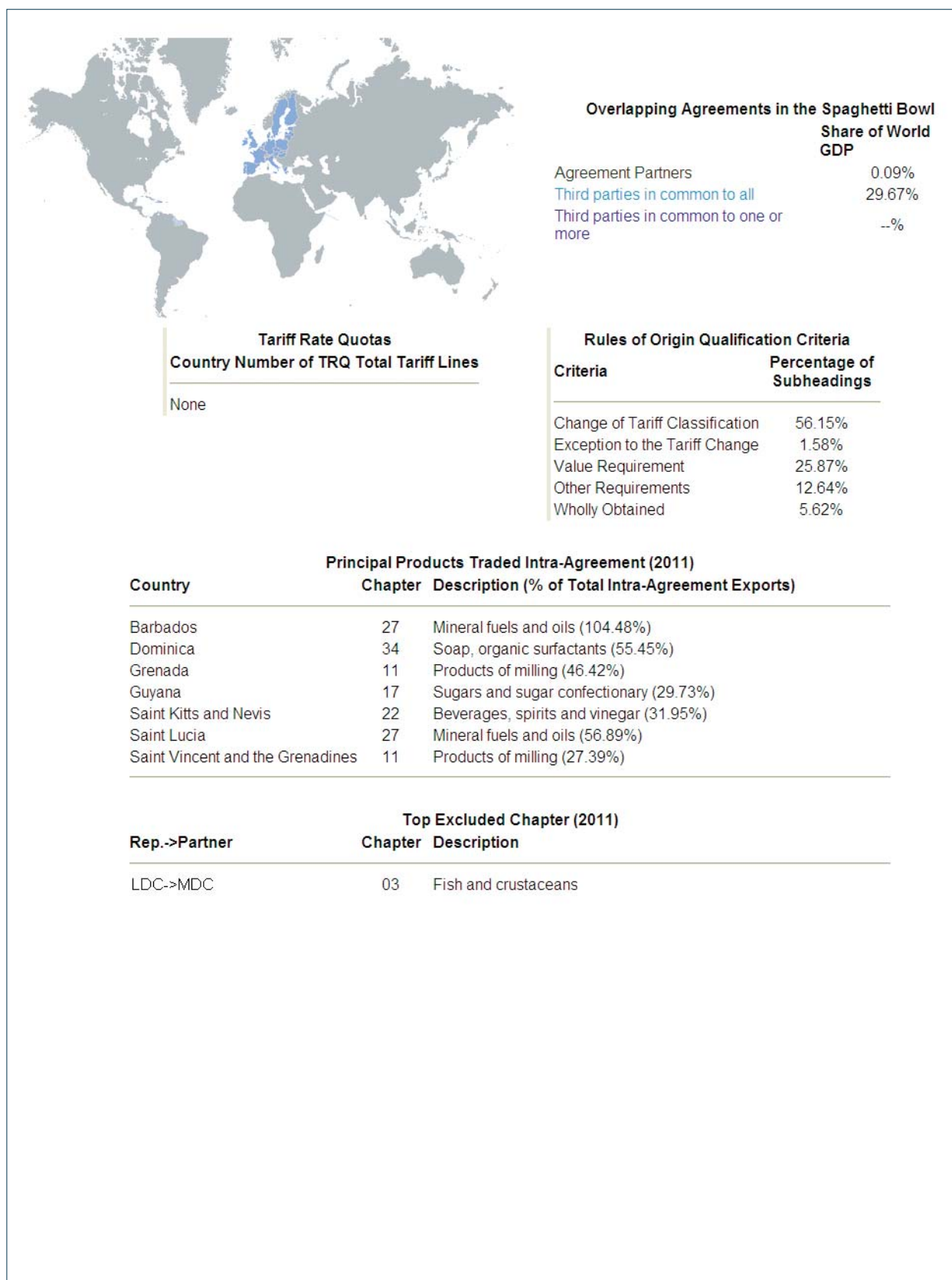
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Central American Common Market

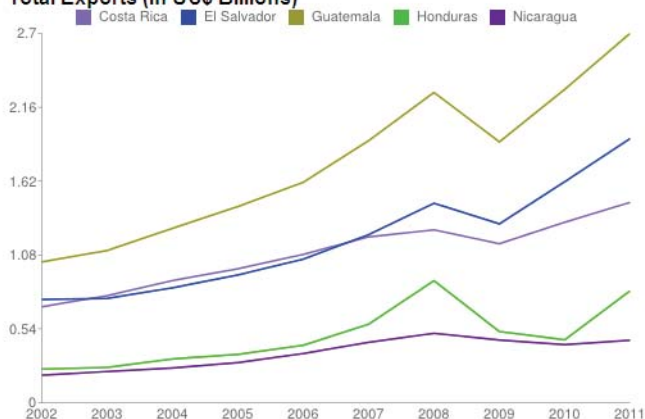
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Costa Rica (7.21%)	El Salvador (6.17%)	Guatemala (5.90%)	Honduras (6.05%)
Nicaragua (6.23%)			

Signature: December 13, 1960 | Entry into Force: December 13, 1960

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

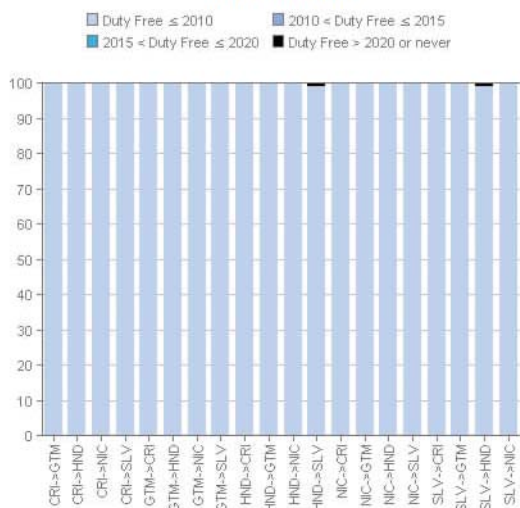


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

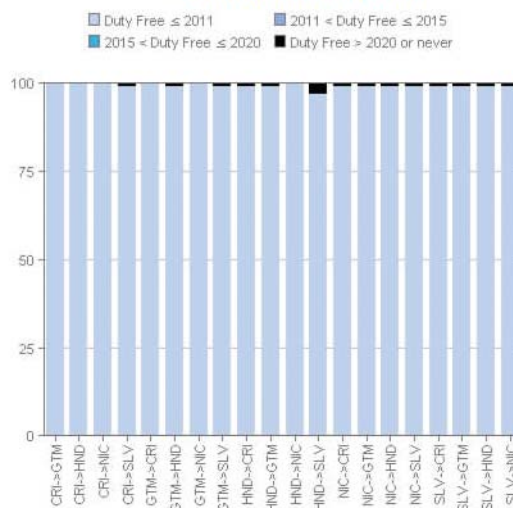
	(1995)	(2011)
Costa Rica	12.53%	14.03%
Guatemala	28.84%	37.45%
Honduras	5.61%	20.54%
Nicaragua	16.25%	19.58%
El Salvador	43.27%	46.02%
Total	21.21%	26.17%

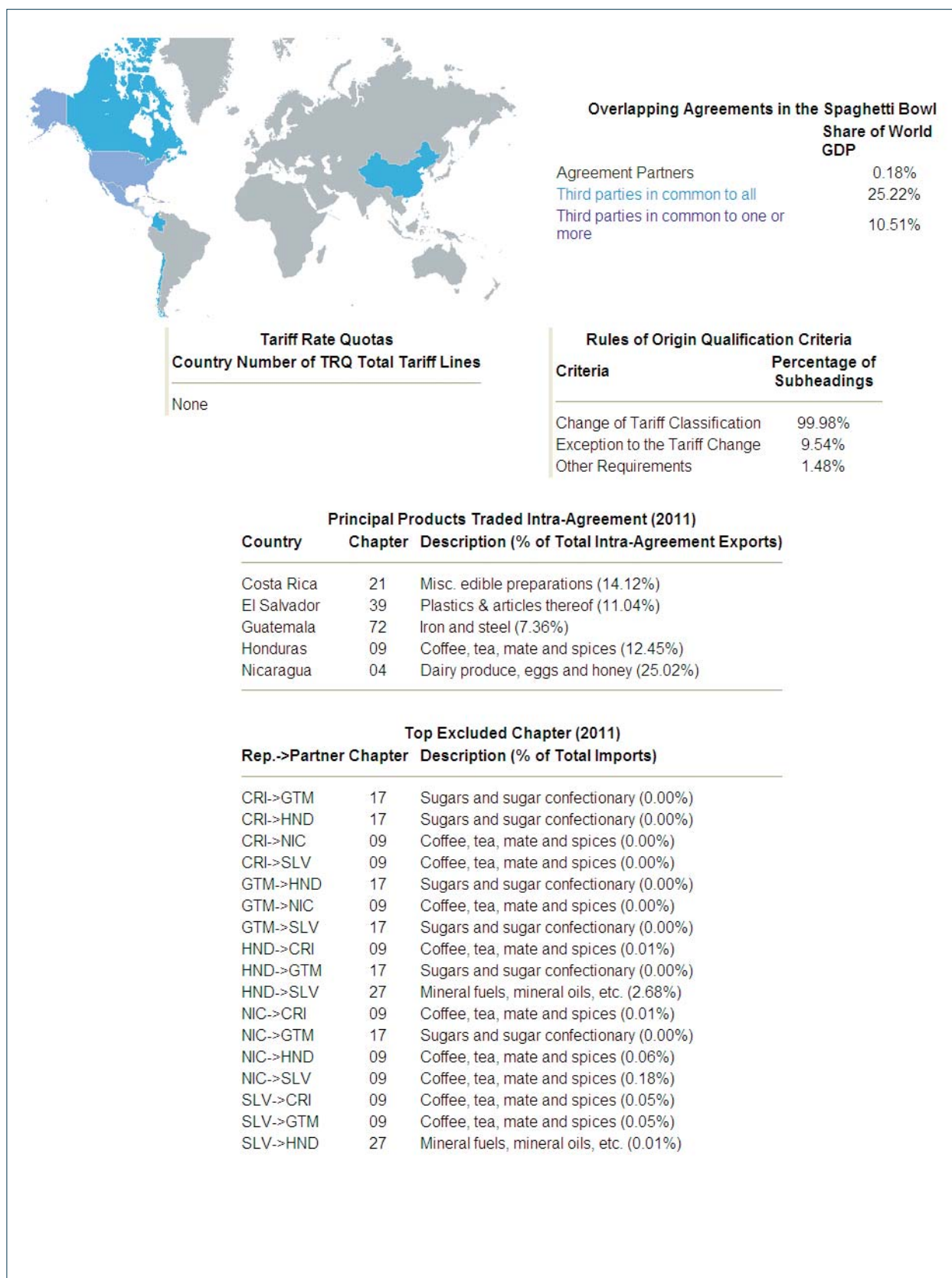
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Chile-Australia

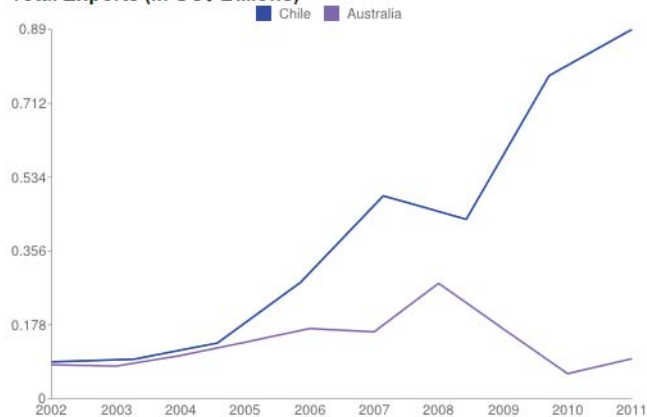
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Australia (2.78%) Chile (5.98%)

Signature: | Entry into Force:

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

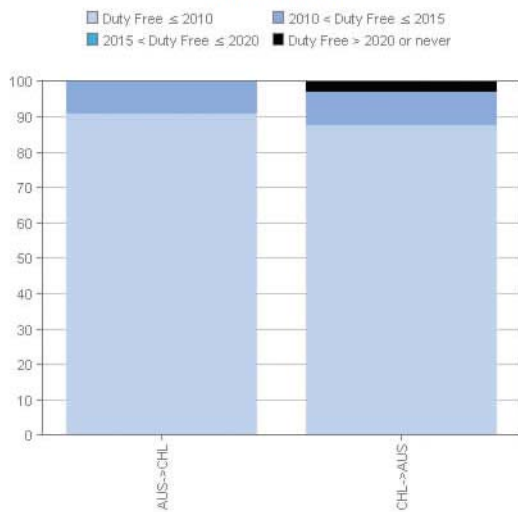


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

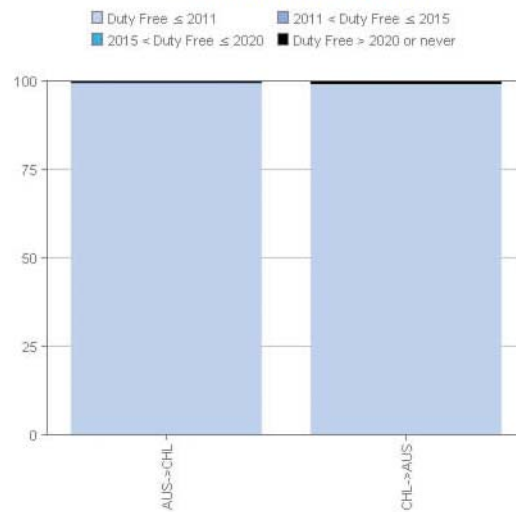
	(1995)	(2011)
Chile	0.36%	1.10%
Total	0.36%	1.10%

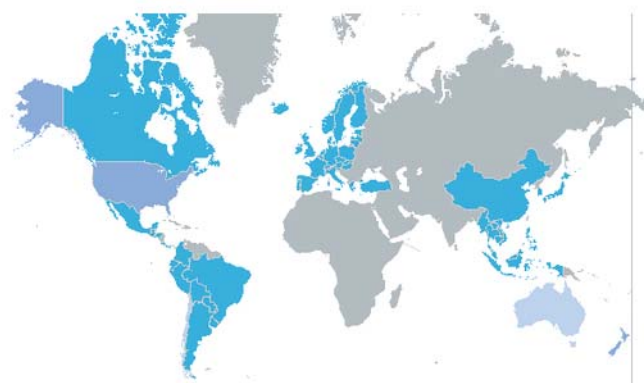
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	2.02%
Third parties in common to both	23.87%
Third parties in common to one	59.81%

Tariff Rate Quotas Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria Not yet available

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (71.68%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->AUS 38	Miscellaneous chemical products (0.14%)

Chile - Canada

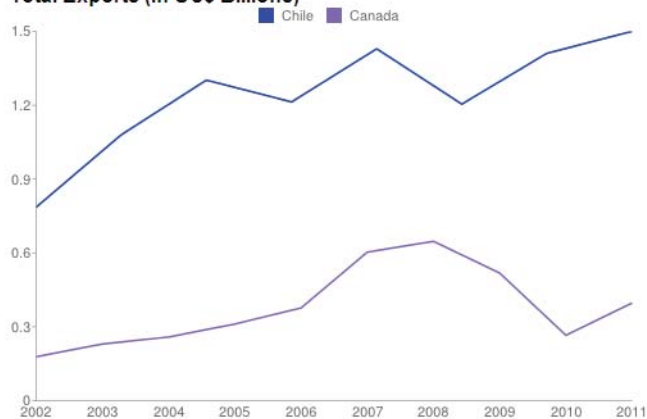
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Canada (3.79%) Chile (5.98%)

Signature: December 5, 1996 | Entry into Force: July 5, 1997

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

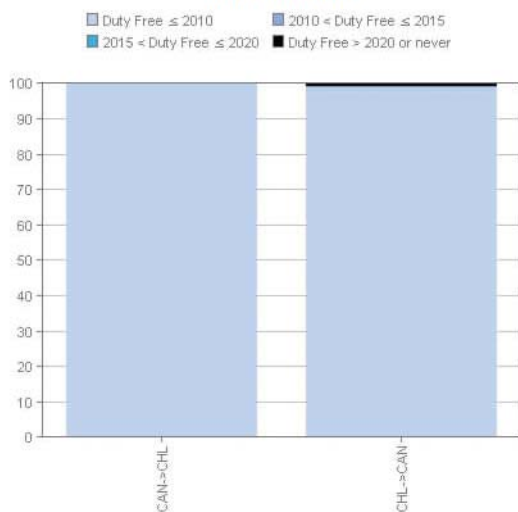


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

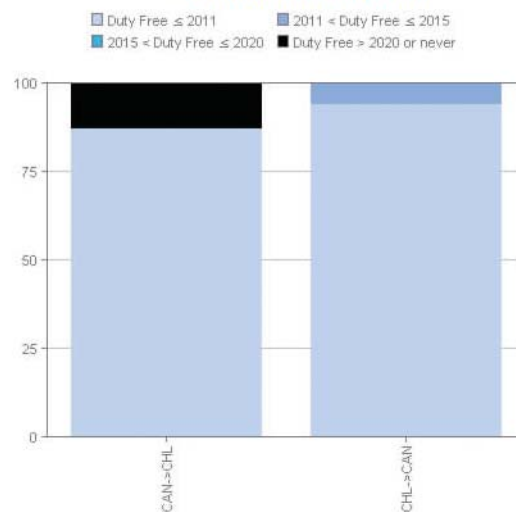
	(1996)	(2011)
Chile	0.93%	1.84%
Total	0.93%	1.84%

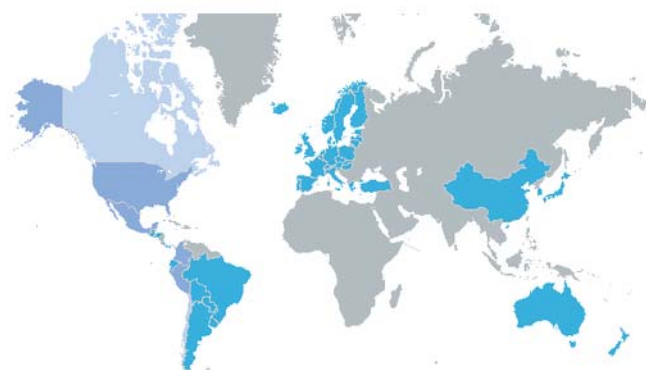
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	2.75%
Third parties in common to both	25.75%
Third parties in common to one	55.07%

Tariff Rate Quotas

Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
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Chile	4	15
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Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
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Change of Tariff Classification	99.96%
Exception to the Tariff Change	38.99%
Value Requirement	4.05%
Other Requirements	6.16%
Wholly Obtained	0.02%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
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Chile	71	Precious metals and stones (56.32%)
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Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
---------------	---------	----------------------------------

CAN->CHL	03	Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and other aquatic inverteb... (4.66%)
CHL->CAN	23	Residues and waste from the food industries (0.04%)

Chile-Central American Common Market

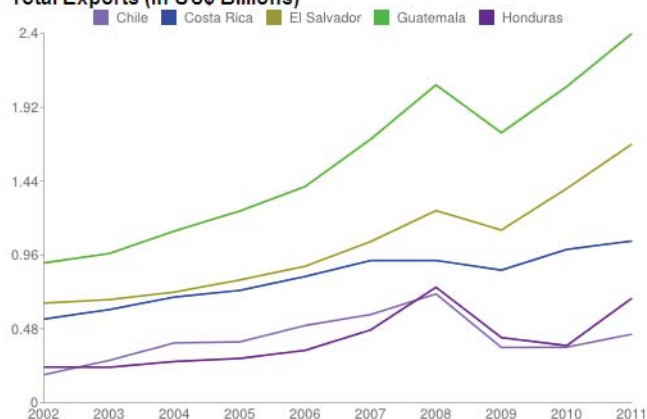
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) Costa Rica (7.21%) El Salvador (6.17%) Guatemala (5.90%)
Honduras (6.05%)

Signature: October 18, 1999 | **Entry into Force:** Honduras: July 18, 2008; El Salvador: June 3, 2002; Costa Rica: February 15, 2002; Guatemala: March 23, 2010

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

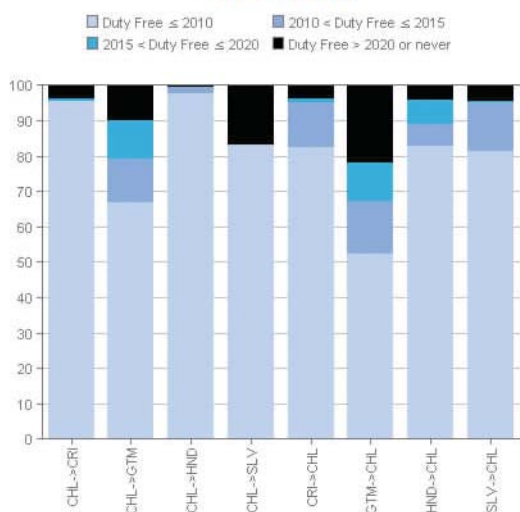


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

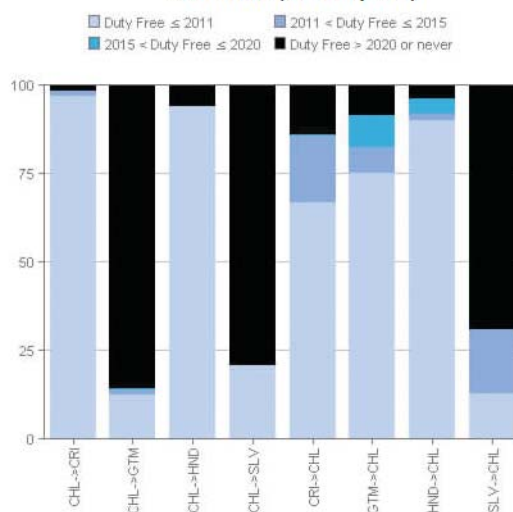
	(2009)	(2011)
Chile	0.67%	0.53%
Costa Rica	9.81%	9.96%
Guatemala	34.01%	32.93%
Honduras	15.58%	16.89%
El Salvador	47.04%	39.65%
Total	6.22%	5.72%

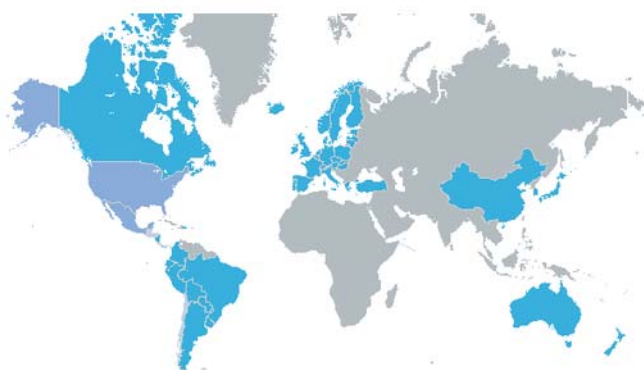
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)




Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	0.46%
Third parties in common to all	25.15%
Third parties in common to one or more	58.04%

Tariff Rate Quotas		
Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Chile	9	21
Guatemala	9	13
Honduras	1	3

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	90.04%
Exception to the Tariff Change	0.77%
Value Requirement	0.14%
Other Requirements	8.81%
Wholly Obtained	1.66%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (23.91%)
Costa Rica	21	Misc. edible preparations (16.74%)
El Salvador	48	Paper and articles of paper (11.41%)
Guatemala	39	Plastics & articles thereof (6.62%)
Honduras	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices (14.77%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)		
Rep.->Partner Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)	
CHL->CRI	44	Wood & articles of wood; wood charcoal (0.31%)
CHL->GTM	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary (85.73%)
CHL->HND	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles;... (5.12%)
CHL->SLV	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary (73.36%)
CRI->CHL	44	Wood & articles of wood; wood charcoal (13.60%)
GTM->CHL	44	Wood & articles of wood; wood charcoal (2.05%)
HND->CHL	44	Wood & articles of wood; wood charcoal (3.31%)
SLV->CHL	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils, etc. (67.91%)

Chile-China

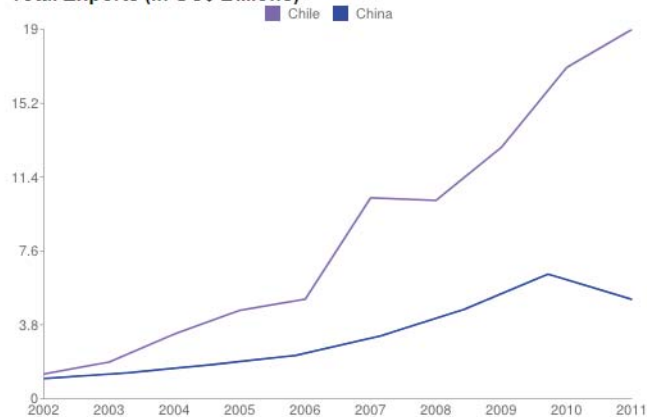
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) China (9.69%)

Signature: November 18, 2005 | Entry into Force: October 1, 2006

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

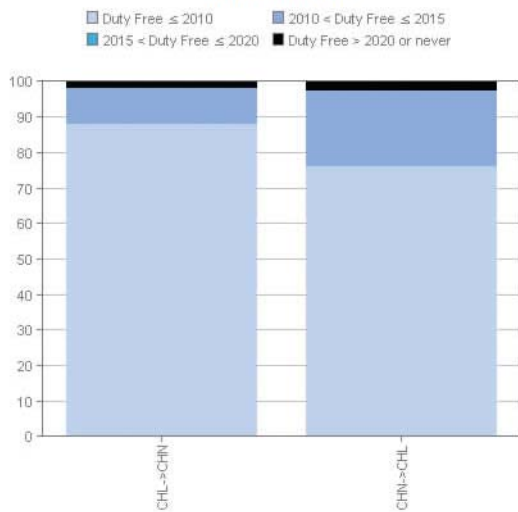


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

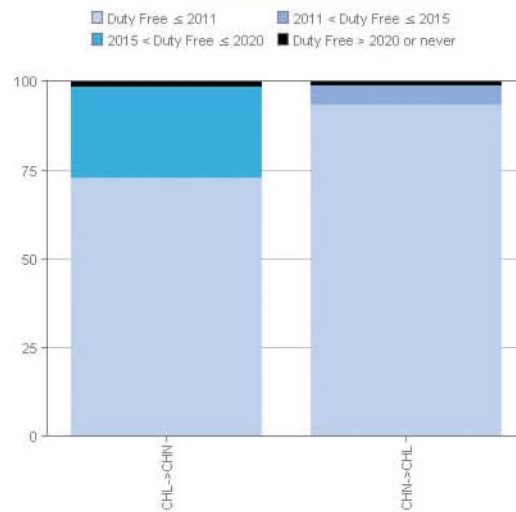
	(2005)	(2011)
Chile	11.37%	22.72%
Total	11.37%	22.72%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	7.67%
Third parties in common to both	0.59%
Third parties in common to one	77.45%

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	12.04%
Value Requirement	87.96%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (62.69%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->CHN	73	Articles of iron or steel (0.95%)
CHN->CHL	28	Inorganic chemicals (0.56%)

Chile-European Union

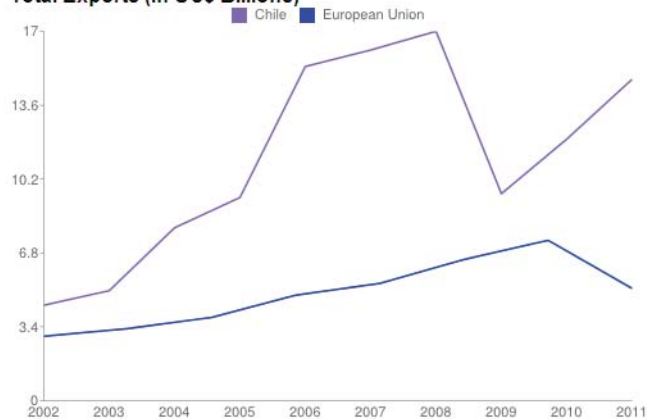
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) European Union (4.95%) European Union (4.95%)

Signature: November 18, 2002 | Entry into Force: February 1, 2003

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

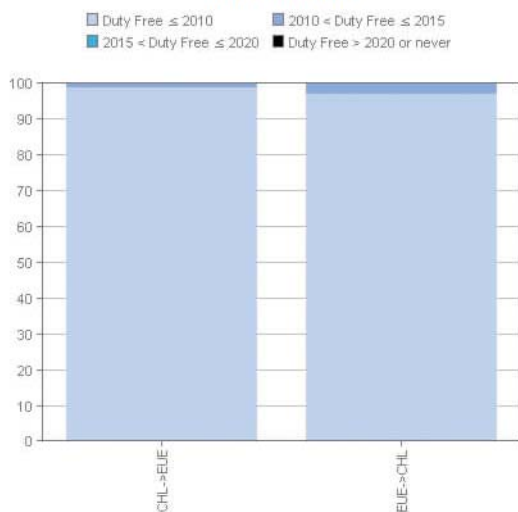


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

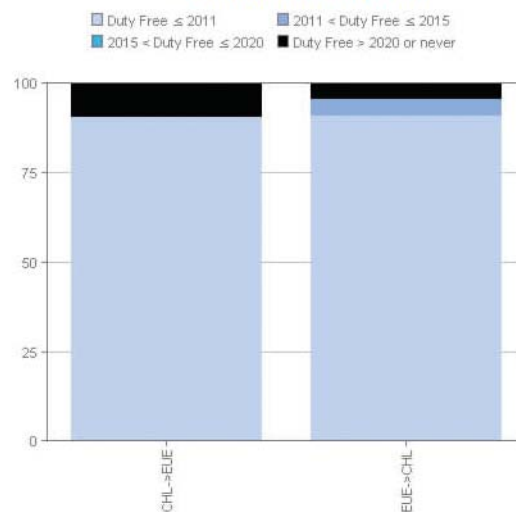
	(2002)	(2011)
Chile	24.44%	17.76%
Total	0.87%	17.76%

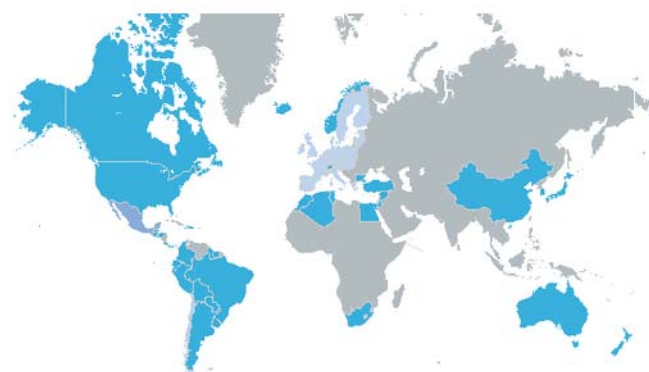
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	29.87%
Third parties in common to all	1.79%
Third parties in common to one or more	53.90%

Tariff Rate Quotas		
Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Chile	5	32
European Union	13	293

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	57.65%
Exception to the Tariff Change	2.92%
Value Requirement	29.29%
Other Requirements	15.82%
Wholly Obtained	7.48%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (45.74%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)		
Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->EUE	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders,...(2.96%)
EUE->CHL	03	Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and other aquatic inverteb...(2.29%)

Chile-Korea

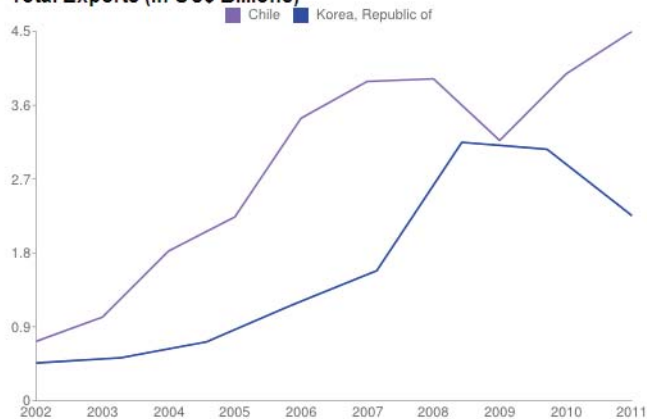
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Chile (5.98%) ✕ Korea, Republic of (12.15%)

Signature: February 15, 2003 | **Entry into Force:** April 1, 2004

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

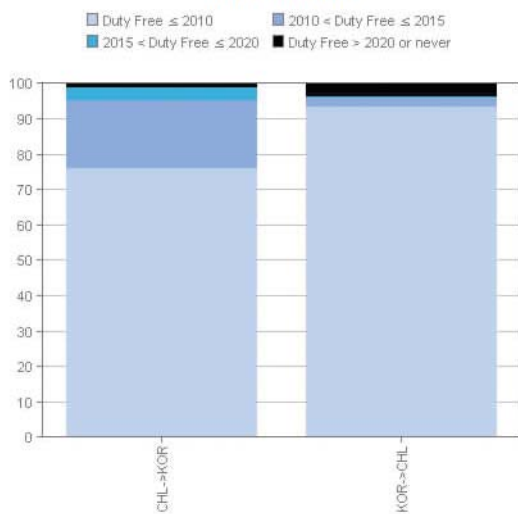


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

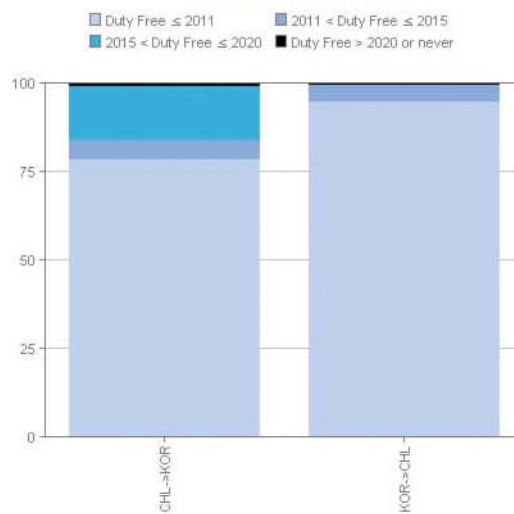
	(2003)	(2011)
Chile	5.01%	5.51%
Total	5.01%	5.51%

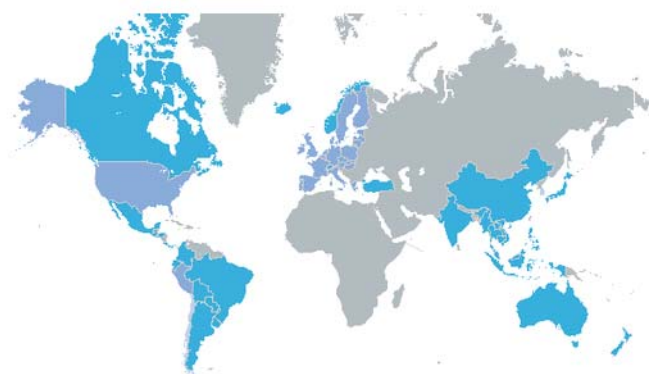
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	1.81%
Third parties in common to both	53.44%
Third parties in common to one	32.50%

Tariff Rate Quotas		
Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Korea, Republic of	7	25

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	99.41%
Exception to the Tariff Change	22.26%
Value Requirement	9.43%
Other Requirements	5.77%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (50.80%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)		
Rep.->Partner Chapter		Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->KOR	84	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof (0.51%)
KOR->CHL	08	Edible fruits and nuts; peel citrus fruit or melons (0.08%)

Chile - Mexico

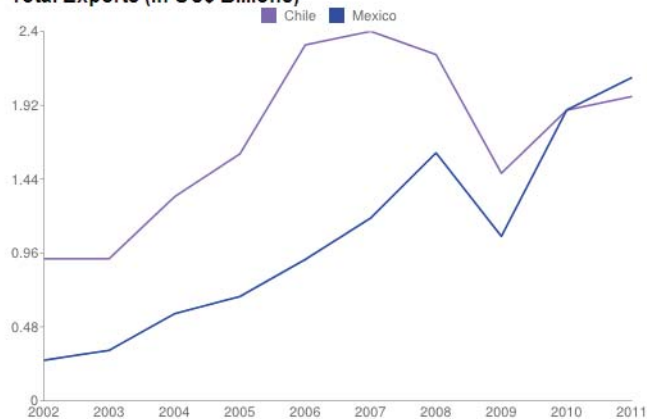
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) Mexico (6.92%)

Signature: April 17, 1998 | Entry into Force: August 1, 1999

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

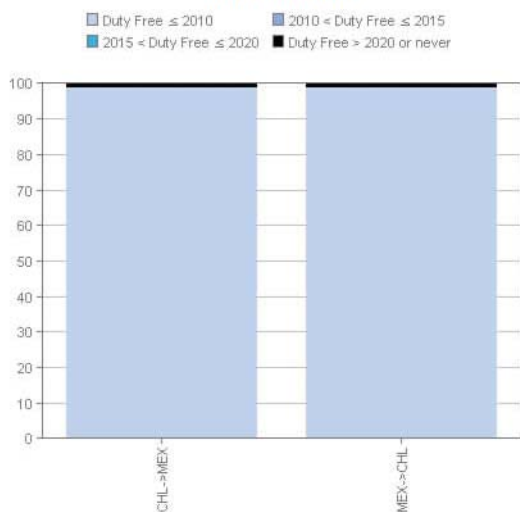


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

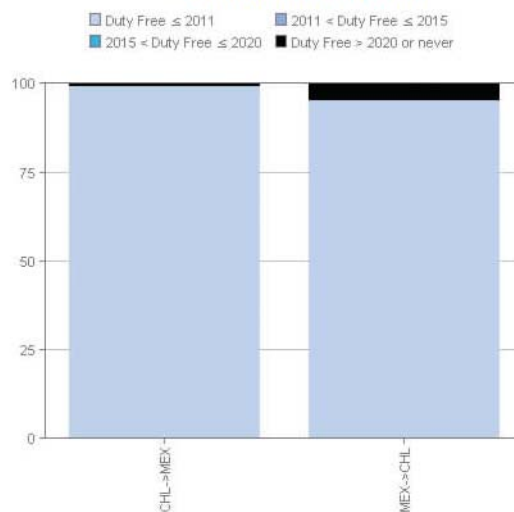
	(1998)	(2011)
Chile	3.31%	2.41%
Mexico	0.53%	0.59%
Total	0.84%	0.93%

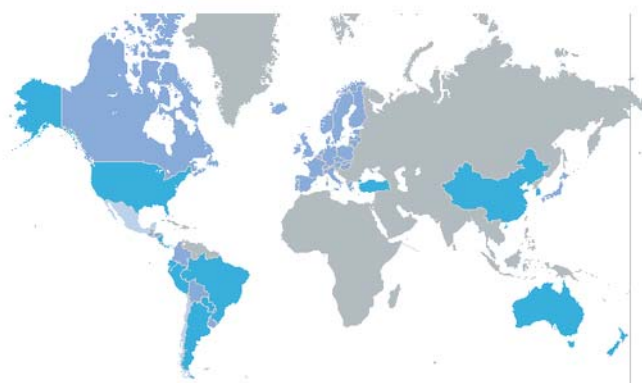
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	2.08%
Third parties in common to both	65.53%
Third parties in common to one	16.30%

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	99.36%
Exception to the Tariff Change	19.73%
Value Requirement	2.76%
Other Requirements	0.12%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (33.93%)
Mexico	87	Vehicles (30.63%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->MEX	10	Cereals (0.37%)
MEX->CHL	04	Dairy produce; birds eggs; natural honey (2.07%)

Chile-USA

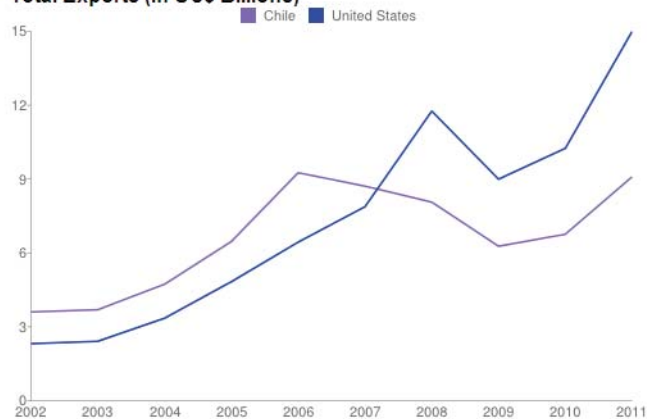
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) United States (4.57%)

Signature: June 6, 2003 | Entry into Force: January 1, 2004

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

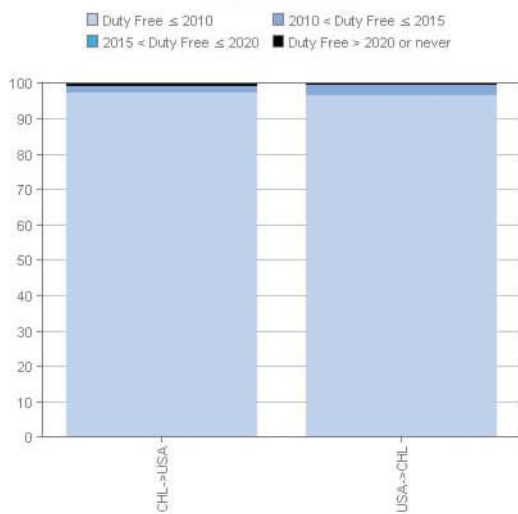


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

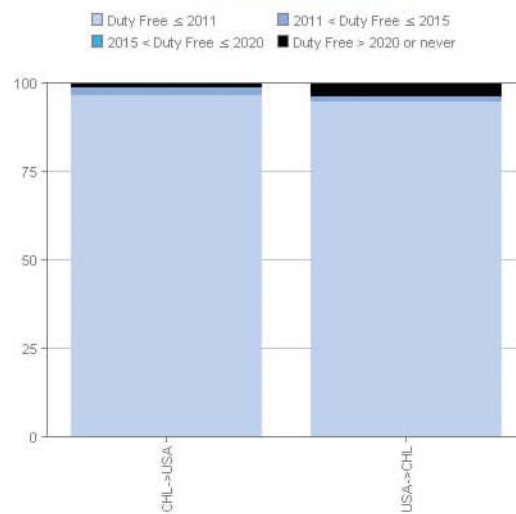
	(2003)	(2011)
Chile	17.78%	10.88%
United States	0.37%	1.12%
Total	0.91%	1.69%

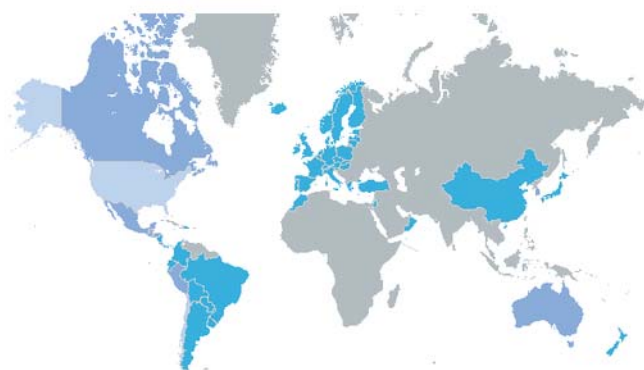
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	23.62%
Third parties in common to both	8.18%
Third parties in common to one	52.50%

Country	Tariff Rate Quotas	
	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Chile	2	10
United States	17	186

Criteria	Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
		Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification		99.98%
Exception to the Tariff Change		32.43%
Value Requirement		2.75%
Other Requirements		8.27%
Wholly Obtained		0.02%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	74	Copper & articles thereof (36.85%)
United States	27	Mineral fuels and oils (33.99%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)		
Rep.->Partner Chapter		Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->USA	15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils; animal or vegetable waxes,...(0.03%)
USA->CHL	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts (0.64%)

Colombia-Chile

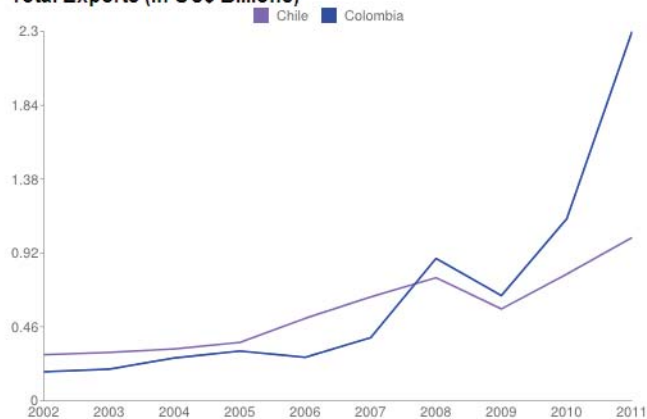
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) Colombia (12.18%)

Signature: December 6, 1993 | Entry into Force: December 6, 1993

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

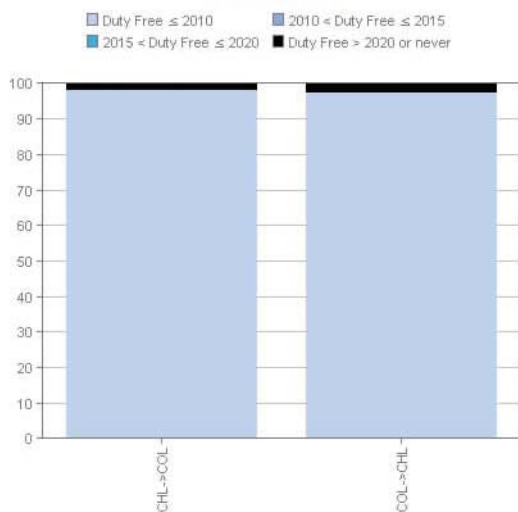


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

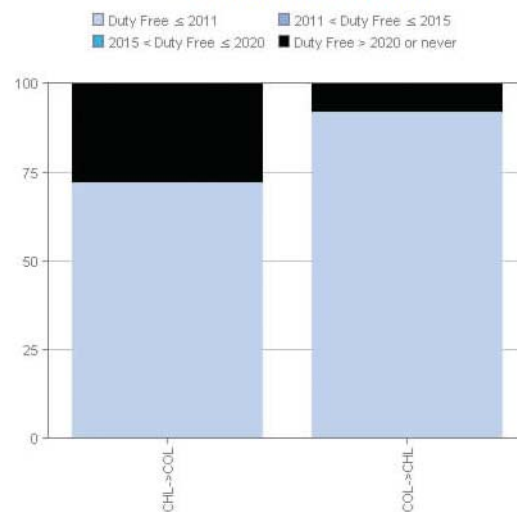
	(1995)	(2011)
Chile	1.15%	1.21%
Colombia	1.42%	3.87%
Total	1.25%	2.31%

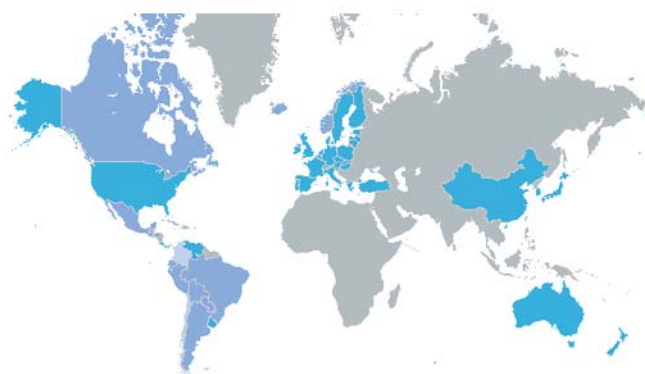
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	0.68%
Third parties in common to both	9.56%
Third parties in common to one	73.84%

Tariff Rate Quotas Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria Criteria Percentage of Subheadings

Change of Tariff Classification	98.26%
Exception to the Tariff Change	2.41%
Value Requirement	0.36%
Other Requirements	1.55%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
---------	---------	--------------------------------------------------

Chile	08	Edible fruits and nuts (11.22%)
Colombia	27	Mineral fuels and oils (76.12%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
---------------	---------	----------------------------------

CHL->COL	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils, etc. (23.82%)
COL->CHL	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders,...(3.76%)

Colombia-Northern Triangle

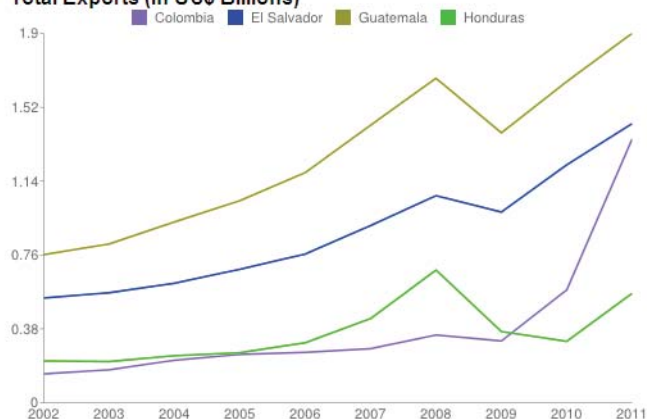
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Colombia (12.18%) El Salvador (6.17%) Guatemala (5.90%) Honduras (6.05%)

Signature: August 9, 2007 | Entry into Force: Not yet into force

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

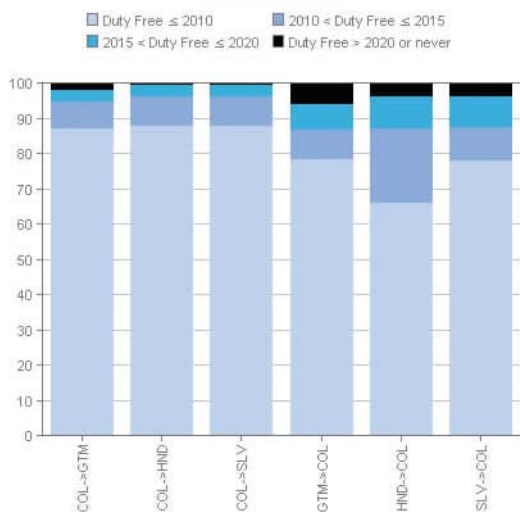


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

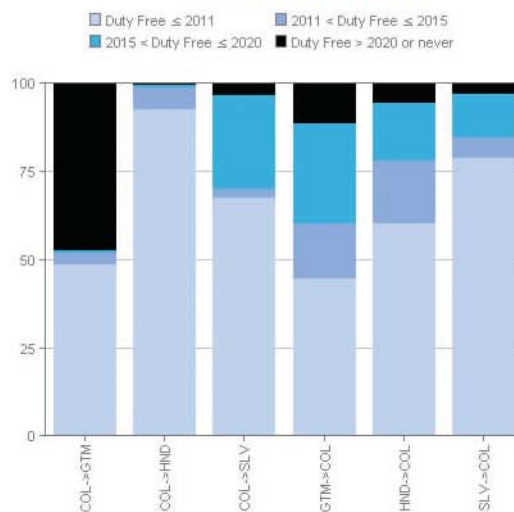
	(1995)	(2011)
Colombia	0.73%	2.30%
Guatemala	20.39%	26.02%
Honduras	2.33%	13.95%
El Salvador	31.68%	33.80%
Total	5.97%	7.05%

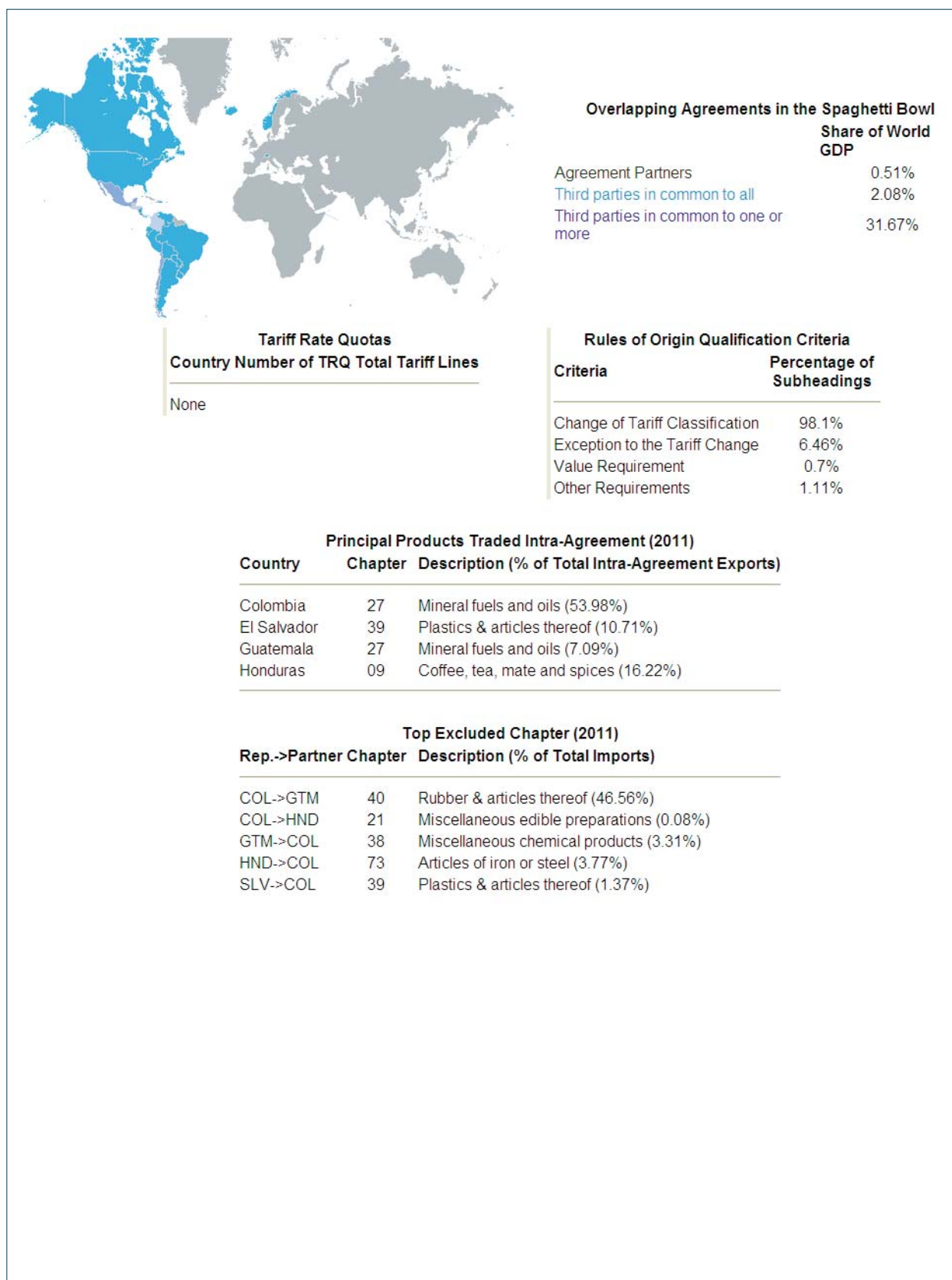
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Common Market of the South-Bolivia

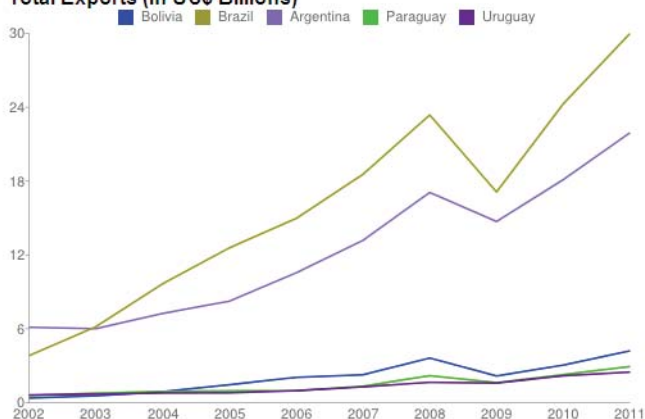
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Argentina (15.97%) Bolivia (9.86%) Brazil (11.44%) Paraguay (8.81%)
Uruguay (9.27%)

Signature: December 17, 1996 | Entry into Force: February 28, 1997

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

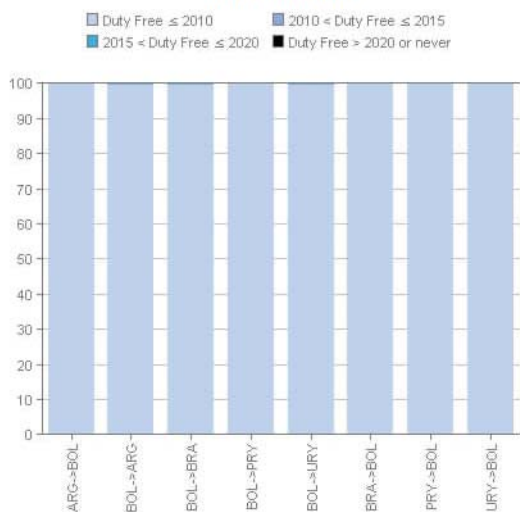


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

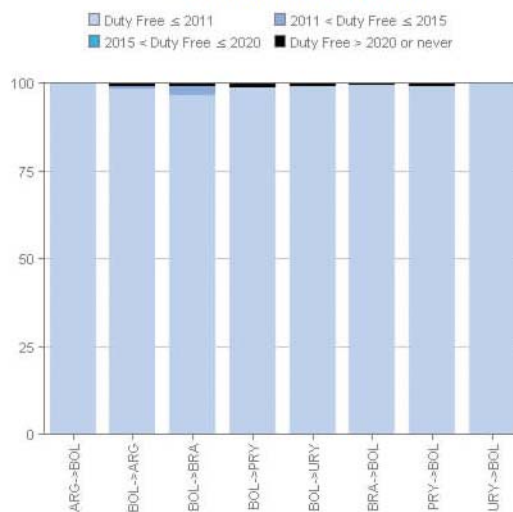
	(1996)	(2011)
Argentina	34.50%	25.57%
Bolivia	14.74%	45.20%
Brazil	16.41%	11.47%
Paraguay	63.59%	52.07%
Uruguay	48.06%	30.86%
Total	23.67%	16.62%

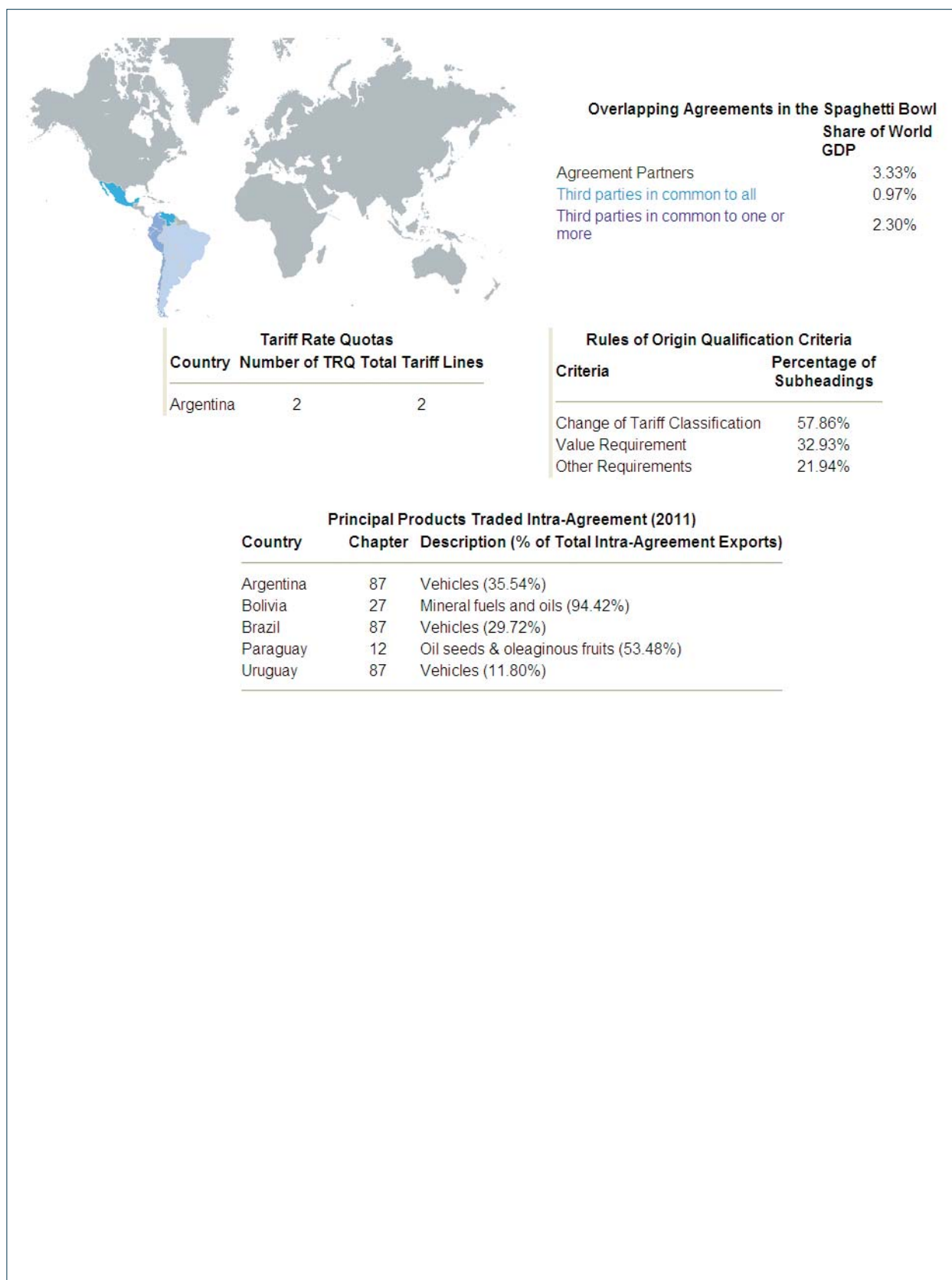
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Common Market of the South-Chile

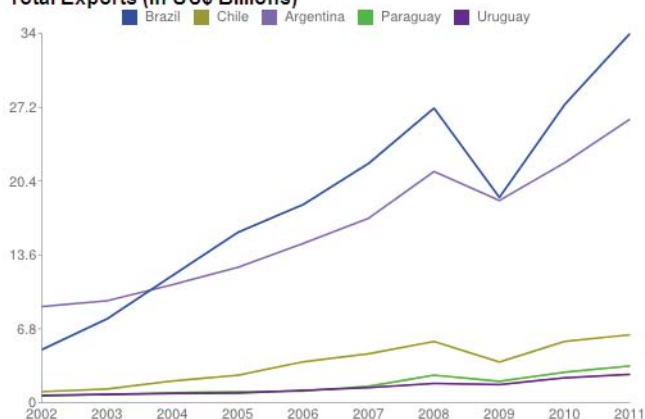
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Argentina (15.97%) Brazil (11.44%) Chile (5.98%) Paraguay (8.81%)
Uruguay (9.27%)

Signature: June 25, 1996 | Entry into Force: October 1, 1996

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

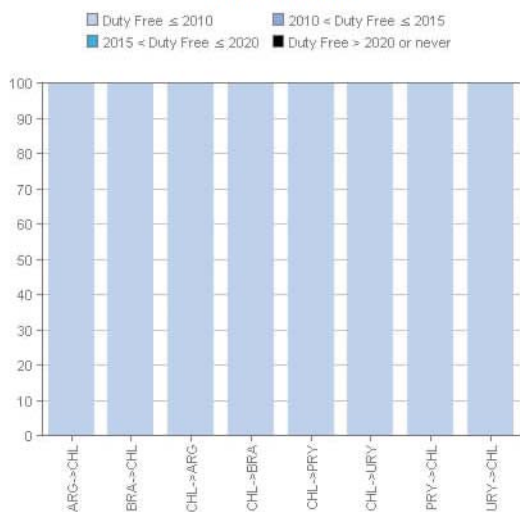


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

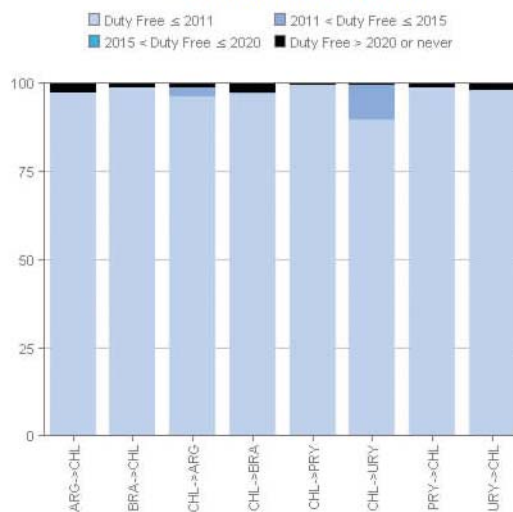
	(1995)	(2011)
Argentina	39.33%	30.43%
Brazil	15.83%	12.99%
Chile	10.79%	7.57%
Paraguay	59.79%	59.91%
Uruguay	48.94%	32.39%
Total	21.77%	16.31%

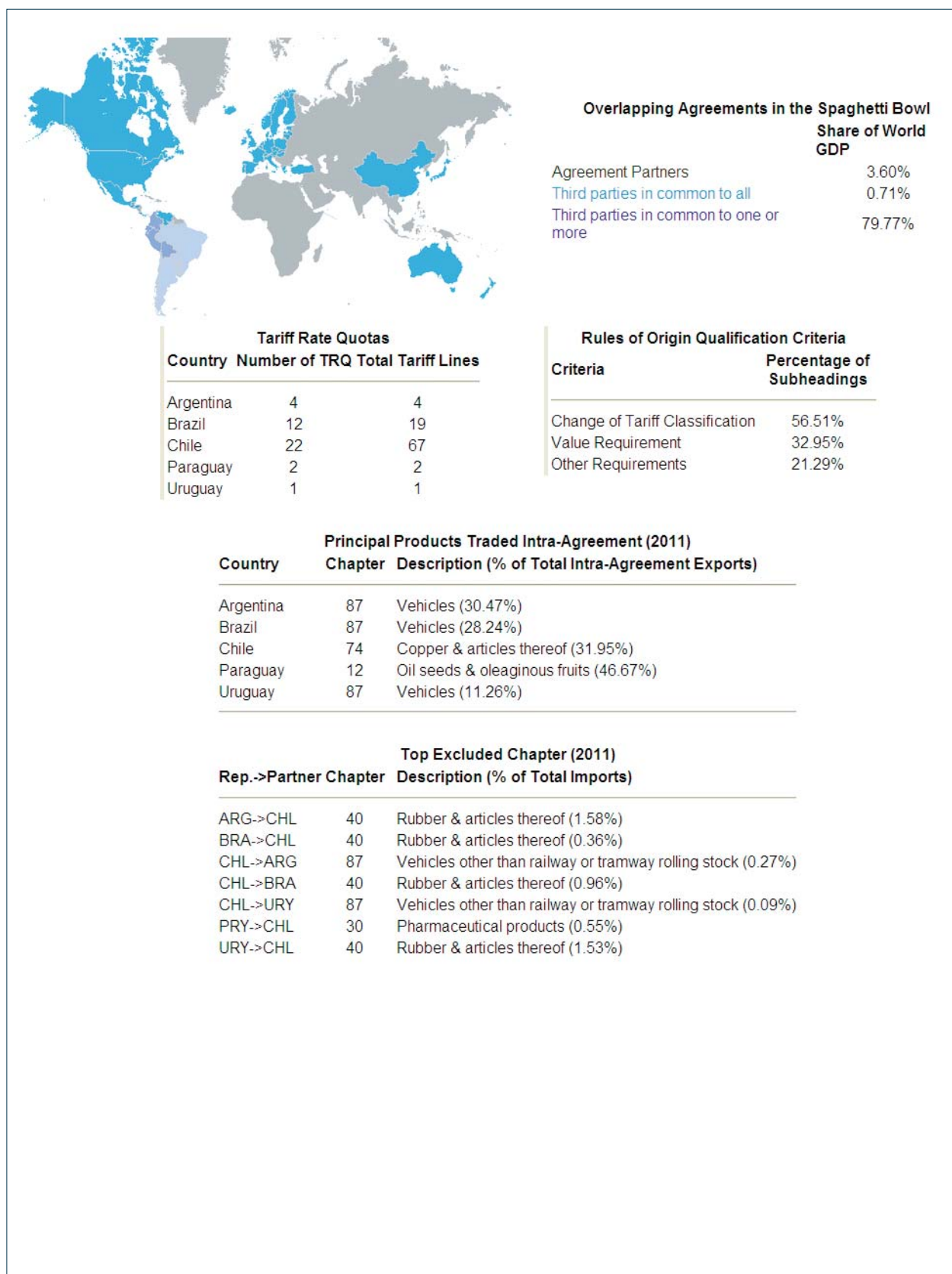
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Dominican Republic-Central American Free Trade Agreement

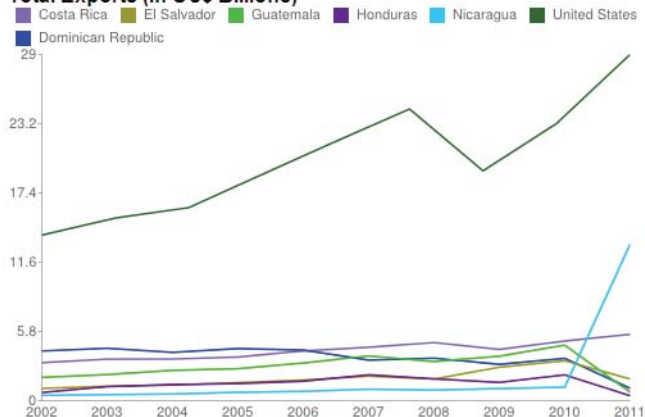
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Costa Rica (7.21%) Dominican Republic (7.05%) El Salvador (6.17%) Guatemala (5.90%)
Honduras (6.05%) Nicaragua (6.23%) United States (4.57%)

Signature: August 5, 2004 | **Entry into Force:** Costa Rica: July 3, 2007; El Salvador: December 17, 2004; United States: June 30, 2005; Guatemala: March 10, 2005; Honduras: March 3, 2005; Dominican Republic: 2006

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

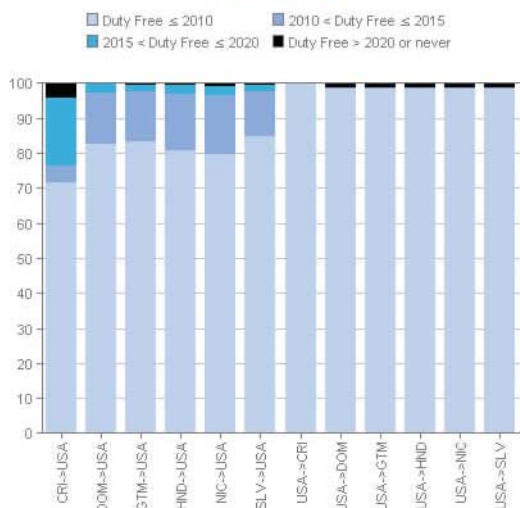


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

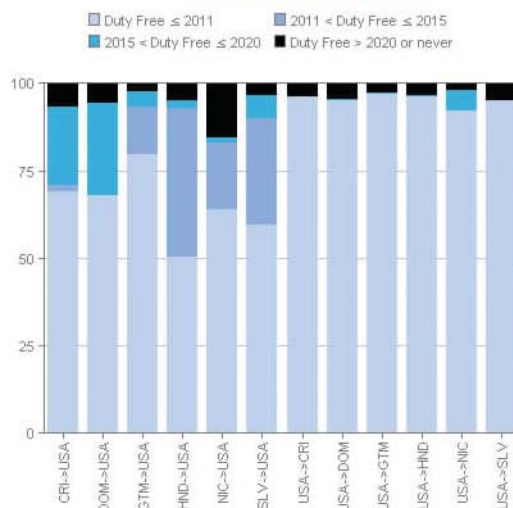
	(2005)	(2011)
Costa Rica	53.72%	53.23%
Dominican Republic	37.28%	56.87%
Guatemala	73.61%	64.46%
Honduras	70.21%	54.31%
Nicaragua	66.39%	48.63%
El Salvador	77.05%	79.65%
United States	1.97%	2.19%
Total	3.06%	3.63%

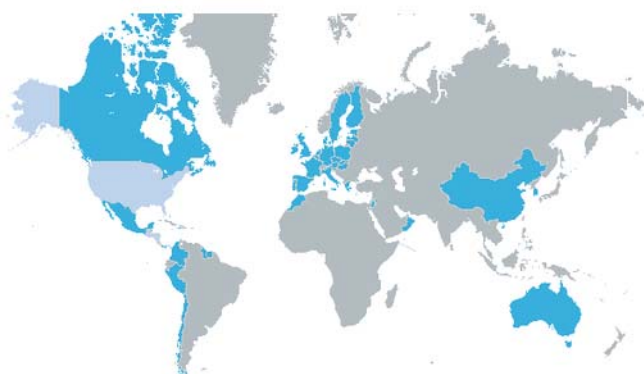
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	23.58%
Third parties in common to all	--%
Third parties in common to one or more	46.44%

Tariff Rate Quotas		
Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Costa Rica	12	36
Dominican Republic	20	48
El Salvador	15	42
Guatemala	12	40
Honduras	11	32
Nicaragua	11	34
United States	42	918

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	98.93%
Exception to the Tariff Change	28.75%
Value Requirement	2.24%
Other Requirements	8.76%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)		
Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Costa Rica	85	Electrical machinery (18.18%)
El Salvador	61	Knitted apparel (22.71%)
Guatemala	08	Edible fruits and nuts (11.65%)
Honduras	08	Edible fruits and nuts (19.61%)
Nicaragua	02	Meat and edible meat offal (17.00%)
United States	27	Mineral fuels and oils (25.10%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)		
Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CRI->USA	10	Cereals (4.11%)
DOM->USA	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders,...(1.43%)
GTM->USA	10	Cereals (0.90%)
HND->USA	10	Cereals (3.93%)
NIC->USA	10	Cereals (13.66%)
SLV->USA	10	Cereals (1.50%)
USA->CRI	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations (0.06%)
USA->DOM	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes (0.53%)
USA->GTM	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations (0.18%)
USA->HND	04	Dairy produce; birds eggs; natural honey (0.03%)
USA->NIC	04	Dairy produce; birds eggs; natural honey (0.50%)
USA->SLV	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations (0.09%)

Mexico - Bolivia

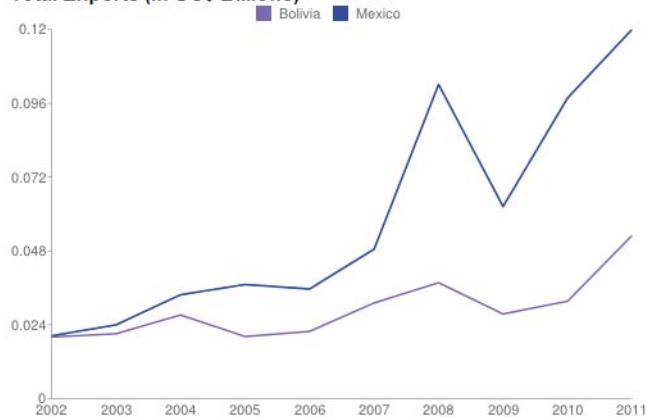
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

 Bolivia (9.86%)
  Mexico (6.92%)

Signature: September 10, 1994 | Entry into Force: January 1, 1995

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

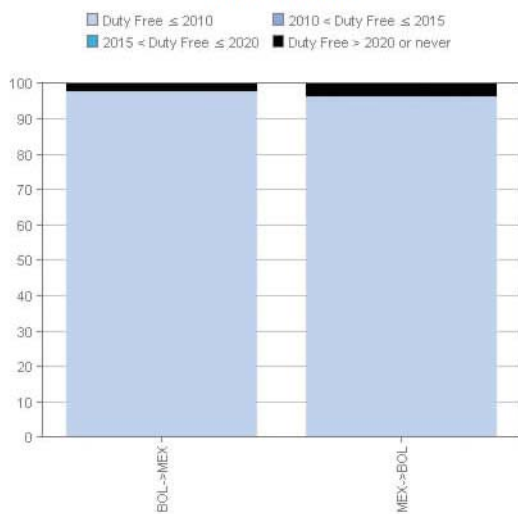


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

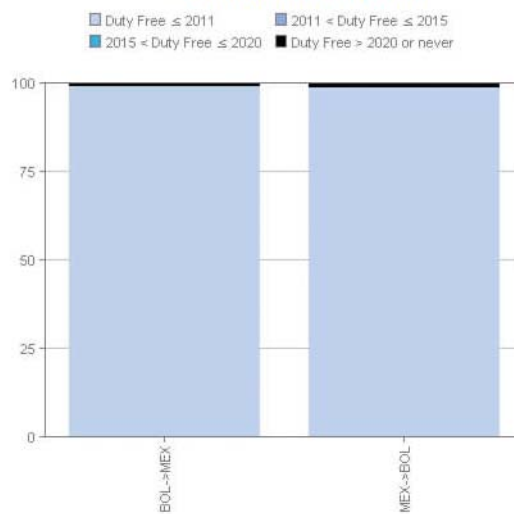
	(1995)	(2011)
Bolivia	0.10%	0.58%
Mexico	0.03%	0.03%
Total	0.03%	0.05%

Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	1.81%
Third parties in common to both	0.73%
Third parties in common to one	68.96%

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	99.98%
Exception to the Tariff Change	34.67%
Value Requirement	7.92%
Other Requirements	6.09%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Bolivia	80	Tin & articles thereof (42.97%)
Mexico	39	Plastics & articles thereof (15.30%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
BOL->MEX	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar (0.53%)
MEX->BOL	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary (0.00%)

Mexico-Costa Rica

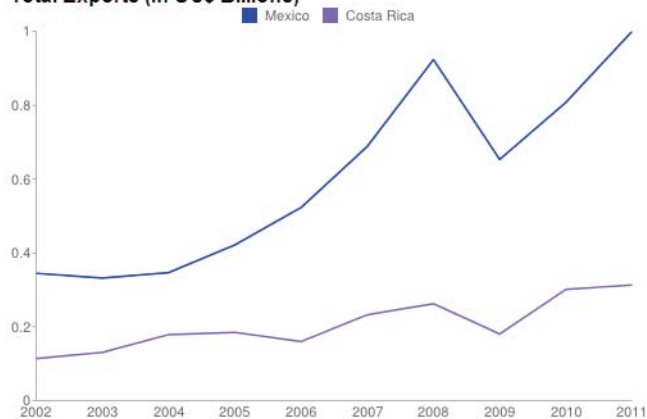
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Costa Rica (7.21%) Mexico (6.92%)

Signature: April 5, 1994 | Entry into Force: January 1, 1995

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

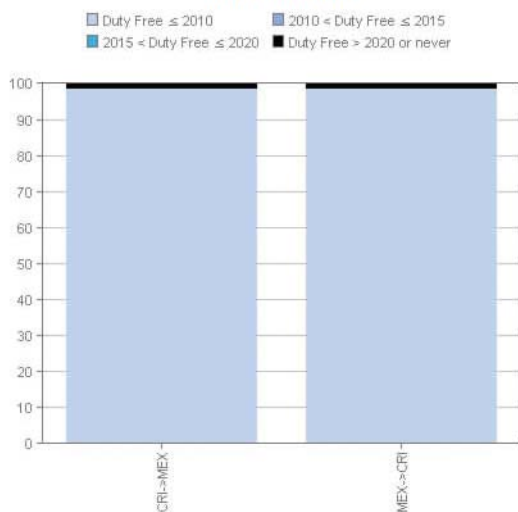


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

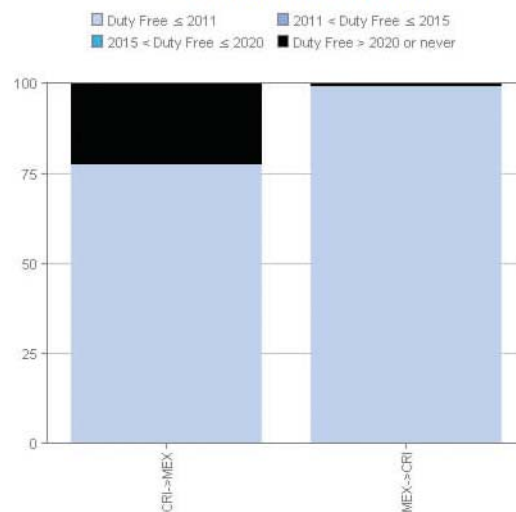
	(1995)	(2011)
Costa Rica	0.53%	3.06%
Mexico	0.17%	0.29%
Total	0.18%	0.36%

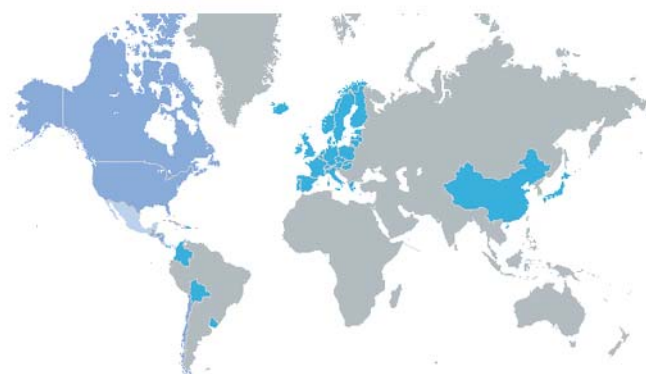
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl
Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	1.83%
Third parties in common to both	26.20%
Third parties in common to one	47.40%

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria
Criteria Percentage of Subheadings

Change of Tariff Classification	99.24%
Exception to the Tariff Change	36.62%
Value Requirement	7.79%
Other Requirements	5.83%
Wholly Obtained	0.4%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)
Country Chapter Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)




Costa Rica	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils (52.87%)
Mexico	85	Electrical machinery (17.61%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)
Rep.->Partner Chapter Description (% of Total Imports)

CRI->MEX	72	Iron and steel (5.88%)
MEX->CRI	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders,...(0.34%)

Mexico-European Union

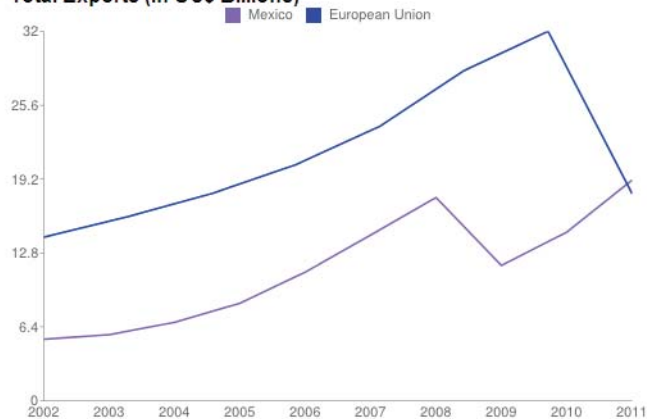
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

 Mexico (6.92%)
  European Union (4.95%)
  European Union (4.95%)

Signature: December 8, 2000 | Entry into Force: July 1, 2001

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

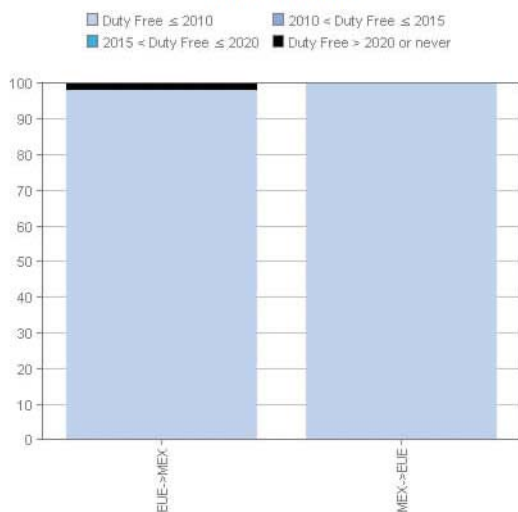


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

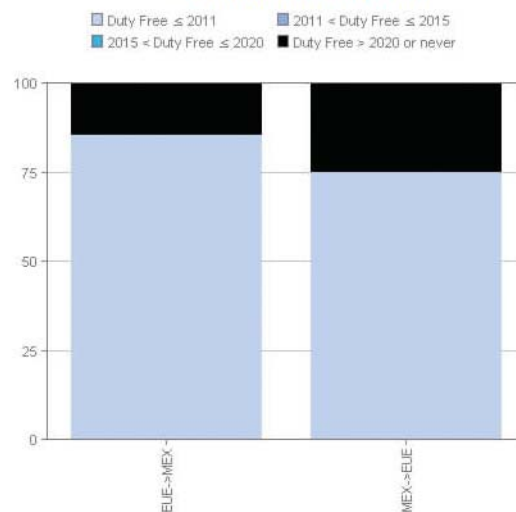
	(2000)	(2011)
Mexico	3.47%	5.40%
Total	2.00%	5.40%

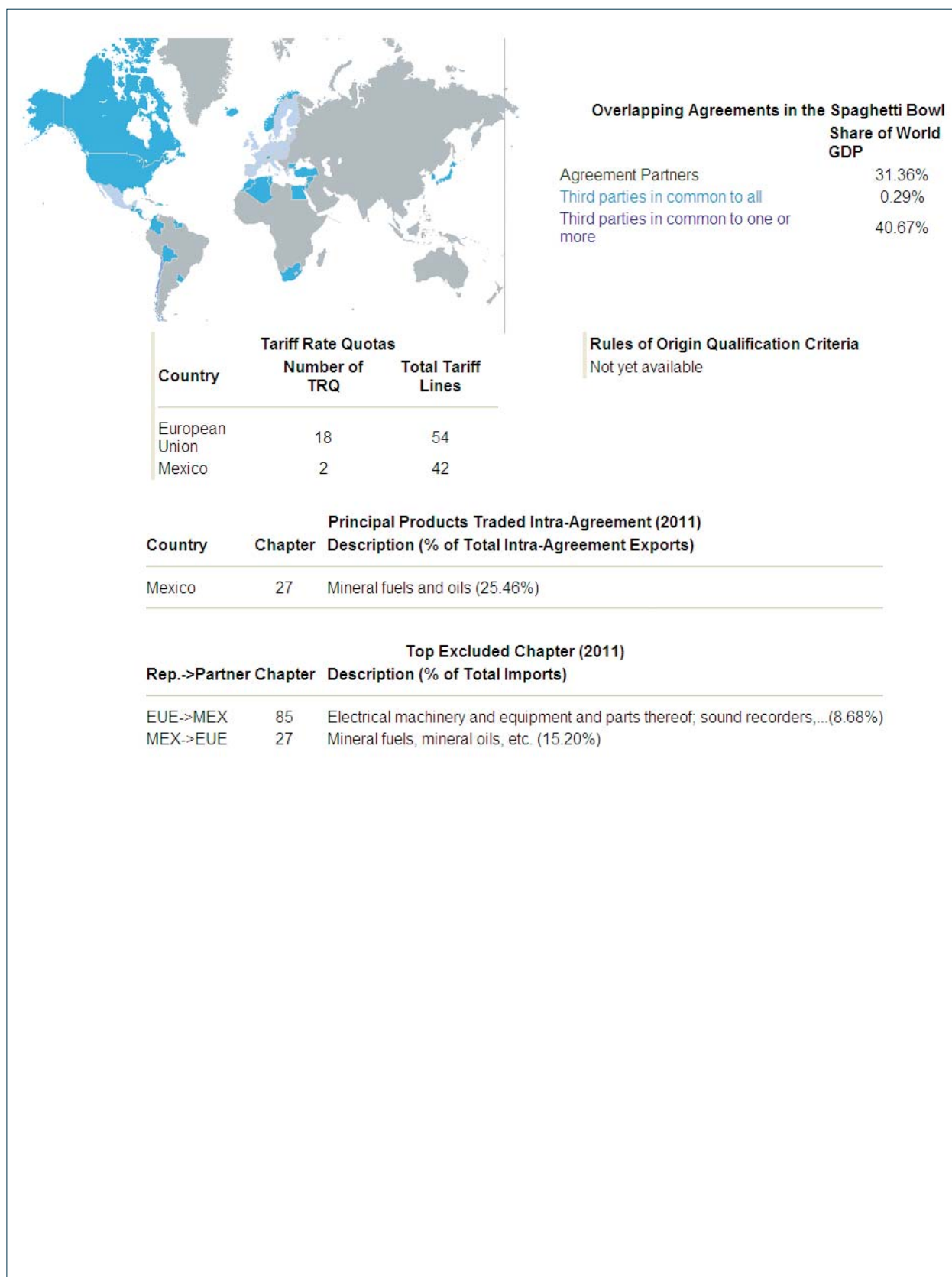
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Mexico-Japan

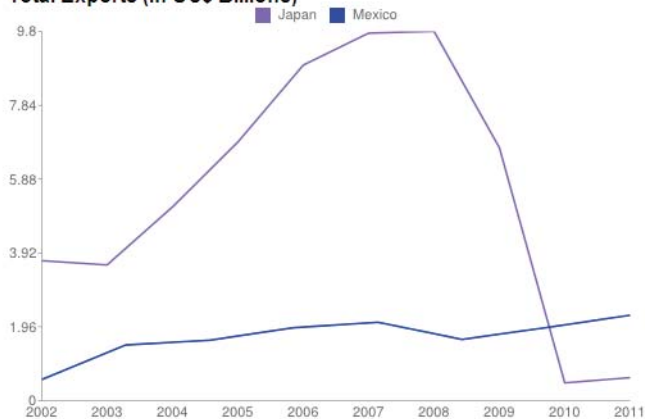
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

• Japan (3.12%) • Mexico (6.92%)

Signature: September 17, 2004 | Entry into Force: April 1, 2005

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

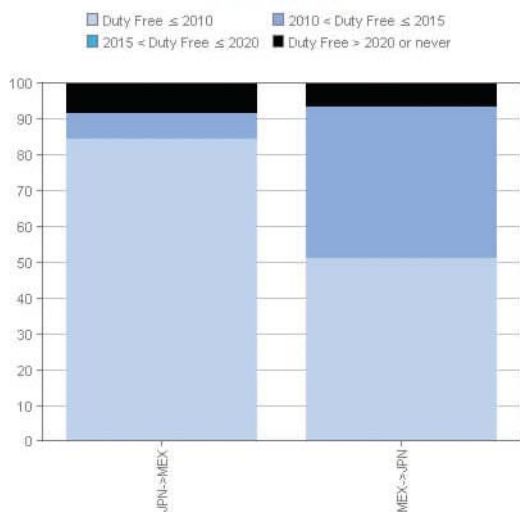


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

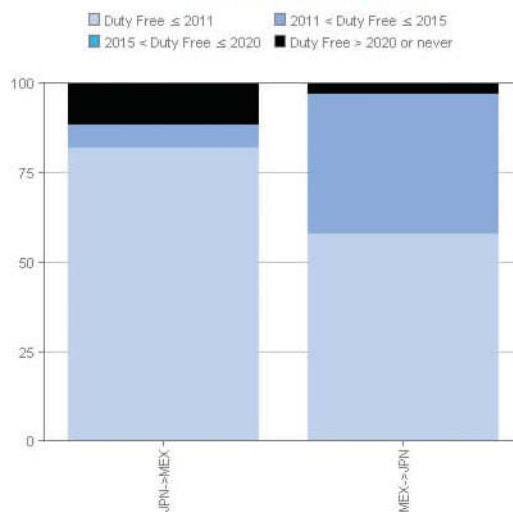
	(2004)	(2011)
Mexico	0.29%	0.64%
Total	0.29%	0.64%

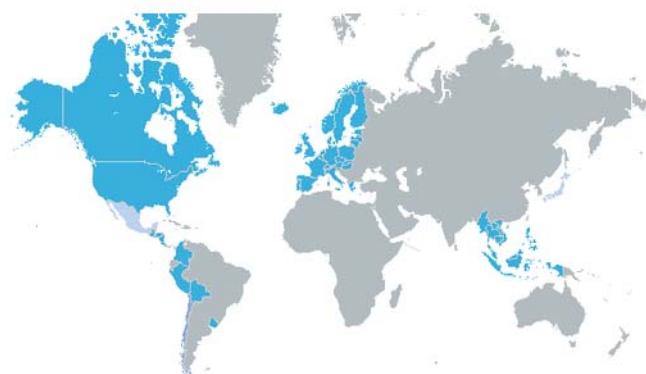
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	9.75%
Third parties in common to both	0.29%
Third parties in common to one	60.58%

Tariff Rate Quotas

Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Japan	28	154
Mexico	19	178

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	99.52%
Exception to the Tariff Change	31.12%
Value Requirement	3.98%
Other Requirements	5.97%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Mexico	02	Meat and edible meat offal (15.57%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
JPN->MEX	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders,....(6.37%)
MEX->JPN	73	Articles of iron or steel (0.03%)

Mexico-Nicaragua

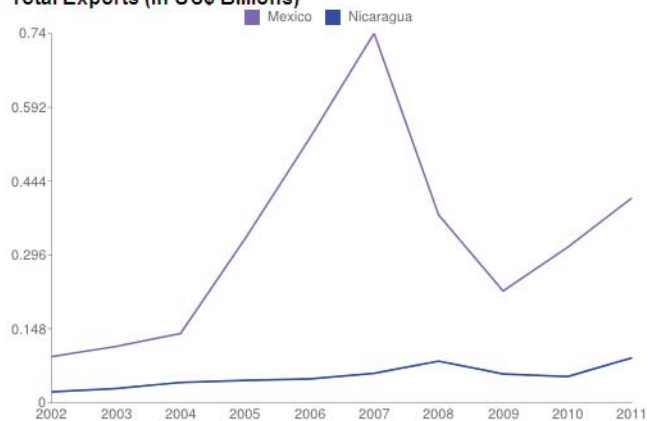
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

🇲🇽 Mexico (6.92%) 🇳🇮 Nicaragua (6.23%)

Signature: December 18, 1997 | **Entry into Force:** July 1, 1998

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

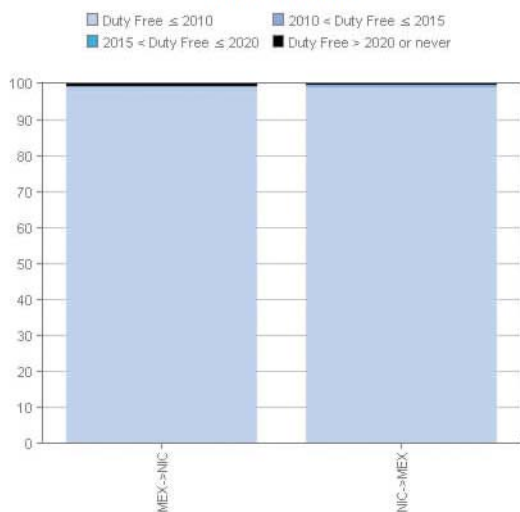


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

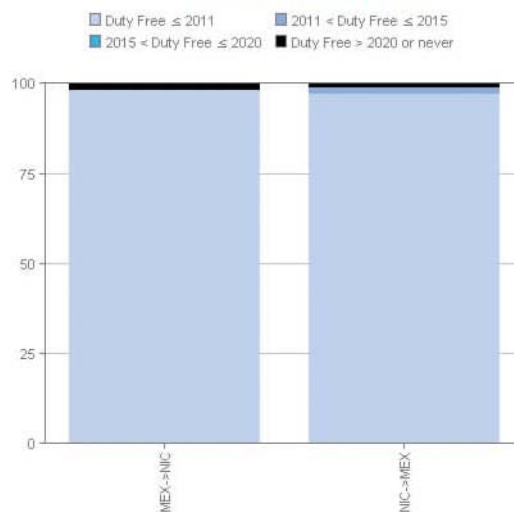
	(1997)	(2011)
Mexico	0.06%	0.12%
Nicaragua	1.89%	3.89%
Total	0.07%	0.14%

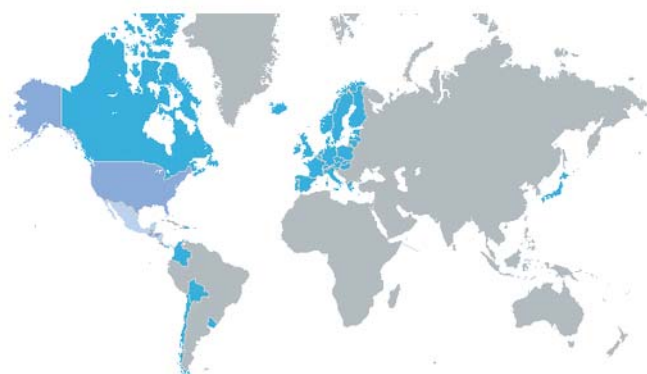
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	1.80%
Third parties in common to both	23.50%
Third parties in common to one	42.77%

Tariff Rate Quotas

Country	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
None		

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	99.96%
Exception to the Tariff Change	36.13%
Value Requirement	7.99%
Other Requirements	5.69%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Mexico	85	Electrical machinery (16.13%)
Nicaragua	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (50.73%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
MEX->NIC	41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather (1.61%)
NIC->MEX	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils, etc. (0.50%)

Mexico-Northern Triangle

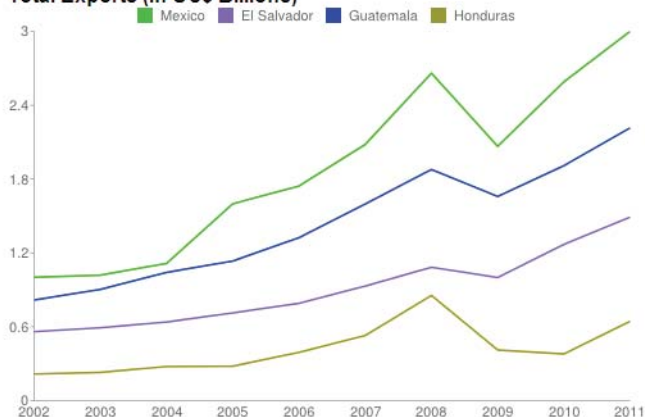
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

El Salvador (6.17%) Guatemala (5.90%) Honduras (6.05%) Mexico (6.92%)

Signature: June 29, 2000 | **Entry into Force:** El Salvador-Guatemala-Mexico March 15, 2001; Honduras-Mexico: June 1, 2001

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

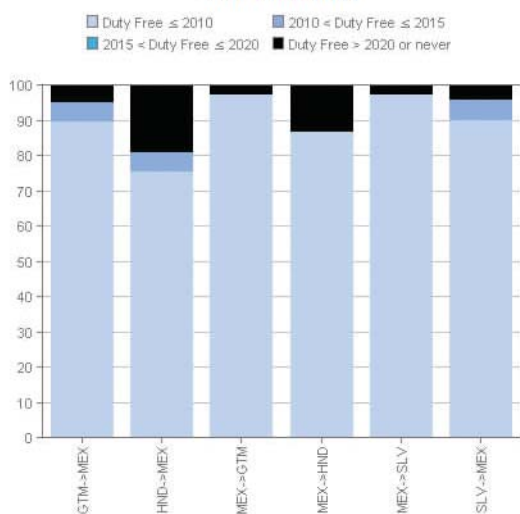


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

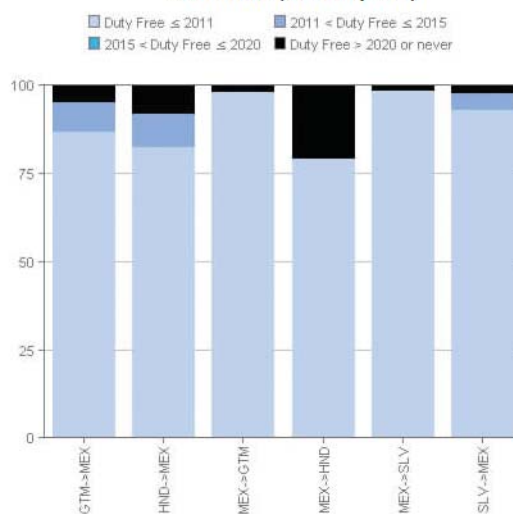
	(2000)	(2011)
Guatemala	25.72%	30.90%
Honduras	16.32%	16.28%
Mexico	0.59%	0.85%
El Salvador	41.63%	35.74%
Total	1.41%	1.99%

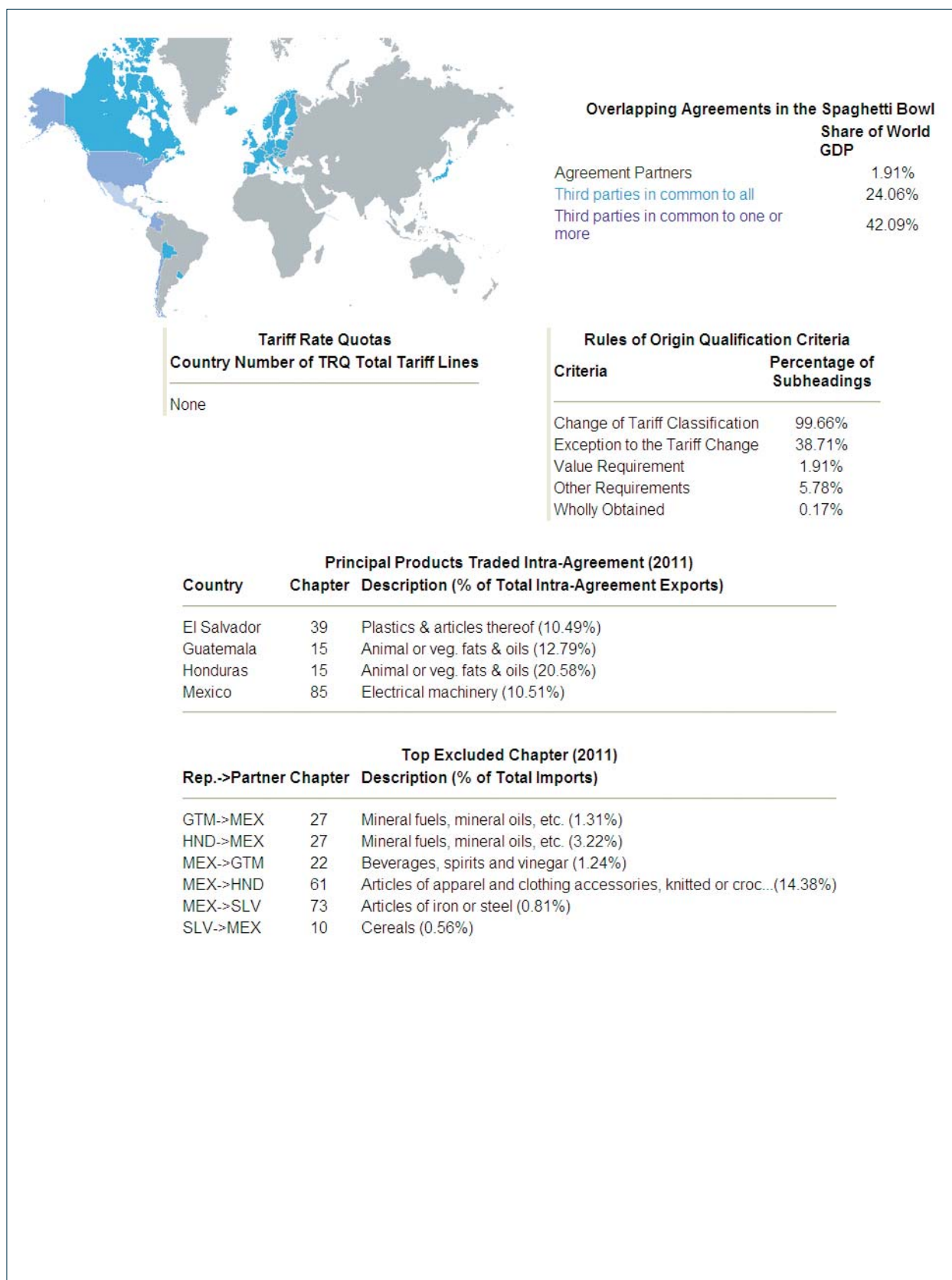
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





North American Free Trade Agreement

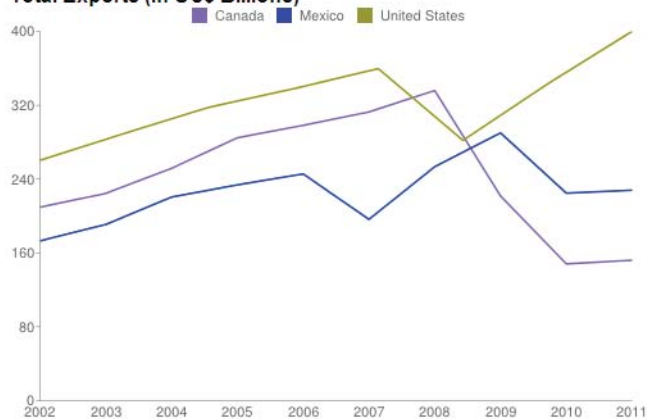
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Canada (3.79%) Mexico (6.92%) United States (4.57%)

Signature: December 17, 1992 | Entry into Force: January 1, 1994

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

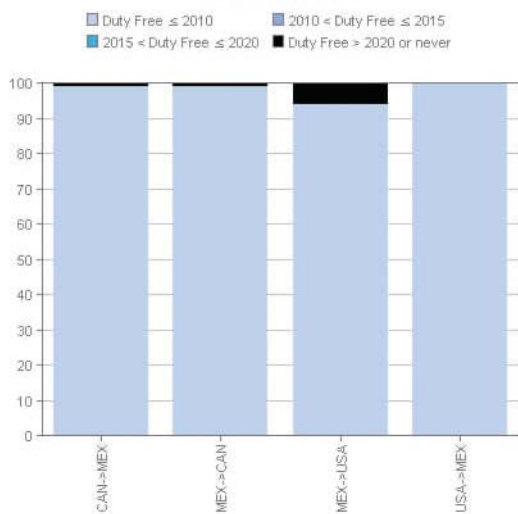


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

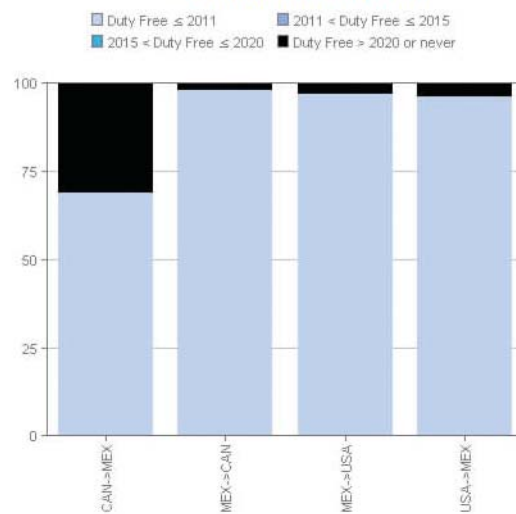
	(1995)	(2011)
Mexico	85.93%	81.64%
United States	29.67%	30.30%
Total	36.42%	41.19%

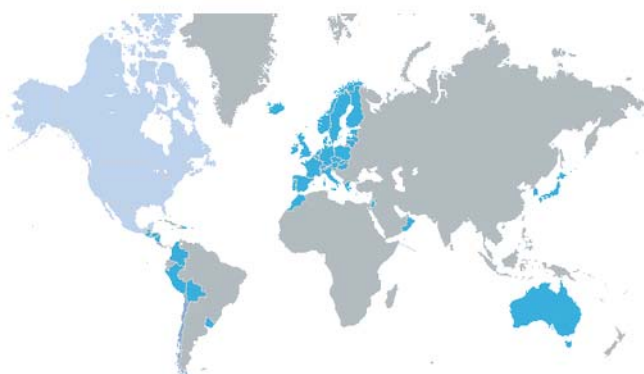
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl Share of World GDP

Agreement Partners	27.56%
Third parties in common to all	0.34%
Third parties in common to one or more	44.20%

Country	Tariff Rate Quotas	
	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Canada	7	8
Mexico	33	53
United States	18	166

Criteria	Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
	Percentage of Subheadings	
Change of Tariff Classification	99.61%	
Exception to the Tariff Change	39.25%	
Value Requirement	4.41%	
Other Requirements	6.75%	
Wholly Obtained	0.02%	

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Mexico	85	Electrical machinery (21.99%)
United States	87	Vehicles (15.13%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CAN->MEX 85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders,...(20.81%)
MEX->CAN 17	Sugars and sugar confectionary (0.08%)
MEX->USA 60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (0.42%)
USA->MEX 64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles (0.00%)

Panamá-Chile

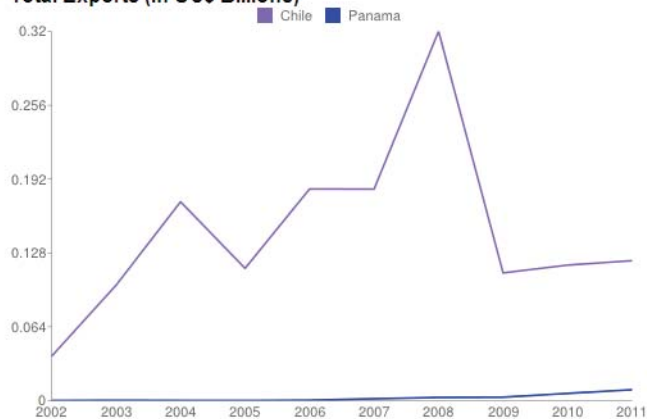
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Chile (5.98%) Panama (8.30%)

Signature: June 27, 2006 | Entry into Force: March 27, 2008

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

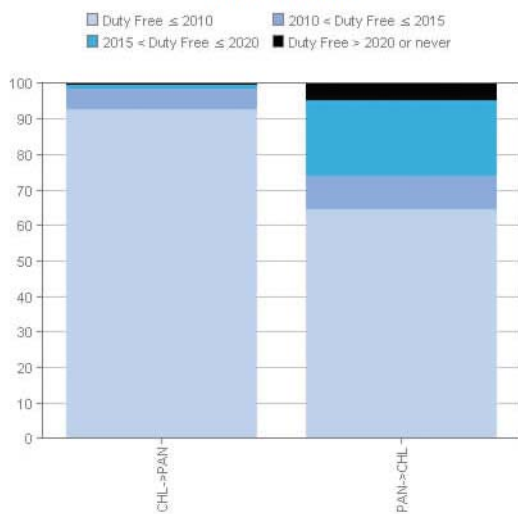


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

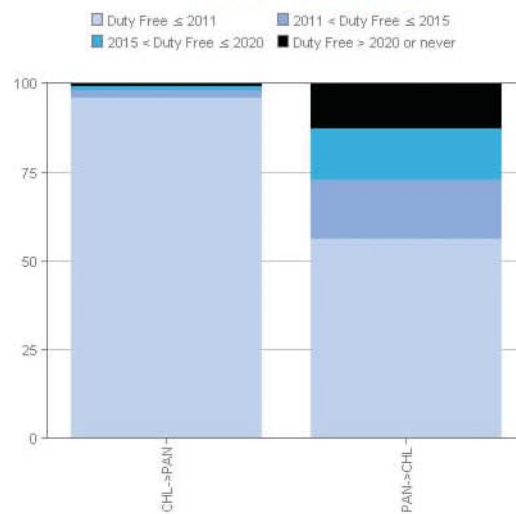
	(2007)	(2011)
Chile	0.27%	0.15%
Panama	0.14%	1.17%
Total	0.27%	0.16%

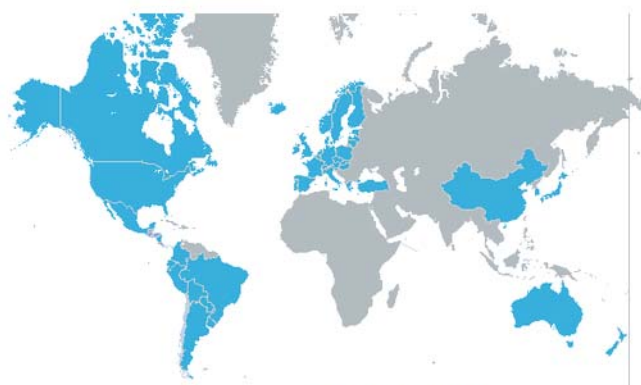
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Tariff Rate Quotas
Country Number of TRQ Total Tariff Lines

None

Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	0.33%
Third parties in common to both	0.48%
Third parties in common to one	82.76%

Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria

Criteria	Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification	99.92%
Exception to the Tariff Change	5.39%
Value Requirement	1.15%
Other Requirements	5.64%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Chile	00	Reserved for national use (15.68%)
Panama	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar (93.53%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
CHL->PAN	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles;...(0.00%)
PAN->CHL	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations (4.88%)

Panama-Singapur

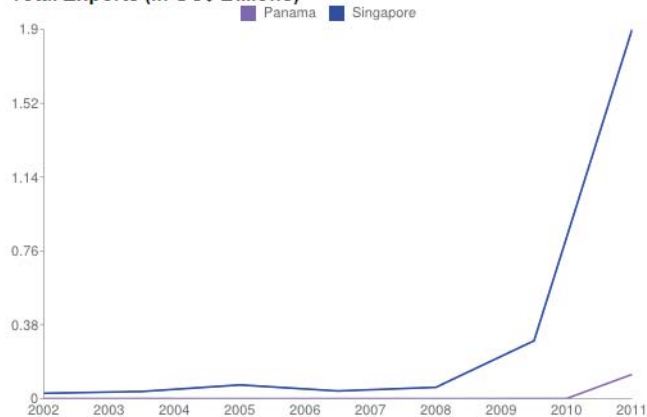
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

■ Panama (8.30%) ■ Singapore (0.00%)

Signature: | Entry into Force: July 24, 2006

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

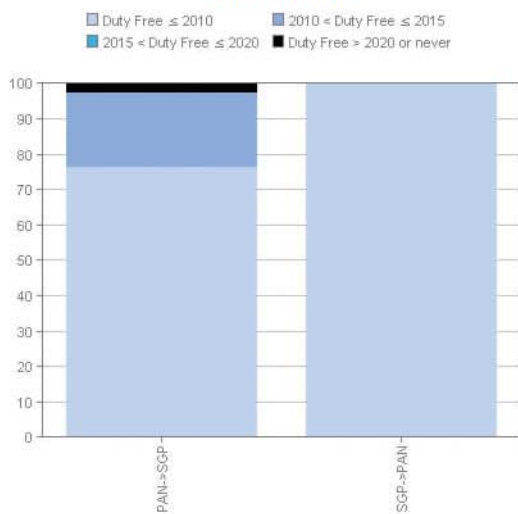


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

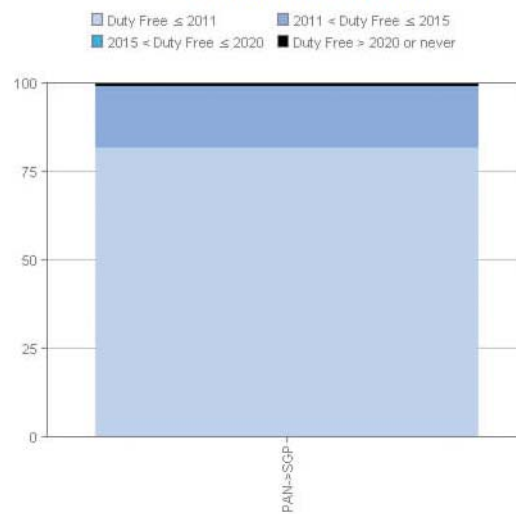
	(2005)	(2011)
Panama	0.01%	0.07%
Total	0.01%	0.07%

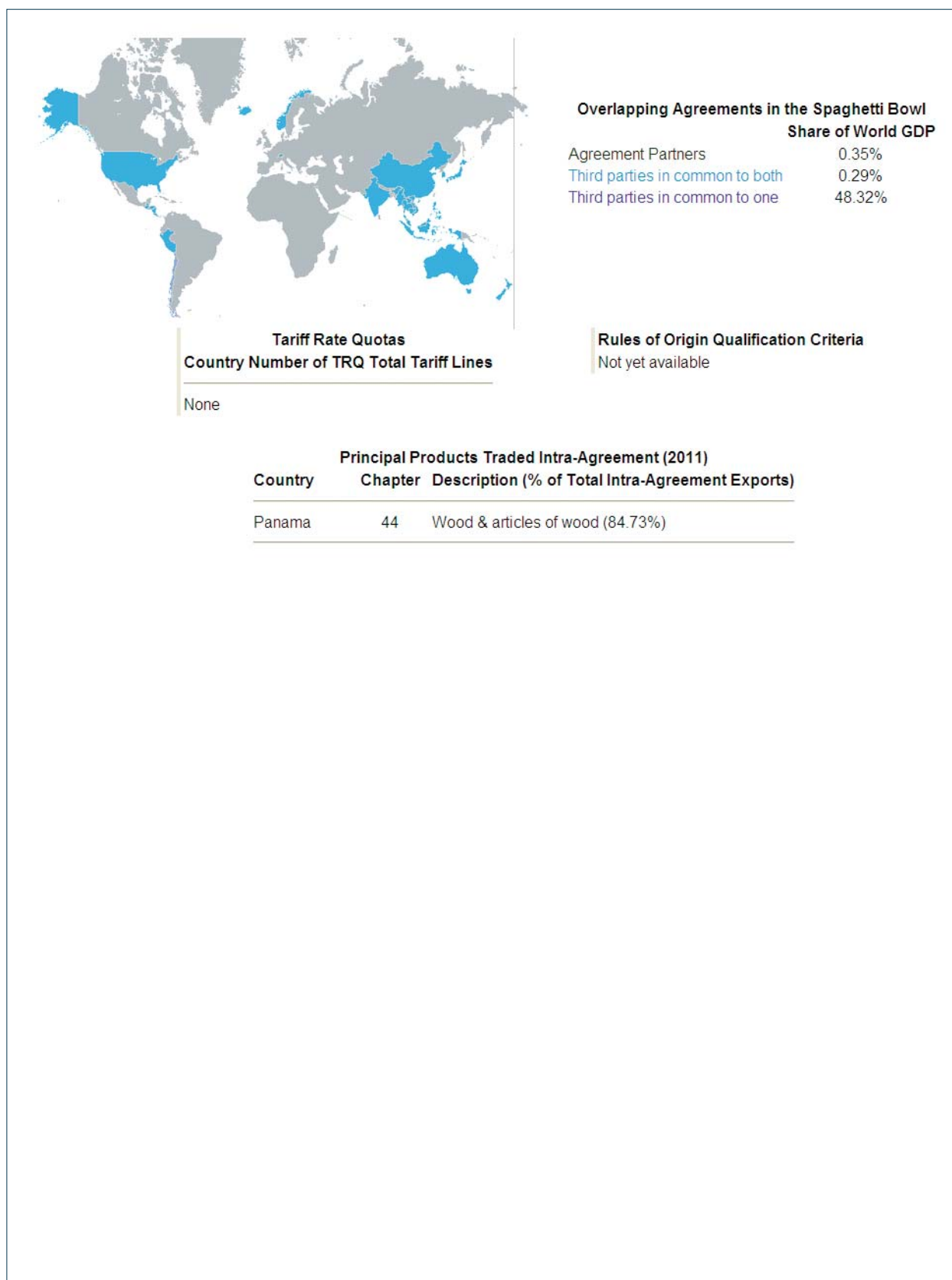
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





USA-Peru

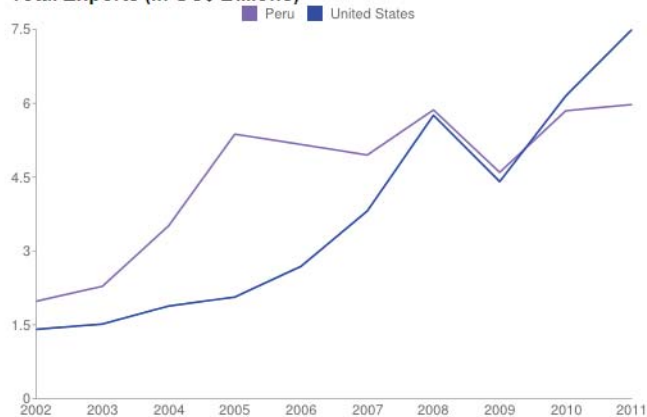
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Peru (5.02%) United States (4.57%)

Signature: April 12, 2006 | Entry into Force: February 1, 2009

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

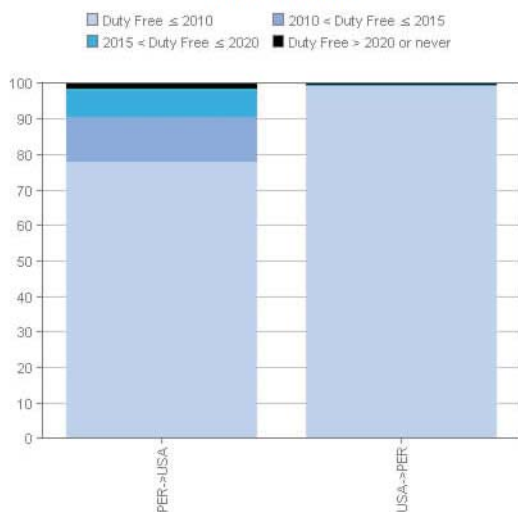


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

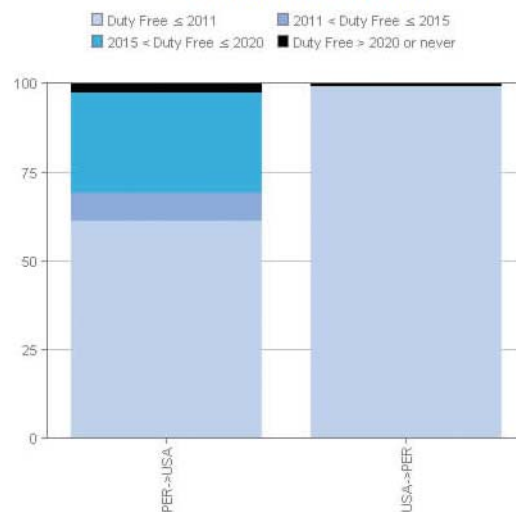
	(2008)	(2011)
Peru	18.52%	12.83%
United States	0.49%	0.57%
Total	0.96%	0.99%

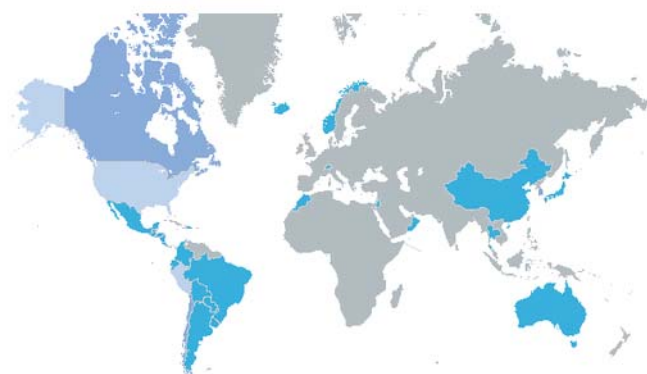
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Overlapping Agreements in the Spaghetti Bowl

	Share of World GDP
Agreement Partners	23.53%
Third parties in common to both	4.57%
Third parties in common to one	25.59%

Country	Tariff Rate Quotas	
	Number of TRQ	Total Tariff Lines
Peru	12	47
United States	4	129

Criteria	Rules of Origin Qualification Criteria	
		Percentage of Subheadings
Change of Tariff Classification		98.94%
Exception to the Tariff Change		24.42%
Value Requirement		2.8%
Other Requirements		7.77%

Principal Products Traded Intra-Agreement (2011)

Country	Chapter	Description (% of Total Intra-Agreement Exports)
Peru	27	Mineral fuels and oils (23.32%)
United States	27	Mineral fuels and oils (21.99%)

Top Excluded Chapter (2011)

Rep.->Partner	Chapter	Description (% of Total Imports)
PER->USA	84	Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof (0.53%)
USA->PER	15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils; animal or vegetable waxes,...(0.42%)

Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership (P4)

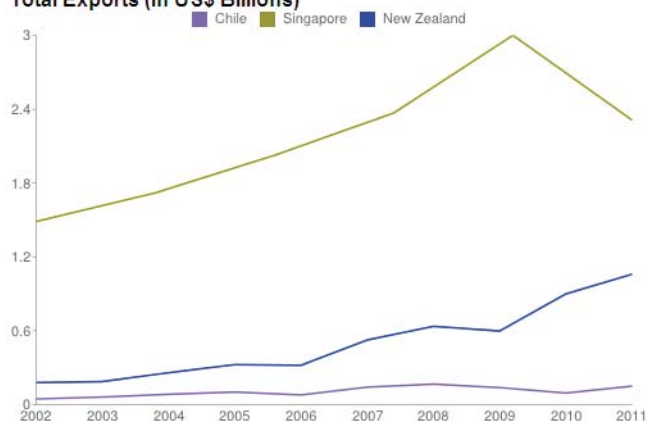
Partners in the Agreement (Average MFN Tariff)

Brunei Darussalam (2.52%) Chile (5.98%) New Zealand (2.13%) Singapore (0.00%)

Signature: July 18, 2005 | Entry into Force: May 1, 2006

Intra Agreement Trade

Total Exports (in US\$ Billions)

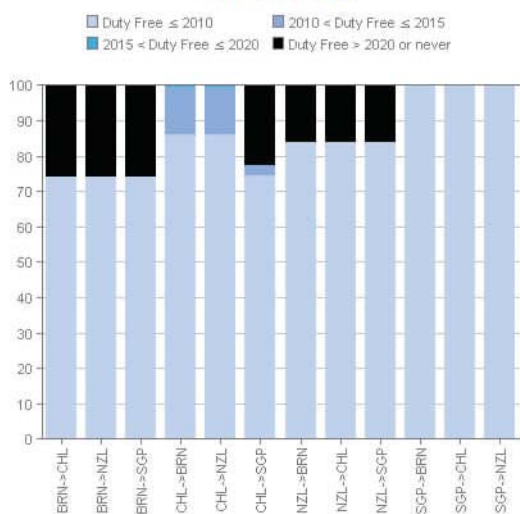


Exports to Agreement Members as % of Total Exports

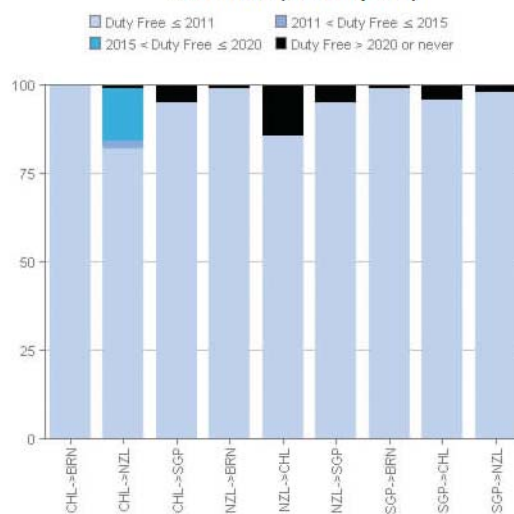
	(2005)	(2011)
Chile	0.26%	0.18%
Total	0.26%	0.18%

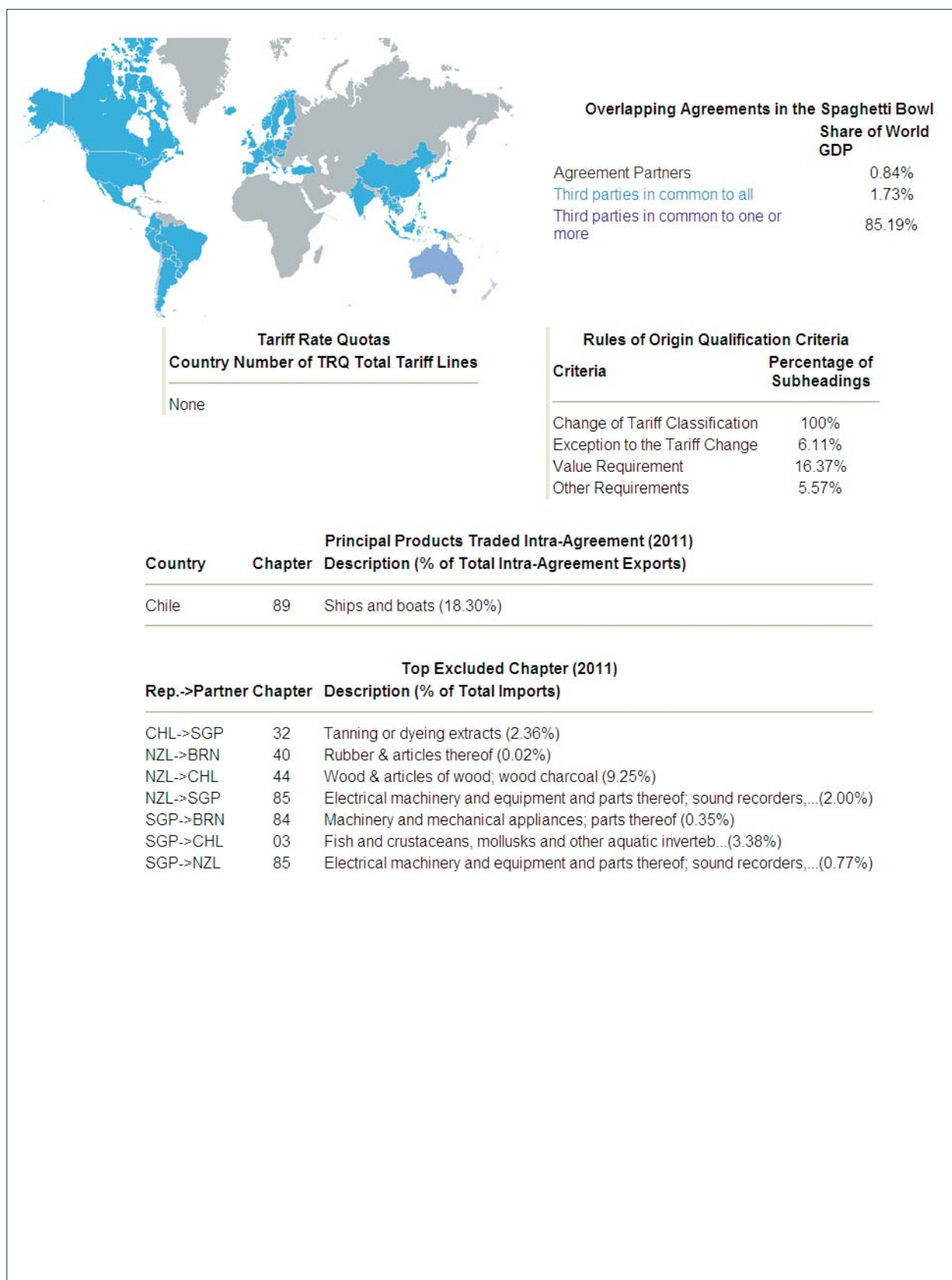
Tariff Liberalization

% of Tariff Lines



% of Trade (2011 Imports)





Data Sources and Methodological Notes

Overview

Figures

Figure 1. Gross Domestic Product

Annual percentage change, in constant prices, 2000–2012.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on data from IMF World Economic Outlook.

Note: 2012 data are estimates.

Figure 2. World Trade Volume Growth

Annualized percentage change of six-month moving average over the previous six-month moving average, based on seasonally adjusted monthly series, 2008–2012.

Seasonally adjusted monthly series are obtained from CPB. Growth rate is calculated on the weighted average of imports and exports, using the 2000 trade values as weights.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on indices by the Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis (CPB).

Figure 3. Contribution to Export Growth of Goods by Selected Destination

Percent increase in exports attributable to selected destinations, 2009–2011.

Calculated as the increase in exports to each destination as a share of previous-period total exports.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID and national data, supplemented with UNCTAD for Dominican Republic and Venezuela.

Note: Caribbean (4) includes Barbados, Guyana, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago.

Figure 4. Latin America: Trade of Goods as Percentage of GDP

Trend over Time – Simple average, 1985–2011

Position of the data point for each year with respect to the 45-degree diagonal line indicates the change with respect to the previous year. Points above the line indicate an increase. Points below the line indicate a decrease.

Before and after the Crisis – Simple and weighted averages, 2006–07 vs. 2010–11

Position of the data point for each year with respect to the 45-degree diagonal line indicates the change with respect to the pre-crisis level. Countries above the line have trade as a share of GDP that has exceeded the pre-crisis level. The LAC weighted average uses GDP as weights.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID, UNCTAD (for trade data before 1995), and IMF for GDP.

Notes: Latin America, also denoted as LA(SA) in the right panel, is the simple average of 17 countries' ratios (IDB 26 borrowing member countries, excluding Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Panama, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago) ratio. LA(WA) is the weighted average.

Figure 5. World Prices

Indices 2000 = 100.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on UNCTAD and the Manufactures Unit Value Index of the Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis.

Figure 6. Export Concentration Index

By country, average 1999–2001 vs. average 2009–2011.

Higher values imply greater concentration; percentage change between the two periods in parentheses.

The basic form of the Herfindahl–Hirschman Index (HHI) is defined as:

$$\sum_{i=1}^N s_i^2$$

where s is the export share of product i in the total exports and N is the total number of products, with higher values of HHI representing more concentrated exports. By following the UNCTAD's methodology, a normalized index H is used in order to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration):

$$H = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_i}{X}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

Where x_i is the value of exports of product i , X is the total exports and n the number of products based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 3 classification at 3-digit group level with a maximum number of 261. It includes only those products that are greater than US\$100,000 or more than 0.3 per cent of the country's or country group's total exports or imports.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID completed with UNCTAD estimates for Bahamas, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Guyana (1999–2001), Haiti, Suriname, and Venezuela (2009–2011).

Figure 7. Average Applied MFN Tariffs, by Country

In percent, 1990s, 2001 and 2012.

Early benchmark is 1990 for the ALADI countries and 1995 for Central America and Trinidad and Tobago

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID, UNCTAD TRAINS, FTAA Hemispheric Database, and ALADI data.

Note: Chile and Trinidad and Tobago 2012 use 2010 data. Paraguay and Venezuela 2012 use 2009. Averages are calculated at the tariff line level, except in the case of Argentina, where national tariff-line data are first averaged at the six-digit product level. The 1990s benchmark consists of 1990 data for Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela; 1995 data for Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua; and 1997 data for Panama and Trinidad and Tobago. The substantial variation in the year used for the 1990s benchmark reflects the timing of major tariff reductions as well as data availability constraints.

Figure 8. Number of Non-tariff Barriers Worldwide

Annual number of notifications of sanitary and phytosanitary measures and technical barriers to trade to the World Trade Organization (1995–2012*).

Increases in the number of notifications will reflect not only the number of measures implemented in WTO members, but also better notification of existing measures, and accession of new WTO members.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on World Trade Organization data.

Note: 2011* figure includes only the first 9 months of the year.

Figure 9. Trade Restrictions Faced and Imposed by LAC

Tariffs Imposed by LAC – Avg. tariffs including preferences, trade weighted, 2010

Note: 2009 data is used for Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay, and Venezuela, 2010 data for Chile and Trinidad and Tobago. Averages are calculated at the tariff-line level, except in the case of Argentina, where national tariff-line data are first averaged at the six-digit product level.

Non-tariff Barriers Imposed by LAC – Average Restrictiveness (ad valorem equivalent), trade weighted, 2008.

Tariffs Faced by LAC – Avg. tariffs including preferences, trade weighted, 2008

Note: 2009 data is used for Bolivia, Honduras, Paraguay, and Venezuela. Averages are calculated at the tariff-line level, except in the case of Argentina, where national tariff-line data are first averaged at the six-digit product level.

Non-Tariff Barriers Faced by LAC – Average Restrictiveness (ad valorem equivalent), trade weighted, 2008

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID database, UNCTAD Trains, and Kee, Nicita, and Olarreaga (2009).

Figure 10. Relative Distribution of Trade Protectionist Measures

Red end of spectrum = highest frequency; green end of spectrum = lowest frequency, April 2008–March 2012.

Total Measures Enacted

Number of measures enacted ranges from one to 233. Countries without shading have no new trade-restrictive measures reported.

Enactors of Measures Faced by LAC

Number of measures enacted that affect LAC ranges from one to 91. Countries without shading have no new trade-restrictive measures reported that affect LAC exports.

Countries Affected by LAC Measures

Number of measures enacted by LAC countries affecting each country ranges from one to 257. Countries without shading are not affected by new trade-restrictive measures reported in LAC countries.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on data from Global Trade Alert as of March 2012.

Figure 11. Trade Protectionist Measures Faced by LAC, by Sector and Type

Percent frequency with which each sector is affected.

Note: Measures can affect multiple sectors.

Percent share of all measures.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on data from Global Trade Alert as of March 2012.

Figure 12. Dispute Settlement Cases Brought to the WTO

Geographic breakdown by number of cases (left axis); share involving LAC countries (right axis), 2000–2012.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on WTO dispute settlement database.

Note: 2012 covers the period through July 31, 2012.

Figure 13. Exports to All FTA Partners as Percentage of Total Exports

By country, 1999–2001 average versus 2009–2011 average.

The analysis includes all full-scope FTAs in force, where at least 80% of products are included in the tariff elimination program of the agreement. The averages include only FTAs which were in force for the entire 4-year period.

Note: Percentage point change between the two periods in parentheses.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID.

Figure 14. Increasing Regional FTA Density

Percent share of possible bilateral country relationships and of exports.

The FTA density is the share of total possible bilateral relationships where there is currently an FTA in force. The density indicator is calculated as follows:

$$\frac{\sum_i \sum_j x_{ij}}{n(n-1)},$$

where x_{ij} is a dummy that is assigned a value of one when there is an FTA between countries i and j , n is the number of countries, and thus is the number of bilateral country combinations, which in the case of the IDB's 26 borrowing members will take a value of 650. See Capannelli, Lee, and Petri (2009) for more background on the FTA density measure and the associated matrix of trade agreements that underlies it.

Some FTAs accounting for major contributions to density are labeled in the chart, though not all FTAs are labeled. The definition of FTAs applied here includes customs unions, regional free trade agreements notified to the World Trade Organization, and also the more ambitious trade agreements concluded within the ALADI framework. The exact criterion used is those trade agreements where at least 80 percent of subheadings are included in the tariff liberalization process, below which coverage drops precipitously.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector, based on agreement data from INTradeBID, WTO, and OAS SICE data; and trade data from IMF Direction of Trade Statistics.

Figure 15: Liberalization Trajectories of Intra-Hemispheric FTAs

Average percent share of tariff lines duty-free by year, grouped by year of entry into force.

A simple incidence measure of duty-free tariff lines in each concession under each agreement is calculated, and an average is then calculated for the concessions entering into force within different periods.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID, WTO, and OAS SICE data.

Figure 16. Coverage of Regional Trade Agreements and Bilateral Investment Treaties in LAC

FTA Coverage, 2012 – Darker cells represent agreements in force.

FTAs are included if they provide tariff elimination for at least 80% of products.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector, based on INTradeBID, WTO, and OAS SICE data.

Coverage of BITs & Investment Provisions in FTAs, 2012 – Darker cells represent agreements in force.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID database, OAS SICE and UNCTAD data.

Figure 17. Proliferation of Trade Agreements and Divergence of Rules of Origin

Level of convergence of rules of origin versus number of intra-hemispheric agreements in force in 2010, in percent.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on Estevadeordal et al. (2009) and INTradeBID.

Convergence is calculated based on a detailed index of restrictiveness of rules of origin at the product level. Index values are compared for each 6-digit HS product across agreements for each country. A product is considered convergent if the same index value is obtained for the product in at least 50% of the country's agreements. The left axis of the figure measures the share of products that meet this criterion for each country's set of agreements in force.

Note: Rules for a product are considered convergent if the same rule is specified for at least half of a country's agreements.

Tables**Table 1. Trade in Goods by Country and by Sub-region**

In billions of \$US and as percentage of GDP.

Exports (fob), Imports (fob), Balance of Goods, Balance of Goods as percentage of GDP.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID and national sources, and GDP data from IMF World Economic Outlook.

Notes: Exports are reported on the basis of FOB values, and Imports on the basis of CIF except for Brazil, Honduras, Mexico, Paraguay, and Suriname which are in FOB terms.

Table 2: Recent FTAs Signed and Under Negotiation by LAC Countries, 2009–present

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector, based on agreement data from INTradeBID.

Boxes

Box 1. Overview of Commodity Price Trends

Annualized Commodity Prices Change – 2003–2008, 2009, 2010, 2011.

Latin America: Terms of Trade Gain/Loss – As percentage of GDP. Average 2003–2007, 2008, 2009, Average 2010–2011.

Note: The terms of trade gain/loss is calculated by the difference between the purchasing power of exports and real exports.

Sources: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID, ECLAC (for terms of trade figures) and IMF (for GDP figures).

Box 2. Causes of SPS Rejections and Products Affected

Top: Border Rejections of LAC Exports by Cause – Percent of total, 2003–2007 vs. 2008–2012*.

Bottom: Border Rejections of LAC Exports by Product – Percent of total, 2003–2007 vs. 2008–2012*.

Source: IDB Integration and Trade Sector based on INTradeBID with data from the European Union Rapid Alert System for Food and Feed (RASFF), and the U.S. Food and Drug Administration Import Refusal Report for OASIS.

Note: 2012* is through July.

Country Profiles

GDP and Population figures from World Bank World Development Indicators and IMF International Financial Statistics. MFN Tariff data from INTradeBID.

Destination of Exports/Source of Imports based on 2011 figures from INTradeBID/DataINTAL. Trade with unidentified partners included in “Rest of the World.”

Exports to FTA Partners includes total exports to countries with which the reporting country has an FTA in force. FTAs are defined as trade agreements that fully eliminate tariffs on 80 percent or more of Harmonized System subheadings. Changes over time reflect both the growth of exports to preferential FTA partners and the entry into force of FTAs with new partners.

Partner countries with FTAs in force defined as of September 1, 2012.

Preferential Trade Agreements based on INTradeBID. Share of total Exports (X) and Imports (M) are total flows, not necessarily trade flows benefiting from preferences.

Notes: Some trade data for the Bahamas, Belize, the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago, as well as data for countries outside the Western hemisphere have been obtained from UN Comtrade and the IMF Direction of Trade Statistics.

Use of the phrase “Taipei China”, or of the ISO country code “TWN”, does not in any way reflect a position by the Bank or any of its member countries regarding issues of national sovereignty or diplomatic recognition.

Agreement Profiles

Trade Agreement data from INTradeBID.

GDP and population figures from World Bank World Development Indicators and IMF International Financial Statistics. MFN Tariff data from INTradeBID.

Intra-agreement trade flows based on figures from INTradeBID/DataINTAL.

Percent of tariff lines duty free calculations based on INTradeBID. **Percent of trade duty free** based on the structure of trade in 2009. Where agreement tariff elimination schedules were negotiated in a nomenclature different from the 2009 trade figures, the year in which trade in a given subheading is considered duty free is the maximum of the duty-free years of all of the tariff lines from the agreement annex that correlate to that subheading. Thus, the methodology gives a conservative estimate of when the tariffs on that trade will be eliminated.

Overlapping trade agreements. The map indicates which additional countries are covered by FTAs with one or more of the members of the FTA in question. Members of the agreement in question are colored light blue, countries that have FTAs with any, but not all of the FTA members are colored dark blue, and countries that also have FTAs with all members of the FTA in question are colored medium blue.

Tariff rate quotas and rules of origin qualification criteria based on INTradeBID. Percentages of origin qualification criteria do not add to 100 percent because the rule for a given product may apply more than one criteria simultaneously. Where the rules offer more than one alternative method for demonstrating origin, the criteria of the first alternative is used.

Principal products traded intra-agreement. The Harmonized System (HS) chapter with the greatest amount of intraregional exports is identified.

Top excluded chapter: The HS chapter with the greatest amount of trade in products excluded from tariff liberalization (or phased out after 2020) is identified. The value in parenthesis is the value of trade in excluded products (not the entire HS chapter).

Notes: Some trade data for the Bahamas, Belize, the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago, as well as data for countries outside the Western hemisphere have been obtained from UN Comtrade and the IMF Direction of Trade Statistics.

Use of the phrase "Taipei China", or of the ISO country code "TWN", does not in any way reflect a position by the Bank or any of its member countries regarding issues of national sovereignty or diplomatic recognition.

Annex: Country Tables

Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

2002–2011

In thousands of US\$, and as percentage share of world exports.

Source: INTradeBID.

Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

2002–2011

In thousands of US\$, and as percentage share of total.

Sectors as defined in the UNCTAD *Handbook of Statistics*, based on SITC Rev. 3 3-digit Groups as follows:

- Food (0 + 1 + 22 + 4)
- Agricultural raw materials (2 – 22 – 27 – 28)
- Metals (27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)
- Fuels (3)
- Manufactures (5 + 6 + 7 + 8 – 667–68)
- Other (9 – 971)

Source: INTradeBID.

Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Average 2009–2011.

In thousands of US\$, and as percentage share of total exports.

Products defined as 2-digit Chapters of the Harmonized System.

Source: INTradeBID.

Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

2002–2011.

In thousands of US\$, and as percentage share of total exports.

Categories are based upon SITC Rev. 2 3-digit Groups, and follow Sanjaya Lall (2000), *Export Performance, Technological Upgrading and FDI Strategies in Asian NIEs: with special reference to Singapore*.

Source: INTradeBID.

Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

2010.

Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage.

RCA measures of the relative advantage of a given country in the production of a given good. This index can vary from 0 to infinity, with values greater than one reflecting a comparative advantage, and values less than one reflecting a comparative disadvantage. The RCA of country i in product k is defined as:

$$RCA(X_{ik}) = \frac{\frac{X_{ik}}{\sum_k X_{ik}}}{\frac{W_k}{W}}$$

where X_{ik} are the exports of country i to the world in product k ; and (W_k/W) is the share of product k in world trade, for all products corresponding to each SITC Division.

Based on 2-digit SITC Chapters.

Source: INTradeBID.

Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

2011.

Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector.

This indicator measures the degree to which countries import and export products of the same industry. The formula follows the standard Grubel and Lloyd Index (1975):

$$IIT = \left(1 - \frac{|X_j - M_j|}{X_j + M_j} \right)$$

Where M_j and X_j are imports and exports in product j respectively.

Based on the 2-digit SITC Chapters for IIT with the world.

Source: INTradeBID.

Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

2002–2010.

This indicator measures the compatibility of the product composition of exports in one country, with the product composition of imports in another country:

$$C_{ij} = \sum_k \left[(RCA_{ik}) \times (RCD_{jk}) \times \left(\frac{w_k}{W} \right) \right]$$

where RCA_{ik} is the Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA: see notes for Table 5) index of country i in product k . RCD_{jk} is the Revealed Comparative Disadvantage (RCD) of country j in product k :

$$RCD(M_{ijk}) = \frac{M_{ijk} / \sum_k M_{ijk}}{w_k / W}$$

Source: INTradeBID.

Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile

2012.

This indicator shows a profile with descriptive statistics of the MFN tariffs of the selected country, by section of the Harmonized System.

Source: INTradeBID.

Annex: Country Tables

The Country Tables are an annex to this report, available at <http://www.iadb.org/en/topics/trade/publications,6302.html>.

The following section contains statistical tables for all IDB borrowing members for which data are available. These include:

Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

Provides exports to ten destinations in thousands of dollars and in percent for the period 2002–2011, with the change in distribution and average annual growth rate over the past decade.

Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

Provides total exports disaggregated by UNCTAD sector in thousands of dollars and in percent for the period 2002–2011, with the change in distribution and average annual growth rate over the past decade.

Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Identifies the ten principal products exported at the HS 2-digit (Chapter) level.

Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

Provides total exports disaggregated by technological content in thousands of dollars and in percent for the period 2002–2011

Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

Ranks 2-digit SITC (Revision 2) products in descending order of revealed comparative advantage. RCA values above one indicate a comparative advantage in the production and export of the product relative to the world average. RCA values below one indicate a relative lack of comparative advantage.

Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade

Ranks 2-digit SITC (Revision 2) products in descending order of intra-industry trade. IIT takes values between zero and one, with zero indicating that the product is either imported or exported, but not both. An IIT value of one implies equal values for imports and exports of the product.

Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

The Trade Complementarity index measures the propensity of the partner country to import what the reporting country exports. The index can take values from zero to infinity. Values above one imply a relative complementarity between the exports of the reporting country and the imports of the partner country.

Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile

Provides a series of statistics for the applied MFN tariffs of the country, including minimum, maximum, types, and variability of MFN tariffs, at the HS Section level.

Argentina - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	25,708,413	29,564,707	34,573,854	40,384,893	46,544,311	55,778,392	70,018,744	55,667,474	68,132,647	83,948,848	14.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	10,816,607	11,445,971	13,892,919	16,114,367	19,482,565	22,431,404	27,471,889	23,479,744	28,413,435	34,022,988	13.6
Canada	190,082	216,394	176,555	303,123	437,416	347,437	470,159	465,975	1,402,286	2,391,376	32.5
United States	2,868,897	3,023,729	3,722,544	4,492,999	4,025,237	4,151,313	5,209,723	3,465,042	3,531,764	4,250,189	4.5
EU-27	5,048,898	5,830,676	5,991,449	6,705,324	7,786,933	9,345,483	12,472,918	9,782,522	10,737,676	13,639,548	11.7
China	1,092,344	2,478,414	2,627,850	3,192,639	3,475,844	5,166,596	6,390,186	3,668,277	5,798,766	6,237,825	21.4
Japan	407,997	344,007	362,821	304,164	397,983	666,233	505,051	494,172	854,712	834,824	8.3
Korea, Republic of	355,445	434,129	318,677	368,800	428,606	674,958	547,299	607,247	779,581	960,379	11.7
ASEAN	846,104	1,108,213	1,209,134	1,621,053	1,671,919	2,125,860	2,205,621	2,686,427	3,250,708	4,423,594	20.2
Rest of World	4,082,039	4,683,174	6,271,905	7,282,424	8,837,808	10,869,108	14,745,898	11,018,068	13,363,719	17,188,125	17.3
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	42	39	40	40	42	40	39	42	42	41	-2
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2
United States	11	10	11	11	9	7	7	6	5	5	-6
EU-27	20	20	17	17	17	17	18	18	16	16	-3
China	4	8	8	8	7	9	9	7	9	7	3
Japan	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
Korea, Republic of	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
ASEAN	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	5	5	2
Rest of World	16	16	18	18	19	19	21	20	20	20	5

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	25,708,413	29,564,707	34,573,854	40,384,893	46,544,311	55,778,392	70,018,744	55,667,474	68,132,647	83,948,848	14.1
Food	11,743,737	14,678,810	16,570,007	18,648,524	20,758,425	28,114,939	36,818,388	27,583,859	33,832,175	44,225,389	15.9
Agricultural Raw Materials	398,537	454,087	560,494	546,498	592,677	690,913	683,298	590,928	811,284	1,036,825	11.2
Metals	1,107,636	1,011,042	1,253,206	1,668,518	2,513,878	2,692,596	2,826,716	3,175,834	4,928,395	5,553,470	19.6
Fuels	4,372,188	5,114,455	5,841,528	6,581,092	7,104,496	6,094,643	6,716,809	5,655,838	5,386,261	4,955,773	1.4
Manufactures	7,830,001	7,980,575	9,933,756	12,292,305	14,786,022	17,265,305	21,590,659	17,788,441	21,933,779	26,417,858	14.5
Other	256,314	325,738	414,863	647,956	788,813	919,996	1,382,874	872,574	1,240,753	1,759,533	23.9
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	46	50	48	46	45	50	53	50	50	53	7
Agricultural Raw Materials	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Metals	4	3	4	4	5	5	4	6	7	7	2
Fuels	17	17	17	16	15	11	10	10	8	6	-11
Manufactures	30	27	29	30	32	31	31	32	32	31	1
Other	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	69,249,656	100.0
1	23	Residues from food industries	9,392,217	13.6
2	87	Vehicles	7,772,633	11.2
3	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	5,567,981	8.0
4	10	Cereals	5,405,775	7.8
5	27	Mineral fuels and oils	5,332,810	7.7
6	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4,437,573	6.4
7	38	Miscellaneous chemicals	2,101,350	3.0
8	71	Precious metals and stones	2,068,197	3.0
9	2	Meat and edible meat offal	1,887,883	2.7
10	84	Machinery and appliances	1,705,906	2.5
		Top 10	45,672,326	66.0

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	25,708,413	29,564,707	34,573,854	40,384,893	46,544,311	55,778,392	70,018,744	55,667,474	68,132,647	83,948,848
Primary Products	12,074,718	14,299,040	16,120,859	18,395,230	19,967,367	24,055,915	30,426,320	24,826,845	30,788,975	38,254,045
Resource-based Manufactures	6,225,074	7,790,677	9,122,246	10,311,331	11,980,835	14,625,102	17,663,008	12,456,586	14,006,718	17,172,095
Low Technology Manufactures	2,047,678	2,146,225	2,510,623	2,643,185	2,767,197	3,021,336	3,137,701	2,375,543	3,015,336	3,181,295
Medium Technology Manufactures	4,205,162	4,127,571	5,449,034	7,244,269	9,057,040	11,116,308	14,447,825	11,846,565	15,101,686	18,867,440
High Technology Manufactures	654,409	667,550	683,177	810,063	1,140,612	1,276,798	1,938,341	1,772,878	1,801,562	2,200,282
Other Transactions	501,372	533,644	687,915	980,815	1,631,260	1,682,933	2,405,549	2,389,057	3,418,370	4,273,691
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	47	48	47	46	43	43	43	45	45	46
Resource-based Manufactures	24	26	26	26	26	26	25	22	21	20
Low Technology Manufactures	8	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	4
Medium Technology Manufactures	16	14	16	18	19	20	21	21	22	22
High Technology Manufactures	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Other Transactions	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	4	5	5

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	34.42
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	21.21
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	16.82
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	9.46
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	8.34
1	Meat and meat preparations	3.81
5	Vegetables and fruit	3.48
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	3.44
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	2.91
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2.91
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2.89
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	2.72
11	Beverages	2.33
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	2.29
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	2.00
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1.92
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	1.83
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1.68
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.50
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1.37
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.93
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.87
67	Iron and steel	0.79
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.78
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.72
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.70
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.70
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.68
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.67
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.64
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.64
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.61
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.60
41	Animal oils and fats	0.56
24	Cork and wood	0.55
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.53
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.46
79	Other transport equipment	0.45
35	Electric current	0.43
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.42
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.38
51	Organic chemicals	0.35
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.32
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.29
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.28
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.27
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.27
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.26
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.23
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.22
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.20
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.19
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.18
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.18
73	Metalworking machinery	0.13
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.13
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.11
85	Footwear	0.07
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.07
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.06
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.04
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.94
67	Iron and steel	0.93
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.92
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.91
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.88
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.87
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.86
41	Animal oils and fats	0.86
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.86
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.85
79	Other transport equipment	0.83
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.80
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.77
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.75
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.75
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.70
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.67
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.62
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.62
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.60
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.58
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.57
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.56
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.48
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.47
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.45
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.44
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.42
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.42
24	Cork and wood	0.40
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.39
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.38
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.37
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.36
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.36
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.35
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.35
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.33
51	Organic chemicals	0.32
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.32
35	Electric current	0.31
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.26
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.25
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.23
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.21
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.21
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.19
73	Metalworking machinery	0.19
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.18
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.17
11	Beverages	0.16
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.13
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.13
85	Footwear	0.12
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.10
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.04
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.03
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.03
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.03
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.01
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.01
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.01
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.01
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	1.35	1.44	1.55	1.41	1.39	1.48	1.50	1.34	...
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	1.27	...	1.53	1.39	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.19	1.27	1.40	1.56	1.50	1.66	1.78	1.39	1.74
Belize	...	2.30	1.40	2.38	2.33	2.34	2.00	2.01	1.73
Bolivia	2.33	2.15	1.89	1.80	1.65	2.10	1.74	1.54	1.41
Brazil	1.47	1.48	1.29	1.14	1.19	1.11	0.94	0.97	0.87
Chile	1.62	1.78	1.82	1.67	1.86	1.87	1.69	1.62	1.62
Colombia	2.28	1.66	2.51	2.19	2.13	2.32	2.54	2.10	2.26
Costa Rica	1.25	1.34	1.58	1.46	1.27	1.59	1.56	1.33	1.46
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	2.43	2.32	1.76	...
Ecuador	1.90	2.06	2.31	2.09	2.13	2.40	2.17	2.18	2.01
El Salvador	2.15	2.26	2.41	2.30	2.25	2.33	2.38	2.19	2.08
Guatemala	2.02	2.27	2.35	2.21	2.14	2.30	2.39	2.00	2.08
Guyana	...	1.48	1.53	1.87	1.87	1.68	1.82	1.50	1.46
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	2.07	2.20	2.35	2.37	2.31	2.06	1.87	2.21	2.11
Jamaica	...	1.85	2.14	2.05	1.81	1.78	1.64	1.85	1.76
Mexico	1.02	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.26	1.36	1.10	1.14
Nicaragua	1.88	1.81	1.75	1.82	1.86	2.16	2.08	1.91	1.97
Panama	1.94	2.21	2.28	2.09	1.90	1.95	1.84	1.68	1.69
Paraguay	1.25	1.43	1.53	1.46	1.17	1.28	1.29	1.09	1.06
Peru	3.02	3.07	3.17	2.74	2.56	2.63	2.40	2.26	2.27
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1.53	1.48	1.44	1.40	1.28	1.19	1.21	1.34	1.34
Uruguay	2.17	2.35	1.94	1.82	1.73	1.70	1.68	1.72	1.62
Venezuela	2.05	2.94	2.48	1.75	1.79	1.79	2.24	1.98	...
USA	0.67	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.70	0.68	0.73	0.72
Canada	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.09	1.12
EU-27	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.03
Japan	1.53	1.56	1.52	1.43	1.37	1.33	1.25	1.24	1.22
China	1.08	1.20	1.22	1.19	0.98	1.13	1.18	0.94	1.14
Korea	1.36	1.31	1.26	1.19	1.11	1.06	1.05	1.06	...
ASEAN	1.00	1.01	1.02	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.06	0.93

Source: INTradeBID.

Argentina - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	1,323	1,323	10.13	28	44	0	48	10	10	4.68	0
2	Vegetable Products	897	897	8.26	31	1	0	112	10	10	3.67	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	156	156	11.4	32	11	2	2	10	10	6	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	865	865	15.41	35	2	2	6	16	16	3.92	0
5	Mineral Products	347	347	2.33	6	5	0	112	2	4	1.8	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	5,708	5,708	7.07	18	71	0	250	8	2	5.25	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	1,951	1,951	14.67	18	315	0	13	16	16	4.05	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	356	356	13.72	35	21	2	77	10	20	8.9	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	555	555	7.61	14	26	0	1	10	10	3.7	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	675	675	11.86	16	307	0	62	14	16	5.45	0
11	Textiles	7,805	7,805	26.64	35	1,783	2	31	26	26	6.12	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	822	822	29.26	35	530	16	20	35	35	7.77	0
13	Stone/Glassware	535	535	11.94	20	41	0	2	12	10	4.33	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	104	104	12.06	18	47	0	6	12	18	6.36	0
15	Base Metals	2,764	2,764	13.86	25	38	0	27	14	14	4.16	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	3,532	3,532	13.4	26	3	0	357	14	14	5.51	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	670	670	19.35	35	157	0	77	18	35	10.48	0
18	Precision Instruments	1,063	1,063	14.65	20	215	0	114	16	14	5.91	0
19	Arms/Munitions	44	44	20	20	44	20	44	20	20	0	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	1,221	1,221	19.03	20	703	0	5	20	20	1.65	0
21	Art/Antiques	28	28	3.43	4	24	0	4	4	4	1.43	0

Source: INTrade8ID.

Bahamas

Bahamas - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	229,014	...	240,224	270,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	710	...	1,495	2,625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	5,868	...	6,025	16,855	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	155,462	...	163,160	164,587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU-27	63,645	...	66,393	79,999	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1,222	...	234	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ASEAN	0	...	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rest of World	2,107	...	2,914	6,762	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	0	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	3	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	68	...	68	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU-27	28	...	28	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ASEAN	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rest of World	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Bahamas - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	229,014	...	240,224	270,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food	131,467	...	120,687	95,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Raw Materials	2,558	...	980	775	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals	20,035	...	21,749	14,860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuels	23	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	74,931	...	96,808	160,064	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	57	...	50	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Raw Materials	1	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals	9	...	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuels	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactures	33	...	40	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: INTrade8ID.

Bahamas - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	229,014	...	240,224	270,847	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Products	116,174	...	111,227	94,044	...	...	...	...	...	...
Resource-based Manufactures	38,517	...	32,192	60,211	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Technology Manufactures	77	...	570	811	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	71,931	...	96,235	115,686	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Technology Manufactures	2,313	...	0	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transactions	2	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	...	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Products	51	...	46	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Resource-based Manufactures	17	...	13	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Technology Manufactures	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	31	...	40	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Technology Manufactures	1	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transactions	0	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Bahamas - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.23	...	0.72	0.82	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	0.23	...	0.53	1.02	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	1.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belize	1.10	...	1.16	0.62	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	...	...	1.16	0.38	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	0.19	...	0.63	0.64	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	0.20	...	0.58	0.99	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	0.22	...	0.51	0.51	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	0.28	...	0.60	0.76	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	0.30	...	0.57	0.62	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	0.26	...	0.62	0.52	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	0.35	...	0.83	0.80	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	0.24	...	0.39	0.42	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	...	...	0.25	0.21	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	0.49	...	0.61	0.56	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	...	...	0.53	0.47	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	0.17	...	0.77	0.88	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	0.34	...	0.19	0.13	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	0.32	...	0.68	0.50	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	0.83	...	0.64	0.59	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	0.20	...	0.53	0.57	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	0.26	...	0.32	0.30	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	0.51	...	1.11	1.21	...	...	...	...	...
USA	0.55	...	0.96	0.64	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	0.94	...	1.00	1.05	...	...	...	...	...
EU-27	0.66	...	0.97	0.93	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	0.73	...	0.99	1.02	...	...	...	...	...
China	2.41	...	2.02	1.70	...	...	...	...	...
Korea	0.42	...	1.98	1.94	...	...	...	...	...
ASEAN	0.63	...	0.69	0.68	...	...	...	...	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Bahamas - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2010

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	228	228	21.09	40	7	0	60	35	35	15.73	0
2	Vegetable Products	256	256	22.1	35	119	0	47	25	35	13.94	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	45	45	11.51	35	13	0	28	0	0	15.89	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	193	193	27.5	60	2	0	33	30	40	16.74	0
5	Mineral Products	148	148	31.12	45	97	0	42	45	45	20.27	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	789	787	40.32	75	1	0	49	45	45	12.59	2
7	Plastics/Rubber	211	210	39.39	53	2	0	23	45	45	14.34	1
8	Animal Hides/Skins	69	69	38.7	45	56	0	7	45	45	14.32	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	93	93	30.29	45	39	7	15	33	45	15.42	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	144	144	37.69	60	2	0	7	45	45	13.65	0
11	Textiles	801	801	36.91	45	353	0	4	35	45	8.27	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	49	49	35.31	45	26	10	1	45	45	10.63	0
13	Stone/Glassware	143	143	40.14	45	119	0	8	45	45	12.12	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	53	53	25.28	45	24	0	3	10	10	18.25	0
15	Base Metals	568	568	44.33	45	544	18	1	45	45	3.34	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	769	759	40.91	60	12	0	6	45	45	11.08	10
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	131	131	20.98	85	7	0	59	10	0	24.6	0
18	Precision Instruments	217	217	31.96	45	126	0	30	45	45	17.67	0
19	Arms/Munitions	20	20	0	0	20	0	20	0	0	0	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	118	118	41.22	60	1	10	3	45	45	9.32	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	10	10	7	10	7	10	10	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	213,757	249,495	277,896	359,060	440,671	313,815	453,911	322,438	313,379	508,173	10.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	105,165	105,772	110,380	145,638	158,619	190,907	254,356	147,706	138,170	335,945	13.8
Canada	4,476	3,918	5,246	6,479	7,777	8,632	10,329	10,052	8,074	7,541	6.0
United States	31,393	33,615	40,581	45,864	85,523	42,010	93,675	84,787	74,198	68,487	9.1
EU-27	36,493	36,164	38,874	42,702	44,633	38,464	51,675	42,690	62,619	65,794	6.8
China	391	484	638	857	1,786	4,683	1,423	1,808	2,462	5,254	33.5
Japan	125	121	49	65	243	25	32	81	136	3	-33.9
Korea, Republic of	60	40	8	34	16	97	461	16	166	45	-3.1
ASEAN	82	42	79	585	1,396	626	2,332	849	1,502	1,015	32.3
Rest of World	35,572	69,339	82,041	116,836	140,678	28,371	39,628	34,449	26,052	24,089	-4.2
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	49	42	40	41	36	61	56	46	44	66	17
Canada	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	1	-1
United States	15	13	15	13	19	13	21	26	24	13	-1
EU-27	17	14	14	12	10	12	11	13	20	13	-4
China	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	17	28	30	33	32	9	9	11	8	5	-12

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	213,757	249,495	277,896	359,060	440,671	313,815	453,911	322,438	313,379	508,173	10.1
Food	73,876	67,056	77,652	85,358	79,564	91,342	110,292	95,595	90,530	91,566	2.4
Agricultural Raw Materials	893	1,145	629	501	2,583	1,063	662	485	1,116	785	-1.4
Metals	495	656	3,140	2,395	6,638	7,841	7,685	3,726	3,080	4,009	26.2
Fuels	5,993	12,274	15,297	114,055	137,575	68,873	113,914	11,403	51	201,547	47.8
Manufactures	108,003	115,226	112,362	154,140	212,070	142,181	218,677	208,446	215,387	206,615	7.5
Other	24,497	53,138	68,816	2,611	2,241	2,515	2,681	2,783	3,215	3,651	-19.1
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	35	27	28	24	18	29	24	30	29	18	-17
Agricultural Raw Materials	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Fuels	3	5	6	32	31	22	25	4	0	40	37
Manufactures	51	46	40	43	48	45	48	65	69	41	-10
Other	11	21	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-11

Source: INTrade8ID.

Barbados - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	381,330	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	72,262	19.0
2	30	Pharmaceutical products	60,471	15.9
3	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	45,354	11.9
4	90	Precision instruments	15,336	4.0
5	25	Salt, earths and stone	15,250	4.0
6	85	Electrical machinery	14,042	3.7
7	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	12,938	3.4
8	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	12,708	3.3
9	48	Paper and articles of paper	11,433	3.0
10	71	Precious metals and stones	11,238	2.9
		Top 10	271,033	71.1

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	213,757	249,495	277,896	359,060	440,671	313,815	453,911	322,438	313,379	508,173
Primary Products	15,088	21,538	26,259	28,825	39,917	88,958	43,820	25,874	15,551	34,665
Resource-based Manufactures	78,772	75,600	86,452	193,496	210,582	102,331	212,383	106,986	98,243	275,889
Low Technology Manufactures	25,584	25,128	24,218	39,272	59,427	40,470	69,725	59,291	55,413	49,828
Medium Technology Manufactures	44,804	45,940	44,435	46,786	67,167	35,417	62,086	57,064	54,000	51,233
High Technology Manufactures	18,831	21,438	21,107	39,159	50,957	34,597	51,064	59,755	74,707	79,663
Other Transactions	30,678	59,851	75,425	11,522	12,621	12,042	14,833	13,468	15,465	16,895
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	7	9	9	8	9	28	10	8	5	7
Resource-based Manufactures	37	30	31	54	48	33	47	33	31	54
Low Technology Manufactures	12	10	9	11	13	13	15	18	18	10
Medium Technology Manufactures	21	18	16	13	15	11	14	18	17	10
High Technology Manufactures	9	9	8	11	12	11	11	19	24	16
Other Transactions	14	24	27	3	3	4	3	4	5	3

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
11	Beverages	29.53
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	10.21
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	9.30
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7.08
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	5.77
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	3.85
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	3.63
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	3.55
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	3.36
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3.31
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	2.95
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	2.71
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	2.46
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	2.44
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	2.21
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	2.09
85	Footwear	1.92
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	1.77
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.94
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.81
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.77
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.61
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.53
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.53
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.45
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.44
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.38
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.38
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.33
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.30
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.29
79	Other transport equipment	0.28
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.28
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.26
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.23
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.21
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.20
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.19
24	Cork and wood	0.16
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.14
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.13
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.13
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.11
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.11
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.09
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.08
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.08
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.07
73	Metalworking machinery	0.07
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.06
67	Iron and steel	0.05
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.03
51	Organic chemicals	0.02
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.01
41	Animal oils and fats	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.00
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.00
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.00
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.00
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.95
11	Beverages	0.95
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.94
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.88
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.75
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.69
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.66
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.66
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.66
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.62
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.57
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.55
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.50
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.47
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.46
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.45
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.41
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.37
41	Animal oils and fats	0.33
79	Other transport equipment	0.33
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.29
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.29
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.28
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.26
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.25
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.22
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.20
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.18
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.16
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.14
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.11
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.11
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.11
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.10
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.10
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.10
85	Footwear	0.10
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.10
73	Metalworking machinery	0.09
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.08
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.08
51	Organic chemicals	0.06
67	Iron and steel	0.06
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.06
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.06
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.06
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.05
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.05
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.03
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.03
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.03
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.03
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.02
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.02
24	Cork and wood	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.00
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.00
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.08	0.95	0.97	0.94	...
Argentina	1.02	0.97	0.85	0.78	0.75	0.62	0.63	0.73	0.82
Bahamas	2.95	...	2.85	3.35	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	...	3.64	2.63	3.79	3.53	2.86	2.93	2.79	3.21
Bolivia	2.33	2.41	2.54	2.58	2.15	2.01	1.61	1.61	1.96
Brazil	0.85	0.96	1.00	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.73	0.75	0.85
Chile	1.89	1.77	1.83	1.45	1.47	1.59	1.55	1.43	1.36
Colombia	1.21	1.07	0.99	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.84	0.90	0.99
Costa Rica	1.29	1.24	1.23	1.50	1.39	1.11	1.20	1.13	1.37
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.29	1.54	1.25	...
Ecuador	1.67	1.48	1.46	1.59	1.58	1.02	1.17	1.02	1.08
El Salvador	1.88	1.59	1.44	1.82	1.60	1.28	1.46	1.43	1.56
Guatemala	1.86	1.79	1.57	2.30	2.10	1.20	1.74	1.35	1.51
Guyana	...	3.17	3.20	3.76	3.31	1.96	2.72	2.38	1.97
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	2.18	1.94	1.68	2.69	2.37	1.48	2.01	1.50	1.80
Jamaica	...	2.71	2.24	3.34	2.59	1.77	2.57	1.88	1.88
Mexico	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.86	0.92	0.71	0.84	0.77	0.74
Nicaragua	2.64	2.23	2.26	2.34	2.03	2.21	1.93	2.09	2.54
Panama	1.91	2.01	1.99	2.56	2.31	1.42	2.06	1.75	1.71
Paraguay	2.94	2.51	2.02	2.34	1.82	1.46	1.38	1.26	1.61
Peru	1.54	1.16	1.49	1.35	1.22	1.27	0.96	0.95	0.88
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1.24	1.64	1.50	1.40	1.10	1.88	1.01	1.14	1.11
Uruguay	2.27	2.38	2.02	1.46	1.45	1.63	1.15	1.15	1.30
Venezuela	1.59	2.01	1.80	0.96	0.86	1.07	1.06	1.36	...
USA	0.78	0.87	0.89	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.04	1.06
Canada	1.01	1.08	1.06	0.87	0.89	1.12	0.98	1.19	1.27
EU-27	1.05	1.11	1.13	1.03	0.99	1.09	1.06	1.15	1.23
Japan	0.81	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.86	1.06	0.81	0.85	0.77
China	0.50	0.50	0.53	0.48	0.57	0.61	0.50	0.42	0.37
Korea	0.73	0.82	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.99	0.68	0.66	...
ASEAN	0.80	0.81	0.78	1.12	1.13	0.83	1.02	0.75	0.66

Source: INTradeBID.

Barbados - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2010

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	23.86	45	1	0	83	30	40	17.66	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	27.91	40	161	0	51	40	40	16.48	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38.29	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	278	18.81	40	32	0	25	20	20	9.91	81
5	Mineral Products	187	45	15.13	66	1	0	8	15	15	11.75	142
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	937	243	12.92	40	6	0	63	15	15	8.87	694
7	Plastics/Rubber	244	96	15.36	30	3	0	5	15	15	5.44	148
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0	50
9	Wood/Wood Articles	134	78	15.13	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	172	64	13.36	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
11	Textiles	902	370	19.74	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	60	50	18.3	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
13	Stone/Glassware	186	89	16.52	25	14	0	9	20	20	6.84	97
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	62	35	49.14	60	12	0	3	50	50	15.97	27
15	Base Metals	712	161	15.43	20	77	0	12	15	20	5.74	551
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	869	210	16.29	45	5	0	36	20	20	9.42	659
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	196	75	19.27	45	11	0	16	20	10	14.95	121
18	Precision Instruments	229	116	21.85	60	1	0	9	20	10	16.58	113
19	Arms/Munitions	24	21	43.1	70	10	0	1	25	70	26.67	3
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	167	143	16.68	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24
21	Art/Antiques	8	8	20	20	8	20	8	20	20	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
World	...	202,821	277,896	207,504	274,407	265,613	304,654	255,667	337,949	406,574	9.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	23,980	110,380	33,944	69,272	105,296	81,739	32,954	67,410	79,410	16.1
Canada	...	380	5,246	125	358	371	1,238	1,162	714	1,341	17.1
United States	...	113,316	40,581	111,738	114,898	71,017	137,147	121,422	170,880	227,124	9.1
EU-27	...	57,443	38,874	55,840	84,290	84,948	75,971	92,089	86,022	75,522	3.5
China	...	0	638	23	311	70	28	361	1,252	3,467	...
Japan	...	4,269	49	3,833	2,657	1,958	4,439	6,246	8,177	8,995	9.8
Korea, Republic of	...	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,362	...
ASEAN	...	88	79	0	5	0	0	18	273	136	5.6
Rest of World	...	3,345	82,041	2,001	2,616	1,953	4,092	1,415	3,220	9,217	13.5
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 03-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	12	40	16	25	40	27	13	20	20	8
Canada	...	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	...	56	15	54	42	27	45	47	51	56	0
EU-27	...	28	14	27	31	32	25	36	25	19	-10
China	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Japan	...	2	0	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	0
Korea, Republic of	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	...	2	30	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
Total Exports	...	202,821	277,896	207,504	274,407	265,613	304,654	255,667	337,949	406,574	9.1
Food	...	171,857	77,652	176,653	199,658	168,227	170,094	176,129	170,692	188,856	1.2
Agricultural Raw Materials	...	2,317	629	1,418	782	1,428	2,141	1,843	4,190	6,770	14.3
Metals	...	12	3,140	91	48	28	65	134	1,240	1,937	88.8
Fuels	...	0	15,297	764	45,007	72,417	118,885	70,139	103,292	163,318	...
Manufactures	...	27,212	112,362	27,957	27,480	17,913	8,144	5,029	46,531	21,727	-2.8
Other	...	1,423	68,816	621	1,432	5,600	5,325	2,393	12,004	23,966	42.3
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 03-11
Food	...	85	28	85	73	63	56	69	51	46	-38
Agricultural Raw Materials	...	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1
Metals	...	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fuels	...	0	6	0	16	27	39	27	31	40	40
Manufactures	...	13	40	13	10	7	3	2	14	5	-8
Other	...	1	25	0	1	2	2	1	4	6	5

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	333,397	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	112,250	33.7
2	20	Preparations of vegetables	49,589	14.9
3	8	Edible fruits and nuts	49,073	14.7
4	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	40,104	12.0
5	3	Fish and crustaceans	27,008	8.1
6	86	Railway cars and locomotives	16,637	5.0
7	98	Reserved for national use	12,777	3.8
8	7	Edible vegetables and roots	5,648	1.7
9	44	Wood & articles of wood	3,998	1.2
10	33	Essential oils and cosmetics	3,577	1.1
		Top 10	320,660	96.2

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	...	202,821	277,896	207,504	274,407	265,613	304,654	255,667	337,949	406,574
Primary Products	...	94,579	26,259	85,830	134,256	131,178	192,166	146,261	183,870	225,180
Resource-based Manufactures	...	80,192	86,452	98,881	115,196	113,036	101,746	104,492	97,951	140,499
Low Technology Manufactures	...	16,671	24,218	19,172	21,359	11,151	3,006	1,000	4,332	4,279
Medium Technology Manufactures	...	4,250	44,435	2,411	1,100	2,250	1,422	1,353	37,099	8,043
High Technology Manufactures	...	5,632	21,107	506	1,032	2,350	982	160	1,066	4,569
Other Transactions	...	1,497	75,425	704	1,464	5,648	5,332	2,401	13,631	24,004
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	...	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	...	47	9	41	49	49	63	57	54	55
Resource-based Manufactures	...	40	31	48	42	43	33	41	29	35
Low Technology Manufactures	...	8	9	9	8	4	1	0	1	1
Medium Technology Manufactures	...	2	16	1	0	1	0	1	11	2
High Technology Manufactures	...	3	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other Transactions	...	1	27	0	1	2	2	1	4	6

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	32.40
5	Vegetables and fruit	25.79
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	13.44
24	Cork and wood	3.33
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	2.63
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1.52
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1.46
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.18
11	Beverages	1.16
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.10
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.65
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.45
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.36
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.25
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.24
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.18
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.15
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.14
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.14
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.10
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.10
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.08
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.06
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.06
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.05
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.04
67	Iron and steel	0.03
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.03
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.02
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.02
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
79	Other transport equipment	0.02
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.01
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.01
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.01
41	Animal oils and fats	0.01
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.01
85	Footwear	0.01
73	Metalworking machinery	0.01
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.01
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.00
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.00
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.00
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.00
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.00
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.00
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.00
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.00
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.00
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.00
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.89
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.89
24	Cork and wood	0.85
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.71
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.55
11	Beverages	0.47
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.41
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.40
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.36
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.31
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.29
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.20
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.17
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.17
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.16
73	Metalworking machinery	0.15
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.14
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.14
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.13
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.12
79	Other transport equipment	0.12
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.11
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.11
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.11
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.07
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.07
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.06
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.06
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.06
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.05
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.05
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.04
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.04
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.04
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.04
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.03
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.03
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.03
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.03
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.02
85	Footwear	0.02
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.01
41	Animal oils and fats	0.01
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.01
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.01
51	Organic chemicals	0.01
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.01
67	Iron and steel	0.01
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.00
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.00
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.00
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.00
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.00
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.00
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.00
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.00
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	...	0.50	1.11	0.54	0.56	0.61	0.55	0.58	...
Argentina	...	0.37	0.85	0.27	0.20	0.24	0.20	0.28	0.29
Bahamas	2.85	2.80	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	...	2.32	2.63	2.17	1.82	2.72	1.85	2.17	2.16
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	...	0.38	2.54	0.47	0.36	0.28	0.25	0.29	0.47
Brazil	...	0.26	1.00	0.25	0.41	0.54	0.56	0.49	0.47
Chile	...	0.73	1.83	0.66	0.91	1.12	1.08	1.16	0.99
Colombia	...	0.46	0.99	0.55	0.62	0.58	0.48	0.49	0.56
Costa Rica	...	0.81	1.23	0.83	0.66	0.78	0.75	0.83	0.87
Dominican Republic	1.16	1.18	0.71	...
Ecuador	...	0.63	1.46	0.59	0.42	0.44	0.35	0.44	0.53
El Salvador	...	1.21	1.44	1.36	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.28	1.14
Guatemala	...	0.85	1.57	1.16	0.93	0.83	0.73	0.82	0.84
Guyana	...	1.68	3.20	1.37	0.83	1.38	0.57	1.08	0.98
Haiti
Honduras	...	1.17	1.68	1.68	1.41	1.41	1.18	1.20	1.20
Jamaica	...	2.83	2.24	2.50	2.72	2.37	1.74	2.53	1.87
Mexico	...	0.39	0.84	0.38	0.41	0.42	0.33	0.44	0.43
Nicaragua	...	0.77	2.26	1.16	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.37	1.38
Panama	...	0.76	1.99	1.07	0.81	0.71	0.63	0.80	0.85
Paraguay	...	0.32	2.02	0.34	0.26	0.22	0.11	0.22	0.44
Peru	...	0.34	1.49	0.99	1.25	1.18	0.87	0.81	0.93
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago	...	1.42	1.50	1.66	2.04	2.63	2.35	2.20	2.31
Uruguay	...	1.62	2.02	1.08	1.47	1.42	1.20	1.17	1.32
Venezuela	...	0.93	1.80	0.75	0.58	0.63	0.64	0.69	...
USA	...	1.06	0.89	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.16	1.09	1.09
Canada	...	1.18	1.06	1.28	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.31	1.42
EU-27	...	1.25	1.13	1.32	1.19	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.07
Japan	...	1.94	0.87	1.71	1.63	1.52	1.61	1.47	1.37
China	...	0.36	0.53	0.29	0.45	0.53	0.69	0.58	0.63
Korea	...	0.79	0.79	0.73	1.04	1.11	1.22	1.08	...
ASEAN	...	0.64	0.78	0.57	0.68	0.82	0.76	0.79	0.78

Source: INTradeBID.

Belize - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	28.46	45	1	0	59	40	40	16.83	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	261	28.1	40	163	0	50	40	40	16.47	121
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38.29	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	278	18.87	45	1	0	25	20	20	10.02	81
5	Mineral Products	187	46	13.7	30	7	0	10	15	15	9.69	141
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	937	243	12.18	40	6	0	75	15	15	9.28	694
7	Plastics/Rubber	244	96	14.95	30	3	0	5	15	15	5.45	148
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0	50
9	Wood/Wood Articles	134	78	15.13	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	172	64	13.36	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
11	Textiles	902	370	19.74	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	60	50	18.3	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
13	Stone/Glassware	186	89	16.52	25	14	0	9	20	20	6.84	97
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	62	35	49.14	60	12	0	3	50	50	15.97	27
15	Base Metals	712	164	15.15	20	77	0	15	15	20	6.05	548
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	869	216	15.69	45	6	0	42	20	20	9.79	653
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	196	75	19.27	45	11	0	16	20	10	14.95	121
18	Precision Instruments	229	116	22.11	60	1	0	9	20	10	16.79	113
19	Arms/Munitions	24	21	43.1	70	10	0	1	25	70	26.67	3
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	167	143	16.68	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24
21	Art/Antiques	8	8	20	20	8	20	8	20	20	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	1,371,519	1,632,870	2,265,038	2,929,468	4,223,109	4,860,195	6,840,679	5,332,566	6,872,778	9,115,979	23.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	816,824	1,033,641	1,478,581	1,973,659	2,769,868	3,057,023	4,440,291	3,182,275	4,151,592	5,455,851	23.5
Canada	7,836	6,102	13,291	19,381	49,516	104,859	87,309	69,985	88,424	194,235	42.9
United States	193,743	235,225	360,806	405,636	411,742	428,682	473,947	429,609	647,590	876,753	18.3
EU-27	56,591	62,500	130,464	141,790	186,833	251,263	258,077	295,006	290,926	427,834	25.2
China	7,718	11,410	23,500	20,556	35,505	56,076	129,383	130,604	208,120	332,915	51.9
Japan	5,859	18,594	68,403	135,141	377,968	407,192	213,715	303,501	460,274	539,829	65.3
Korea, Republic of	3,414	16,815	56,688	60,145	48,795	198,610	812,497	494,865	367,137	419,078	70.7
ASEAN	6,381	12,561	23,418	18,092	18,162	20,714	23,521	5,193	3,048	7,064	1.1
Rest of World	273,153	236,022	109,887	155,068	324,720	335,776	401,939	421,528	655,667	862,420	13.6
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	60	63	65	67	66	63	65	60	60	60	0
Canada	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
United States	14	14	16	14	10	9	7	8	9	10	-5
EU-27	4	4	6	5	4	5	4	6	4	5	1
China	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	3
Japan	0	1	3	5	9	8	3	6	7	6	5
Korea, Republic of	0	1	3	2	1	4	12	9	5	5	4
ASEAN	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	20	14	5	5	8	7	6	8	10	9	-10

Source: INTrade.BID.

Bolivia - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	1,371,519	1,632,870	2,265,038	2,929,468	4,223,109	4,860,195	6,840,679	5,332,566	6,872,778	9,115,979	23.4
Food	434,432	483,708	612,835	582,590	600,527	718,352	945,409	1,026,007	1,014,952	1,133,285	11.2
Agricultural Raw Materials	30,015	33,272	42,470	48,918	67,152	73,249	75,548	65,964	74,042	66,176	9.2
Metals	346,666	362,752	455,861	542,526	1,059,598	1,384,103	1,935,320	1,842,597	2,379,260	3,415,259	28.9
Fuels	342,559	486,680	850,961	1,443,230	2,062,585	2,288,967	3,489,726	2,093,522	2,972,450	4,148,676	31.9
Manufactures	215,087	263,884	300,400	309,655	430,950	391,928	390,338	301,976	428,742	349,115	5.5
Other	2,760	2,574	2,511	2,549	2,297	3,596	4,338	2,500	3,332	3,468	2.6
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	32	30	27	20	14	15	14	19	15	12	-19
Agricultural Raw Materials	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	-1
Metals	25	22	20	19	25	28	28	35	35	37	12
Fuels	25	30	38	49	49	47	51	39	43	46	21
Manufactures	16	16	13	11	10	8	6	6	6	4	-12
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBD.

Bolivia - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	7,107,108	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	3,071,549	43.2
2	26	Ores, slag & ash	1,901,182	26.8
3	71	Precious metals and stones	364,955	5.1
4	23	Residues from food industries	357,798	5.0
5	80	Tin & articles thereof	298,617	4.2
6	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	292,263	4.1
7	8	Edible fruits and nuts	125,058	1.8
8	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	90,219	1.3
9	44	Wood & articles of wood	83,915	1.2
10	28	Inorganic chemicals	58,332	0.8
		Top 10	6,643,888	93.5

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	1,371,519	1,632,870	2,265,038	2,929,468	4,223,109	4,860,195	6,840,679	5,332,566	6,872,778	9,115,979
Primary Products	837,980	1,029,510	1,532,940	2,179,740	3,238,165	3,786,757	5,571,985	4,268,523	5,488,850	7,344,902
Resource-based Manufactures	249,620	294,100	434,422	407,529	480,642	620,609	806,848	698,959	984,424	1,253,252
Low Technology Manufactures	133,809	146,166	180,280	182,454	207,347	228,515	236,804	182,279	226,098	184,261
Medium Technology Manufactures	40,295	68,467	56,596	41,791	80,606	81,805	75,172	60,147	71,635	57,608
High Technology Manufactures	17,045	19,637	23,588	36,401	86,425	15,941	3,637	3,710	3,927	6,788
Other Transactions	92,770	74,990	37,212	81,553	129,924	126,568	146,233	118,948	97,844	269,168
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	61	63	68	74	77	78	81	80	80	81
Resource-based Manufactures	18	18	19	14	11	13	12	13	14	14
Low Technology Manufactures	10	9	8	6	5	5	3	3	3	2
Medium Technology Manufactures	3	4	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Other Transactions	7	5	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	3

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	22.82
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	13.53
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	12.60
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	9.16
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	3.07
68	Non-ferrous metals	2.78
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	2.53
24	Cork and wood	2.53
5	Vegetables and fruit	2.07
52	Inorganic chemicals	1.97
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1.97
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	1.40
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1.32
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	1.25
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.05
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.97
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.58
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.56
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.50
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.38
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.34
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.33
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.30
51	Organic chemicals	0.28
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.25
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.23
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.21
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.21
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.16
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.15
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.10
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.08
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.08
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.08
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.07
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.07
11	Beverages	0.06
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.06
85	Footwear	0.05
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.05
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.03
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.03
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.01
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.01
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.01
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.01
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.01
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.00
67	Iron and steel	0.00
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.00
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.00
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.00
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.00
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.00
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.98
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.98
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.92
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.91
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.89
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.76
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.73
51	Organic chemicals	0.71
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.59
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.58
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.56
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.52
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.47
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.41
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.40
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.34
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.33
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.28
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.27
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.25
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.21
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.18
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.17
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.13
11	Beverages	0.12
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.11
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.09
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.08
85	Footwear	0.08
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.08
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.08
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.05
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.04
24	Cork and wood	0.04
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.03
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.03
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.03
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.02
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.02
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.02
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.02
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.02
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.02
79	Other transport equipment	0.01
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.01
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.01
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.01
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.01
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.00
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00
41	Animal oils and fats	0.00
67	Iron and steel	0.00
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.00
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.00
73	Metalworking machinery	0.00
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.00
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.93	1.05	1.11	0.90	0.82	0.84	0.79	0.76	...
Argentina	0.47	0.47	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.64
Bahamas	0.85	...	0.80	0.51	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	0.85	0.84	0.97	0.91	0.62	0.80	0.60	0.72	0.80
Belize	...	1.52	0.97	0.98	0.68	0.63	0.44	0.62	0.47
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	0.85	0.99	0.99	0.94	1.05	0.95	0.84	0.63	0.75
Chile	1.68	1.99	2.42	2.31	2.20	2.70	2.07	2.14	1.77
Colombia	1.16	1.05	1.14	0.72	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.66	0.54
Costa Rica	0.51	0.51	0.62	0.51	0.40	0.46	0.40	0.42	0.39
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.36	1.07	1.14	...
Ecuador	1.02	1.06	1.07	0.66	0.51	0.57	0.47	0.61	0.46
El Salvador	1.23	1.09	1.07	0.72	0.59	0.55	0.48	0.57	0.44
Guatemala	1.15	1.03	1.03	0.65	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.56	0.49
Guyana	...	0.87	1.26	0.63	0.54	0.41	0.37	0.42	0.33
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.05	1.04	1.13	0.70	0.55	0.46	0.35	0.54	0.52
Jamaica	...	1.33	1.25	0.84	0.65	0.56	0.44	0.71	0.54
Mexico	0.79	0.95	1.00	0.85	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.75	0.66
Nicaragua	1.02	0.90	0.78	0.65	0.53	0.58	0.45	0.53	0.52
Panama	1.10	1.10	1.11	0.66	0.48	0.47	0.36	0.44	0.37
Paraguay	0.47	0.39	0.41	0.30	0.19	0.21	0.16	0.18	0.14
Peru	2.00	1.87	1.70	1.18	0.91	0.78	0.68	1.03	0.82
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	0.82	0.90	0.82	0.78	0.64	0.50	0.40	0.39	0.37
Uruguay	1.08	1.16	1.10	0.88	0.70	0.64	0.60	0.67	0.49
Venezuela	1.62	1.94	1.46	0.69	0.53	0.47	0.58	0.63	...
USA	0.75	0.85	0.92	0.97	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.61	0.61
Canada	0.77	0.84	0.82	0.78	0.76	0.90	0.86	0.93	0.86
EU-27	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.18	1.09	1.23	1.28	1.40
Japan	1.82	1.86	1.89	1.90	2.01	2.21	2.51	2.24	2.50
China	0.80	0.87	0.92	0.82	0.84	1.10	1.21	1.53	1.31
Korea	1.70	1.69	1.67	1.68	2.00	2.08	2.14	2.27	...
ASEAN	0.86	0.89	0.98	0.80	0.67	0.70	0.61	0.73	0.63

Source: INTradeBID.

Bolivia - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	399	399	14.65	20	188	0	8	15	20	5.53	0
2	Vegetable Products	426	426	11.91	20	39	0	9	10	10	4.44	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	68	68	12.21	20	10	5	7	10	10	4.35	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	313	313	14.55	20	115	5	5	15	10	4.61	0
5	Mineral Products	198	198	7.02	15	1	0	3	5	5	2.66	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,423	1,423	6.24	20	13	0	77	5	5	3.17	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	308	308	9.55	20	20	0	8	10	10	4.19	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	78	78	12.63	20	23	5	12	10	10	5.39	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	108	108	12.73	20	18	5	9	10	10	4.34	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	195	195	10.05	20	19	0	8	10	10	4.57	0
11	Textiles	928	928	21.65	35	296	5	36	20	35	9.99	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	55	55	16.27	20	26	5	4	15	20	4.43	0
13	Stone/Glassware	166	166	12.14	20	12	5	17	10	10	3.87	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	59	59	11.36	20	9	5	12	10	10	4.81	0
15	Base Metals	699	699	9.06	20	26	0	2	10	5	4.23	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,198	1,198	5.2	20	12	0	356	5	5	4.32	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	229	229	7.97	20	4	0	28	10	10	4.15	0
18	Precision Instruments	281	281	7.72	20	27	0	38	5	5	5.39	0
19	Arms/Munitions	68	68	16.84	20	31	10	6	15	20	3.22	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	68	68	16.84	20	31	10	6	15	15	3.22	0
21	Art/Antiques	158	158	18.73	35	31	5	6	20	20	9.25	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	60,360,429	73,082,131	96,472,156	118,305,090	137,466,558	160,259,916	197,940,378	152,992,509	201,913,240	256,037,474	17.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	11,162,863	14,598,218	22,166,905	29,427,828	35,228,023	40,367,775	49,450,021	34,075,586	46,134,552	55,059,183	19.4
Canada	781,538	977,497	1,199,264	1,943,969	2,275,300	2,356,073	1,866,146	1,712,145	2,321,073	3,129,512	16.7
United States	15,353,985	16,692,299	20,038,319	22,471,955	24,431,280	24,968,870	27,423,065	15,601,605	19,307,258	25,804,605	5.9
EU-27	13,552,357	16,751,511	22,387,919	24,497,490	27,622,670	36,120,002	41,508,882	30,563,432	39,180,111	48,369,329	15.2
China	2,520,441	4,532,538	5,440,261	6,833,642	8,399,513	10,743,843	16,403,015	20,190,833	30,785,887	44,314,582	37.5
Japan	2,097,929	2,310,534	2,767,971	3,476,081	3,883,916	4,310,179	6,114,490	4,269,640	7,140,784	9,473,076	18.2
Korea, Republic of	852,415	1,223,083	1,429,292	1,896,245	1,961,973	2,045,835	3,118,567	2,622,268	3,760,123	4,693,859	20.9
ASEAN	1,513,413	1,450,257	2,169,509	2,944,539	3,209,053	4,331,174	6,623,100	5,068,008	6,606,845	9,344,585	22.4
Rest of World	12,525,488	14,546,194	18,872,716	24,813,341	30,454,830	35,016,165	45,433,092	38,888,992	46,676,607	55,848,743	18.1
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	18	20	23	25	26	25	25	22	23	22	3
Canada	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0
United States	25	23	21	19	18	16	14	10	10	10	-15
EU-27	22	23	23	21	20	23	21	20	19	19	-4
China	4	6	6	6	6	7	8	13	15	17	13
Japan	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	0
Korea, Republic of	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	0
ASEAN	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	1
Rest of World	21	20	20	21	22	22	23	25	23	22	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	60,360,429	73,082,131	96,472,156	118,305,090	137,466,558	160,259,916	197,940,378	152,992,509	201,913,240	256,037,474	17.4
Food	16,751,971	20,879,819	26,944,613	30,422,376	34,329,085	42,111,909	54,303,221	51,850,727	60,835,690	77,388,896	18.5
Agricultural Raw Materials	2,402,755	3,325,279	3,907,738	4,616,092	5,180,574	6,159,373	7,076,868	5,803,749	7,819,216	9,069,406	15.9
Metals	5,737,651	6,665,662	9,162,758	12,424,057	16,635,034	19,826,680	26,480,990	20,498,464	38,320,376	53,502,831	28.2
Fuels	2,771,634	3,796,164	4,421,863	7,100,371	10,590,236	13,296,869	18,689,252	13,657,476	19,843,378	26,790,973	28.7
Manufactures	31,119,270	37,185,855	50,563,810	61,562,776	68,116,581	75,868,917	86,543,452	58,377,600	71,310,046	84,216,509	11.7
Other	1,577,148	1,229,352	1,471,374	2,179,418	2,615,048	2,996,168	4,846,595	2,804,493	3,784,534	5,068,859	13.9
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	28	29	28	26	25	26	27	34	30	30	2
Agricultural Raw Materials	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0
Metals	10	9	9	11	12	12	13	13	19	21	11
Fuels	5	5	5	6	8	8	9	9	10	10	6
Manufactures	52	51	52	52	50	47	44	38	35	33	-19
Other	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-1

Source: INTradeBD.

Brazil - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	203,647,741	100.0
1	26	Ores, slag & ash	29,836,235	14.7
2	27	Mineral fuels and oils	20,097,375	9.9
3	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	13,091,405	6.4
4	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	12,225,707	6.0
5	2	Meat and edible meat offal	11,832,044	5.8
6	87	Vehicles	11,454,341	5.6
7	84	Machinery and appliances	11,076,367	5.4
8	72	Iron and steel	9,041,716	4.4
9	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	5,901,261	2.9
10	23	Residues from food industries	5,302,105	2.6
		Top 10	129,858,558	63.8

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	60,360,429	73,082,131	96,472,156	118,305,090	137,466,558	160,259,916	197,940,378	152,992,509	201,913,240	256,037,474
Primary Products	17,513,610	22,063,538	29,656,454	36,262,073	42,377,327	53,840,367	75,806,593	64,049,891	92,723,241	125,633,159
Resource-based Manufactures	14,309,059	17,777,221	21,315,759	25,695,616	32,390,914	36,861,897	40,297,019	33,595,194	41,996,283	49,797,530
Low Technology Manufactures	6,425,765	8,255,548	10,213,509	11,643,989	12,645,481	13,677,305	13,805,233	10,419,078	12,233,293	13,084,702
Medium Technology Manufactures	13,977,691	17,918,075	26,234,468	32,574,920	36,156,855	40,000,819	48,314,592	28,978,729	38,207,021	48,528,018
High Technology Manufactures	6,172,792	5,465,696	7,107,603	9,425,037	10,545,750	12,015,631	13,700,535	10,563,125	10,734,166	10,911,121
Other Transactions	1,961,512	1,602,053	1,944,363	2,703,455	3,350,231	3,863,897	6,016,406	5,386,492	6,019,236	8,082,944
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	29	30	31	31	31	34	38	42	46	49
Resource-based Manufactures	24	24	22	22	24	23	20	22	21	19
Low Technology Manufactures	11	11	11	10	9	9	7	7	6	5
Medium Technology Manufactures	23	25	27	28	26	25	24	19	19	19
High Technology Manufactures	10	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	5	4
Other Transactions	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	21.26
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	14.97
1	Meat and meat preparations	9.04
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	8.38
25	Pulp and waste paper	8.26
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	6.67
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	5.98
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	5.82
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	4.92
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	2.92
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into)	2.00
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	1.80
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	1.68
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.65
67	Iron and steel	1.62
24	Cork and wood	1.49
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	1.40
85	Footwear	1.30
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.25
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	1.23
5	Vegetables and fruit	1.22
79	Other transport equipment	1.17
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	1.15
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	1.02
51	Organic chemicals	0.95
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.93
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.88
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.88
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.85
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.83
35	Electric current	0.82
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.82
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.73
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.66
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.64
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.62
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.62
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.58
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.57
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.51
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.50
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.48
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.46
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.45
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.44
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.32
41	Animal oils and fats	0.27
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.26
73	Metalworking machinery	0.25
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.23
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.20
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.18
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.16
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.16
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.15
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.14
11	Beverages	0.10
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.08
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.08
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.05
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.04
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.03
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.97
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.96
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.91
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.90
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.90
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.89
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.88
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.87
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.83
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.82
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.78
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.77
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.77
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.74
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.74
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.74
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.73
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.73
79	Other transport equipment	0.72
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.70
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.70
51	Organic chemicals	0.69
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.68
67	Iron and steel	0.58
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.56
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.55
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.55
41	Animal oils and fats	0.54
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.53
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.51
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into)	0.51
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.50
85	Footwear	0.49
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.49
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.41
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.41
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.36
11	Beverages	0.33
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.32
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.30
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.29
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.28
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.23
73	Metalworking machinery	0.22
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.21
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.17
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.14
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.14
35	Electric current	0.10
24	Cork and wood	0.09
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.08
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.07
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.07
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.07
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.06
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.06
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.05
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.04
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.02
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.02
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.01
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	1.04	1.10	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.01	...
Argentina	1.75	1.62	1.51	1.51	1.49	1.50	1.70	1.25	1.16
Bahamas	1.32	...	1.41	1.26	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.27	1.26	1.32	1.16	1.17	1.37	1.20	1.29	1.38
Belize	...	1.24	1.32	1.09	1.02	1.12	0.96	0.92	0.77
Bolivia	1.54	1.55	1.44	1.25	1.27	1.27	0.93	0.84	0.78
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	1.46	1.17	1.50	1.23	1.25	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.17
Colombia	0.89	0.95	1.05	0.88	0.88	1.02	0.89	0.91	0.88
Costa Rica	...	...	...	...	...	1.14	1.05	1.11	...
Dominican Republic	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.00	0.92	0.83
Ecuador	1.13	1.23	1.26	1.14	1.29	1.30	1.21	1.14	1.02
El Salvador	1.04	1.15	1.15	1.04	1.03	1.08	0.99	0.96	0.88
Guatemala	...	1.13	1.04	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.85	0.93	0.86
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	1.22	1.28	1.26	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.02	1.07	0.95
Honduras	...	1.32	1.26	1.20	1.38	1.27	1.10	1.46	1.32
Jamaica	0.97	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	0.95
Mexico	0.99	0.95	0.87	0.93	0.92	0.98	0.92	0.89	0.86
Nicaragua	1.03	1.11	1.11	0.96	0.96	1.00	0.86	0.84	0.76
Panama	1.32	1.31	1.33	1.27	0.96	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.86
Paraguay	1.22	1.21	1.26	1.16	1.21	1.23	1.10	1.12	1.12
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	1.64	1.92	1.44	1.83	1.92	2.52	2.04	1.53	2.07
Trinidad and Tobago	1.33	1.37	1.27	1.21	1.24	1.23	1.09	1.19	1.17
Uruguay	1.14	1.27	1.30	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.26	1.15	...
Venezuela	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.80	0.77	0.73	0.72
USA	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.06	1.08	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.95
Canada	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.04	0.98
EU-27	1.43	1.40	1.37	1.28	1.28	1.40	1.38	1.32	1.42
Japan	1.36	1.54	1.75	1.77	1.73	1.96	2.40	2.33	2.38
China	1.22	1.21	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.17	...
Korea	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.83
ASEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Brazil - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	481	481	9.31	28	11	0	34	10	10	4.44	0
2	Vegetable Products	399	399	7.85	35	2	0	68	10	10	4.33	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	74	74	9.68	30	1	2	1	10	10	3.09	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	302	302	15.25	55	2	0	2	16	16	5.5	0
5	Mineral Products	206	206	2.36	6	4	0	70	3	4	1.87	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	3,053	3,052	6.56	28	1	0	208	2	2	5.54	1
7	Plastics/Rubber	430	430	11.22	35	2	0	8	14	14	6.31	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	113	113	11.53	35	3	2	13	10	10	6.67	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	130	130	8.31	14	16	2	20	10	10	3.76	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	223	223	11.11	16	69	0	10	12	12	5.18	0
11	Textiles	1,013	1,013	25.59	35	338	2	28	26	26	8.67	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	70	70	25.44	35	29	16	8	20	35	8.19	0
13	Stone/Glassware	216	216	10.81	35	1	0	2	10	10	4.84	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	64	64	9.5	18	15	0	6	10	18	6.3	0
15	Base Metals	741	741	11.85	25	1	0	12	14	12	5.08	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,779	1,779	11.8	35	1	0	348	14	14	6.43	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	218	218	18	35	57	0	33	16	14	11.75	0
18	Precision Instruments	461	461	12.08	20	30	0	102	14	14	7.05	0
19	Arms/Munitions	18	18	20	20	18	20	18	20	20	0	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	163	163	18.93	35	14	0	5	18	18	6.21	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	4	4	7	4	7	4	4	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	17,422,632	20,076,188	30,894,104	38,595,948	55,881,236	65,739,268	69,086,910	51,892,910	67,423,177	80,765,619	18.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	3,510,886	3,840,197	5,448,175	6,597,364	9,351,408	10,897,860	13,348,107	8,743,513	11,507,822	13,138,035	15.8
Canada	262,563	392,756	777,529	1,068,993	1,288,691	1,200,871	1,414,519	1,192,268	1,396,641	1,484,906	21.2
United States	3,483,271	3,569,856	4,568,866	6,248,012	8,947,457	8,419,276	7,793,252	6,062,413	6,531,544	8,786,946	10.8
EU-27	4,061,853	4,693,711	7,543,601	8,860,576	14,600,189	15,369,742	16,235,835	8,790,401	10,257,074	13,218,086	14.0
China	1,224,826	1,817,063	3,212,000	4,389,866	4,942,473	9,980,267	9,851,062	12,486,170	16,457,189	18,351,267	35.1
Japan	1,927,972	2,242,938	3,696,672	4,535,569	6,038,156	7,091,517	7,233,493	4,942,206	7,111,047	9,186,456	18.9
Korea, Republic of	714,383	1,006,314	1,804,224	2,214,160	3,405,158	3,849,293	3,881,313	3,137,551	3,938,385	4,453,503	22.5
ASEAN	221,378	292,670	570,900	569,188	996,286	1,111,664	1,047,948	787,168	1,192,010	1,492,067	23.6
Rest of World	2,015,500	2,220,683	3,272,137	4,112,220	6,311,418	7,818,778	8,281,381	5,751,220	9,031,465	10,654,353	20.3
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	20	19	18	17	17	17	19	17	17	16	-4
Canada	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	0
United States	20	18	15	16	16	13	11	12	10	11	-9
EU-27	23	23	24	23	26	23	24	17	15	16	-7
China	7	9	10	11	9	15	14	24	24	23	16
Japan	11	11	12	12	11	11	10	10	11	11	0
Korea, Republic of	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	1
ASEAN	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Rest of World	12	11	11	11	11	12	12	11	13	13	2

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	17,422,632	20,076,188	30,894,104	38,595,948	55,881,236	65,739,268	69,086,910	51,892,910	67,423,177	80,765,619	18.6
Food	4,791,838	5,580,390	6,512,807	7,439,515	8,554,827	9,649,915	11,275,548	11,001,627	10,753,853	13,173,924	11.9
Agricultural Raw Materials	1,769,372	1,885,487	2,611,357	2,658,141	2,935,337	3,980,697	4,326,318	3,244,358	3,940,276	4,774,533	11.7
Metals	7,307,186	8,513,356	16,673,341	21,691,624	36,173,216	43,180,540	42,268,001	31,586,380	43,983,609	51,587,294	24.3
Fuels	207,002	436,678	505,142	827,233	1,059,716	835,752	949,572	406,709	274,771	393,896	7.4
Manufactures	2,825,882	3,130,018	3,970,625	5,140,251	6,002,035	6,645,944	8,012,695	5,633,432	6,766,896	8,416,706	12.9
Other	521,352	530,259	620,832	839,184	1,156,105	1,446,420	2,254,776	20,404	1,703,772	2,419,266	18.6
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	28	28	21	19	15	15	16	21	16	16	-11
Agricultural Raw Materials	10	9	8	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	-4
Metals	42	42	54	56	65	66	61	61	65	64	22
Fuels	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	-1
Manufactures	16	16	13	13	11	10	12	11	10	10	-6
Other	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	0	3	3	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	17,422,632	20,076,188	30,894,104	38,595,948	55,881,236	65,739,268	69,086,910	51,892,910	67,423,177	80,765,619
Primary Products	6,049,353	7,483,197	11,681,065	15,429,165	21,684,761	25,457,815	25,482,689	20,049,050	24,345,651	29,024,007
Resource-based Manufactures	8,873,861	9,902,434	15,932,260	18,860,663	28,789,218	34,153,585	35,829,247	27,558,359	36,389,699	43,279,572
Low Technology Manufactures	510,356	507,099	598,494	726,931	798,339	935,773	1,120,028	876,652	979,182	1,175,203
Medium Technology Manufactures	1,061,543	1,216,399	1,569,815	2,199,364	2,697,060	2,869,487	3,301,274	2,182,093	2,644,381	3,310,137
High Technology Manufactures	120,927	124,700	143,823	161,329	192,944	252,116	310,594	276,234	295,857	320,062
Other Transactions	806,592	842,359	968,647	1,218,496	1,718,914	2,070,492	3,043,078	950,522	2,768,407	3,656,638
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	35	37	38	40	39	39	37	39	36	36
Resource-based Manufactures	51	49	52	49	52	52	52	53	54	54
Low Technology Manufactures	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
Medium Technology Manufactures	6	6	5	6	5	4	5	4	4	4
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other Transactions	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	5

Source: INTradeBD.

Chile - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	66,693,902	100.0
1	74	Copper & articles thereof	25,782,700	38.7
2	26	Ores, slag & ash	14,656,463	22.0
3	8	Edible fruits and nuts	3,533,847	5.3
4	3	Fish and crustaceans	2,915,516	4.4
5	47	Pulp of wood	2,426,131	3.6
6	0	Reserved for national use	2,057,075	3.1
7	44	Wood & articles of wood	1,831,729	2.7
8	71	Precious metals and stones	1,597,579	2.4
9	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1,570,653	2.4
10	28	Inorganic chemicals	1,245,673	1.9
		Top 10	57,617,365	86.4

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
68	Non-ferrous metals	18.58
25	Pulp and waste paper	12.54
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	12.27
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	6.30
5	Vegetables and fruit	4.96
24	Cork and wood	4.66
11	Beverages	4.47
41	Animal oils and fats	3.17
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	3.13
52	Inorganic chemicals	3.09
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2.53
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	2.47
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2.32
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	2.30
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	1.75
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1.49
1	Meat and meat preparations	1.46
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1.37
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.89
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.53
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.51
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.49
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.36
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.36
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.29
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.29
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.29
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.27
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.23
67	Iron and steel	0.23
51	Organic chemicals	0.18
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.18
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.17
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.15
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.14
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.14
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.13
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.13
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.10
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.09
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.09
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.09
79	Other transport equipment	0.08
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.08
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.07
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.06
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.06
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.06
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.05
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.05
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.03
85	Footwear	0.03
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.03
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.02
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.02
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.02
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.02
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
41	Animal oils and fats	0.97
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.95
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.94
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.92
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.89
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.87
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.81
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.78
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.75
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.74
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.72
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.62
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.58
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.57
79	Other transport equipment	0.57
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.56
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.55
67	Iron and steel	0.52
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.52
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.52
51	Organic chemicals	0.50
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.49
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.41
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.40
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.39
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.38
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.27
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.26
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.25
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.24
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.22
11	Beverages	0.21
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.20
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.19
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.17
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.17
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.17
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.16
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.15
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.14
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.14
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.13
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.13
73	Metalworking machinery	0.09
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.09
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.08
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.08
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.07
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.07
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.06
24	Cork and wood	0.05
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.04
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.04
85	Footwear	0.03
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.03
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.03
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.03
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.03
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.02
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.02
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.01
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.84	0.91	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.92	0.96	0.82	...
Argentina	0.90	0.92	0.78	0.74	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.60	0.57
Bahamas	1.15	...	0.96	0.87	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.22	1.15	0.94	0.86	0.70	0.77	0.74	0.78	0.81
Belize	...	0.77	0.94	0.65	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.50
Bolivia	0.60	0.63	0.49	0.52	0.42	0.42	0.54	0.48	0.45
Brazil	1.30	1.53	1.93	1.66	2.06	1.81	1.61	1.31	1.30
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	1.08	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.94	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.85
Costa Rica	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.81	0.75	0.86	0.79	0.81
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	0.51	0.55	0.53	...
Ecuador	0.77	0.78	0.64	0.60	0.51	0.56	0.71	0.79	0.59
El Salvador	1.05	0.99	0.77	0.83	0.74	0.65	0.70	0.82	0.60
Guatemala	0.67	0.73	0.58	0.57	0.46	0.43	0.50	0.52	0.45
Guyana	...	0.70	0.46	0.51	0.41	0.37	0.39	0.38	0.34
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	0.76	0.79	0.60	0.61	0.53	0.45	0.49	0.58	0.48
Jamaica	...	1.00	0.82	0.88	0.69	0.64	0.60	0.68	0.58
Mexico	0.72	0.74	0.78	0.78	0.81	0.71	0.82	0.70	0.70
Nicaragua	0.53	0.51	0.41	0.40	0.36	0.33	0.38	0.43	0.35
Panama	0.73	0.81	0.64	0.60	0.47	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.40
Paraguay	0.71	0.75	0.54	0.51	0.35	0.38	0.42	0.45	0.41
Peru	0.75	1.11	0.58	0.62	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.52	0.46
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	0.71	0.72	0.57	0.65	0.67	0.59	0.60	0.50	0.62
Uruguay	0.83	0.84	0.66	0.59	0.52	0.56	0.53	0.64	0.54
Venezuela	0.93	1.14	0.89	0.69	0.58	0.60	0.87	0.74	...
USA	0.72	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.64	0.60	0.61	0.57	0.53
Canada	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.79	0.82	0.79	0.70
EU-27	1.05	1.06	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.90	0.91
Japan	2.02	2.01	2.11	2.02	2.15	2.29	2.02	1.85	1.79
China	1.91	1.84	1.94	2.09	1.90	2.48	2.46	2.62	2.51
Korea	1.78	1.85	1.90	1.89	2.03	1.99	1.78	1.80	...
ASEAN	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.93	0.93	0.91

Source: INTradeBID.

Chile - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2010

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	604	604	6.06	9	12	6	592	6	6	0.42	0
2	Vegetable Products	405	403	6	6	403	6	403	6	6	0	2
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	60	60	6	6	60	6	60	6	6	0	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	415	409	6	6	409	6	409	6	6	0	6
5	Mineral Products	196	196	6	6	196	6	196	6	6	0	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,232	1,232	6	6	1,232	6	1,232	6	6	0	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	304	304	6	6	304	6	304	6	6	0	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	81	81	6	6	81	6	81	6	6	0	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	158	158	6	6	158	6	158	6	6	0	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	209	209	5.89	6	205	0	4	6	6	0.82	0
11	Textiles	1,093	1,093	6	6	1,093	6	1,093	6	6	0	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	109	109	6	6	109	6	109	6	6	0	0
13	Stone/Glassware	187	187	6	6	187	6	187	6	6	0	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	60	60	6	6	60	6	60	6	6	0	0
15	Base Metals	637	637	6	6	637	6	637	6	6	0	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,142	1,142	5.99	6	1,140	0	2	6	6	0.25	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	333	333	5.48	6	304	0	29	6	6	1.69	0
18	Precision Instruments	258	258	6	6	258	6	258	6	6	0	0
19	Arms/Munitions	23	23	6	6	23	6	23	6	6	0	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	202	202	6	6	202	6	202	6	6	0	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	0	0

Source: INTrade8ID.

Colombia - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	11,889,468	13,009,540	16,787,600	21,189,659	24,373,974	30,010,763	37,625,039	32,852,202	39,818,767	56,952,730	19.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	3,783,812	3,656,679	5,569,866	7,034,730	7,531,753	10,763,911	13,439,688	10,049,409	10,590,024	15,851,675	17.3
Canada	164,367	176,334	156,364	297,966	275,140	266,241	326,465	385,588	532,112	614,400	15.8
United States	5,147,699	5,758,192	6,611,087	8,479,629	9,637,738	10,371,548	14,052,666	12,878,872	16,748,409	21,705,147	17.3
EU-27	1,395,043	1,657,509	2,064,879	2,451,992	2,967,256	3,989,254	4,304,779	4,278,724	4,551,548	8,235,190	21.8
China	27,917	80,867	137,734	236,692	452,415	784,757	442,952	949,717	1,619,584	1,989,051	60.6
Japan	193,315	198,674	263,052	330,166	323,741	395,279	371,556	336,296	511,057	527,962	11.8
Korea, Republic of	46,575	67,068	93,012	135,946	201,079	110,888	113,107	107,123	372,653	276,140	21.9
ASEAN	25,503	28,014	47,392	48,917	40,537	100,161	468,559	169,795	586,045	382,936	35.1
Rest of World	1,105,237	1,386,203	1,844,214	2,173,621	2,944,315	3,228,724	4,105,267	3,696,678	4,307,335	7,370,229	23.5
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	32	28	33	33	31	36	36	31	27	28	-4
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
United States	43	44	39	40	40	35	37	39	42	38	-5
EU-27	12	13	12	12	12	13	11	13	11	14	3
China	0	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	4	3	3
Japan	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
Korea, Republic of	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
Rest of World	9	11	11	10	12	11	11	11	11	13	4

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	11,889,468	13,009,540	16,787,600	21,189,659	24,373,974	30,010,763	37,625,039	32,852,202	39,818,767	56,952,730	19.0
Food	2,202,367	2,269,699	2,846,369	3,635,633	3,858,436	4,576,634	5,403,140	4,849,542	4,446,663	5,722,050	11.2
Agricultural Raw Materials	711,868	724,489	750,089	962,918	1,062,256	1,281,465	1,289,995	1,120,959	1,309,995	1,337,188	7.3
Metals	299,491	803,916	862,677	984,043	1,500,763	1,628,589	1,933,733	2,163,093	2,847,484	3,587,951	31.8
Fuels	4,268,192	4,867,343	6,179,893	8,316,321	9,361,687	10,870,398	17,295,007	15,780,856	22,564,426	36,481,788	26.9
Manufactures	4,406,867	4,343,958	6,146,727	7,284,694	8,585,589	11,648,256	11,697,555	8,930,145	8,642,863	9,814,491	9.3
Other	683	135	1,845	6,050	5,243	5,421	5,609	7,607	7,336	9,262	33.6
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	19	17	17	17	16	15	14	15	11	10	-8
Agricultural Raw Materials	6	6	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	-4
Metals	3	6	5	5	6	5	5	7	7	6	4
Fuels	36	37	37	39	38	36	46	48	57	64	28
Manufactures	37	33	37	34	35	39	31	27	22	17	-20
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	43,207,900	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	24,944,829	57.7
2	71	Precious metals and stones	2,350,254	5.4
3	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2,056,059	4.8
4	39	Plastics & articles thereof	1,288,767	3.0
5	6	Live trees and other plants	1,188,075	2.7
6	72	Iron and steel	1,040,269	2.4
7	8	Edible fruits and nuts	852,795	2.0
8	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	725,954	1.7
9	48	Paper and articles of paper	558,762	1.3
10	84	Machinery and appliances	448,074	1.0
		Top 10	35,453,837	82.1

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	11,889,468	13,009,540	16,787,600	21,189,659	24,373,974	30,010,763	37,625,039	32,852,202	39,818,767	56,952,730
Primary Products	5,855,146	6,219,704	7,607,763	10,277,806	11,566,449	13,981,894	19,994,331	18,726,891	24,118,563	37,218,965
Resource-based Manufactures	1,990,328	2,312,228	3,004,237	3,608,728	4,155,647	4,602,626	6,090,419	4,581,035	5,777,646	8,009,543
Low Technology Manufactures	1,551,609	1,681,047	2,219,292	2,485,307	2,806,551	3,992,390	4,536,829	2,957,549	2,649,030	2,900,253
Medium Technology Manufactures	1,896,737	1,685,154	2,736,475	3,368,006	4,105,384	5,637,729	4,825,356	3,870,748	4,134,537	4,567,025
High Technology Manufactures	347,985	311,253	387,341	483,766	582,608	677,705	864,256	862,164	802,718	1,173,522
Other Transactions	247,663	800,154	832,492	966,046	1,157,335	1,118,419	1,313,848	1,853,815	2,336,273	3,083,422
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	49	48	45	49	47	47	53	57	61	65
Resource-based Manufactures	17	18	18	17	17	15	16	14	15	14
Low Technology Manufactures	13	13	13	12	12	13	12	9	7	5
Medium Technology Manufactures	16	13	16	16	17	19	13	12	10	8
High Technology Manufactures	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Other Transactions	2	6	5	5	5	4	3	6	6	5

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	19.79
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	12.40
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	10.44
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	5.48
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5.13
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3.40
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	2.00
5	Vegetables and fruit	1.80
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.61
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1.26
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.21
57	Plastics in primary forms	1.17
67	Iron and steel	1.11
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.97
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.81
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.74
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.73
35	Electric current	0.72
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.66
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.66
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.65
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.60
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.57
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.49
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.47
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.46
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.46
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.46
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.45
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.41
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.37
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.35
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.33
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.33
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.32
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.30
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.27
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.26
79	Other transport equipment	0.24
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.19
51	Organic chemicals	0.19
85	Footwear	0.17
11	Beverages	0.16
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.16
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.15
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.13
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.12
24	Cork and wood	0.12
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.11
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.11
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.09
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.08
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.07
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.06
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.05
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.04
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.03
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.03
73	Metalworking machinery	0.02
41	Animal oils and fats	0.02
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.99
24	Cork and wood	0.98
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.95
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.95
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.93
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.92
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.90
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.83
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.83
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.82
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.81
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.79
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.79
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.71
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.67
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.66
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.58
67	Iron and steel	0.56
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.54
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.53
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.51
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.48
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.47
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.44
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.41
11	Beverages	0.41
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.40
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.40
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.37
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.37
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.33
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.33
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.32
79	Other transport equipment	0.27
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.24
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.20
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.20
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.20
85	Footwear	0.19
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.19
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.18
51	Organic chemicals	0.17
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.15
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.14
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.13
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.13
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.11
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.10
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.10
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.10
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.09
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.08
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.08
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.06
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.05
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.05
73	Metalworking machinery	0.04
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.03
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.03
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
35	Electric current	0.00
41	Animal oils and fats	0.00
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.84	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.83	...
Argentina	1.14	1.00	0.95	0.93	0.86	0.89	0.79	0.69	0.64
Bahamas	1.30	...	1.28	1.19	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.09	0.89	0.85	0.99	0.99	0.88	0.93	0.87	0.62
Belize	...	1.08	0.85	1.23	1.18	1.11	0.95	0.90	0.80
Bolivia	1.07	1.21	1.22	1.17	1.06	0.99	0.88	0.87	0.76
Brazil	1.20	1.37	1.39	1.33	1.24	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.08
Chile	1.36	1.34	1.41	1.21	1.27	1.35	1.34	1.45	1.15
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	0.91	0.90	0.93	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.79	0.76	0.74
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.14	1.05	1.03	...
Ecuador	0.98	0.91	0.90	0.96	0.92	0.84	0.72	0.70	0.65
El Salvador	1.15	1.23	1.23	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.08	0.99
Guatemala	1.16	1.23	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.09	1.02	0.99	0.90
Guyana	...	0.98	1.00	1.21	1.13	1.09	1.04	0.87	0.85
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.21	1.20	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.03	0.95	0.91	0.86
Jamaica	...	1.07	1.31	1.23	1.22	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.27
Mexico	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.58	0.50
Nicaragua	1.39	1.43	1.36	1.27	1.29	1.25	1.13	1.18	1.17
Panama	1.30	1.01	1.11	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.84	0.73	0.70
Paraguay	1.28	1.44	1.23	0.98	0.81	0.83	0.76	0.71	0.59
Peru	1.31	1.25	1.32	1.29	1.17	1.13	1.01	1.03	0.98
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1.61	1.45	1.22	1.33	1.27	1.25	1.30	1.52	1.82
Uruguay	1.53	1.65	1.49	1.29	1.30	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.20
Venezuela	0.78	0.74	0.78	0.72	0.65	0.77	0.94	0.78	...
USA	0.86	0.88	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.91	0.99
Canada	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.96
EU-27	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.05	1.01	0.97
Japan	1.67	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.73	1.80	1.91	2.05	1.87
China	0.64	0.61	0.65	0.62	0.67	0.73	0.76	0.99	1.05
Korea	1.51	1.69	1.66	1.47	1.45	1.50	1.56	1.78	...
ASEAN	0.79	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.82	0.91	0.90	0.95

Source: INTradeBID.

Colombia - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	413	413	19.79	98	14	0	7	15	15	20.69	0
2	Vegetable Products	427	427	13.15	80	4	5	81	10	15	10.63	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	66	66	15.45	20	31	5	4	15	20	4.94	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	310	310	14.02	20	12	5	5	15	15	2.59	0
5	Mineral Products	193	193	1.06	5	41	0	152	0	0	2.05	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,417	1,417	1.81	20	2	0	1,083	0	0	3.79	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	315	315	4.92	15	38	0	165	0	0	5.65	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	78	78	7.69	15	26	0	18	5	15	5.9	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	78	78	7.69	15	26	0	18	5	5	5.9	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	108	108	5.05	15	14	0	52	5	0	5.57	0
11	Textiles	197	197	6.19	15	38	0	90	10	0	6.1	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	933	933	8.61	15	342	0	292	10	15	6.25	0
13	Stone/Glassware	55	55	13.09	15	43	0	4	15	15	4.25	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	167	167	5.06	15	15	0	86	0	0	5.54	0
15	Base Metals	59	59	4.07	15	12	0	36	0	0	5.98	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	718	718	3.39	15	51	0	428	0	0	4.77	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	1,232	1,232	3.08	15	86	0	755	0	0	4.56	0
18	Precision Instruments	246	246	10.57	35	39	0	89	5	0	12.18	0
19	Arms/Munitions	282	282	2.82	15	16	0	167	0	0	4.1	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	69	69	14.93	15	68	10	1	15	15	0.6	0
21	Art/Antiques	164	164	12.96	15	127	0	11	15	15	4.32	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	4,950,224	5,800,118	5,952,315	6,665,092	7,789,607	8,927,461	9,378,805	8,533,282	9,270,886	10,218,609	8.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,170,163	1,299,873	1,524,520	1,653,343	1,868,602	2,201,408	2,453,613	2,283,146	2,617,987	2,954,636	10.8
Canada	29,359	29,024	32,744	53,638	72,993	64,409	55,441	46,595	89,452	86,939	12.8
United States	2,353,266	2,574,976	2,470,901	2,524,048	2,881,567	3,026,880	3,335,170	2,853,682	3,368,032	3,755,913	5.3
EU-27	793,232	969,722	970,448	1,026,130	1,166,596	1,178,063	1,368,299	1,220,170	1,338,563	1,559,819	7.8
China	33,361	88,562	162,660	244,820	556,923	835,076	612,870	771,296	286,561	199,542	22.0
Japan	32,100	58,335	40,679	50,559	48,369	78,193	91,436	56,991	86,909	88,589	11.9
Korea, Republic of	16,430	11,311	10,949	20,904	36,450	132,285	110,413	45,647	42,472	42,340	11.1
ASEAN	146,288	267,125	216,743	137,690	153,954	218,719	150,397	212,692	248,011	254,843	6.4
Rest of World	376,025	501,190	522,671	953,960	1,004,153	1,192,428	1,201,166	1,043,063	1,192,899	1,275,988	14.5
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	24	22	26	25	24	25	26	27	28	29	5
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
United States	48	44	42	38	37	34	36	33	36	37	-11
EU-27	16	17	16	15	15	13	15	14	14	15	-1
China	1	2	3	4	7	9	7	9	3	2	1
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
ASEAN	3	5	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	0
Rest of World	8	9	9	14	13	13	13	12	13	12	5

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	4,950,224	5,800,118	5,952,315	6,665,092	7,789,607	8,927,461	9,378,805	8,533,282	9,270,886	10,218,609	8.4
Food	1,549,307	1,745,720	1,925,657	2,063,909	2,333,719	2,672,411	3,039,576	2,788,664	3,249,577	3,649,392	10.0
Agricultural Raw Materials	168,912	178,090	198,404	210,229	224,745	199,583	247,778	221,578	239,465	259,010	4.9
Metals	48,029	51,569	66,627	105,742	162,857	162,717	155,340	121,162	139,185	200,566	17.2
Fuels	50,326	28,190	2,965	34,749	44,211	51,420	82,184	75,019	57,786	33,260	-4.5
Manufactures	3,132,946	3,793,743	3,478,254	4,250,347	5,023,975	5,438,780	5,853,779	5,316,173	5,584,784	6,074,488	7.6
Other	704	2,806	280,408	116	100	402,550	148	10,686	89	1,893	11.6
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	31	30	32	31	30	30	32	33	35	36	4
Agricultural Raw Materials	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	-1
Metals	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Fuels	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	-1
Manufactures	63	65	58	64	64	61	62	62	60	59	-4
Other	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	9,340,926	100.0
1	85	Electrical machinery	1,710,820	18.3
2	8	Edible fruits and nuts	1,488,514	15.9
3	90	Precision instruments	1,148,610	12.3
4	84	Machinery and appliances	848,790	9.1
5	21	Misc. edible preparations	340,390	3.6
6	30	Pharmaceutical products	315,432	3.4
7	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	295,174	3.2
8	20	Preparations of vegetables	283,108	3.0
9	39	Plastics & articles thereof	243,344	2.6
10	40	Rubber & articles thereof	218,337	2.3
		Top 10	6,892,520	73.8

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	4,950,224	5,800,118	5,952,315	6,665,092	7,789,607	8,927,461	9,378,805	8,533,282	9,270,886	10,218,609
Primary Products	1,286,560	1,458,962	1,561,715	1,667,158	1,950,931	2,071,481	2,393,768	2,155,279	2,379,162	2,676,290
Resource-based Manufactures	674,479	709,683	842,631	988,975	1,053,741	1,261,933	1,467,322	1,327,316	1,629,854	1,870,545
Low Technology Manufactures	829,336	767,157	808,547	872,558	903,415	951,982	1,165,345	996,712	1,202,832	1,275,353
Medium Technology Manufactures	819,339	955,357	1,004,084	1,096,028	1,421,990	1,318,516	1,626,505	1,401,406	1,672,472	1,860,820
High Technology Manufactures	1,314,630	1,890,947	1,436,112	2,007,542	2,401,271	2,866,808	2,678,931	2,595,156	2,323,780	2,463,074
Other Transactions	25,880	18,012	299,226	32,831	58,259	456,741	46,934	57,413	62,786	72,527
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	26	25	26	25	25	23	26	25	26	26
Resource-based Manufactures	14	12	14	15	14	14	16	16	18	18
Low Technology Manufactures	17	13	14	13	12	11	12	12	13	12
Medium Technology Manufactures	17	16	17	16	18	15	17	16	18	18
High Technology Manufactures	27	33	24	30	31	32	29	30	25	24
Other Transactions	1	0	5	0	1	5	1	1	1	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
5	Vegetables and fruit	17.08
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	11.11
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	7.91
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	5.39
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	3.83
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	3.66
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	3.42
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	3.06
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	2.48
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	1.91
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	1.90
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.79
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1.75
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1.72
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	1.63
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	1.29
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	1.26
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1.23
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	1.18
24	Cork and wood	1.08
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1.06
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.05
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.93
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.86
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.86
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.79
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.75
11	Beverages	0.74
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.69
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.66
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.60
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.54
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.51
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.51
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.43
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.38
67	Iron and steel	0.37
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.37
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.33
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.32
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.32
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.26
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.22
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.21
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.17
73	Metalworking machinery	0.17
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.15
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.15
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.12
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.11
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.09
51	Organic chemicals	0.09
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.08
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.07
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.07
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.05
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.02
85	Footwear	0.02
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
41	Animal oils and fats	0.01
79	Other transport equipment	0.01
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.01
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.98
41	Animal oils and fats	0.97
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.96
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.87
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.86
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.86
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.85
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.84
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.83
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.82
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.81
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.77
24	Cork and wood	0.77
11	Beverages	0.76
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.74
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.71
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.70
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.70
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.66
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.66
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.62
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.61
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.58
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.58
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.53
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.52
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.50
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.41
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.41
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.40
73	Metalworking machinery	0.39
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.38
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.37
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.36
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.34
67	Iron and steel	0.33
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.32
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.32
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.28
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.26
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.25
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.25
51	Organic chemicals	0.23
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.23
79	Other transport equipment	0.23
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.23
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.23
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.21
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.20
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.18
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.18
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.14
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.14
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.13
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.13
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.12
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.11
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.11
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.09
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.03
85	Footwear	0.02
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.01
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.93	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.91	0.93	0.95	...
Argentina	0.91	0.89	0.85	0.75	0.72	0.67	0.72	0.75	0.74
Bahamas	1.54	...	1.50	1.34	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.59	1.48	1.56	1.21	1.24	1.48	1.38	1.49	1.98
Belize	...	1.30	1.56	1.20	1.13	1.05	1.16	1.17	1.29
Bolivia	0.99	0.97	1.17	1.09	1.06	0.90	1.05	1.01	1.11
Brazil	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.80	0.84	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.82
Chile	0.79	0.72	0.77	0.66	0.67	0.61	0.63	0.67	0.72
Colombia	0.90	0.82	0.94	0.86	0.83	0.76	0.84	0.83	0.91
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	0.84	0.99	1.11	...
Ecuador	1.00	1.00	1.11	0.93	0.88	0.85	0.97	0.95	0.98
El Salvador	1.53	1.41	1.59	1.44	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.43	1.50
Guatemala	1.11	0.98	1.11	1.06	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.18
Guyana	...	1.16	1.39	0.99	0.90	1.09	0.97	1.12	1.10
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.24	1.14	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.21	1.21	1.29	1.48
Jamaica	...	1.11	1.10	0.99	1.03	0.87	0.83	1.04	1.16
Mexico	0.96	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.05
Nicaragua	1.51	1.42	1.52	1.38	1.26	1.21	1.31	1.32	1.40
Panama	1.20	1.19	1.28	1.14	1.11	0.98	1.01	1.06	1.16
Paraguay	1.22	0.99	0.93	0.97	0.96	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.85
Peru	0.85	0.75	0.86	0.79	0.75	0.70	0.70	0.77	0.80
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	0.60	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.63	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.82
Uruguay	1.14	0.96	0.97	0.87	0.83	0.81	0.83	0.90	0.96
Venezuela	0.90	0.89	0.98	0.90	0.87	0.93	1.24	1.11	...
USA	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.87	0.87	0.89	0.90	1.00	0.99
Canada	0.98	0.97	1.06	1.00	1.04	1.04	1.10	1.13	1.16
EU-27	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.17	1.16
Japan	1.17	1.09	1.07	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.86	0.93	0.91
China	0.66	0.68	0.59	0.99	1.14	1.23	1.00	0.89	0.84
Korea	0.64	0.64	0.59	0.83	0.88	0.91	0.77	0.76	...
ASEAN	0.96	1.15	0.95	1.33	1.45	1.56	1.28	1.25	1.14

Source: INTradeBID.

Costa Rica - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	448	19.15	150	12	0	52	15	15	26.23	0
2	Vegetable Products	418	418	9.32	45	6	0	149	10	15	8.7	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	8.42	15	21	0	9	5	15	5.68	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	57	57	8.42	15	21	0	9	5	5	5.68	0
5	Mineral Products	293	293	13.78	150	2	0	37	15	15	14.64	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	187	187	2.86	15	9	0	120	0	0	4.4	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	1,113	1,113	1.81	15	55	0	893	0	0	4.06	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	336	336	4.42	15	25	0	150	5	0	4.78	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	108	108	8.33	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	139	139	8.53	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.02	0
11	Textiles	292	292	5.09	15	27	0	148	0	0	5.52	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	918	917	9.58	15	325	0	118	10	15	5.11	1
13	Stone/Glassware	64	64	12.81	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	175	175	6.31	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	699	699	3.07	15	62	0	472	0	0	4.98	0
18	Precision Instruments	978	978	2.09	15	94	0	802	0	0	4.77	0
19	Arms/Munitions	234	233	5.3	15	53	0	130	0	0	6.39	1
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	234	234	3.85	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
21	Art/Antiques	21	21	12.62	15	16	5	5	15	15	4.36	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	4,693,095	..	6,112,369	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	946,384	..	1,501,770	..
Canada	23,921	..	48,098	..
United States	2,903,244	..	3,330,846	..
EU-27	399,758	..	406,527	..
China	92,969	..	330,295	..
Japan	69,411	..	34,947	..
Korea, Republic of	51	..	19,973	..
ASEAN	28,293	..	60,517	..
Rest of World	229,064	..	379,396	..
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	20	..	25	..
Canada	1	..	1	..
United States	62	..	54	..
EU-27	9	..	7	..
China	2	..	5	..
Japan	1	..	1	..
Korea, Republic of	0	..	0	..
ASEAN	1	..	1	..
Rest of World	5	..	6	..

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	4,693,095	...	6,112,369	...
Food	1,174,923	...	1,498,216	...
Agricultural Raw Materials	37,582	...	58,592	...
Metals	141,053	...	295,769	...
Fuels	10,388	...	179,130	...
Manufactures	3,287,722	...	4,080,662	...
Other	41,427	...	0	...
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	25	...	25	...
Agricultural Raw Materials	1	...	1	...
Metals	3	...	5	...
Fuels	0	...	3	...
Manufactures	70	...	67	...
Other	1	...	0	...

Source: INTradeBD.

Dominican Republic - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	5,402,732	100.0
1	90	Precision instruments	660,891	12.2
2	85	Electrical machinery	470,643	8.7
3	24	Tobacco	379,474	7.0
4	72	Iron and steel	363,880	6.7
5	39	Plastics & articles thereof	330,001	6.1
6	62	Woven apparel	327,847	6.1
7	52	Cotton	281,253	5.2
8	61	Knitted apparel	241,849	4.5
9	71	Precious metals and stones	230,288	4.3
10	64	Footwear	203,855	3.8
		Top 10	3,489,979	64.6

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	4,693,095	...	6,112,369
Primary Products	565,308	...	769,148
Resource-based Manufactures	926,306	...	1,406,522
Low Technology Manufactures	1,810,407	...	2,113,988
Medium Technology Manufactures	974,034	...	1,463,995
High Technology Manufactures	362,215	...	337,263
Other Transactions	54,825	...	21,453
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	...	100
Primary Products	12	...	13
Resource-based Manufactures	20	...	23
Low Technology Manufactures	39	...	35
Medium Technology Manufactures	21	...	24
High Technology Manufactures	8	...	6
Other Transactions	1	...	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector.
2011)

Code	Description	IIT
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.95
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.91
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.88
85	Footwear	0.79
67	Iron and steel	0.77
11	Beverages	0.75
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.71
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.71
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.71
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.70
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.66
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.59
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.57
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.53
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.51
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.49
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.48
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.48
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.46
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.46
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.45
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.40
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.40
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.35
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.35
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.35
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.34
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.33
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.30
79	Other transport equipment	0.25
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.25
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.24
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.24
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.24
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.23
51	Organic chemicals	0.23
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.22
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.19
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.18
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.17
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.17
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.17
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.17
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.16
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.16
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.14
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.13
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.12
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.10
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.09
73	Metalworking machinery	0.08
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.07
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.05
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.05
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.04
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.03
24	Cork and wood	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.02
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
41	Animal oils and fats	0.00
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.94	...
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas
Barbados	1.63	...
Belize	1.85	...
Bolivia	1.32	...
Brazil	0.73	...
Chile	0.86	...
Colombia	0.92	...
Costa Rica	1.25	...
Dominican Republic	0.84	...
Ecuador	1.17	...
El Salvador	1.11	...
Guatemala	1.57	...
Guyana
Haiti	1.26	...
Honduras	1.13	...
Jamaica	0.98	...
Mexico	1.42	...
Nicaragua	1.26	...
Panama	1.29	...
Paraguay	0.88	...
Peru
Suriname	0.68	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1.06	...
Uruguay	1.23	...
Venezuela	1.04	...
USA	0.97	...
Canada	1.16	...
EU-27	1.06	...
Japan	0.50	...
China	0.61	...
Korea	0.80	...
ASEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Dominican Republic - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2010

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	228	228	16.57	40	16	0	44	20	20	10.5	0
2	Vegetable Products	256	256	12.29	25	6	0	71	14	20	8.76	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	45	45	7.67	20	15	0	24	0	0	9.26	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	193	193	16.35	40	3	0	22	20	20	7.53	0
5	Mineral Products	148	148	1.93	20	3	0	107	0	0	4.25	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	789	789	2.1	20	51	0	652	0	0	5.5	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	211	211	7.19	20	19	0	85	8	0	6.93	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	69	69	6.26	20	19	0	41	0	0	8.82	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	93	93	5.9	20	14	0	39	3	0	7.19	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	144	144	5.56	20	23	0	83	0	0	7.78	0
11	Textiles	801	801	7.99	20	291	0	451	0	0	9.45	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	49	49	16.14	20	37	0	6	20	20	7.23	0
13	Stone/Glassware	143	143	8.63	20	40	0	66	8	0	8.81	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	53	53	17.85	20	42	8	8	20	20	4.42	0
15	Base Metals	568	568	5.48	20	86	0	318	0	0	7.63	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	769	769	3.05	20	70	0	567	0	0	6.35	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	131	131	7.02	20	15	0	40	8	0	6.77	0
18	Precision Instruments	217	217	7.64	20	55	0	102	3	0	8.58	0
19	Arms/Munitions	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	0	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	118	118	16.9	20	90	0	9	20	20	6.27	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	20	20	7	20	7	20	20	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	4,836,427	5,872,930	7,752,670	10,099,785	12,727,979	13,799,995	18,510,313	13,686,264	17,489,597	22,322,014	18.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,334,068	1,703,132	2,655,160	3,101,598	3,476,942	4,584,849	6,624,765	5,768,294	6,933,917	7,383,199	20.9
Canada	19,865	26,304	30,089	59,832	39,356	88,265	26,692	40,113	56,265	86,757	17.8
United States	1,822,663	2,331,050	3,273,683	5,016,830	6,791,416	5,950,094	8,350,141	4,545,653	6,046,010	9,742,338	20.5
EU-27	702,738	948,264	972,696	1,214,863	1,384,259	1,588,543	1,883,825	1,853,660	2,010,042	2,421,777	14.7
China	13,838	13,430	49,551	7,371	194,727	36,543	384,714	122,278	328,734	192,313	34.0
Japan	96,212	83,959	78,923	73,081	122,513	104,979	102,119	107,844	401,972	348,873	15.4
Korea, Republic of	286,140	241,792	146,938	3,573	6,104	59,192	19,583	5,971	9,214	29,085	-22.4
ASEAN	2,142	3,786	4,388	4,672	7,454	21,445	22,679	20,086	191,448	97,393	52.8
Rest of World	558,761	521,213	541,242	617,965	705,208	1,366,085	1,095,795	1,222,365	1,511,995	2,020,279	15.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	28	29	34	31	27	33	36	42	40	33	5
Canada	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
United States	38	40	42	50	53	43	45	33	35	44	6
EU-27	15	16	13	12	11	12	10	14	11	11	-4
China	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	1	2	1	1
Japan	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	0
Korea, Republic of	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rest of World	12	9	7	6	6	10	6	9	9	9	-3

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	4,836,427	5,872,930	7,752,670	10,099,785	12,727,979	13,799,995	18,510,313	13,686,264	17,489,597	22,322,014	18.5
Food	2,033,260	2,356,983	2,456,912	2,913,238	3,431,316	3,741,631	4,557,552	4,859,707	5,228,364	6,624,060	14.0
Agricultural Raw Materials	279,144	317,793	413,681	461,158	514,086	504,860	674,146	581,589	736,993	818,597	12.7
Metals	25,523	20,580	35,081	67,378	127,030	176,575	198,169	115,979	179,040	269,988	30.0
Fuels	2,060,519	2,611,848	4,233,838	5,869,616	7,544,232	8,279,078	11,672,332	6,963,890	9,672,453	12,944,970	22.7
Manufactures	437,907	565,695	613,157	788,395	1,110,569	1,097,849	1,407,675	1,164,588	1,671,480	1,661,896	16.0
Other	74	31	1	0	746	2	439	511	1,267	2,503	47.9
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	42	40	32	29	27	27	25	36	30	30	-12
Agricultural Raw Materials	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	-2
Metals	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Fuels	43	44	55	58	59	60	63	51	55	58	15
Manufactures	9	10	8	8	9	8	8	9	10	7	-2
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	17,832,625	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	9,860,500	55.3
2	8	Edible fruits and nuts	2,183,857	12.2
3	3	Fish and crustaceans	1,140,984	6.4
4	16	Preparations of meat or fish	701,662	3.9
5	6	Live trees and other plants	594,824	3.3
6	18	Cocoa and preparations	461,653	2.6
7	87	Vehicles	331,650	1.9
8	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	268,479	1.5
9	20	Preparations of vegetables	236,851	1.3
10	44	Wood & articles of wood	193,778	1.1
		Top 10	15,974,238	89.6

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	4,836,427	5,872,930	7,752,670	10,099,785	12,727,979	13,799,995	18,510,313	13,686,264	17,489,597	22,322,014
Primary Products	3,630,818	4,436,047	6,109,748	7,953,576	9,910,732	10,640,661	14,400,569	10,534,498	13,729,012	17,587,824
Resource-based Manufactures	832,486	952,628	1,120,802	1,454,550	1,792,058	2,155,742	2,799,311	2,085,301	2,241,472	3,207,066
Low Technology Manufactures	158,971	162,749	216,913	249,583	289,852	331,906	405,793	418,427	593,306	502,678
Medium Technology Manufactures	146,862	256,224	231,545	346,122	585,954	514,152	741,951	516,206	724,715	794,466
High Technology Manufactures	48,153	50,546	57,276	72,665	104,708	87,717	74,428	72,712	123,349	88,349
Other Transactions	19,137	14,736	16,386	23,289	44,675	69,817	88,261	59,120	77,743	141,631
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	75	76	79	79	78	77	78	77	78	79
Resource-based Manufactures	17	16	14	14	14	16	15	15	13	14
Low Technology Manufactures	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
Medium Technology Manufactures	3	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Other Transactions	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	14.31
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	13.71
5	Vegetables and fruit	11.67
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	6.34
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	4.59
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	2.78
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	2.17
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.90
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	1.78
41	Animal oils and fats	1.64
24	Cork and wood	1.51
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1.02
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.95
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.72
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.66
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.46
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.43
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.39
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.35
85	Footwear	0.31
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.29
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.28
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.28
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.25
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.22
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.22
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.21
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.21
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.19
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.17
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.16
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.16
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.15
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.15
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.12
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.12
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.11
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.11
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.10
51	Organic chemicals	0.09
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.08
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.07
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.07
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.07
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.06
67	Iron and steel	0.06
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.06
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.06
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.06
79	Other transport equipment	0.05
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.05
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.03
11	Beverages	0.03
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.03
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.03
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
73	Metalworking machinery	0.01
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.00
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.97
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.79
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.78
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.76
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.75
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.75
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.71
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.61
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.58
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.57
41	Animal oils and fats	0.57
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.54
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.54
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.51
85	Footwear	0.49
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.49
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.40
51	Organic chemicals	0.35
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.32
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.30
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.28
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.28
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.27
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.25
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.24
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.24
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.22
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.20
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.18
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.18
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.16
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.15
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.15
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.14
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.14
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.14
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.14
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.13
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.12
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.12
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.11
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.11
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.10
11	Beverages	0.10
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.09
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.08
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.07
67	Iron and steel	0.05
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.05
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.04
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.04
24	Cork and wood	0.04
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.03
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.03
79	Other transport equipment	0.03
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.03
35	Electric current	0.02
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.02
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.61	0.62	0.65	0.62	0.62	...
Argentina	0.72	0.67	0.47	0.41	0.38	0.40	0.35	0.46	0.42
Bahamas	1.22	...	0.98	0.88	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.11	0.97	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.89	0.81
Belize	...	0.51	0.75	0.55	0.56	0.64	0.50	0.53	0.45
Bolivia	0.66	0.60	0.48	0.46	0.47	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.47
Brazil	0.93	0.96	1.15	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.84	0.82	0.73
Chile	1.21	1.35	1.45	1.25	1.37	1.27	1.19	1.12	1.01
Colombia	0.76	0.53	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.56	0.54
Costa Rica	0.66	0.62	0.63	0.57	0.61	0.69	0.63	0.65	0.65
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.17	1.09	0.86	...
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	1.38	1.33	1.19	1.08	1.09	1.15	1.05	1.19	1.07
Guatemala	0.76	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.62	0.67	0.56	0.64	0.57
Guyana	...	0.45	0.42	0.57	0.58	0.75	0.60	0.53	0.53
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	0.77	0.70	0.60	0.62	0.72	0.74	0.63	0.73	0.70
Jamaica	...	1.20	1.16	1.01	1.33	1.36	1.31	1.42	1.52
Mexico	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.31
Nicaragua	1.30	1.40	1.45	1.14	1.39	1.41	1.13	1.24	1.25
Panama	1.39	0.83	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.59	0.64	0.59
Paraguay	0.59	0.63	0.51	0.45	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.37
Peru	1.12	1.18	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.24	1.03	1.07	1.08
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	2.31	2.26	1.78	2.45	2.58	2.45	2.26	2.37	2.55
Uruguay	1.42	1.87	2.03	1.75	1.71	1.39	1.47	1.41	1.51
Venezuela	0.56	0.52	0.48	0.39	0.43	0.43	0.54	0.70	...
USA	0.95	1.05	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.19	1.30	1.26	1.28
Canada	0.92	0.98	0.94	0.94	0.97	0.97	1.00	1.08	1.05
EU-27	1.13	1.13	1.06	1.04	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.02
Japan	1.94	1.89	1.89	1.86	1.87	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.70
China	0.62	0.64	0.76	0.75	0.83	0.86	0.97	0.89	0.97
Korea	1.36	1.37	1.47	1.47	1.57	1.52	1.47	1.38	...
ASEAN	0.81	0.83	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.93

Source: INTradeBID.

Ecuador - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2010

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	297	297	24.18	86	6	0	39	30	30	15.41	0
2	Vegetable Products	378	378	14.62	68	2	0	119	15	0	11.49	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	63	63	13.75	32	3	0	18	20	20	9.77	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	289	289	22.11	45	2	0	32	25	30	9.91	0
5	Mineral Products	210	210	1.29	10	17	0	173	0	0	2.98	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,422	1,422	1.7	25	1	0	1,207	0	0	4.53	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	308	308	7.65	30	5	0	161	0	0	8.85	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	78	78	13.97	30	20	0	19	10	30	11.83	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	107	107	13.5	30	4	0	3	15	15	6.63	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	200	200	10.43	30	28	0	70	10	0	10.16	0
11	Textiles	930	930	20.67	30	343	0	94	20	30	9.23	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	56	56	26.25	30	42	0	1	30	30	7.02	0
13	Stone/Glassware	166	166	11.33	30	17	0	59	15	15	10.18	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	57	57	6.05	25	13	0	41	0	0	10.51	0
15	Base Metals	699	699	6.87	30	50	0	423	0	0	9.71	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,194	1,194	4.48	30	62	0	860	0	0	8.5	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	253	253	8.5	40	3	0	117	5	0	11.28	0
18	Precision Instruments	291	291	6.22	30	30	0	196	0	0	10.38	0
19	Arms/Munitions	69	69	27.1	30	35	0	1	30	30	4.24	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	153	153	24.8	30	92	0	7	30	30	8.52	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	30	30	7	30	7	30	30	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	1,233,666	1,254,757	1,474,514	1,657,342	1,910,942	2,178,516	2,620,560	2,309,770	3,364,643	4,107,520	14.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	857,592	875,572	953,305	1,069,293	1,210,516	1,439,045	1,717,313	1,540,866	1,912,490	2,244,551	11.3
Canada	4,335	6,124	13,811	18,953	21,332	5,239	28,956	23,638	61,372	63,265	34.7
United States	246,310	239,904	335,405	325,029	403,714	426,322	527,904	428,403	1,076,808	1,313,669	20.4
EU-27	73,229	70,198	103,469	146,923	156,854	187,805	252,524	198,028	183,052	271,772	15.7
China	947	5,115	3,618	2,909	6,387	6,780	5,955	2,272	3,125	1,756	7.1
Japan	6,066	8,808	7,628	15,855	16,067	14,331	18,732	18,887	18,527	49,347	26.2
Korea, Republic of	2,635	1,097	895	2,653	3,634	2,747	2,555	3,596	16,074	28,155	30.1
ASEAN	430	263	1,569	4,600	27,692	4,477	5,318	11,315	14,538	16,498	50.0
Rest of World	42,122	47,676	54,814	71,127	64,746	91,770	61,303	82,765	78,657	118,507	12.2
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	70	70	65	65	63	66	66	67	57	55	-15
Canada	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	1
United States	20	19	23	20	21	20	20	19	32	32	12
EU-27	6	6	7	9	8	9	10	9	5	7	1
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	3	4	4	4	3	4	2	4	2	3	-1

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	1,233,666	1,254,757	1,474,514	1,657,342	1,910,942	2,178,516	2,620,560	2,309,770	3,364,646	4,107,552	14.3
Food	392,719	425,111	470,711	589,439	660,476	764,143	902,259	860,069	951,884	1,291,914	14.1
Agricultural Raw Materials	7,065	8,963	11,824	11,987	13,534	15,285	19,107	14,684	29,765	37,915	20.5
Metals	34,600	41,154	45,550	52,666	75,343	93,530	108,394	106,925	162,088	197,923	21.4
Fuels	4,093	62,714	61,407	50,135	82,155	113,600	157,369	102,509	131,510	169,194	51.2
Manufactures	706,689	716,377	884,457	952,642	1,078,828	1,191,011	1,432,779	1,224,794	2,088,392	2,409,882	14.6
Other	88,500	438	565	473	606	947	652	789	1,007	724	-41.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	32	34	32	36	35	35	34	37	28	31	0
Agricultural Raw Materials	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Metals	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	2
Fuels	0	5	4	3	4	5	6	4	4	4	4
Manufactures	57	57	60	57	56	55	55	53	62	59	1
Other	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	3,260,656	100.0
1	61	Knitted apparel	507,106	15.6
2	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	304,018	9.3
3	39	Plastics & articles thereof	229,409	7.0
4	48	Paper and articles of paper	222,259	6.8
5	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	184,404	5.7
6	27	Mineral fuels and oils	143,805	4.4
7	72	Iron and steel	136,103	4.2
8	19	Preparations of cereals	128,048	3.9
9	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	123,721	3.8
10	30	Pharmaceutical products	105,413	3.2
		Top 10	2,084,287	63.9

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	1,233,666	1,254,757	1,474,514	1,657,342	1,910,942	2,178,516	2,620,560	2,309,770	3,364,646	4,107,552
Primary Products	181,242	189,139	202,451	244,534	284,429	306,613	387,912	329,866	341,413	634,221
Resource-based Manufactures	292,387	376,107	419,355	492,119	585,030	715,527	819,647	742,672	902,527	1,042,835
Low Technology Manufactures	408,575	429,612	543,597	572,390	526,971	624,577	741,641	736,627	1,588,534	1,851,959
Medium Technology Manufactures	179,604	155,864	184,424	214,701	356,726	349,758	459,206	279,239	256,855	287,643
High Technology Manufactures	71,056	83,859	102,454	110,555	128,551	135,022	132,550	118,144	139,521	142,600
Other Transactions	100,802	20,176	22,233	23,043	29,235	47,019	79,604	103,222	135,796	148,294
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	15	15	14	15	15	14	15	14	10	15
Resource-based Manufactures	24	30	28	30	31	33	31	32	27	25
Low Technology Manufactures	33	34	37	35	28	29	28	32	47	45
Medium Technology Manufactures	15	12	13	13	19	16	18	12	8	7
High Technology Manufactures	6	7	7	7	7	6	5	5	4	3
Other Transactions	8	2	2	1	2	2	3	4	4	4

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2009)

Code	Description	RCA
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	20.40
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	12.14
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	9.39
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	5.92
11	Beverages	5.35
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	5.32
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	4.74
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	3.90
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	3.29
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3.06
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2.53
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	2.19
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	2.17
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	2.06
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	1.94
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.94
5	Vegetables and fruit	1.88
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.72
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	1.69
85	Footwear	1.69
35	Electric current	1.41
67	Iron and steel	1.28
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1.06
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	1.03
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.94
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.85
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.80
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.73
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.72
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.64
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.64
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.55
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.52
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.47
41	Animal oils and fats	0.44
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.42
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.37
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.34
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.33
24	Cork and wood	0.31
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.30
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.28
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.24
73	Metalworking machinery	0.22
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.15
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.14
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.11
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.10
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.09
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.09
51	Organic chemicals	0.06
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.06
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.06
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.05
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.04
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.03
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.03
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.02
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.02
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
79	Other transport equipment	0.00
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2009)

Code	Description	IIT
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.97
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.94
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.93
11	Beverages	0.84
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.80
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.73
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.69
67	Iron and steel	0.65
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.65
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.65
24	Cork and wood	0.64
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.63
85	Footwear	0.63
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.62
35	Electric current	0.61
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.60
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.60
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.58
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.54
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.50
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.47
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.47
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.46
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.44
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.41
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.40
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.37
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.31
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.27
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.27
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.26
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.25
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.24
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.24
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.21
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.19
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.19
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.19
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.18
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.18
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.17
73	Metalworking machinery	0.14
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.13
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.12
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.12
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.11
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.10
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.10
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.09
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.06
41	Animal oils and fats	0.06
51	Organic chemicals	0.05
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.04
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.04
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.04
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.03
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.02
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.02
79	Other transport equipment	0.02
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	1.10	1.09	1.05	1.05	1.11	1.12	1.07	1.02	...
Argentina	1.26	1.03	0.91	0.87	0.96	0.95	0.89	0.86	0.69
Bahamas	2.45	...	2.45	2.17	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	2.59	2.46	2.31	2.07	2.19	2.71	2.35	2.61	2.58
Belize	...	2.61	2.31	2.21	2.32	2.24	2.21	2.25	2.27
Bolivia	1.93	2.24	2.00	1.76	1.72	1.70	1.60	1.60	1.45
Brazil	0.65	0.71	0.64	0.65	0.78	0.79	0.77	0.68	0.61
Chile	1.36	1.20	1.18	1.04	1.03	1.12	1.09	1.02	1.09
Colombia	1.23	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.03	0.91
Costa Rica	1.51	1.43	1.37	1.29	1.28	1.39	1.33	1.44	1.34
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.35	1.28	1.67	...
Ecuador	1.55	1.44	1.40	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.19	1.09	0.91
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	2.14	2.06	1.93	2.04	2.21	2.23	2.04	2.15	1.87
Guyana	...	2.79	2.75	2.33	2.61	2.79	2.63	2.41	2.14
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	2.41	2.58	2.29	2.82	3.30	3.65	2.90	2.73	2.17
Jamaica	...	2.40	2.19	2.26	2.95	2.81	2.68	2.89	1.99
Mexico	0.94	0.96	0.95	0.96	1.02	1.03	0.94	0.92	0.85
Nicaragua	2.71	2.55	2.37	2.61	2.75	2.96	2.43	2.68	2.03
Panama	1.85	1.97	1.95	1.73	1.82	1.72	1.66	1.69	1.58
Paraguay	2.11	1.80	1.45	1.28	1.10	1.22	1.17	1.15	1.01
Peru	1.49	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.06	1.00	0.95	0.92
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1.00	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.47	1.36	1.46	1.25	1.11
Uruguay	1.97	1.78	1.43	1.36	1.37	1.44	1.20	1.28	1.23
Venezuela	1.47	1.47	1.28	1.22	1.09	1.12	1.35	1.34	...
USA	0.85	0.88	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.94	1.08
Canada	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.26	1.15
EU-27	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.19
Japan	0.93	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.91	0.91	0.80	0.89	0.97
China	0.60	0.61	0.53	0.55	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.49	0.34
Korea	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.74	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.69	...
ASEAN	0.69	0.76	0.72	0.73	0.83	0.89	0.89	0.81	0.70

Source: INTradeBID.

El Salvador - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	430	14.19	164	4	0	45	15	15	16.72	18
2	Vegetable Products	418	415	9	40	4	0	146	10	15	7.68	3
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	7.54	15	21	0	18	5	15	6.42	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	293	293	16.31	164	2	0	35	15	15	16.71	0
5	Mineral Products	187	187	2.71	15	4	0	118	0	0	4.05	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,113	1,113	1.86	15	55	0	882	0	0	4.07	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	336	336	4.51	15	25	0	147	5	0	4.79	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	108	108	8.33	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	139	139	7.95	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.1	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	292	292	5.09	15	27	0	148	0	0	5.52	0
11	Textiles	918	917	9.61	20	2	0	117	10	15	5.12	1
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	64	64	12.81	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
13	Stone/Glassware	175	175	6.31	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	699	699	3.17	15	62	0	460	0	0	4.99	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	978	978	2.09	15	94	0	801	0	0	4.77	0
18	Precision Instruments	234	233	6.18	30	10	0	66	1	1	9.12	1
19	Arms/Munitions	234	234	3.85	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	21	21	30	30	21	30	21	30	30	0	0
21	Art/Antiques	169	169	10.68	15	93	0	28	15	15	5.67	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	2,461,102	2,634,197	2,931,239	3,377,843	3,715,322	4,527,224	5,376,021	4,997,998	5,811,557	7,060,908	12.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,270,488	1,387,476	1,628,002	1,764,343	2,018,272	2,455,908	2,962,945	2,612,714	3,180,501	3,632,366	12.4
Canada	35,181	37,096	48,680	66,018	94,729	107,785	103,088	104,790	126,802	146,267	17.2
United States	724,757	788,562	857,939	1,046,114	991,502	1,148,942	1,373,665	1,271,317	1,300,177	1,809,665	10.7
EU-27	112,384	135,260	143,258	167,250	224,746	239,239	316,050	263,529	314,428	464,627	17.1
China	138	3,513	19,360	35,826	29,917	53,998	30,345	28,782	32,279	25,834	78.8
Japan	29,373	20,494	24,459	35,908	41,769	56,052	109,752	103,114	141,230	205,688	24.1
Korea, Republic of	85,579	59,520	33,716	6,180	60,519	69,796	30,608	66,923	75,848	123,689	4.2
ASEAN	21,643	22,972	15,716	17,453	26,556	51,047	24,596	75,242	67,897	44,038	8.2
Rest of World	181,559	179,304	160,109	238,751	227,312	344,457	424,972	471,587	572,395	608,734	14.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	52	53	56	52	54	54	55	52	55	51	0
Canada	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
United States	29	30	29	31	27	25	26	25	22	26	-4
EU-27	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	7	2
China	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2
Korea, Republic of	3	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	2	-2
ASEAN	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0
Rest of World	7	7	5	7	6	8	8	9	10	9	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	2,461,102	2,634,197	2,931,239	3,377,843	3,715,322	4,527,224	5,376,021	4,997,998	5,811,557	7,060,908	12.4
Food	1,184,318	1,238,812	1,325,014	1,567,889	1,695,560	2,167,504	2,517,462	2,792,312	3,093,574	3,849,705	14.0
Agricultural Raw Materials	86,040	105,769	122,549	141,562	185,564	216,847	240,567	185,197	253,765	318,782	15.7
Metals	12,874	10,167	14,596	18,260	34,513	79,647	77,515	39,133	53,578	83,238	23.0
Fuels	163,283	215,978	242,326	304,240	313,920	349,230	540,087	291,945	382,205	516,041	13.6
Manufactures	957,593	1,063,464	1,226,754	1,345,889	1,485,755	1,708,026	2,000,057	1,683,692	2,011,292	2,287,302	10.2
Other	56,994	7	0	3	10	5,970	333	5,719	17,143	5,840	-22.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	48	47	45	46	46	48	47	56	53	55	6
Agricultural Raw Materials	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	1
Metals	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Fuels	7	8	8	9	8	8	10	6	7	7	1
Manufactures	39	40	42	40	40	38	37	34	35	32	-7
Other	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	5,956,821	100.0
1	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1,130,564	19.0
2	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	702,769	11.8
3	8	Edible fruits and nuts	504,649	8.5
4	27	Mineral fuels and oils	396,743	6.7
5	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	225,550	3.8
6	39	Plastics & articles thereof	178,488	3.0
7	30	Pharmaceutical products	172,536	2.9
8	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	166,452	2.8
9	72	Iron and steel	156,095	2.6
10	40	Rubber & articles thereof	155,361	2.6
		Top 10	3,789,207	63.6

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	2,461,102	2,634,197	2,931,239	3,377,843	3,715,322	4,527,224	5,376,021	4,997,998	5,811,557	7,060,908
Primary Products	953,294	1,025,341	1,108,910	1,340,771	1,396,873	1,802,994	2,146,370	2,091,745	2,233,367	3,058,159
Resource-based Manufactures	572,914	632,310	690,343	802,113	966,880	1,165,757	1,392,679	1,349,879	1,713,422	1,857,364
Low Technology Manufactures	349,494	407,721	489,859	544,524	582,937	650,527	756,628	592,904	730,737	914,046
Medium Technology Manufactures	389,300	403,608	452,343	496,515	566,340	673,663	823,425	702,838	788,659	886,591
High Technology Manufactures	127,140	151,606	173,548	175,751	180,812	206,299	231,894	229,940	293,336	274,145
Other Transactions	68,960	13,611	16,236	18,169	21,480	27,984	25,025	30,692	52,036	70,603
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	39	39	38	40	38	40	40	42	38	43
Resource-based Manufactures	23	24	24	24	26	26	26	27	29	26
Low Technology Manufactures	14	15	17	16	16	14	14	12	13	13
Medium Technology Manufactures	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	13
High Technology Manufactures	5	6	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	4
Other Transactions	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	44.48
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	33.27
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	8.31
5	Vegetables and fruit	8.00
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	6.34
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	6.34
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	6.16
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5.18
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4.84
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3.47
11	Beverages	3.08
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	2.77
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	2.03
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1.71
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.68
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.46
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	1.46
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	1.39
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	1.11
67	Iron and steel	1.09
1	Meat and meat preparations	1.08
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1.07
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1.01
24	Cork and wood	0.96
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.95
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.91
85	Footwear	0.84
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.83
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.83
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.81
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.76
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.76
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.72
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.69
51	Organic chemicals	0.67
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.63
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.58
35	Electric current	0.49
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.44
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.41
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.37
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.34
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.30
41	Animal oils and fats	0.28
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.28
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.28
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.27
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.25
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.23
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.22
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.17
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.16
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.11
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.10
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.10
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.10
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.09
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.06
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.05
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.04
73	Metalworking machinery	0.04
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.03
79	Other transport equipment	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.96
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.94
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.92
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.89
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.89
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.88
11	Beverages	0.87
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.85
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.83
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.79
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.79
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.75
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.70
67	Iron and steel	0.67
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.65
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.64
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.63
51	Organic chemicals	0.61
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.59
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.57
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.56
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.53
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.52
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.51
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.50
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.50
85	Footwear	0.45
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.45
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.45
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.45
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.43
35	Electric current	0.41
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.40
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.39
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.39
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.34
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.32
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.25
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.20
79	Other transport equipment	0.19
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.18
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.17
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.17
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.17
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.15
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.15
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.14
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.14
24	Cork and wood	0.12
73	Metalworking machinery	0.11
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.10
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.10
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.09
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.09
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.09
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.08
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.07
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.07
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.07
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.07
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.05
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.04
41	Animal oils and fats	0.02
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.95	0.97	1.00	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.97	...
Argentina	1.31	1.17	1.03	0.95	0.93	0.95	0.89	0.94	0.88
Bahamas	2.13	...	2.01	1.83	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	2.44	2.22	2.19	1.79	1.89	2.48	2.11	2.29	2.76
Belize	...	2.02	2.19	1.78	1.84	1.75	1.59	1.55	1.61
Bolivia	1.83	1.88	1.86	1.76	1.72	1.58	1.46	1.42	1.49
Brazil	0.79	0.85	0.91	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.78
Chile	1.28	1.24	1.22	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.19
Colombia	1.19	0.97	1.06	1.04	1.07	1.01	0.98	1.08	1.10
Costa Rica	1.17	1.10	1.19	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.06	1.13	1.19
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.34	1.30	1.31	...
Ecuador	1.59	1.44	1.45	1.36	1.26	1.25	1.14	1.12	1.18
El Salvador	1.97	1.96	1.98	2.00	2.06	1.92	1.97	1.94	1.87
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	...	2.13	2.09	1.62	1.59	2.07	1.59	1.80	1.67
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.69	1.70	1.64	1.76	1.93	1.79	1.62	1.66	1.69
Jamaica	...	2.09	1.83	1.76	2.11	1.81	1.69	2.25	2.17
Mexico	0.70	0.75	0.76	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.78	0.82	0.83
Nicaragua	2.08	2.15	2.03	2.13	2.19	2.06	1.98	1.85	1.82
Panama	1.59	1.67	1.65	1.51	1.56	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.24
Paraguay	2.11	1.70	1.51	1.33	1.15	1.29	1.24	1.19	1.20
Peru	1.50	1.23	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.26	1.10	1.08	1.12
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1.35	1.49	1.31	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.50
Uruguay	2.12	2.08	1.73	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.37	1.50	1.60
Venezuela	1.35	1.48	1.32	1.05	1.00	1.01	1.19	1.15	...
USA	0.81	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.94
Canada	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.22	1.17
EU-27	1.19	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.18	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.14
Japan	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.06	1.00	0.97	0.96
China	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.57	0.63	0.61	0.69	0.57	0.58
Korea	0.79	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.76	...
ASEAN	0.76	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.78	0.86	0.83	0.88	0.88

Source: INTradeBID.

Guatemala - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	448	11.25	15	234	0	45	15	15	4.84	0
2	Vegetable Products	418	418	9.93	201	1	0	145	13	15	14.42	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	7.54	15	21	0	19	5	15	6.49	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	293	293	12.51	40	6	0	36	15	15	7.61	0
5	Mineral Products	187	187	2.54	15	4	0	124	0	0	3.99	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,113	1,113	1.87	15	55	0	880	0	0	4.07	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	336	336	4.51	15	25	0	147	5	0	4.79	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	108	108	8.33	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	139	139	8.53	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.02	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	292	292	5.09	15	27	0	148	0	0	5.52	0
11	Textiles	918	917	9.58	15	325	0	118	10	15	5.11	1
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	64	64	12.81	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
13	Stone/Glassware	175	175	6.31	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	699	699	3.06	15	62	0	475	0	0	5	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	978	978	2.1	15	94	0	801	0	0	4.78	0
18	Precision Instruments	234	233	8.03	20	32	0	71	10	0	6.95	1
19	Arms/Munitions	234	234	3.85	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	21	21	16.43	20	6	15	15	15	15	2.31	0
21	Art/Antiques	169	169	10.68	15	93	0	28	15	15	5.67	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
World	...	497,204	549,652	558,453	549,057	799,761	833,909	730,671	939,352	1,048,216	9.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	78,657	121,538	118,634	113,547	185,856	139,756	117,615	204,802	271,257	16.7
Canada	...	104,439	100,666	94,745	101,947	169,845	187,480	203,502	173,489	210,979	9.2
United States	...	157,861	93,407	84,409	78,431	115,964	145,251	97,830	202,586	232,626	5.0
EU-27	...	126,674	120,994	183,781	170,452	201,591	221,020	197,918	222,212	219,667	7.1
China	...	1,268	1,679	5,099	13,605	10,890	12,846	12,602	16,649	7,554	25.0
Japan	...	1,843	213	1,717	3,860	4,907	5,646	5,812	8,152	13,185	27.9
Korea, Republic of	...	1,821	691	1,302	1,000	69	709	981	884	1,026	-6.9
ASEAN	...	114	3,692	3,852	2,978	8,173	7,137	6,983	12,157	9,412	73.6
Rest of World	...	24,527	106,772	64,914	63,237	102,466	114,064	87,428	98,421	82,510	16.4
% Share of Total Exports											
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	16	22	21	21	23	17	16	22	26	10
Canada	...	21	18	17	19	21	22	28	18	20	-1
United States	...	32	17	15	14	14	17	13	22	22	-10
EU-27	...	25	22	33	31	25	27	27	24	21	-5
China	...	0	0	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	0
Japan	...	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Korea, Republic of	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	...	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rest of World	...	5	19	12	12	13	14	12	10	8	3

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
Total Exports	...	497,204	549,652	558,453	549,057	799,761	833,909	730,671	939,362	1,048,216	9.8
Food	...	229,004	251,982	297,730	290,704	338,652	338,173	306,822	404,430	434,042	8.3
Agricultural Raw Materials	...	16,804	29,254	35,986	49,848	44,634	37,507	31,032	52,279	38,226	10.8
Metals	...	201,343	215,871	170,908	167,366	292,628	414,772	357,706	437,578	484,040	11.6
Fuels	...	30	97	40	14	107	10	34	5	8	-15.2
Manufactures	...	48,246	52,032	53,258	40,984	123,740	43,447	35,077	45,070	91,900	8.4
Other	...	1,777	416	531	141	0	0	0	0	0	-100.0
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 03-11
Food	...	46	46	53	53	42	41	42	43	41	-5
Agricultural Raw Materials	...	3	5	6	9	6	4	4	6	4	0
Metals	...	40	39	31	30	37	50	49	47	46	6
Fuels	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufactures	...	10	9	10	7	15	5	5	5	9	-1
Other	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	906,083	100.0
1	71	Precious metals and stones	272,581	30.1
2	26	Ores, slag & ash	147,904	16.3
3	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	142,371	15.7
4	10	Cereals	135,480	15.0
5	44	Wood & articles of wood	54,201	6.0
6	3	Fish and crustaceans	52,081	5.7
7	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	31,447	3.5
8	86	Railway cars and locomotives	14,523	1.6
9	62	Woven apparel	4,679	0.5
10	72	Iron and steel	4,545	0.5
		Top 10	859,813	94.9

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	...	497,204	549,652	558,453	549,057	799,761	833,909	730,671	939,362	1,048,216
Primary Products	...	177,875	143,695	152,526	166,446	245,991	374,854	272,631	405,176	363,665
Resource-based Manufactures	...	167,423	273,579	277,332	277,259	299,271	246,900	224,312	252,714	290,718
Low Technology Manufactures	...	21,028	17,396	14,886	16,435	15,856	11,430	10,128	15,101	15,404
Medium Technology Manufactures	...	4,951	10,027	12,356	4,835	22,789	5,278	5,536	6,261	52,732
High Technology Manufactures	...	2,806	3,153	5,437	3,178	16,082	4,952	4,043	5,187	7,464
Other Transactions	...	123,121	101,802	95,916	80,904	199,772	190,495	214,021	254,923	318,233
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	...	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	...	36	26	27	30	31	45	37	43	35
Resource-based Manufactures	...	34	50	50	50	37	30	31	27	28
Low Technology Manufactures	...	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	1
Medium Technology Manufactures	...	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	5
High Technology Manufactures	...	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Other Transactions	...	25	19	17	15	25	23	29	27	30

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	43.90
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	25.65
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	22.54
24	Cork and wood	15.69
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	9.35
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	7.74
11	Beverages	6.12
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	4.21
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1.47
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.86
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.85
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.77
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.58
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.37
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.25
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.22
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.21
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.15
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.14
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.14
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.10
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.10
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.09
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.09
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.08
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.07
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.07
73	Metalworking machinery	0.07
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.05
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.05
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.04
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.03
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.03
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.03
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.03
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.02
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.02
85	Footwear	0.02
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.02
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.02
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.02
67	Iron and steel	0.02
79	Other transport equipment	0.01
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.01
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.01
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.01
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.00
51	Organic chemicals	0.00
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
41	Animal oils and fats	0.00
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.00
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.00
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.00
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.00
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.00
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.00
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.00
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
11	Beverages	0.98
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.76
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.62
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.61
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.60
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.57
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.55
73	Metalworking machinery	0.52
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.43
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.42
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.42
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.37
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.35
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.25
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.21
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.18
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.16
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.14
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.13
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.12
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.10
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.10
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.09
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.09
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.06
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.05
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.05
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.05
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.05
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.05
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.04
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.04
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.03
85	Footwear	0.03
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.03
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.03
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.03
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.03
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.02
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.02
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.02
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.02
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.02
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.02
79	Other transport equipment	0.02
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.01
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.01
24	Cork and wood	0.01
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
51	Organic chemicals	0.01
67	Iron and steel	0.00
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.00
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.00
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.00
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.00
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	...	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.60	0.69	0.58	0.57	...
Argentina	...	1.25	0.45	0.45	0.43	0.73	1.47	1.35	1.07
Bahamas	1.49	1.36	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	...	1.76	2.19	1.96	2.11	2.76	1.98	1.95	2.20
Belize	...	0.41	2.19	0.43	0.67	0.76	0.55	0.40	0.51
Bolivia	...	0.55	0.58	0.72	0.57	0.70	0.95	0.71	0.52
Brazil	...	0.76	0.50	0.34	0.41	0.45	0.32	0.32	0.44
Chile	...	0.77	0.73	0.78	0.69	0.80	0.68	0.81	0.59
Colombia	...	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.83	0.71	0.44	0.46	0.34
Costa Rica	...	0.64	0.82	0.74	0.71	0.93	0.58	0.60	0.65
Dominican Republic	0.85	0.60	0.83	...
Ecuador	...	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.26	0.43	0.34	0.32	0.29
El Salvador	...	0.61	0.62	0.74	0.76	0.85	0.72	0.81	0.83
Guatemala	...	0.42	0.50	0.46	0.50	0.64	0.52	0.45	0.57
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti
Honduras	...	1.01	1.15	1.12	1.16	0.98	1.01	1.03	1.18
Jamaica	...	2.82	2.53	2.70	3.04	2.37	1.80	2.30	2.58
Mexico	...	0.39	0.43	0.42	0.55	0.63	0.47	0.51	0.49
Nicaragua	...	0.32	0.23	0.30	1.12	2.00	2.26	1.35	1.80
Panama	...	0.34	0.36	0.62	0.52	0.77	0.64	0.31	0.95
Paraguay	...	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.38	0.37	0.15	0.18	0.21
Peru	...	0.41	1.21	1.77	1.28	1.01	0.77	0.62	0.69
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago	...	1.17	1.17	1.48	1.26	1.21	0.81	0.90	1.03
Uruguay	...	1.72	1.14	1.40	1.34	1.09	0.53	0.70	0.61
Venezuela	...	1.13	0.84	0.61	0.43	0.83	0.62	0.62	...
USA	...	0.77	0.86	0.80	0.89	0.75	0.73	0.72	0.67
Canada	...	1.17	0.93	1.18	1.16	1.64	2.06	1.90	1.84
EU-27	...	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.85	0.84	0.78	0.70	0.62
Japan	...	1.17	1.23	1.17	1.12	0.87	0.74	0.73	0.63
China	...	0.80	0.64	0.72	0.68	0.73	1.01	0.70	0.68
Korea	...	1.45	1.24	0.84	0.80	0.72	0.58	0.63	...
ASEAN	...	1.00	0.93	1.19	1.12	1.18	1.27	1.05	1.28

Source: INTradeBID.

Guyana - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2010

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	28.78	45	1	0	56	40	40	16.6	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	28.02	40	161	0	50	40	40	16.39	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38.29	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	313	27.65	100	34	0	25	20	20	27.01	46
5	Mineral Products	187	51	13.73	25	2	0	8	15	20	7.13	136
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	187	51	13.73	25	2	0	8	15	15	7.13	136
7	Plastics/Rubber	937	243	12.92	40	6	0	63	15	15	8.87	694
8	Animal Hides/Skins	244	96	14.95	30	3	0	5	15	15	5.45	148
9	Wood/Wood Articles	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0	50
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	134	78	15.13	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
11	Textiles	172	64	13.36	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	902	370	19.74	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
13	Stone/Glassware	60	50	18.3	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	186	89	16.52	25	14	0	9	20	20	6.84	97
15	Base Metals	62	35	49.14	60	12	0	3	50	50	15.97	27
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	712	161	15.43	20	77	0	12	15	20	5.74	551
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	869	210	16.29	45	5	0	36	20	20	9.42	659
18	Precision Instruments	196	75	19.27	45	11	0	16	20	10	14.95	121
19	Arms/Munitions	229	116	22.46	50	28	0	9	20	10	17.2	113
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	24	21	43.1	70	10	0	1	25	70	26.67	3
21	Art/Antiques	167	143	16.68	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	961,782	992,221	1,610,676	1,883,069	2,093,461	2,391,270	3,106,124	2,627,952	2,584,294	3,896,770	16.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	300,830	339,499	431,375	457,126	574,950	749,781	1,166,007	660,408	635,751	1,095,686	15.4
Canada	9,531	3,127	9,123	11,915	10,251	7,281	12,594	11,303	13,344	94,699	29.1
United States	445,560	411,673	828,687	965,121	979,188	1,019,998	1,226,439	1,249,665	1,021,447	1,279,785	12.4
EU-27	141,043	151,975	230,512	269,951	320,564	381,096	381,035	410,144	524,210	822,423	21.6
China	379	2,664	8,470	18,213	13,604	19,407	33,291	42,215	84,045	83,045	82.0
Japan	17,404	15,897	14,603	16,579	20,599	19,651	26,851	19,489	25,380	52,246	13.0
Korea, Republic of	3,518	4,482	3,552	13,238	15,914	34,890	11,843	52,293	47,869	68,688	39.1
ASEAN	118	8,095	8,355	12,025	7,137	14,999	19,943	564	1,290	5,723	53.9
Rest of World	43,399	54,809	75,999	118,901	151,254	144,167	228,121	181,871	230,958	394,475	27.8
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	31	34	27	24	27	31	38	25	25	28	-3
Canada	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1
United States	46	41	51	51	47	43	39	48	40	33	-13
EU-27	15	15	14	14	15	16	12	16	20	21	6
China	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2
Japan	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	1
ASEAN	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	5	6	5	6	7	6	7	7	9	10	6

Source: INTrade.BID.

Honduras - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	961,782	992,221	1,610,676	1,883,069	2,093,461	2,391,270	3,106,124	2,627,952	2,584,294	3,896,770	16.8
Food	587,688	597,960	865,914	1,025,251	1,129,484	1,247,201	1,509,516	1,345,589	1,535,336	2,804,459	19.0
Agricultural Raw Materials	42,761	40,596	49,017	48,014	53,978	54,291	54,404	36,461	35,648	65,972	4.9
Metals	93,880	91,971	108,151	126,196	189,022	231,358	261,434	232,681	326,313	366,434	16.3
Fuels	564	1,935	1,718	8,942	44,495	128,772	317,983	106,797	147,707	2,279	16.8
Manufactures	236,759	258,474	585,636	673,093	675,588	680,112	908,509	879,258	520,571	592,047	10.7
Other	130	1,285	240	1,573	894	49,536	54,278	27,166	18,719	65,579	99.7
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	61	60	54	54	54	52	49	51	59	72	11
Agricultural Raw Materials	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	-3
Metals	10	9	7	7	9	10	8	9	13	9	0
Fuels	0	0	0	0	2	5	10	4	6	0	0
Manufactures	25	26	36	36	32	28	29	33	20	15	-9
Other	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	2	2

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	3,036,339	100.0
1	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	860,961	28.4
2	8	Edible fruits and nuts	330,248	10.9
3	3	Fish and crustaceans	199,789	6.6
4	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	177,465	5.8
5	71	Precious metals and stones	172,017	5.7
6	49	Printed books, newspapers	123,870	4.1
7	24	Tobacco	101,459	3.3
8	26	Ores, slag & ash	90,168	3.0
9	27	Mineral fuels and oils	85,612	2.8
10	85	Electrical machinery	77,804	2.6
		Top 10	2,219,393	73.1

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	961,782	992,221	1,610,676	1,883,069	2,093,461	2,391,270	3,106,124	2,627,952	2,584,294	3,896,770
Primary Products	516,761	509,379	764,636	906,907	1,068,869	1,238,320	1,555,849	1,213,289	1,497,190	2,439,465
Resource-based Manufactures	209,441	231,330	275,250	322,531	354,585	428,976	580,949	414,645	433,763	720,442
Low Technology Manufactures	125,187	115,043	199,043	223,493	192,706	210,053	299,358	166,812	195,702	247,213
Medium Technology Manufactures	63,027	86,361	301,099	330,858	393,774	374,199	476,307	261,420	234,596	186,806
High Technology Manufactures	7,397	11,413	33,234	63,230	26,819	31,475	46,588	29,105	27,856	34,807
Other Transactions	39,969	38,695	37,414	36,050	56,708	108,247	147,073	542,681	195,187	268,037
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	54	51	47	48	51	52	50	46	58	63
Resource-based Manufactures	22	23	17	17	17	18	19	16	17	18
Low Technology Manufactures	13	12	12	12	9	9	10	6	8	6
Medium Technology Manufactures	7	9	19	18	19	16	15	10	9	5
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Transactions	4	4	2	2	3	5	5	21	8	7

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	49.49
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	13.96
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	12.06
5	Vegetables and fruit	10.42
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	8.59
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	8.03
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	6.41
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	3.16
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2.96
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	2.49
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.33
24	Cork and wood	1.95
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	1.71
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.45
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	1.35
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.34
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.33
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1.21
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.90
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.89
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.85
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.59
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.59
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.56
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.55
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.55
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.43
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.42
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.42
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.41
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.41
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.37
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.36
67	Iron and steel	0.33
11	Beverages	0.32
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.32
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.31
41	Animal oils and fats	0.30
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.22
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.22
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.21
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.20
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.18
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.17
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.16
85	Footwear	0.14
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.13
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.07
51	Organic chemicals	0.07
73	Metalworking machinery	0.05
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.04
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.04
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.04
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.03
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.02
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.02
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
79	Other transport equipment	0.00
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.92
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.80
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.77
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.69
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.67
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.66
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.66
51	Organic chemicals	0.64
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.56
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.54
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.54
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.52
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.48
24	Cork and wood	0.43
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.43
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.42
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.40
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.40
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.38
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.37
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.36
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.32
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.31
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.31
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.28
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.26
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.26
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.23
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.23
67	Iron and steel	0.22
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.21
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.19
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.17
85	Footwear	0.16
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.15
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.15
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.14
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.14
79	Other transport equipment	0.13
11	Beverages	0.11
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.11
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.10
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.10
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.08
73	Metalworking machinery	0.08
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.08
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.07
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.07
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.06
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.05
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.04
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.03
35	Electric current	0.03
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.02
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.02
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.02
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.01
41	Animal oils and fats	0.01
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.00
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.69	0.77	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.85	0.78	...
Argentina	1.05	1.00	0.85	0.79	0.75	0.78	0.68	0.78	0.71
Bahamas	1.91	...	1.65	1.57	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.82	1.75	1.66	1.32	1.39	1.61	1.28	1.66	1.47
Belize	...	1.50	1.66	1.38	1.49	1.50	1.36	1.71	1.55
Bolivia	0.91	1.08	1.08	1.08	0.93	0.88	0.78	0.86	0.72
Brazil	0.43	0.45	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.70	0.53	0.54
Chile	0.74	0.75	0.81	0.91	0.90	1.21	1.16	0.86	0.94
Colombia	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.79	0.75	0.60	0.65	0.87	0.80
Costa Rica	0.79	0.73	0.80	0.75	0.73	0.70	0.69	0.83	0.80
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.55	2.35	1.39	...
Ecuador	0.86	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.81	0.78	0.69	1.13	0.63
El Salvador	1.75	1.90	1.69	1.62	1.63	1.78	2.02	1.94	1.78
Guatemala	0.98	0.97	0.96	1.09	1.11	1.32	1.67	1.42	1.33
Guyana	...	1.52	1.55	1.39	1.46	1.50	1.63	1.37	1.08
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	...	1.15	1.02	1.03	1.09	0.98	0.97	1.45	1.05
Mexico	0.65	0.75	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.86	0.88	0.74	0.64
Nicaragua	1.29	1.83	1.51	1.52	1.47	1.62	1.80	1.59	1.28
Panama	0.96	1.15	1.07	0.99	1.01	0.92	0.99	1.04	0.74
Paraguay	1.32	1.15	0.95	0.92	0.69	0.86	0.86	0.77	0.68
Peru	0.72	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.81	0.65	0.73	0.70	0.60
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	0.65	0.73	0.62	0.69	0.62	0.59	0.58	0.68	0.65
Uruguay	1.14	1.04	0.91	0.92	0.84	0.96	0.74	0.80	0.83
Venezuela	0.75	0.91	0.88	0.73	0.66	0.62	0.82	0.90	...
USA	0.93	0.89	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00
Canada	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.08	1.44	1.28
EU-27	1.25	1.29	1.24	1.26	1.24	1.25	1.19	1.20	1.19
Japan	1.59	1.37	1.49	1.48	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.20	1.33
China	0.50	0.58	0.61	0.58	0.61	0.69	0.71	0.58	0.59
Korea	0.75	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.81	0.91	1.02	0.74	...
ASEAN	0.62	0.62	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.66	0.73	0.71	0.71

Source: INTradeBID.

Honduras - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	448	13.74	164	4	0	45	15	15	16	0
2	Vegetable Products	418	418	11.13	152	6	0	145	13	15	18.79	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	8.16	15	21	0	11	5	15	5.87	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	293	293	12.39	164	1	0	36	15	15	11.28	0
5	Mineral Products	187	187	2.94	15	11	0	119	0	0	4.51	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,113	1,113	1.74	15	55	0	908	0	0	4.05	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	336	336	4.43	15	25	0	149	5	0	4.78	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	108	108	8.33	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	139	139	8.53	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.02	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	292	292	5.09	15	27	0	148	0	0	5.52	0
11	Textiles	918	917	9.61	15	326	0	116	10	15	5.09	1
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	64	64	12.81	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
13	Stone/Glassware	175	175	6.31	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	699	699	3.1	15	62	0	470	0	0	5	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	978	978	2.08	15	94	0	803	0	0	4.77	0
18	Precision Instruments	234	233	6.09	15	31	0	51	5	5	4.69	1
19	Arms/Munitions	234	234	3.85	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	21	21	12.62	15	16	5	5	15	15	4.36	0
21	Art/Antiques	169	169	10.65	15	93	0	28	15	15	5.68	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
World	...	1,194,318	1,411,498	1,514,251	1,988,581	2,223,757	2,430,151	1,315,828	1,337,197	1,616,754	3.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	71,222	75,810	68,823	74,989	74,542	95,940	94,631	83,992	92,049	3.3
Canada	...	192,405	268,018	293,840	309,429	333,298	259,093	131,618	164,862	261,221	3.9
United States	...	341,087	303,037	386,382	604,207	826,716	978,201	648,079	659,602	836,662	11.9
EU-27	...	365,336	447,625	359,127	481,585	578,046	667,035	220,295	171,968	263,738	-4.0
China	...	96,585	166,207	107,486	300,584	69,601	1,526	17,144	1,798	21,338	-17.2
Japan	...	25,192	34,836	15,540	28,722	28,119	23,656	37,323	15,758	13,517	-7.5
Korea, Republic of	...	180	62	113	142	353	923	547	17,333	1,908	34.3
ASEAN	...	180	498	1,094	1,235	2,970	9,340	7,209	18,211	12,097	69.2
Rest of World	...	102,131	115,405	281,846	187,688	310,112	394,437	158,982	203,673	114,224	1.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 03-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	6	5	5	4	3	4	7	6	6	0
Canada	...	16	19	19	16	15	11	10	12	16	0
United States	...	29	21	26	30	37	40	49	49	52	23
EU-27	...	31	32	24	24	26	27	17	13	16	-14
China	...	8	12	7	15	3	0	1	0	1	-7
Japan	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	-1
Korea, Republic of	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ASEAN	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Rest of World	...	9	8	19	9	14	16	12	15	7	-1

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 03-11
Total Exports	...	1,194,318	1,411,498	1,514,251	1,988,581	2,223,757	2,430,151	1,315,828	1,337,197	1,616,754	3.9
Food	...	270,515	310,374	260,361	329,199	340,804	350,026	338,940	312,822	344,698	3.1
Agricultural Raw Materials	...	1,742	1,808	1,865	1,958	1,487	1,666	2,020	3,126	2,338	3.7
Metals	...	785,433	928,666	1,037,953	1,257,356	1,387,683	1,370,964	467,536	565,771	766,240	-0.3
Fuels	...	6	33,642	111,328	268,646	326,606	432,926	213,844	291,310	372,086	297.2
Manufactures	...	107,573	137,008	102,739	131,422	167,177	274,569	289,746	157,156	124,361	1.8
Other	...	29,049	0	5	0	0	0	3,742	7,012	7,031	-16.2
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 03-11
Food	...	23	22	17	17	15	14	26	23	21	-1
Agricultural Raw Materials	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	...	66	66	69	63	62	56	36	42	47	-18
Fuels	...	0	2	7	14	15	18	16	22	23	23
Manufactures	...	9	10	7	7	8	11	22	12	8	-1
Other	...	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-2

Source: INTrade8ID.

Jamaica - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	1,423,260	100.0
1	28	Inorganic chemicals	456,113	32.0
2	27	Mineral fuels and oils	292,427	20.5
3	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	181,920	12.8
4	26	Ores, slag & ash	118,136	8.3
5	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	62,633	4.4
6	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	31,823	2.2
7	7	Edible vegetables and roots	25,640	1.8
8	20	Preparations of vegetables	23,030	1.6
9	21	Misc. edible preparations	20,767	1.5
10	71	Precious metals and stones	20,452	1.4
		Top 10	1,232,941	86.6

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	...	1,194,318	1,411,498	1,514,251	1,988,581	2,223,757	2,430,151	1,315,828	1,337,197	1,616,754
Primary Products	...	881,444	1,026,206	1,100,705	1,352,687	1,475,151	1,455,228	555,756	639,461	831,809
Resource-based Manufactures	...	193,358	267,133	328,487	526,831	604,816	742,416	490,529	539,802	635,368
Low Technology Manufactures	...	24,267	25,899	22,481	25,849	18,876	17,295	30,958	24,216	19,826
Medium Technology Manufactures	...	52,018	74,089	50,508	65,333	103,001	196,806	210,458	81,953	45,062
High Technology Manufactures	...	12,760	16,900	11,047	16,535	20,384	16,969	20,690	21,370	35,195
Other Transactions	...	30,471	1,271	1,023	1,346	1,529	1,437	7,437	30,395	49,494
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	...	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	...	74	73	73	68	66	60	42	48	51
Resource-based Manufactures	...	16	19	22	26	27	31	37	40	39
Low Technology Manufactures	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Medium Technology Manufactures	...	4	5	3	3	5	8	16	6	3
High Technology Manufactures	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Other Transactions	...	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20.79
11	Beverages	14.50
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	11.60
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5.42
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	4.42
5	Vegetables and fruit	3.83
35	Electric current	3.26
51	Organic chemicals	1.85
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1.76
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.48
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.16
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1.12
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	1.01
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.99
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.93
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.91
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.48
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.46
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.34
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.33
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.32
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.29
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.29
79	Other transport equipment	0.26
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.25
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.21
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.18
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.17
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.16
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.16
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.16
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.14
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.14
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.14
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.11
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.10
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.10
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.09
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.08
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.08
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.07
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.07
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.06
73	Metalworking machinery	0.04
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.04
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.04
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.04
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.04
85	Footwear	0.03
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.02
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.02
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.02
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.01
24	Cork and wood	0.01
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.01
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.01
67	Iron and steel	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.00
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.00
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	1.00
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.87
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.85
79	Other transport equipment	0.81
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.80
11	Beverages	0.77
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.72
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.45
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.43
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.27
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.26
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.24
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.19
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.17
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.17
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.17
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.16
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.15
73	Metalworking machinery	0.14
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.14
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.13
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.13
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.13
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.12
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.11
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.10
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.09
51	Organic chemicals	0.09
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.08
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.07
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.07
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.06
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.06
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.05
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.05
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.05
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.05
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.05
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.04
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.04
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.04
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.03
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.03
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.02
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.02
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.02
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.02
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.01
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
85	Footwear	0.01
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.01
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.00
24	Cork and wood	0.00
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.00
67	Iron and steel	0.00
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	...	0.65	0.72	0.62	0.67	0.74	0.86	0.91	...
Argentina	...	5.89	4.21	3.49	3.22	2.88	3.73	3.13	2.59
Bahamas	0.96	0.99	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	...	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.24	0.82	1.36	1.59	1.29
Belize	...	0.60	1.07	0.85	1.26	1.24	1.16	1.38	1.60
Bolivia	...	0.41	0.45	0.53	0.64	0.60	0.79	1.02	1.09
Brazil	...	0.40	0.46	0.54	0.61	0.67	0.63	0.62	0.62
Chile	...	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.75	0.76	0.89	0.79
Colombia	...	0.54	0.51	0.46	0.52	0.51	0.64	0.77	0.72
Costa Rica	...	0.25	0.30	0.36	0.46	0.52	0.59	0.77	0.83
Dominican Republic	0.84	0.85	0.91	...
Ecuador	...	0.64	0.59	0.56	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.77	1.01
El Salvador	...	0.57	0.59	0.65	0.93	0.88	1.35	1.35	1.02
Guatemala	...	0.40	0.50	0.59	0.86	0.96	1.00	1.30	1.35
Guyana	...	0.74	0.65	1.01	1.35	1.33	1.58	1.92	1.97
Haiti
Honduras	...	0.48	0.52	0.74	0.99	1.04	1.15	1.33	1.60
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	...	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.40	0.47	0.55	0.70	0.64
Nicaragua	...	0.45	0.44	0.49	0.65	0.65	0.74	0.99	1.00
Panama	...	0.46	0.48	0.62	0.83	0.92	0.97	1.11	1.33
Paraguay	...	0.43	0.45	0.56	0.68	0.74	0.82	1.01	1.00
Peru	...	0.35	0.60	0.53	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.59	0.60
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago	...	0.52	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.75	1.10	0.61
Uruguay	...	0.82	0.68	0.56	0.64	0.73	0.72	0.97	0.74
Venezuela	...	1.29	0.76	0.44	0.34	0.37	0.42	0.63	...
USA	...	0.69	0.62	0.67	0.68	0.79	0.86	0.87	0.84
Canada	...	2.89	2.54	2.94	2.79	2.92	3.13	2.43	2.31
EU-27	...	0.76	0.82	0.77	0.77	0.79	0.85	0.92	0.82
Japan	...	0.52	0.52	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.51	0.64	0.55
China	...	2.80	2.93	3.20	2.78	2.32	2.36	1.68	1.33
Korea	...	0.46	0.62	0.47	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.76	...
ASEAN	...	0.48	0.56	0.61	0.75	0.80	0.84	1.01	0.97

Source: INTradeBID.

Jamaica - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2010

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	26.94	40	190	0	62	40	40	17.29	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	28	40	164	0	52	40	40	16.56	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38.29	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	313	19.84	40	33	0	27	20	20	10.1	46
5	Mineral Products	187	51	12.35	25	2	0	8	15	15	6.19	136
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	937	243	12.9	40	6	0	64	15	15	8.93	694
7	Plastics/Rubber	244	96	15.26	30	2	0	5	15	15	5.25	148
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0	50
9	Wood/Wood Articles	134	78	15.13	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	172	64	13.52	20	36	0	18	20	20	8.76	108
11	Textiles	902	370	19.74	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	60	50	18.3	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
13	Stone/Glassware	186	89	15.9	25	3	0	9	20	20	6.24	97
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	62	35	27.43	30	32	0	3	30	30	8.52	27
15	Base Metals	712	161	15.43	20	77	0	12	15	20	5.74	551
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	869	210	15.79	30	8	0	36	20	20	8.37	659
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	196	75	16	30	11	0	16	20	10	10.65	121
18	Precision Instruments	229	116	17.03	30	23	0	9	20	10	9.23	113
19	Arms/Munitions	24	21	24.05	30	10	0	1	25	30	7.35	3
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	167	143	16.68	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24
21	Art/Antiques	8	8	20	20	8	20	8	20	20	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	160,680,678	165,408,509	189,198,615	214,231,132	249,995,458	272,050,966	292,638,248	229,618,134	298,471,194	349,564,527	9.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	4,893,506	4,649,087	6,072,082	9,434,178	12,254,483	16,217,408	19,994,680	14,431,239	20,473,234	25,869,534	20.3
Canada	2,808,864	2,834,902	2,768,906	4,234,453	5,176,206	6,496,335	7,129,494	8,375,079	10,685,593	10,673,708	16.0
United States	142,953,841	146,836,377	167,504,130	183,562,803	211,871,382	223,537,520	234,561,891	184,878,726	238,684,362	274,712,206	7.5
EU-27	4,926,267	5,468,706	6,475,510	7,804,398	10,315,764	13,339,335	16,593,788	10,874,322	13,550,727	17,680,754	15.3
China	455,853	463,012	473,257	1,135,545	1,688,087	1,895,958	2,046,907	2,215,534	4,182,802	5,965,088	33.1
Japan	468,580	607,027	555,550	1,469,982	1,594,011	1,924,983	2,068,030	1,614,520	1,925,534	2,253,869	19.1
Korea, Republic of	184,996	95,120	110,460	241,831	457,474	680,651	538,052	500,034	928,783	1,521,844	26.4
ASEAN	438,891	273,961	367,050	594,614	605,529	784,227	870,229	858,571	1,145,265	1,276,700	12.6
Rest of World	3,549,880	4,180,317	4,871,670	5,753,328	6,032,522	7,174,549	8,835,177	5,870,109	6,894,894	9,610,824	11.7
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	6	7	7	4
Canada	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	1
United States	89	89	89	86	85	82	80	81	80	79	-10
EU-27	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	5	5	5	2
China	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Japan	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	160,680,678	165,408,509	189,198,615	214,231,132	249,995,458	272,050,966	292,638,248	229,618,134	298,471,194	349,564,527	9.0
Food	8,049,368	9,130,899	10,316,348	11,482,239	13,472,818	15,016,608	17,010,678	14,929,616	17,829,329	21,646,828	11.6
Agricultural Raw Materials	886,931	846,789	998,509	1,074,875	995,489	970,684	1,064,964	788,780	1,060,481	1,302,197	4.4
Metals	1,941,683	2,160,030	3,250,139	4,276,026	7,079,580	9,147,163	10,498,225	9,808,299	14,628,675	21,546,409	30.7
Fuels	14,106,521	18,517,901	23,515,424	31,886,079	38,635,759	42,544,992	50,782,022	30,300,407	41,082,455	55,570,205	16.5
Manufactures	135,378,510	134,651,174	151,001,368	164,973,505	189,073,120	203,999,706	212,721,251	172,404,417	222,307,255	247,060,750	6.9
Other	317,665	101,716	116,827	538,408	738,692	371,813	561,108	1,386,615	1,562,999	2,438,138	25.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	1
Agricultural Raw Materials	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Metals	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	5
Fuels	9	11	12	15	15	16	17	13	14	16	7
Manufactures	84	81	80	77	76	75	73	75	74	71	-14
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0

Source: INTradeBD.

Mexico - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	292,551,285	100.0
1	85	Electrical machinery	67,688,787	23.1
2	87	Vehicles	49,445,921	16.9
3	27	Mineral fuels and oils	42,317,713	14.5
4	84	Machinery and appliances	39,679,756	13.6
5	90	Precision instruments	9,885,686	3.4
6	71	Precious metals and stones	9,578,367	3.3
7	39	Plastics & articles thereof	5,654,258	1.9
8	94	Furniture	5,185,998	1.8
9	7	Edible vegetables and roots	4,389,471	1.5
10	73	Articles of iron or steel	3,815,766	1.3
		Top 10	237,641,724	81.2

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	160,680,678	165,408,509	189,198,615	214,231,132	249,995,458	272,050,966	292,638,248	229,618,134	298,471,194	349,564,527
Primary Products	18,660,822	23,490,448	29,471,765	37,217,276	45,206,326	50,083,526	57,495,118	37,178,797	50,007,589	67,587,921
Resource-based Manufactures	9,346,997	10,150,273	12,244,887	15,311,501	19,061,298	21,259,537	24,591,213	19,043,873	24,453,292	31,229,188
Low Technology Manufactures	24,931,505	23,845,804	26,403,412	27,949,815	28,188,235	28,481,270	28,809,393	23,562,648	27,082,951	29,936,688
Medium Technology Manufactures	62,826,810	62,519,691	69,893,706	78,009,472	91,276,225	97,518,472	101,751,358	79,297,203	111,193,487	131,354,689
High Technology Manufactures	44,141,123	44,699,310	50,379,500	53,824,435	63,648,936	71,607,927	75,473,797	64,477,340	77,578,768	78,365,270
Other Transactions	773,421	702,983	805,345	1,918,633	2,614,438	3,100,234	4,517,369	6,058,273	8,155,107	11,090,771
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	12	14	16	17	18	18	20	16	17	19
Resource-based Manufactures	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	9
Low Technology Manufactures	16	14	14	13	11	10	10	10	9	9
Medium Technology Manufactures	39	38	37	36	37	36	35	35	37	38
High Technology Manufactures	27	27	27	25	25	26	26	28	26	22
Other Transactions	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	3	3

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	3.43
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	2.45
5	Vegetables and fruit	2.14
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1.90
11	Beverages	1.90
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	1.71
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	1.66
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.52
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1.49
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1.48
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	1.47
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	1.40
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1.33
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	1.17
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1.14
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	1.11
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.96
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.91
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.80
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.77
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.75
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.69
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.68
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.68
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.60
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.58
67	Iron and steel	0.55
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.54
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.50
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.46
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.46
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.46
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.46
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.45
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.44
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.43
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.43
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.41
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.38
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.37
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.35
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.35
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.31
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.31
51	Organic chemicals	0.30
35	Electric current	0.30
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.30
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.27
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.20
85	Footwear	0.20
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.18
79	Other transport equipment	0.18
73	Metalworking machinery	0.17
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.15
41	Animal oils and fats	0.13
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.12
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.09
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.09
24	Cork and wood	0.08
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.07
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.07
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.06
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.03
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.03
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.99
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.99
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.98
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.97
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.93
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.93
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.92
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.89
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.87
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.86
79	Other transport equipment	0.83
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.81
85	Footwear	0.76
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.75
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.75
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.75
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.74
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.74
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.74
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.73
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.72
67	Iron and steel	0.72
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.71
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.71
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.69
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.68
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.65
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.62
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.61
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.58
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.55
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.54
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.53
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.52
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.52
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.52
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.49
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.47
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.44
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.44
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.43
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.43
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.42
51	Organic chemicals	0.40
11	Beverages	0.39
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.37
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.35
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.30
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.30
24	Cork and wood	0.30
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.27
35	Electric current	0.26
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.25
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.24
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.22
73	Metalworking machinery	0.19
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.17
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.15
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.14
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.13
41	Animal oils and fats	0.12
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.06
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.05
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.03
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	1.06	1.04	1.02	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.09	...
Argentina	0.77	0.87	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.11	1.20
Bahamas	0.98	...	0.97	0.97	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.05	1.07	1.11	0.98	0.98	1.13	0.96	0.98	1.07
Belize	...	1.08	1.11	0.90	0.93	0.93	0.95	0.92	0.86
Bolivia	0.84	0.82	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.95	0.95	1.08	1.05
Brazil	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.93	0.97	0.98
Chile	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.07	1.17	1.28
Colombia	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.96	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.15
Costa Rica	0.87	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.92	0.90	0.94	0.94
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.01	1.02	0.91	...
Ecuador	1.18	1.09	1.04	1.03	1.01	0.96	1.03	1.04	1.09
El Salvador	0.98	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.91	0.96	0.91
Guatemala	0.99	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.93	0.88	0.87	0.93	0.96
Guyana	...	1.01	0.95	0.79	0.83	0.89	0.77	0.96	0.88
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	0.97	0.91	1.02	0.91	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.98	0.95
Jamaica	...	1.02	0.89	0.84	0.96	0.89	0.87	0.95	0.94
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.02	1.01	1.06
Panama	1.03	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.92	0.98	1.06	1.03
Paraguay	0.95	0.80	1.00	0.99	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.26	1.34
Peru	0.93	0.95	0.97	1.01	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.18	1.25
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1.07	1.17	1.04	1.22	1.24	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.21
Uruguay	0.87	0.91	0.99	1.05	1.06	1.01	1.02	1.15	1.21
Venezuela	0.97	0.93	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.06	0.97	...
USA	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.23	1.29	1.28	1.33	1.31
Canada	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.28	1.37
EU-27	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.05
Japan	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.97
China	0.76	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.78	0.76	0.76
Korea	0.82	0.88	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.86	0.84	...
ASEAN	0.83	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.87

Source: INTradeBID.

Mexico - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	333	326	32.94	254	2	0	37	20	20	57.85	7
2	Vegetable Products	468	459	14.58	245	1	0	100	10	10	20.96	9
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	69	69	16.42	254	2	0	14	10	10	41.99	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	341	295	23.34	210	4	0	8	20	20	29.01	46
5	Mineral Products	211	211	0.29	15	1	0	204	0	0	1.7	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	2,859	2,845	1.6	20	4	0	2,251	0	0	3.5	14
7	Plastics/Rubber	566	565	4.28	15	89	0	343	0	0	5.8	1
8	Animal Hides/Skins	124	123	4.8	20	29	0	92	0	0	8.5	1
9	Wood/Wood Articles	186	186	7.26	15	67	0	63	5	15	6.43	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	318	316	2.84	15	20	0	182	0	0	4.06	2
11	Textiles	1,255	1,255	12.38	25	120	0	159	10	10	7.24	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	104	104	17.26	30	21	0	15	15	15	10.14	0
13	Stone/Glassware	311	311	5.85	15	102	0	159	0	0	6.76	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	65	65	4.23	15	16	0	43	0	0	6.45	0
15	Base Metals	1,272	1,272	2.74	15	184	0	953	0	0	5.33	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	2,480	2,480	3.07	20	4	0	1,849	0	0	5.68	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	402	402	7.84	50	17	0	194	5	0	11.41	0
18	Precision Instruments	453	453	2.81	15	38	0	319	0	0	4.87	0
19	Arms/Munitions	33	33	11.21	15	21	0	2	15	15	5.31	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	243	243	9.88	15	129	0	63	15	15	6.35	0
21	Art/Antiques	14	14	0	0	14	0	14	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	558,557	605,050	727,385	826,076	1,017,210	1,194,329	1,487,062	1,392,810	1,847,585	2,280,656	16.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	229,794	264,150	304,893	361,764	432,759	534,563	646,671	665,233	771,499	901,659	16.4
Canada	19,407	21,347	34,908	32,336	45,173	69,448	74,964	42,293	157,388	273,363	34.2
United States	202,308	205,673	243,360	252,785	325,439	328,295	436,612	411,011	566,300	648,737	13.8
EU-27	62,927	60,947	83,341	99,327	122,130	142,280	184,252	155,121	170,613	210,841	14.4
China	208	95	2,615	8,225	1,663	6,210	4,622	3,747	8,238	16,348	62.4
Japan	4,416	4,175	7,491	10,358	9,114	12,803	19,091	9,061	15,507	23,330	20.3
Korea, Republic of	1	1,787	867	915	65	309	518	793	5,986	29,313	213.6
ASEAN	19	90	950	7,004	383	408	2,008	527	654	3,985	81.1
Rest of World	39,477	46,786	48,960	53,362	80,484	100,013	118,324	105,024	151,400	173,080	17.8
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	41	44	42	44	43	45	43	48	42	40	-2
Canada	3	4	5	4	4	6	5	3	9	12	9
United States	36	34	33	31	32	27	29	30	31	28	-8
EU-27	11	10	11	12	12	12	12	11	9	9	-2
China	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
ASEAN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rest of World	7	8	7	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	558,557	605,050	727,385	826,076	1,017,210	1,194,329	1,487,062	1,392,810	1,847,585	2,280,656	16.9
Food	432,010	475,679	578,891	659,080	830,239	961,977	1,193,912	1,133,227	1,433,848	1,717,453	16.6
Agricultural Raw Materials	14,776	12,275	12,270	17,476	12,541	13,914	12,714	11,452	19,980	30,834	8.5
Metals	38,124	38,939	52,133	52,544	73,930	90,680	113,271	110,012	254,633	403,639	30.0
Fuels	1,854	6,305	7,992	12,432	13,352	10,105	15,786	11,367	22,712	15,538	26.6
Manufactures	56,459	69,886	75,290	84,042	86,687	117,074	150,668	125,956	115,572	112,435	8.0
Other	15,334	1,966	809	502	461	579	711	796	840	757	-28.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	77	79	80	80	82	81	80	81	78	75	-2
Agricultural Raw Materials	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
Metals	7	6	7	6	7	8	8	8	14	18	11
Fuels	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Manufactures	10	12	10	10	9	10	10	9	6	5	-5
Other	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3

Source: INTradeBD.

Nicaragua - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	1,840,350	100.0
1	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	338,082	18.4
2	2	Meat and edible meat offal	331,047	18.0
3	71	Precious metals and stones	232,390	12.6
4	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	134,217	7.3
5	4	Dairy produce, eggs and honey	133,227	7.2
6	3	Fish and crustaceans	129,739	7.0
7	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	83,310	4.5
8	7	Edible vegetables and roots	65,881	3.6
9	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	42,936	2.3
10	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	33,648	1.8
		Top 10	1,524,477	82.8

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	558,557	605,050	727,385	826,076	1,017,210	1,194,329	1,487,062	1,392,810	1,847,585	2,280,656
Primary Products	365,372	387,837	475,606	520,580	680,303	766,321	986,266	894,154	1,136,801	1,362,488
Resource-based Manufactures	99,721	125,352	142,716	188,751	202,912	260,295	277,217	285,709	380,221	451,914
Low Technology Manufactures	14,524	19,868	22,907	22,773	32,186	34,374	40,228	27,520	29,792	38,251
Medium Technology Manufactures	25,231	29,371	31,785	41,130	33,568	56,470	75,944	75,817	39,028	39,121
High Technology Manufactures	2,825	4,844	7,128	7,186	7,953	9,374	12,229	11,921	8,281	9,962
Other Transactions	50,884	37,778	47,243	45,656	60,288	67,495	95,178	97,689	253,462	378,920
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	65	64	65	63	67	64	66	64	62	60
Resource-based Manufactures	18	21	20	23	20	22	19	21	21	20
Low Technology Manufactures	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Medium Technology Manufactures	5	5	4	5	3	5	5	5	2	2
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Other Transactions	9	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	14	17

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	37.06
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	27.70
1	Meat and meat preparations	23.03
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	15.94
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11.58
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	10.91
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	10.24
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	9.77
5	Vegetables and fruit	4.52
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	4.23
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	3.84
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	3.58
11	Beverages	2.64
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	2.53
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	1.98
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.39
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.20
24	Cork and wood	1.07
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1.03
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.91
41	Animal oils and fats	0.82
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.68
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.60
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.49
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.48
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.45
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.33
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.25
85	Footwear	0.21
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.19
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.18
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.18
67	Iron and steel	0.15
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.14
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.11
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.10
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.10
51	Organic chemicals	0.09
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.09
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.08
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.07
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.07
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.07
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.06
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.05
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.04
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.04
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.03
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.02
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.02
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
79	Other transport equipment	0.00
73	Metalworking machinery	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.98
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.93
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.83
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.82
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.79
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.67
11	Beverages	0.65
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.61
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.46
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.43
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.40
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.38
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.32
24	Cork and wood	0.31
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.30
79	Other transport equipment	0.30
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.28
51	Organic chemicals	0.27
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.27
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.25
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.24
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.17
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.15
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.14
85	Footwear	0.13
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.13
41	Animal oils and fats	0.12
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.11
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.10
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.08
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.08
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.07
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.07
73	Metalworking machinery	0.07
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.06
67	Iron and steel	0.06
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.05
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.05
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.05
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.05
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.05
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.04
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.04
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.04
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.03
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.03
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.03
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.03
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.02
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.02
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.02
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.02
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.02
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.02
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.02
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.01
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.01
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.81	0.81	0.84	0.84	0.77	0.86	0.88	0.86	...
Argentina	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.65	0.60	0.79	0.93	0.59	0.38
Bahamas	2.26	...	2.36	1.98	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.74	1.69	1.96	1.65	1.67	2.47	2.01	1.96	2.36
Belize	...	1.24	1.96	1.13	1.36	1.51	1.34	1.35	1.15
Bolivia	1.88	1.90	1.63	1.55	1.51	1.37	1.12	0.97	0.74
Brazil	0.46	0.48	0.38	0.41	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.34
Chile	1.25	1.30	1.42	1.38	1.16	1.24	1.07	1.37	1.57
Colombia	0.70	0.43	0.69	0.74	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.71	0.66
Costa Rica	0.69	0.66	0.75	0.73	0.60	0.73	0.67	0.67	0.68
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	0.94	0.89	0.88	...
Ecuador	0.62	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.52
El Salvador	1.71	1.88	1.93	2.01	2.28	2.20	2.14	2.33	1.86
Guatemala	0.75	0.88	0.83	0.93	1.00	0.99	0.93	1.00	0.89
Guyana	...	1.35	1.35	1.19	1.30	1.61	1.27	1.40	1.15
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	0.84	1.03	0.97	1.08	1.22	1.17	0.89	1.03	0.76
Jamaica	...	1.22	1.18	1.40	1.41	1.45	1.17	1.70	1.34
Mexico	0.86	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.81	0.94	0.89	0.80	0.72
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	0.56	0.81	0.69	0.67	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.60
Paraguay	0.95	0.98	0.90	0.95	0.63	0.63	0.54	0.57	0.47
Peru	0.67	0.66	0.77	0.95	0.82	0.78	0.64	0.60	0.67
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	0.81	0.93	0.93	1.02	0.83	0.97	0.95	0.97	1.06
Uruguay	1.03	1.04	0.96	1.14	0.93	1.06	0.70	0.71	0.74
Venezuela	0.70	0.99	1.39	1.06	1.02	1.63	2.73	2.62	...
USA	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.84
Canada	0.93	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.98	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.17
EU-27	1.11	1.15	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.13
Japan	2.00	1.78	1.59	1.49	1.38	1.30	1.16	1.22	1.08
China	0.54	0.59	0.67	0.74	0.56	0.67	0.82	0.66	0.49
Korea	1.16	1.14	0.95	0.80	0.76	0.81	0.72	0.72	...
ASEAN	0.69	0.68	0.72	0.75	0.70	0.78	0.76	0.70	0.80

Source: INTradeBID.

Nicaragua - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	448	448	14.28	164	4	0	45	15	15	17.03	0
2	Vegetable Products	418	418	10.53	453	1	0	146	10	15	24.38	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	57	57	8.33	15	21	0	9	5	5	5.7	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	293	293	13.11	55	5	0	35	15	15	9.91	0
5	Mineral Products	187	187	2.7	15	4	0	118	0	0	3.99	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,113	1,113	1.73	15	55	0	911	0	0	4.05	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	336	336	4.4	15	25	0	149	5	0	4.76	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	108	108	8.33	15	33	0	19	10	15	5.47	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	139	139	7.95	15	28	0	27	10	10	5.1	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	292	292	5.02	15	26	0	150	0	0	5.51	0
11	Textiles	918	917	9.57	15	325	0	116	10	15	5.1	1
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	64	64	12.81	15	48	0	3	15	15	4.26	0
13	Stone/Glassware	175	175	6.31	15	57	0	80	5	0	6.65	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	5	5.61	0
15	Base Metals	54	54	6.94	15	12	0	15	5	0	5.61	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	699	699	3.08	15	62	0	471	0	0	4.99	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	978	978	2.09	15	95	0	802	0	0	4.78	0
18	Precision Instruments	234	234	5.04	15	7	0	76	5	5	4.25	0
19	Arms/Munitions	234	234	3.85	15	36	0	150	0	0	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	21	21	12.62	15	16	5	5	15	15	4.36	0
21	Art/Antiques	169	169	10.36	15	92	0	33	15	15	5.94	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	755,694	798,713	891,088	963,173	1,021,800	1,120,431	1,144,691	820,979	725,151	785,241	0.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	184,000	138,886	150,919	181,914	190,177	178,401	180,246	158,734	147,111	150,414	-2.2
Canada	5,321	3,767	2,318	1,966	3,348	2,709	3,424	9,583	75,875	121,050	41.5
United States	348,269	402,609	433,000	419,314	393,515	391,160	435,109	349,746	211,485	163,333	-8.1
EU-27	130,209	166,893	194,456	246,526	301,174	337,632	349,050	194,160	154,469	162,094	2.5
China	2,006	12,216	10,818	10,201	13,447	62,900	49,113	20,298	36,085	38,812	39.0
Japan	10,109	6,039	2,512	3,414	4,014	3,859	4,537	4,613	3,453	3,944	-9.9
Korea, Republic of	50	51	1,978	2,256	1,841	1,840	4,721	3,776	5,034	18,612	93.0
ASEAN	264	118	2,597	1,808	1,033	1,953	6,543	6,108	8,640	16,653	58.5
Rest of World	75,466	68,134	92,490	95,774	113,251	139,977	111,948	73,961	82,999	110,329	4.3
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	24	17	17	19	19	16	16	19	20	19	-5
Canada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	15	15
United States	46	50	49	44	39	35	38	43	29	21	-25
EU-27	17	21	22	26	29	30	30	24	21	21	3
China	0	2	1	1	1	6	4	2	5	5	5
Japan	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	-1
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2
Rest of World	10	9	10	10	11	12	10	9	11	14	4

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	755,694	798,713	891,088	963,173	1,021,800	1,120,431	1,144,691	820,979	725,151	785,241	0.4
Food	596,662	678,775	746,728	819,284	852,450	871,285	947,919	659,976	469,125	436,110	-3.4
Agricultural Raw Materials	8,359	7,111	10,665	7,260	9,858	11,838	11,471	7,363	15,635	28,396	14.6
Metals	13,250	18,155	40,526	42,827	50,199	55,852	78,164	72,172	145,618	221,250	36.7
Fuels	46,679	3,925	4,831	7,060	7,696	7,460	7,218	7,031	2,003	772	-36.6
Manufactures	90,744	86,418	88,338	86,742	101,597	116,530	99,842	74,382	92,766	98,713	0.9
Other	0	4,329	0	0	0	57,466	77	55	4	0	...
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	79	85	84	85	83	78	83	80	65	56	-23
Agricultural Raw Materials	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	3
Metals	2	2	5	4	5	5	7	9	20	28	26
Fuels	6	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	-6
Manufactures	12	11	10	9	10	10	9	9	13	13	1
Other	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	777,124	100.0
1	3	Fish and crustaceans	221,022	28.4
2	8	Edible fruits and nuts	156,511	20.1
3	71	Precious metals and stones	78,523	10.1
4	72	Iron and steel	38,204	4.9
5	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	23,573	3.0
6	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	22,864	2.9
7	2	Meat and edible meat offal	21,388	2.8
8	76	Aluminium & articles thereof	20,143	2.6
9	48	Paper and articles of paper	19,440	2.5
10	74	Copper & articles thereof	17,597	2.3
		Top 10	619,266	79.7

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	755,694	798,713	891,088	963,173	1,021,800	1,120,431	1,144,691	820,979	725,151	785,241
Primary Products	526,750	609,864	688,526	778,996	821,018	852,892	946,789	643,126	473,771	429,042
Resource-based Manufactures	148,419	108,267	122,888	105,389	99,777	90,558	86,043	77,118	97,099	147,192
Low Technology Manufactures	56,825	51,018	52,049	50,806	64,707	73,997	59,851	40,368	46,549	59,252
Medium Technology Manufactures	5,686	6,687	6,558	7,226	8,113	15,922	11,156	7,302	13,053	11,761
High Technology Manufactures	15,383	15,466	14,916	15,916	16,118	15,786	18,856	18,182	21,804	15,971
Other Transactions	2,631	7,411	6,151	4,840	12,067	71,276	21,996	34,883	72,875	122,023
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	70	76	77	81	80	76	83	78	65	55
Resource-based Manufactures	20	14	14	11	10	8	8	9	13	19
Low Technology Manufactures	8	6	6	5	6	7	5	5	6	8
Medium Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
High Technology Manufactures	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2
Other Transactions	0	1	1	1	1	6	2	4	10	16

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	38.15
5	Vegetables and fruit	18.30
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	9.61
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	8.73
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	6.20
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	5.14
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	4.84
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	4.81
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	4.72
11	Beverages	4.58
24	Cork and wood	4.31
1	Meat and meat preparations	4.14
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.66
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.57
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	1.48
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1.37
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1.01
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.98
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.71
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.68
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.67
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.63
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.60
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.48
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.44
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.41
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.35
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.32
51	Organic chemicals	0.31
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.24
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.22
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.21
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.19
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.18
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.13
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.13
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.10
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.09
41	Animal oils and fats	0.07
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.07
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.06
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.06
67	Iron and steel	0.02
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.02
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.01
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.00
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.00
79	Other transport equipment	0.00
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.00
85	Footwear	0.00
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.00
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.98
41	Animal oils and fats	0.78
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.77
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.68
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.58
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.56
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.56
24	Cork and wood	0.51
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.41
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.41
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.35
11	Beverages	0.34
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.33
51	Organic chemicals	0.28
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.25
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.22
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.20
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.16
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.13
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.12
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.11
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.09
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.09
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.08
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.06
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.06
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.06
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.03
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.03
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.02
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.02
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.02
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.02
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.02
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.02
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.01
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.01
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.01
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.01
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.01
67	Iron and steel	0.01
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.00
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.00
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.00
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.00
85	Footwear	0.00
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.00
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.61	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.67	...
Argentina	0.57	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.37	0.39	0.35	0.38	0.38
Bahamas	1.79	...	1.51	1.45	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.80	1.85	1.83	1.50	1.52	1.81	1.54	1.57	1.89
Belize	...	0.90	1.83	0.64	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.84
Bolivia	0.60	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.52	0.49	0.45	0.46	0.49
Brazil	0.68	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.70	0.62	0.57	0.68	0.56
Chile	0.58	0.50	0.49	0.44	0.52	0.50	0.45	0.50	0.57
Colombia	0.74	0.60	0.69	0.63	0.68	0.68	0.72	0.66	0.63
Costa Rica	0.87	0.73	0.77	0.74	0.74	0.82	0.88	0.86	0.79
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	0.83	0.97	0.98	...
Ecuador	0.89	1.01	0.76	0.56	0.63	0.91	1.88	2.03	1.19
El Salvador	1.36	1.21	1.30	1.74	1.54	1.59	1.23	1.97	1.29
Guatemala	0.81	0.68	0.68	0.59	0.78	0.82	0.71	0.67	0.71
Guyana	...	0.76	0.84	0.69	0.66	1.15	0.71	0.65	0.77
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.17	0.87	0.78	0.78	1.07	1.01	0.84	0.90	0.97
Jamaica	...	1.87	1.63	1.59	1.48	1.09	1.00	1.30	1.25
Mexico	0.49	0.47	0.50	0.49	0.60	0.62	0.60	0.50	0.51
Nicaragua	0.83	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.66	0.70	0.62	0.62	0.71
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	0.49	0.37	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.37
Peru	0.76	0.64	0.66	0.77	0.60	0.52	0.53	0.68	0.72
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	0.57	0.63	0.56	0.73	0.64	0.64	0.57	0.58	0.73
Uruguay	1.23	1.13	0.89	0.81	0.92	1.07	0.90	1.06	0.93
Venezuela	0.73	0.67	0.72	0.66	0.73	0.83	1.31	1.14	...
USA	0.88	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.93	0.88	0.92	0.86
Canada	0.88	0.94	0.95	0.97	1.10	1.25	1.22	1.11	1.22
EU-27	1.19	1.27	1.28	1.32	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.27	1.18
Japan	2.72	2.78	2.75	2.38	1.90	1.72	1.80	2.04	1.42
China	0.65	0.64	0.70	0.71	0.64	0.64	0.62	0.71	0.74
Korea	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.02	0.96	0.97	0.92	0.98	...
ASEAN	0.75	0.74	0.75	0.73	0.71	0.74	0.85	0.88	0.81

Source: INTradeBID.

Panama - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	507	507	21.98	260	6	0	32	15	15	33.79	0
2	Vegetable Products	447	447	10.55	90	4	0	143	10	15	12.37	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	71	71	8.31	30	1	0	22	10	10	6.49	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	589	589	12.39	144	3	0	86	10	15	12.79	0
5	Mineral Products	195	195	7.04	81	2	0	81	10	10	9.6	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,244	1,244	2.48	15	40	0	810	0	0	3.82	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	452	452	3.79	15	53	0	259	0	0	5.2	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	115	115	12.03	15	61	0	3	15	15	3.74	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	171	171	7.79	15	42	0	54	10	10	5.88	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	376	376	8.05	15	137	0	134	10	15	6.49	0
11	Textiles	1,205	1,205	7.08	15	204	0	442	10	10	5.74	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	152	152	10.26	15	55	0	5	10	10	4.3	0
13	Stone/Glassware	152	152	10.26	15	55	0	5	10	15	4.3	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	288	288	9.32	15	73	0	41	10	10	4.85	0
15	Base Metals	66	66	7.2	15	11	0	24	10	10	5.76	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	897	897	7.4	15	234	0	321	10	0	6.15	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	1,031	1,031	5.76	15	122	0	134	3	3	4.63	0
18	Precision Instruments	328	328	5.88	15	98	0	169	0	0	6.69	0
19	Arms/Munitions	280	280	9.49	15	99	0	19	10	15	5.06	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	24	24	14.58	15	22	10	2	15	15	1.41	0
21	Art/Antiques	293	293	11.21	15	139	0	3	10	15	4.19	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	950,577	1,241,428	1,626,452	1,810,663	1,906,283	2,744,987	4,389,893	3,191,261	4,533,734	5,517,287	21.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	656,474	802,589	966,193	1,046,590	1,130,666	1,731,981	3,024,047	2,228,073	3,077,250	3,627,072	20.9
Canada	3,658	4,555	5,868	4,218	5,135	3,824	3,688	5,006	4,928	2,502	-4.1
United States	37,372	44,093	52,192	51,544	62,367	60,772	71,369	51,718	63,728	146,468	16.4
EU-27	81,147	82,767	97,967	179,630	111,405	222,112	316,007	180,708	467,089	480,927	21.9
China	7,683	16,673	44,461	69,635	19,622	50,723	93,126	33,647	34,070	29,579	16.2
Japan	8,133	5,395	18,139	18,478	24,701	30,225	86,923	45,059	38,956	52,184	22.9
Korea, Republic of	134	122	4,353	3,398	786	21,707	42,881	3,907	2,377	11,705	64.3
ASEAN	6,894	10,509	26,142	15,284	15,464	49,736	63,502	78,605	69,691	104,894	35.3
Rest of World	149,082	274,725	411,137	421,886	536,137	573,907	688,350	564,538	775,645	1,061,956	24.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	69	65	59	58	59	63	69	70	68	66	-3
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	-1
EU-27	9	7	6	10	6	8	7	6	10	9	0
China	1	1	3	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	0
Japan	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
Rest of World	16	22	25	23	28	21	16	18	17	19	4

Source: INTradeBD.

Paraguay - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	950,577	1,241,428	1,626,452	1,810,663	1,906,283	2,744,987	4,389,893	3,191,261	4,533,734	5,517,287	21.6
Food	711,782	950,388	1,214,260	1,323,134	1,445,179	2,279,234	3,872,883	2,704,263	3,876,303	4,698,316	23.3
Agricultural Raw Materials	82,609	105,658	191,755	154,799	137,002	141,326	139,307	124,100	134,725	129,335	5.1
Metals	5,299	4,979	13,150	22,668	20,679	22,673	30,443	19,764	37,954	84,861	36.1
Fuels	171	483	475	34	0	25	0	267	1,222	13,244	62.1
Manufactures	85,272	116,365	206,812	310,028	303,423	299,485	347,260	342,867	483,508	591,375	24.0
Other	65,444	63,555	0	0	0	2,244	0	0	22	156	-48.9
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	75	77	75	73	76	83	88	85	85	85	10
Agricultural Raw Materials	9	9	12	9	7	5	3	4	3	2	-6
Metals	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Fuels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufactures	9	9	13	17	16	11	8	11	11	11	2
Other	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	4,414,094	100.0
1	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1,658,719	37.6
2	2	Meat and edible meat offal	751,269	17.0
3	10	Cereals	541,570	12.3
4	23	Residues from food industries	376,257	8.5
5	15	Animal or veg. fats & oils	299,037	6.8
6	44	Wood & articles of wood	97,747	2.2
7	41	Raw hides and leather	78,201	1.8
8	39	Plastics & articles thereof	75,503	1.7
9	17	Sugars and sugar confectionary	54,518	1.2
10	24	Tobacco	47,658	1.1
		Top 10	3,980,479	90.2

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	950,577	1,241,428	1,626,452	1,810,663	1,906,283	2,744,987	4,389,893	3,191,261	4,533,734	5,517,287
Primary Products	655,199	896,321	1,190,670	1,301,705	1,368,249	2,059,286	3,296,189	2,457,875	3,614,128	4,324,312
Resource-based Manufactures	170,210	195,954	265,443	235,923	275,794	442,906	803,720	437,684	519,056	690,675
Low Technology Manufactures	35,789	51,631	123,665	217,265	184,287	149,825	175,795	188,056	276,684	344,388
Medium Technology Manufactures	13,633	20,141	33,516	37,268	47,910	61,116	77,018	71,388	72,231	90,871
High Technology Manufactures	8,810	12,835	11,705	17,049	29,146	28,603	36,798	34,323	49,571	59,153
Other Transactions	66,936	64,546	1,453	1,453	897	3,251	373	1,935	2,064	7,888
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	69	72	73	72	72	75	75	77	80	78
Resource-based Manufactures	18	16	16	13	14	16	18	14	11	13
Low Technology Manufactures	4	4	8	12	10	5	4	6	6	6
Medium Technology Manufactures	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other Transactions	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	98.06
1	Meat and meat preparations	27.28
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	19.66
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	14.39
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	14.04
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	11.51
41	Animal oils and fats	5.79
24	Cork and wood	5.12
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	4.53
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	2.70
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2.37
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into ...)	2.09
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	1.17
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.77
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.64
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.63
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.60
85	Footwear	0.60
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.52
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.45
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.38
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.33
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.30
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.28
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.27
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.27
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.21
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.20
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.20
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.15
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.15
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.14
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.09
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.09
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.07
67	Iron and steel	0.05
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.04
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.04
11	Beverages	0.03
51	Organic chemicals	0.03
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.03
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.02
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.02
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.02
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.02
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.02
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
79	Other transport equipment	0.02
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.02
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.02
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.01
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.00
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.00
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.00
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.00
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.98
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.80
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.66
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.59
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.56
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.52
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.51
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.51
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.47
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.42
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.40
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.37
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.36
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.28
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.26
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.26
85	Footwear	0.26
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.24
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.23
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.22
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.22
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.21
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.19
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.19
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.18
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.18
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.15
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.14
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.13
41	Animal oils and fats	0.13
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.10
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.09
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.07
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.07
51	Organic chemicals	0.07
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.06
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.05
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.05
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.05
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.03
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.03
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.03
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.02
67	Iron and steel	0.02
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.02
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.02
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
24	Cork and wood	0.01
11	Beverages	0.01
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.01
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.01
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.00
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.00
79	Other transport equipment	0.00
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.00
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	1.87	1.93	1.93	1.67	1.72	1.85	1.76	1.64	...
Argentina	1.30	1.34	1.48	1.17	0.95	2.39	2.97	0.96	0.23
Bahamas	1.17	...	1.24	1.27	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.81	1.95	2.09	1.69	1.96	2.52	2.38	1.98	2.43
Belize	...	1.59	2.09	1.25	1.18	1.51	1.26	1.41	1.12
Bolivia	5.81	5.80	4.28	3.03	2.83	3.30	1.12	0.78	0.57
Brazil	1.20	1.48	0.85	0.80	0.64	0.63	0.53	0.66	0.55
Chile	1.64	1.67	1.80	1.84	2.37	2.09	1.60	1.84	1.90
Colombia	3.42	1.49	3.01	2.18	2.86	3.02	2.31	2.46	2.00
Costa Rica	1.97	2.01	2.30	2.03	1.95	2.63	1.79	1.97	1.87
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	2.38	1.79	1.93	...
Ecuador	1.36	1.44	1.47	1.11	1.40	1.86	1.56	1.52	1.11
El Salvador	2.22	2.05	2.22	2.26	3.25	3.00	2.27	2.85	2.28
Guatemala	1.60	1.68	1.60	1.42	1.94	2.00	1.85	1.98	1.56
Guyana	...	1.04	0.88	0.97	0.81	0.86	1.00	0.99	1.16
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.41	1.48	1.40	1.46	1.98	1.65	1.30	2.13	1.49
Jamaica	...	1.39	1.21	1.17	1.63	1.42	1.14	1.90	1.49
Mexico	1.98	2.14	2.19	2.03	2.01	2.03	2.03	1.75	1.68
Nicaragua	1.21	1.02	0.93	1.03	1.18	1.81	1.64	1.66	1.39
Panama	1.28	1.60	1.30	1.13	1.45	1.62	1.26	1.44	1.17
Paraguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	2.70	2.93	2.55	2.23	2.63	2.85	2.26	2.49	1.87
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	1.60	1.53	1.38	1.21	0.97	0.96	1.02	1.01	1.04
Uruguay	1.36	1.64	1.52	1.68	1.62	1.56	1.35	1.29	0.90
Venezuela	1.72	2.38	2.04	1.27	1.45	1.89	3.22	3.36	...
USA	0.38	0.30	0.40	0.43	0.47	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.37
Canada	0.69	0.64	0.58	0.51	0.61	0.64	0.61	0.68	0.57
EU-27	1.07	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.03	1.04	1.07	1.03	0.89
Japan	1.89	1.92	1.85	1.63	1.70	1.76	1.47	1.52	1.39
China	1.98	2.74	3.03	2.83	1.98	2.46	3.00	2.06	2.42
Korea	1.23	1.23	1.16	1.06	1.17	1.13	0.98	1.02	...
ASEAN	1.13	1.08	1.13	0.97	0.84	0.93	0.90	0.93	0.82

Source: INTradeBID.

Paraguay - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2009

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	351	351	9.04	16	24	0	29	10	10	3.78	0
2	Vegetable Products	353	353	7.92	25	5	0	60	10	10	4.4	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	70	70	9.6	12	8	4	2	10	10	1.72	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	273	273	14.65	30	4	0	3	16	14	4.86	0
5	Mineral Products	212	212	2.33	6	4	0	74	2	4	1.87	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	2,969	2,969	6.35	18	23	0	197	2	2	5.32	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	417	417	10.69	18	28	0	28	14	14	6.3	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	115	115	10.92	20	24	2	15	10	10	5.63	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	193	193	8.07	14	25	2	27	10	6	3.68	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	229	229	10.49	16	69	0	21	12	16	5.52	0
11	Textiles	982	982	16.85	26	18	0	13	18	20	4.97	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	63	63	19.59	25	7	16	8	20	20	2.39	0
13	Stone/Glassware	217	217	10.39	20	5	0	3	10	10	4.39	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	64	64	9.58	18	15	0	6	10	18	6.23	0
15	Base Metals	743	743	11.53	20	6	0	20	12	12	5.11	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,735	1,735	5.04	20	60	0	884	0	0	6.98	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	222	222	10.66	20	66	0	73	16	0	8.85	0
18	Precision Instruments	460	460	8	20	25	0	189	2	0	8.38	0
19	Arms/Munitions	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	0	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	163	163	16.71	20	30	0	8	18	18	4.95	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	4	4	7	4	7	4	4	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	7,564,343	8,548,274	12,082,702	17,824,270	22,736,654	27,140,470	31,287,352	26,737,402	35,203,957	45,999,980	22.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,285,245	1,536,363	2,385,047	3,722,725	4,671,710	5,704,383	6,468,024	4,189,897	5,905,300	7,991,354	22.5
Canada	149,921	133,678	310,772	1,051,815	1,473,073	1,674,016	1,949,847	2,310,860	3,329,026	4,232,111	44.9
United States	1,954,964	2,254,033	3,467,441	5,308,504	5,100,491	4,889,544	5,794,505	4,541,664	5,779,264	5,902,858	13.1
EU-27	1,894,307	2,205,884	2,739,674	2,798,377	4,051,550	4,431,832	5,106,733	3,820,613	5,712,450	7,628,206	16.7
China	613,814	629,577	1,237,209	2,006,907	2,258,041	2,969,445	3,734,986	4,077,955	5,433,996	6,963,602	31.0
Japan	365,853	347,900	551,669	677,539	1,226,138	2,123,704	1,860,026	1,376,447	1,790,511	2,174,788	21.9
Korea, Republic of	171,542	164,306	201,742	240,489	543,821	935,328	552,016	749,587	895,915	1,696,171	29.0
ASEAN	85,435	89,251	103,289	120,210	187,052	154,605	202,966	214,447	341,716	531,505	22.5
Rest of World	1,043,262	1,187,282	1,085,859	1,897,704	3,224,778	4,257,613	5,618,249	5,455,932	6,015,779	8,879,385	26.9
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	17	18	20	21	21	21	21	16	17	17	0
Canada	2	2	3	6	6	6	6	9	9	9	7
United States	26	26	29	30	22	18	19	17	16	13	-13
EU-27	25	26	23	16	18	16	16	14	16	17	-8
China	8	7	10	11	10	11	12	15	15	15	7
Japan	5	4	5	4	5	8	6	5	5	5	0
Korea, Republic of	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	4	1
ASEAN	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Rest of World	14	14	9	11	14	16	18	20	17	19	6

Source: INTrade.BID.

Peru - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	7,564,343	8,548,274	12,082,702	17,824,270	22,736,654	27,140,470	31,287,352	26,737,402	35,203,957	45,999,980	22.2
Food	1,756,817	1,743,819	2,442,136	3,159,460	3,459,016	3,872,763	4,907,005	4,563,349	5,560,743	7,486,853	17.5
Agricultural Raw Materials	177,054	186,136	226,028	265,912	318,575	352,206	371,284	296,745	374,604	420,471	10.1
Metals	3,883,717	4,532,530	6,754,591	10,224,420	14,598,962	17,342,572	19,026,856	16,539,627	22,099,386	28,145,102	24.6
Fuels	473,844	644,652	689,675	1,560,244	1,620,764	2,142,895	2,860,508	2,068,258	3,345,329	5,023,496	30.0
Manufactures	1,272,898	1,441,116	1,970,263	2,614,229	2,739,332	3,430,022	4,121,629	3,269,371	3,823,885	4,923,965	16.2
Other	13	21	9	5	5	12	70	52	10	93	24.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	23	20	20	18	15	14	16	17	16	16	-7
Agricultural Raw Materials	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1
Metals	51	53	56	57	64	64	61	62	63	61	10
Fuels	6	8	6	9	7	8	9	8	10	11	5
Manufactures	17	17	16	15	12	13	13	12	11	11	-6
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	35,980,446	100.0
1	26	Ores, slag & ash	10,061,924	28.0
2	71	Precious metals and stones	8,462,914	23.5
3	27	Mineral fuels and oils	3,479,041	9.7
4	74	Copper & articles thereof	2,908,447	8.1
5	23	Residues from food industries	1,709,950	4.8
6	61	Knitted apparel	1,164,532	3.2
7	9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1,138,541	3.2
8	8	Edible fruits and nuts	597,219	1.7
9	3	Fish and crustaceans	536,866	1.5
10	20	Preparations of vegetables	458,411	1.3
		Top 10	30,517,845	84.8

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	7,564,343	8,548,274	12,082,702	17,824,270	22,736,654	27,140,470	31,287,352	26,737,402	35,203,957	45,999,980
Primary Products	2,786,780	2,834,161	4,589,356	7,101,987	9,632,037	12,873,875	13,025,713	11,019,265	15,999,734	21,744,705
Resource-based Manufactures	2,228,125	2,452,233	3,496,351	5,364,591	7,059,098	7,516,119	9,187,520	6,105,437	8,344,783	10,258,472
Low Technology Manufactures	856,565	979,155	1,356,150	1,765,165	1,885,120	2,292,049	2,647,811	1,995,147	2,136,260	2,698,638
Medium Technology Manufactures	187,712	212,752	293,767	395,078	365,489	501,648	686,179	690,415	795,248	1,007,062
High Technology Manufactures	26,916	39,249	48,298	81,820	42,292	57,481	86,578	98,847	135,782	151,456
Other Transactions	1,478,245	2,030,724	2,298,780	3,115,629	3,752,618	3,899,298	5,653,551	6,828,291	7,792,150	10,139,647
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	37	33	38	40	42	47	42	41	45	47
Resource-based Manufactures	29	29	29	30	31	28	29	23	24	22
Low Technology Manufactures	11	11	11	10	8	8	8	7	6	6
Medium Technology Manufactures	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
High Technology Manufactures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Transactions	20	24	19	17	17	14	18	26	22	22

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
41	Animal oils and fats	24.97
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	21.13
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	14.74
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	12.75
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	5.72
68	Non-ferrous metals	5.13
5	Vegetables and fruit	3.44
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2.66
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1.61
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	1.44
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1.37
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.32
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	1.25
24	Cork and wood	1.10
52	Inorganic chemicals	1.07
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.83
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.70
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.66
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.63
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.60
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.47
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.44
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.42
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.32
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.30
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.27
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.23
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.22
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.22
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.21
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.20
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.19
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.18
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.16
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.14
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.14
67	Iron and steel	0.13
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.13
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.12
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.10
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.10
11	Beverages	0.10
51	Organic chemicals	0.08
85	Footwear	0.08
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.08
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.07
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.07
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.05
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.05
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.05
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.04
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.03
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.02
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.01
79	Other transport equipment	0.01
73	Metalworking machinery	0.01
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.01
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
35	Electric current	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.89
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.88
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.84
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.83
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.78
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.76
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.66
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.66
79	Other transport equipment	0.65
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.63
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.61
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.61
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.57
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.53
11	Beverages	0.49
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.48
24	Cork and wood	0.48
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.48
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.47
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.47
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.45
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.41
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.39
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.37
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.33
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.32
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.31
51	Organic chemicals	0.31
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.31
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.30
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.29
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.23
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.22
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.22
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.22
41	Animal oils and fats	0.20
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.18
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.17
35	Electric current	0.16
85	Footwear	0.16
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.14
67	Iron and steel	0.13
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.11
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.11
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.11
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.09
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.09
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.08
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.07
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.07
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.07
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.06
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.04
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.04
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.04
73	Metalworking machinery	0.03
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.02
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.02
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.02
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.01
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.78	0.82	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.67	...
Argentina	0.76	0.72	0.61	0.57	0.52	0.52	0.49	0.39	0.43
Bahamas	0.91	...	0.82	0.93	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	0.68	0.63	0.59	0.83	0.63	0.53	0.77	0.69	0.59
Belize	...	1.30	0.59	1.44	1.01	0.97	0.90	0.92	0.83
Bolivia	0.88	0.91	0.86	0.93	0.66	0.58	0.75	0.79	0.59
Brazil	0.96	0.99	1.30	1.18	1.46	1.40	1.11	0.80	0.86
Chile	1.02	1.32	1.87	2.67	2.10	2.61	1.95	1.36	1.45
Colombia	0.91	0.83	0.94	0.84	0.75	0.67	0.72	0.66	0.64
Costa Rica	0.80	0.73	0.72	0.79	0.68	0.60	0.65	0.59	0.60
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	0.57	0.59	0.77	...
Ecuador	0.73	0.72	0.88	0.84	0.66	0.69	0.66	0.67	0.64
El Salvador	1.10	1.05	1.05	0.96	0.76	0.73	0.81	0.82	0.80
Guatemala	0.91	1.06	1.07	1.09	0.84	0.88	0.98	0.92	0.90
Guyana	...	0.86	0.73	1.04	0.81	0.74	0.95	0.72	0.82
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.27	1.25	1.27	1.23	0.96	0.90	0.97	0.97	0.99
Jamaica	...	0.87	0.91	1.10	0.68	0.81	0.86	0.81	0.77
Mexico	0.66	0.68	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.62	0.68	0.53	0.52
Nicaragua	0.69	0.75	0.72	0.68	0.65	0.70	0.76	0.69	0.67
Panama	0.98	0.96	1.03	1.05	0.72	0.76	0.76	0.71	0.71
Paraguay	0.49	0.69	0.56	0.61	0.39	0.43	0.48	0.47	0.42
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	0.73	0.76	0.61	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.57	0.46	0.52
Uruguay	0.83	0.87	0.72	0.68	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.68	0.61
Venezuela	0.93	1.07	1.01	0.73	0.58	0.54	0.78	0.62	...
USA	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.60
Canada	0.80	0.80	0.88	0.97	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.11	1.10
EU-27	1.00	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.88	0.84	0.75	0.77
Japan	1.65	1.42	1.72	1.72	1.86	2.26	1.89	1.69	1.81
China	1.19	1.10	1.32	1.48	1.46	1.96	1.93	1.77	1.72
Korea	1.95	2.09	2.00	1.56	1.80	1.93	1.55	1.56	...
ASEAN	1.13	1.15	1.09	1.16	1.04	0.95	1.16	1.07	1.06

Source: INTradeBID.

Peru - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	421	421	1.95	11	15	0	297	0	0	3.14	0
2	Vegetable Products	424	424	4.38	11	28	0	138	6	6	3.28	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	66	66	2.64	6	29	0	37	0	0	3	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	318	318	3.43	11	7	0	142	6	6	3.17	0
5	Mineral Products	213	213	1.77	6	63	0	150	0	0	2.74	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,479	1,479	2.02	6	498	0	981	0	0	2.84	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	312	312	2.23	6	116	0	196	0	0	2.9	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	79	79	5.32	6	70	0	9	6	6	1.92	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	108	108	4.44	6	80	0	28	6	6	2.64	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	241	241	3.71	6	149	0	92	6	6	2.92	0
11	Textiles	964	964	9.16	11	685	0	63	11	11	3.18	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	55	55	8.73	11	30	6	25	11	11	2.51	0
13	Stone/Glassware	173	173	2.36	6	68	0	105	0	0	2.94	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	59	59	3.56	6	35	0	24	6	6	2.97	0
15	Base Metals	698	698	1.01	6	118	0	580	0	0	2.25	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,199	1,199	1.13	11	27	0	995	0	0	2.6	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	226	226	1.19	6	45	0	181	0	0	2.4	0
18	Precision Instruments	288	288	2.35	6	113	0	175	0	0	2.93	0
19	Arms/Munitions	69	69	6	6	69	6	69	6	6	0	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	155	155	4.8	6	124	0	31	6	6	2.41	0
21	Art/Antiques	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Suriname - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2010

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	25.3	40	155	0	50	25	40	16.01	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	27.64	40	161	0	50	40	40	16.63	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38.29	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	313	22.2	50	35	0	25	20	20	13.6	46
5	Mineral Products	187	51	10.88	25	2	0	8	10	10	6.06	136
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	937	243	12.9	40	6	0	63	15	15	8.88	694
7	Plastics/Rubber	244	96	14.69	25	3	0	5	15	15	5.22	148
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0	50
9	Wood/Wood Articles	134	78	15.13	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	172	64	13.36	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
11	Textiles	902	370	19.74	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	60	50	18.3	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
13	Stone/Glassware	186	89	14.61	25	3	0	9	15	20	6.36	97
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	62	35	36.57	40	32	0	3	40	40	11.36	27
15	Base Metals	712	161	15.43	20	77	0	12	15	20	5.74	551
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	869	210	14.93	25	14	0	36	20	20	8.46	659
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	196	64	13.52	25	16	0	16	10	10	9.71	132
18	Precision Instruments	196	64	13.52	25	16	0	16	10	0	9.71	132
19	Arms/Munitions	196	64	13.52	25	16	0	16	10	25	9.71	132
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	229	116	16.94	40	7	0	9	20	10	9.62	113
21	Art/Antiques	24	21	21.67	25	11	0	1	25	25	5.55	3

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	3,232,052	5,240,579	6,546,758	9,663,006	14,216,597	13,418,569	18,646,966	9,104,846	10,921,824	...	14.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,013,864	1,535,156	1,295,983	2,831,428	3,325,108	3,055,560	5,547,511	2,102,154	3,430,185	...	14.5
Canada	77,113	96,042	83,843	104,414	171,305	135,621	192,591	65,639	175,822	...	9.6
United States	1,504,859	2,804,653	4,473,120	5,568,419	8,048,622	7,536,848	8,255,828	4,816,964	5,173,490	...	14.7
EU-27	234,667	202,146	206,716	261,751	1,390,000	1,559,208	2,369,092	1,179,532	761,384	...	14.0
China	1,600	4,168	2,143	3,838	7,285	22,288	12,337	50,530	33,058	...	40.0
Japan	1,154	730	779	761	72,036	75,196	130,593	6,343	205	...	-17.5
Korea, Republic of	336	224	6,440	546	407	6,514	237,129	133,450	59,182	...	77.6
ASEAN	7,732	15,450	11,885	1,399	5,393	59,996	38,949	16,068	19,784	...	11.0
Rest of World	390,727	582,010	465,849	890,450	1,196,441	967,338	1,862,936	734,166	1,268,714	...	14.0
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-10
Latin America and the Caribbean	31	29	20	29	23	23	30	23	31	...	0
Canada	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	...	-1
United States	47	54	68	58	57	56	44	53	47	...	1
EU-27	7	4	3	3	10	12	13	13	7	...	0
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	...	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	...	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	...	1
ASEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0
Rest of World	12	11	7	9	8	7	10	8	12	...	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	3,232,052	5,240,579	6,546,758	9,663,006	14,216,597	13,418,569	18,646,966	9,104,846	10,921,824	...	14.5
Food	209,837	233,821	232,572	303,454	326,577	343,837	369,598	293,744	263,627	...	2.6
Agricultural Raw Materials	1,931	1,976	2,275	3,445	2,481	2,107	3,022	2,328	3,432	...	6.6
Metals	6,667	10,743	14,958	40,429	44,912	380,875	509,624	271,981	569,438	...	63.9
Fuels	969,375	1,877,083	3,941,909	6,783,512	10,830,372	8,851,659	13,066,353	6,916,686	6,647,551	...	23.9
Manufactures	1,071,109	1,499,140	2,354,427	2,531,836	3,011,904	3,839,599	4,697,979	1,619,722	3,437,281	...	13.8
Other	973,133	1,617,816	617	330	351	492	390	385	495	...	-56.9
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-10
Food	6	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	...	-4
Agricultural Raw Materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0
Metals	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	5	...	5
Fuels	30	36	60	70	76	66	70	76	61	...	31
Manufactures	33	29	36	26	21	29	25	18	31	...	-2
Other	30	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	-30

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2010	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	10,013,335	100.0
1	27	Mineral fuels and oils	6,792,673	67.8
2	28	Inorganic chemicals	898,103	9.0
3	29	Organic chemicals	465,329	4.6
4	72	Iron and steel	441,105	4.4
5	26	Ores, slag & ash	384,109	3.8
6	89	Ships and boats	194,194	1.9
7	31	Fertilizers	184,719	1.8
8	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	102,595	1.0
9	84	Machinery and appliances	68,743	0.7
10	48	Paper and articles of paper	56,075	0.6
		Top 10	9,587,643	95.7

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	3,232,052	5,240,579	6,546,758	9,663,006	14,216,597	13,418,569	18,646,966	9,104,846	10,921,824	...
Primary Products	1,013,384	1,602,142	3,091,293	3,907,838	7,062,613	7,109,039	8,510,502	5,258,462	3,840,737	...
Resource-based Manufactures	487,669	1,010,446	2,052,758	4,146,924	5,115,640	3,732,359	7,286,678	2,593,074	5,149,172	...
Low Technology Manufactures	273,312	295,639	401,711	325,838	404,322	409,092	440,169	214,870	298,169	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	447,897	670,722	957,163	1,214,001	1,573,285	2,076,646	2,337,378	977,312	1,587,644	...
High Technology Manufactures	25,345	30,834	28,434	48,116	41,659	73,220	54,066	43,625	32,858	...
Other Transactions	984,445	1,630,796	15,399	20,289	19,078	18,213	18,173	17,503	13,244	...
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	...
Primary Products	31	31	47	40	50	53	46	58	35	...
Resource-based Manufactures	15	19	31	43	36	28	39	28	47	...
Low Technology Manufactures	8	6	6	3	3	3	2	2	3	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	14	13	15	13	11	15	13	11	15	...
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	...
Other Transactions	30	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)
(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
52	Inorganic chemicals	22.05
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	9.62
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	5.62
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3.62
51	Organic chemicals	2.61
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2.59
67	Iron and steel	1.85
11	Beverages	1.59
79	Other transport equipment	1.07
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.86
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.55
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.42
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.38
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.33
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.28
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.21
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.18
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.14
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.13
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.12
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.12
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.11
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.11
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.11
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.09
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.09
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.09
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.08
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.08
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.07
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.07
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.06
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.06
24	Cork and wood	0.05
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.04
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.04
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.03
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.03
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.03
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.03
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.02
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.02
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.02
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.02
73	Metalworking machinery	0.01
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.01
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.01
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.01
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
41	Animal oils and fats	0.00
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.00
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.00
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.00
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.00
85	Footwear	0.00
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	0.00
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.00
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.00
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.00
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	1.01	1.15	1.08	1.05	0.94	1.06	1.11	0.85	...
Argentina	1.15	1.06	0.86	0.81	0.70	0.84	0.87	0.78	0.97
Bahamas	1.28	...	1.40	2.17	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.25	0.88	0.60	1.88	1.65	0.71	1.32	1.02	0.78
Belize	...	1.18	0.60	2.34	1.94	1.89	1.75	1.41	2.10
Bolivia	1.16	1.17	0.96	1.29	0.97	0.79	1.01	0.91	1.36
Brazil	1.58	1.87	1.71	1.46	1.35	1.41	1.37	1.07	1.27
Chile	1.83	1.77	1.74	1.47	1.39	1.59	1.71	1.47	1.66
Colombia	0.85	0.86	0.73	0.67	0.53	0.61	0.65	0.50	0.78
Costa Rica	0.68	0.72	0.94	1.17	0.97	0.86	1.00	0.88	1.08
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.97	2.01	1.31	...
Ecuador	1.66	3.32	0.86	1.28	1.61	2.20	1.45	0.90	2.44
El Salvador	1.67	1.10	1.15	1.62	1.86	1.72	1.92	1.09	1.59
Guatemala	1.31	1.05	1.34	2.00	1.60	1.44	1.68	1.43	1.87
Guyana	...	1.54	1.02	3.04	2.49	1.56	2.48	1.54	2.52
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.20	1.00	1.39	2.17	1.71	1.32	1.70	1.38	1.95
Jamaica	...	1.90	2.19	3.50	2.12	3.08	3.19	2.15	3.11
Mexico	0.69	0.81	0.78	0.76	0.72	0.84	0.94	0.69	0.91
Nicaragua	1.57	1.45	1.26	1.44	1.38	1.14	1.22	1.18	1.34
Panama	1.45	1.04	1.38	1.89	1.51	1.17	1.47	1.11	1.60
Paraguay	1.58	1.22	1.36	1.61	1.18	1.16	1.28	1.13	1.31
Peru	1.52	1.12	1.13	1.08	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.66	0.84
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	0.80	1.42	0.56	0.39	0.22	0.27	0.30	0.25	...
Venezuela	1.01	1.37	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.14	0.88	1.20
USA	0.73	0.74	0.70	0.66	0.57	0.69	0.69	0.66	0.68
Canada	1.04	1.08	1.00	0.95	1.03	0.97	1.01	1.25	0.99
EU-27	1.85	1.90	1.83	1.53	1.68	2.02	1.98	2.25	1.68
Japan	1.01	0.93	0.81	0.84	0.72	1.15	1.12	0.91	1.25
China	2.00	2.06	1.96	1.63	1.75	1.86	1.80	2.04	...
Korea	0.90	0.84	0.99	1.20	1.08	0.96	1.14	0.98	1.32
ASEAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Trinidad and Tobago - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2010

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	330	312	26.43	40	179	0	57	40	40	16.83	18
2	Vegetable Products	382	263	27.55	40	161	0	55	40	40	16.78	119
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	53	35	38.29	40	32	20	3	40	40	5.68	18
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	359	287	19.16	40	33	0	25	20	20	10.21	72
5	Mineral Products	187	51	18.24	35	16	0	8	15	35	12.6	136
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	187	51	18.24	35	16	0	8	15	15	12.6	136
7	Plastics/Rubber	937	241	13.03	40	6	0	63	15	15	8.92	696
8	Animal Hides/Skins	244	96	15.57	35	3	0	5	15	15	5.71	148
9	Wood/Wood Articles	80	30	20	20	30	20	30	20	20	0	50
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	134	78	15.13	20	17	0	1	15	15	3.51	56
11	Textiles	172	64	13.36	20	35	0	18	20	20	8.73	108
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	902	370	19.74	20	358	0	2	20	20	1.73	532
13	Stone/Glassware	60	50	18.3	20	41	0	1	20	20	4.12	10
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	186	89	16.57	25	5	0	9	20	20	6.24	97
15	Base Metals	62	35	32	35	32	0	3	35	35	9.94	27
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	712	161	15.68	20	81	0	12	20	20	5.71	551
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	869	210	17.14	35	11	0	36	20	20	9.04	659
18	Precision Instruments	196	75	18.27	35	24	0	16	20	35	13.39	121
19	Arms/Munitions	229	116	18.71	35	31	0	9	20	10	11.46	113
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	24	21	26.43	35	10	0	1	25	35	9.51	3
21	Art/Antiques	167	143	16.68	20	97	0	4	20	20	5.21	24

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
World	1,860,953	2,197,862	2,930,619	3,404,318	3,985,738	4,495,891	5,948,797	5,493,214	6,726,965	8,007,662	17.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	785,916	896,161	1,053,921	1,146,311	1,437,240	1,777,989	2,332,992	2,087,221	2,782,277	3,377,928	17.6
Canada	27,099	86,834	105,126	87,108	45,065	72,324	33,015	37,218	34,091	43,342	5.4
United States	137,932	233,388	577,336	761,319	523,055	493,105	214,206	179,515	196,210	244,895	6.6
EU-27	433,733	496,373	567,097	583,860	653,554	806,413	1,121,651	807,903	964,344	1,011,320	9.9
China	103,617	95,239	112,945	119,581	164,312	161,519	171,456	235,362	372,681	663,995	22.9
Japan	14,037	12,439	15,112	32,147	43,344	32,509	44,027	4,973	8,818	10,269	-3.4
Korea, Republic of	6,206	6,090	11,927	22,678	23,909	31,719	18,338	26,604	22,406	27,739	18.1
ASEAN	55,312	64,993	64,609	69,483	90,526	98,060	113,386	94,607	120,767	139,442	10.8
Rest of World	297,101	306,345	422,546	581,831	1,004,733	1,022,253	1,899,726	2,019,811	2,225,371	2,488,732	26.6
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Latin America and the Caribbean	42	41	36	34	36	40	39	38	41	42	0
Canada	1	4	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	-1
United States	7	11	20	22	13	11	4	3	3	3	-4
EU-27	23	23	19	17	16	18	19	15	14	13	-11
China	6	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	6	8	3
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	-1
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
ASEAN	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-1
Rest of World	16	14	14	17	25	23	32	37	33	31	15

Source: INTradeBD.

Uruguay - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-11
Total Exports	1,860,953	2,197,862	2,930,619	3,404,318	3,985,738	4,495,891	5,948,797	5,493,214	6,726,965	8,007,662	17.6
Food	904,507	1,153,289	1,589,166	1,856,914	2,194,560	2,388,826	3,500,224	3,499,061	4,176,406	4,977,822	20.9
Agricultural Raw Materials	235,844	247,219	278,149	312,749	388,670	474,935	628,390	554,945	710,570	831,161	15.0
Metals	30,037	33,887	42,592	63,321	88,903	118,805	93,889	76,199	98,475	132,089	17.9
Fuels	14,711	34,361	128,346	162,272	139,609	185,016	191,890	76,339	136,035	58,851	16.7
Manufactures	675,461	729,106	892,366	1,009,062	1,173,995	1,328,309	1,534,404	1,286,670	1,605,479	2,007,699	12.9
Other	393	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	40	-22.4
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-11
Food	49	52	54	55	55	53	59	64	62	62	14
Agricultural Raw Materials	13	11	9	9	10	11	11	10	11	10	-2
Metals	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	0
Fuels	1	2	4	5	4	4	3	1	2	1	0
Manufactures	36	33	30	30	29	30	26	23	24	25	-11
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: INTradeBD.

Uruguay - Table 3. Top 10 Exported Products

Rank	Chapter	Chapter Description	US\$ 1000 Avg 2009-2011	Share in Total Exports (%)
		TOTAL EXPORTS	6,742,614	100.0
1	2	Meat and edible meat offal	1,275,390	18.9
2	10	Cereals	787,359	11.7
3	12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	679,656	10.1
4	4	Dairy produce, eggs and honey	556,674	8.3
5	44	Wood & articles of wood	451,228	6.7
6	39	Plastics & articles thereof	245,088	3.6
7	51	Wool yarn and woven fabric	228,983	3.4
8	41	Raw hides and leather	209,895	3.1
9	87	Vehicles	198,239	2.9
10	11	Products of milling	190,997	2.8
		Top 10	4,823,508	71.5

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	1,860,953	2,197,862	2,930,619	3,404,318	3,985,738	4,495,891	5,948,797	5,493,214	6,726,965	8,007,662
Primary Products	737,261	989,923	1,392,396	1,640,271	2,009,118	2,169,134	3,241,132	3,188,371	3,863,995	4,506,491
Resource-based Manufactures	392,625	438,236	637,297	731,748	818,786	944,683	1,250,314	1,073,733	1,337,416	1,542,172
Low Technology Manufactures	517,306	563,670	621,985	674,279	726,894	775,026	763,092	616,102	752,643	958,631
Medium Technology Manufactures	146,601	142,779	196,989	231,403	296,182	373,949	490,762	381,872	570,778	751,286
High Technology Manufactures	32,899	33,383	51,830	59,702	69,690	84,065	116,483	131,418	116,042	151,944
Other Transactions	34,261	29,871	30,122	66,915	65,068	149,034	87,014	101,718	86,091	97,138
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Primary Products	40	45	48	48	50	48	54	58	57	56
Resource-based Manufactures	21	20	22	21	21	21	21	20	20	19
Low Technology Manufactures	28	26	21	20	18	17	13	11	11	12
Medium Technology Manufactures	8	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	9
High Technology Manufactures	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other Transactions	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	1

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 5. Revealed Comparative Advantage (RCA)

(Index from 0 to infinity; values greater than one reflect comparative advantage, and values less than one reflect a comparative disadvantage. 2010)

Code	Description	RCA
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	28.05
41	Animal oils and fats	25.88
1	Meat and meat preparations	25.63
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	18.43
24	Cork and wood	17.57
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	17.24
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	16.66
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	16.52
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	12.24
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	4.18
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3.54
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	3.25
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2.87
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	2.69
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	2.25
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	1.87
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	1.48
5	Vegetables and fruit	1.42
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1.25
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.22
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	1.19
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1.13
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	1.08
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1.05
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1.03
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.97
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.80
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.75
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.58
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.51
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.48
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.45
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.40
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.40
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.33
11	Beverages	0.32
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.31
67	Iron and steel	0.23
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.22
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.17
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.17
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.16
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.12
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.09
85	Footwear	0.07
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.06
51	Organic chemicals	0.06
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.06
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.06
79	Other transport equipment	0.06
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.06
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.05
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.05
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.05
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.05
73	Metalworking machinery	0.04
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.03
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.03
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.01
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 6. Intra-Industry Trade (IIT)

(Index from 0 to 1; higher values reflect a greater degree of intra-industry trade in a sector. 2011)

Code	Description	IIT
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	0.98
9	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	0.96
82	Furniture, and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	0.96
79	Other transport equipment	0.95
5	Vegetables and fruit	0.90
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	0.86
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.85
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.84
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	0.81
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	0.75
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.74
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	0.71
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	0.70
55	Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	0.66
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	0.66
52	Inorganic chemicals	0.65
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	0.61
6	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	0.60
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.59
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	0.50
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.49
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins	0.48
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into	0.47
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	0.43
78	Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	0.41
3	Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	0.41
11	Beverages	0.40
68	Non-ferrous metals	0.40
8	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.38
67	Iron and steel	0.36
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	0.33
4	Cereals and cereal preparations	0.33
71	Power-generating machinery and equipment	0.32
41	Animal oils and fats	0.30
57	Plastics in primary forms	0.26
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	0.25
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-	0.23
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.23
56	Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0.20
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.19
73	Metalworking machinery	0.15
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or	0.14
51	Organic chemicals	0.10
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	0.09
27	Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and	0.09
1	Meat and meat preparations	0.08
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.08
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	0.07
24	Cork and wood	0.07
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	0.06
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	0.05
2	Dairy products and birds' eggs	0.05
22	Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.05
0	Live animals other than animals of division 03	0.04
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.04
85	Footwear	0.03
81	Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	0.03
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	0.02
76	Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	0.02
75	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.02
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	0.01
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	0.00
97	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0.00
91	Postal packages not classified according to kind	0.00
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	0.00
96	Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender	0.00

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	1.10	1.25	1.23	1.17	1.15	1.18	1.27	1.24	...
Argentina	0.80	0.77	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.92	0.93	0.66	0.49
Bahamas	2.14	...	2.77	2.44	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	1.62	1.58	1.82	1.67	1.72	2.03	2.09	1.99	2.43
Belize	...	1.39	1.82	1.50	1.47	1.53	1.51	1.78	1.69
Bolivia	1.17	1.32	1.27	1.22	1.25	1.40	1.46	1.13	1.02
Brazil	0.91	1.30	0.95	0.74	0.72	0.77	0.72	0.86	0.83
Chile	1.32	1.74	1.85	1.85	1.71	1.58	1.54	1.64	1.77
Colombia	0.90	0.70	0.82	0.66	0.81	0.86	0.73	0.89	0.88
Costa Rica	0.94	1.12	1.37	1.26	1.12	1.36	1.13	1.25	1.28
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	1.06	1.10	1.28	...
Ecuador	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.69	0.80	0.82	0.85
El Salvador	1.85	1.97	2.19	2.45	2.53	2.23	2.14	2.36	2.15
Guatemala	1.14	1.26	1.32	1.33	1.37	1.35	1.46	1.49	1.54
Guyana	...	1.46	1.46	1.66	1.27	1.20	1.29	1.27	1.61
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.39	1.67	1.77	1.79	1.89	1.62	1.71	1.97	1.67
Jamaica	...	1.81	1.75	1.65	1.59	1.48	1.54	1.93	1.81
Mexico	1.17	1.29	1.29	1.32	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.21	1.19
Nicaragua	1.07	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.54	2.11	2.29	1.98	1.73
Panama	0.85	0.85	0.98	1.18	1.04	1.08	1.11	0.95	1.20
Paraguay	1.01	0.85	0.91	0.80	0.63	0.69	0.67	0.62	0.65
Peru	0.90	0.82	1.04	1.05	0.84	0.94	1.05	1.19	1.16
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	0.87	1.03	1.05	0.95	0.82	0.83	0.90	1.00	1.11
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	0.78	1.01	1.16	0.87	1.11	1.75	3.78	3.02	...
USA	0.60	0.58	0.69	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.55	0.54	0.54
Canada	0.77	0.79	0.71	0.73	0.78	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.79
EU-27	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.08
Japan	1.34	1.49	1.55	1.53	1.42	1.34	1.39	1.28	1.26
China	1.43	1.23	1.10	1.05	1.04	1.16	1.15	1.24	1.33
Korea	1.25	1.20	0.91	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.77	0.80	...
ASEAN	0.83	0.82	0.79	0.79	0.77	0.85	0.91	0.85	0.83

Source: INTradeBID.

Uruguay - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2012

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	835	835	9.1	28	2	0	42	10	10	3.43	0
2	Vegetable Products	434	434	7.71	14	9	0	79	10	10	4	0
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	88	88	10.3	25	6	0	1	10	10	4.79	0
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	383	383	14.94	35	4	0	12	16	16	5.04	0
5	Mineral Products	208	208	2.39	6	4	0	69	4	4	1.86	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	3,015	3,015	6.69	18	40	0	161	2	2	5.52	0
7	Plastics/Rubber	494	494	10.72	18	46	0	46	14	14	6.58	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	320	320	12.25	20	109	2	51	10	20	6.45	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	141	141	7.26	14	16	0	15	6	10	4.47	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	254	254	10.5	16	74	0	29	12	12	5.67	0
11	Textiles	1,268	1,268	16.61	35	6	0	28	18	18	5.12	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	105	105	24.07	35	25	0	1	25	25	7.06	0
13	Stone/Glassware	272	272	10.85	20	10	0	4	10	10	4.33	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	72	72	9.56	18	17	0	8	10	18	6.25	0
15	Base Metals	828	828	11.56	20	13	0	57	14	14	5.62	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,931	1,931	5.9	20	127	0	860	2	0	7.74	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	241	241	9.88	23	35	0	73	7	0	9.23	0
18	Precision Instruments	479	479	8.29	20	31	0	190	2	0	8.48	0
19	Arms/Munitions	18	18	20	20	18	20	18	20	20	0	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	180	180	17.62	20	47	0	6	18	18	4.02	0
21	Art/Antiques	9	9	4	4	9	4	9	4	4	0	0

Source: INTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 1. Geographic Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-06
World	23,288,975	25,951,355	33,625,322	54,500,664	65,692,421	...	...	...	...	...	29.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	4,570,386	3,199,883	5,045,393	5,492,379	6,843,199	...	...	...	...	...	10.6
Canada	289,959	294,819	399,519	1,000,367	337,315	...	...	...	...	...	3.9
United States	11,281,176	11,533,329	16,146,259	29,094,717	31,654,015	...	...	...	...	...	29.4
EU-27	1,741,999	3,045,496	1,431,121	3,711,380	6,257,421	...	...	...	...	...	37.7
China	90,646	165,295	277,444	216,141	134,784	...	...	...	...	...	10.4
Japan	68,377	134,583	203,769	207,767	235,104	...	...	...	...	...	36.2
Korea, Republic of	15,593	14,617	39,663	69,797	32,133	...	...	...	...	...	19.8
ASEAN	111,721	574,929	508,004	465,260	936,339	...	...	...	...	...	70.1
Rest of World	5,119,118	6,988,404	9,574,150	14,242,856	19,262,111	...	...	...	...	...	39.3
% Share of Total Exports											
Latin America and the Caribbean	20	12	15	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	-9
Canada	1	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	-1
United States	48	44	48	53	48	...	...	...	...	...	0
EU-27	7	12	4	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	2
China	0	1	1	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	0
Japan	0	1	1	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	0
ASEAN	0	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Rest of World	22	27	28	26	29	...	...	...	...	...	7

Source: INTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 2. Sectoral Profile of Exports

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Avg. Annual Growth Rate 02-06
Total Exports	23,288,975	25,951,355	33,625,322	54,500,664	65,692,421	...	...	...	...	...	29.6
Food	374,261	261,991	291,609	250,801	228,652	...	...	...	...	...	-11.6
Agricultural Raw Materials	56,932	37,732	36,982	25,645	19,813	...	...	...	...	...	-23.2
Metals	997,461	1,069,933	1,455,054	1,396,483	1,644,731	...	...	...	...	...	13.3
Fuels	18,953,651	924,529	27,552,787	47,607,249	47,417,138	...	...	...	...	...	25.8
Manufactures	2,900,784	3,044,247	4,288,890	4,964,698	4,576,551	...	...	...	...	...	12.1
Other	5,886	20,612,923	0	255,788	11,805,536	...	...	...	...	...	569.2
% Share of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Change % 02-06
Food	2	1	1	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	-1
Agricultural Raw Materials	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	0
Metals	4	4	4	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	-2
Fuels	81	4	82	87	72	...	...	...	...	...	-9
Manufactures	12	12	13	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	-5
Other	0	79	0	0	18	...	...	...	...	...	18

Source: INTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 4. Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to the World

US\$ 1000s	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	23,288,975	25,951,355	33,625,322	54,500,664	65,692,421	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Products	13,869,758	1,248,112	20,106,736	37,361,380	47,317,848	...	...	...	...	...
Resource-based Manufactures	6,996,596	1,544,154	9,810,443	12,586,055	2,495,270	...	...	...	...	...
Low Technology Manufactures	628,049	579,762	886,270	933,056	870,386	...	...	...	...	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	1,559,900	1,727,198	2,573,317	3,087,515	2,959,566	...	...	...	...	...
High Technology Manufactures	169,056	182,413	167,974	148,070	141,248	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transactions	65,616	20,669,716	80,582	384,588	11,908,103	...	...	...	...	...
As % of Total Exports	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total Trade	100	100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Products	60	5	60	69	72	...	...	...	...	...
Resource-based Manufactures	30	6	29	23	4	...	...	...	...	...
Low Technology Manufactures	3	2	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Medium Technology Manufactures	7	7	8	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
High Technology Manufactures	1	1	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transactions	0	80	0	1	18	...	...	...	...	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 7. Trade Complementarity Index

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
LAC	0.68	1.01	0.78	0.71	0.55	...	...	...	...
Argentina	0.57	1.53	0.46	0.36	0.21	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	1.15	...	1.40	1.17	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	0.17	0.72	0.14	1.02	0.10	...	...	...	...
Belize	...	1.02	0.14	1.22	0.14	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	0.67	0.97	0.75	0.70	0.15	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1.42	1.41	1.48	1.29	1.21	...	...	...	...
Chile	1.56	1.17	1.70	1.50	1.63	...	...	...	...
Colombia	0.42	1.23	0.40	0.35	0.25	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	0.82	0.82	0.94	0.77	0.40	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	0.35	1.01	0.38	0.70	0.24	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	0.79	1.02	1.34	1.11	0.80	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	0.78	1.03	1.27	1.02	0.16	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	1.13	0.21	1.70	0.14	...	...	...	...
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	1.46	1.05	1.47	1.17	0.15	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	...	1.02	2.17	1.74	1.09	...	...	...	...
Mexico	0.29	0.80	0.32	0.32	0.15	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	1.36	1.11	1.83	1.36	1.41	...	...	...	...
Panama	1.84	0.94	1.27	0.98	0.14	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	0.45	1.32	1.44	0.88	0.12	...	...	...	...
Peru	1.54	1.14	1.66	1.56	1.61	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	3.11	1.72	2.42	2.94	3.60	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	1.67	1.24	2.19	1.89	2.04	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...
USA	0.90	0.82	1.10	1.11	1.18	...	...	...	...
Canada	0.67	1.01	0.73	0.74	0.79	...	...	...	...
EU-27	0.89	1.07	0.86	0.86	0.87	...	...	...	...
Japan	1.69	1.48	1.64	1.71	2.07	...	...	...	...
China	0.91	1.35	1.04	0.92	1.11	...	...	...	...
Korea	2.07	1.89	1.89	1.86	2.18	...	...	...	...
ASEAN	1.29	0.98	1.35	1.29	1.07	...	...	...	...

Source: INTradeBID.

Venezuela - Table 8. MFN Tariff Profile, 2009

Section	Section Name	Total Tariff Lines	Number of Ad Valorem Tariff Lines	Average Tariff	Maximum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Maximum	Minimum Tariff	Number of Tariff Lines at the Minimum	Median Tariff	Mode	Standard Deviation	Number of Non Ad Valorem Tariff Lines
1	Live Animals/Products	265	217	16.54	20	153	5	22	20	20	5.51	48
2	Vegetable Products	378	348	12.64	20	30	5	64	15	15	4.45	30
3	Animal/Vegetable Fats	65	27	16.3	20	8	10	1	15	15	2.63	38
4	Processed Foods/Tobacco	284	248	18.83	35	6	5	4	20	20	4.05	36
5	Mineral Products	200	200	6.13	15	4	0	1	5	5	2.37	0
6	Chemical/Industrial Products	1,352	1,347	7.12	20	30	0	2	5	5	3.46	5
7	Plastics/Rubber	297	297	13.13	35	3	0	1	15	15	6.18	0
8	Animal Hides/Skins	80	80	12.38	20	24	5	25	10	5	6.11	0
9	Wood/Wood Articles	98	98	12.65	30	1	5	17	15	15	4.72	0
10	Paper/Cellulose Material	206	206	12.96	35	3	0	15	15	15	6.34	0
11	Textiles	926	926	18.16	20	664	5	14	20	20	3.28	0
12	Footwear/Misc. Articles	58	58	18.79	20	44	15	14	20	20	2.16	0
13	Stone/Glassware	161	161	14.13	20	14	5	14	15	15	3.52	0
14	Precious/Semiprec. Mat.	57	57	12.37	20	11	5	2	10	10	4.24	0
15	Base Metals	683	683	10.75	20	47	0	7	10	15	4.99	0
16	Machinery/Electrical Equip.	1,144	1,144	10.29	20	79	0	1	10	5	5.03	0
17	Motor Vehicles/Vessels	201	201	14.83	40	19	0	10	15	15	10.72	0
18	Precision Instruments	301	301	7.49	20	17	5	205	5	5	4.25	0
19	Arms/Munitions	28	28	15.71	20	15	5	5	20	20	5.73	0
20	Misc. Manufactured Articles	150	150	18.1	35	1	5	8	20	20	4.04	0
21	Art/Antiques	8	8	10	20	4	0	4	10	0	10.69	0

Source: INTradeBID.

