

# **Counting Ethnicity and Race:** Harmonizing Race and Ethnicity Data in Latin America (2000-2016)

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# COUNTING ETHNICITY AND RACE

## HARMONIZING RACE AND ETHNICITY DATA IN LATIN AMERICA

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2000 - 2016



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## INTRODUCTION

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<sup>1</sup> This analysis specifically looks at the conditions of indigenous peoples and African descendants in countries with the most marginalized indigenous and African descendant populations, and where there is relevant data. This analysis focuses on measuring data availability and harmonizing ethno-racial variables across 19 Latin American and Caribbean countries. These are: Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela.

<sup>2</sup> This methodology has been tested by the Gender and Diversity Division of the Inter-American Development Bank in the Ethno-racial analysis of the Commitment to Equity (CEQ) with Tulane University and in data visualization activities.

This document provides an inventory of available national census and household survey questions on race and ethnicity in Latin America <sup>1</sup> while sharing a methodology for harmonizing data on race and ethnicity across countries over time.<sup>2</sup> By contributing to the understanding of how to harmonize race and ethnicity variables, we hope to increase the pool of researchers who can use race and ethnicity data to undertake cross-country analysis that will inform development policy-making to reduce socio-economic gaps between indigenous peoples, African descendants, and the rest of the population.

## 2. Availability of Data

To create the most comprehensive inventory possible, we examined all Latin American census questionnaires since 2000 available through the United Nations Statistical Division.<sup>3</sup> For household surveys, we utilized the IDB's MECOVI<sup>4</sup> databank and the SEDLAC<sup>5</sup> database to identify household surveys for each country (See Annex 1). We then completed this information with questionnaires and files from each national statistical institute. We went through each questionnaire to flag questions used for defining ethno-racial groups in any form. Using this method, we located questions on race and ethnicity for 29 different censuses in 20 countries in the region and for 143 surveys in 14 countries. Most countries, with the exception of Argentina, the Dominican Republic, Honduras, Panama, and Venezuela, have some form of ethno-racial classification question in both their census and household survey (See Table 1). Argentina, Honduras, Panama, and Venezuela have classification questions in their censuses, but not in their surveys.

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<sup>3</sup> Census questionnaires are available at: United Nations Statistics Division (2016), *2020 World Population and Housing Census Programme*. <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/sources/census/censusquest.htm>.

<sup>4</sup> The MECOVI program (Mejoramiento de las Encuestas y la Medición de las Condiciones de Vida de América Latina y el Caribe) was initiated in the early 1990s by the IDB, World Bank, and ECLAC.

<sup>5</sup> World Bank and CEDLAS, 2017.



## Table 1. Ethno-Racial Data in Latin American Surveys and Censuses

	Data Availability in Census Data			Data Availability in Flagship Household Survey		
	Indigenous Peoples	African Descendants	Most Recent Year Available	Indigenous Peoples	African Descendants	Most Recent Year Available
Argentina	X	X	2010			
Belize	X	X	2010	X	X	2013
Bolivia	X	X	2012	X	X	2015
Brazil	X	X	2010	X	X	2015
Chile	X		2002**	X		2015
Colombia	X	X	2005	X	X	2007
Costa Rica	x	X	2011	X		2002
Dominican Republic						
Ecuador	X	X	2010	X	X	2015
El Salvador	X	X	2007	X		2006*
Guatemala	X	X	2002	X	X	2016
Honduras	X	X	2013			*
Mexico	X		2010	X		2014*
Nicaragua	X	X	2005	X	X	2005*
Panama	X	X	2010			*
Paraguay	X		2002	X		2016
Peru	X		2007	X	X	2016
Uruguay	X	X	2011	X	X	2016
Venezuela	X	X	2011			

Source: IDB tabulations based on United Nations Statistical Division (2016), MECOVI, and national statistics institutes.

Note: Although Chile conducted a new census round in 2012, questions remain over the representativeness and methodology used in this data collection exercise, and it was subsequently withdrawn. Following guidance from the government itself, we recommend the continued usage of the 2002 census.

NOTES: \*More recent data that includes race and ethnicity data is available, but not through the national flagship household survey (See Annex 1). For information on these surveys, please refer to Annex2. \*\* Although data by race and ethnicity is available in the 2012 Chilean census, concerns over the methodology utilized in the implementation of the census led the Chilean government to void the results of the census.

Ethnicity is multidimensional and can be measured using a variety of concepts, including ethnic ancestry or origin, ethnic identity, cultural origins, nationality, race, color, minority status, language, religion or various combinations of these concepts. In Latin America, there are two main approaches that are utilized to ask about ethno-racial identity. One is to ask an individual's primary spoken language and the other is through self-identification.

Language questions were (and are still being) used by some of the first countries which started asking questions about race and ethnicity in the 1990s, namely Bolivia and Paraguay. In most cases, using language to define ethno-racial identity tends to underestimate the size of the indigenous population as not all individuals who are ethnically indigenous speak a traditional language. Urbanization and Spanish only language education has contributed to the loss of indigenous languages, especially among young people (Crystal, 2000). In 2009, according to UNICEF and FUNPROEIB Andes, more than a fifth of Latin American indigenous peoples do not speak an indigenous language; the World Bank (2015) reports that less than 31.9 percent of indigenous peoples that attend primary school speak an indigenous language by the time they complete their education. In Paraguay, the opposite often occurs, where the use of language may overestimate the indigenous population, because a large number of Paraguayans speak and understand the dominant indigenous language, Guarani, but neither self-identify as indigenous nor are direct descendants of indigenous peoples. Calculations done by the IDB using Paraguayan survey data from 2014 for spoken indigenous language show that indigenous language speakers represented about 32% of the total population, while the 2002 national census, which uses a self-identification question, indicated that the indigenous population was approximately 1.7%.<sup>6</sup>

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<sup>6</sup> Permanent Household Survey (Encuesta Permanente de Hogares 2014) and 2012 National Census

Given these considerations, as well as the complex ways that individuals and ethno-racial groups may define themselves, most experts agree that the best approach to determine an individual's race or ethnicity is to ask him or her whether he/she considers him/herself to belong to a people (pueblo),<sup>7</sup> or a specific ethno-racial group based on relationship to territory, culture, belief, way of life, or ancestry. This is referred to as self-identification.

Self-identification has its own challenges.<sup>8</sup> The way an individual is asked to self-identify can impact the response. For example, it may not be the same for an individual to consider him or herself indigenous based on perception of a set of cultural or ethnic criteria as it is for an individual to “belong” to a specific indigenous pueblo, through a formal registry process or recognition by traditional authorities. Belonging (“pertenecer” in Spanish) may be considered more official and include certain privileges. As such, individuals may not consider themselves to be indigenous if they do not formally “belong” to a particular pueblo. This may result in underestimates of population numbers (see Box 1).

Another complication is that identities can be fluid. Individuals may consider themselves to have more than one identity at the same time or have different identities depending on the context. This is prevalent in Latin America due to the region's mixing of different ethno-racial groups (mestizaje). This can create situations where individuals would prefer to identify with more than one ethno-racial group. In the case of Uruguay, for example, the question has been adapted to recognize these multiple ethno-racial categories.<sup>9</sup> Identity can also change depending on the context or on the identity of the person asking the question. For instance, individuals can consider themselves indigenous when surrounded

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<sup>7</sup> The use of the term indigenous peoples is derived from the peoples who inhabited the country or geographical region at the time of conquest, colonization or establishment of present national boundaries (ILO-169). Increasingly African descendants are being recognized by their governments as “peoples,” or indigenous peoples with the same legal rights and protections. In Brazil, quilombos, or rural African descendants, were afforded legal constitutional rights to their collective lands in 1988. Afro-descendants in Colombia received similar status as indigenous peoples through the constitution enacted in 1991, which recognized their right to (i) collective ownership of ancestral territories, (ii) cultural protection and (iii) political participation. In 1998, Afro-Ecuadorians were officially recognized in the National Constitution as a pueblo or culturally and politically distinct peoples.

<sup>8</sup> See Box 1 and IDB (2014).

<sup>9</sup> The Uruguayan flagship household survey, Encuesta Continúa de Hogares (ECH), seeks to address this challenge by allowing individuals to self-identify with multiple different ethno-racial groups before asking them to select a primary ethno-racial identity they must identify with for the purpose of classification.

individuals from other races/ethnicities, but not indigenous enough when in the company of other indigenous peoples. Additionally, there are challenges to using self-identification for measuring discrimination as discrimination is typically based on how others see an individual rather than on self-perception. Consequently, innovative ways of determining racial and ethnic identity in surveys are being explored (see Box 2).

Since 2000, self-identification has been used by 20 Latin American countries to determine ethno-racial identity in national censuses. After 2000, 13 countries in the region began to include questions on ethno-racial identity in household surveys. Brazil, Bolivia and Paraguay, have included these questions since 1990. These early adopters of questions on ethno-racial identity started with language-based questions and later moved to self-identification. Only Paraguay and Mexico continue using spoken language as their primary means of determining ethno-racial identity (see Table 2). Despite these important exceptions, due to the significant differences in indigenous population statistics explained above, we recommend researchers refrain from using language for determining ethno-racial identity whenever possible. As there is no source of information based on self-identification for Paraguay, we recommend that researchers refer either to the 2002 census or the 2012 Indigenous Peoples Census (Dirección General de Estadística, Encuestas y Censos, 2013) for their analyses (Table 2).

Also note that Chile,<sup>10</sup> Mexico,<sup>11</sup> and Paraguay do not include the option to self-identify as African descendant in their questions, making it impossible to calculate the share of the population that self-identifies as African descendant in these countries using official data. Guatemala and Nicaragua included the African descendant category in their censuses, but do not do so in their household surveys. This reduces the amount of policy relevant information available on African descendants in these countries.

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<sup>10</sup> Although Chile does not include questions for identifying African descendants in either their primary household survey or their national census, the Chilean government conducted the Encuesta de Caracterización de la Población Afrodescendiente de la Región de Arica y Parinacota (ENCACFRO) in 2013. This survey looks at the socio-economic conditions of Afro-Chileans in the Arica y Parinacota region of Chile.

<sup>11</sup> In 2016, Mexico supplemented their national flagship survey with a component using self-identification of African descendants (See Box 2). However, this module is yet to be included in the full national survey design. In June 2017, INEGI published the "Modulo de Movilidad Social Intergeneracional 2016", which includes self-identification questions on both race and skin color (using a color scale). Survey documentation and results can be found here: <http://www.beta.inegi.org.mx/proyectos/enchogares/modulos/mmsi/2016/>

## Box 1 Indigenous Peoples in Chile and Bolivia: Declining Populations?

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Some recent censuses in Latin America reveal a surprising trend: indigenous peoples are disappearing. However, they are not dying, or leaving their countries. Instead, individuals who had self-identified as indigenous earlier have opted to no longer identify as indigenous. Countries like Chile and Bolivia are good examples. In 1992, the Chilean Census reported that 10.3% of the population was indigenous. However, in the 2002 census it was a mere 4.6%. Similarly, in 2001 the Bolivian census yielded an indigenous population of 62% that dropped to 40.3% in 2012.

The changes in the number of individuals self-identifying as indigenous may be due to many factors, including indigenous peoples migrating to urban centers, and the changing definition of who is indigenous. While some of these factors are outside the control of the government, the examples of Chile and Bolivia highlight challenges facing individual self-identification and how governments can influence individuals based on the wording of the question.

In the case of Chile, the census question may have impacted how individuals self-identified by race and ethnicity. In 1992, individuals were asked “If you are Chilean, do you consider yourself a member of one of the following cultures?” This question was sufficiently broad, particularly given that an individual may identify with a culture even if they do not belong to a specific indigenous group.

In 2002, the indigenous self-identification question was reworded as “Do you belong to one of the following indigenous or original pueblos (peoples)?” The decline in the portion of the population self-identifying as indigenous may be, at least in part, due to this more restricted definition.

Asking only if individuals belonged to a specific pueblo, may have led indigenous descendants to feel that they could no longer identify themselves as indigenous, if they did not have a link to a particular territory or indigenous peoples (such as Mapuche or Aymara).

For the 2012 Bolivian census, the government broadened the census question related to indigenous identity to include 40 different groups (including Afro Bolivians). The Bolivian media reported this change as an omission of the mestizo category from the census, even though “mestizo” had never been an option in the national census. The resulting politicization of indigenous identity may have led ethnically indigenous individuals to choose not to self-identify as indigenous even if they previously had done so before.

Self-identification is still considered the gold standard for ethno-racial definition, but results should be analyzed contextually. As the cases of Chile and Bolivia reveal, identity can be fluid, with identity being determined at least in part by the phrasing of the question or the political conditions surrounding the census.

## Box 2

### Evolving Identification of Race and Ethnicity: Mexico

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Mexico's flagship national survey, Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos en Hogares (ENIGH), has included a question on self-identification exclusively for indigenous origin since 2010. However, the Mexican government still uses indigenous language as its primary means for ethno-racial identification.

The Encuesta Intercensal 2015 survey piloted a self-identification question for both indigenous people and Afro-descendants along with the standard language questions. The results indicated that while only 6.5% of the population speaks an indigenous language, 21.5% considers themselves to be of indigenous origin. Furthermore, the survey showed 1.2% of the Mexican population (approximately 1.4 million people) consider themselves to have African heritage.

In June 2017 Mexico's National Institute of Statistics (INEGI) published the "Modulo de Movilidad Social Intergeneracional 2016" (MMSI), as a supplement to the National Household Survey (ENH). Unlike previous versions of the ENH or the ENIGH, the MMSI includes self-identification questions on both race and skin color. The skin color is assessed using a color scale palette based on the work of the Project on Ethnicity and Race in Latin America (PERLA) at Princeton University\*.

The MMSI is a groundbreaking survey, as it includes retrospective questions which allow for analysis of the race- and skin color-disaggregated trends in social mobility, defined as the intergenerational transmission of socio-economic status, allowing for a better understanding of how these characteristics relate to access to economic opportunities and inequality.

\* For more information on the PERLA projects, please visit: <https://perla.princeton.edu/about/>.

**Table 2. Type of Ethno-Racial Identity Question Asked in Flagship National Household Surveys**

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Argentina	Language Self-Identification																											
Belize	Language Self-Identification			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bolivia	Language Self-Identification	X		X																								
Brazil	Language Self-Identification	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Chile	Language Self-Identification						X				X		X	X			X						X	X	X	X	X	
Colombia	Language Self-Identification																	X							X	X	X	X
Costa Rica	Language Self-Identification												X															
Dominican Republic	Language Self-Identification																											
Ecuador	Language Self-Identification														X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
El Salvador	Language Self-Identification															X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Guatemala	Language Self-Identification									X	X						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Honduras	Language Self-Identification																											
Mexico	Language Self-Identification																						X	X	X	X	X	X
Nicaragua	Language Self-Identification											X				X	X											
Panama	Language Self-Identification											X				X	X											
Paraguay	Language Self-Identification									X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Peru	Language Self-Identification									X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Uruguay	Language Self-Identification																	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Venezuela	Language Self-Identification																		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Source: IDB tabulations.

## **3. Harmonizing Race and Ethnicity in National Censuses and Surveys**

In an effort to have comparable information across countries, the IDB has worked on harmonizing race and ethnicity variables from censuses and household surveys in the region. This section contains the criteria recommended for defining comparable ethno-racial categories, while explaining the decisions made to address gaps in data availability.

### **3.1. Groups**

Due to the large number of distinct indigenous peoples and African descendant categories both within and across countries, it is necessary to create aggregate categories in order to make comparisons between countries as well as to ensure that sample sizes are statistically significant. However, as previously discussed, identity in Latin America tends to be fluid and there are individuals who self-identify as both indigenous and African descendant or belong to a group that is both indigenous and of African descent (Garifunas being a key example of the latter case, see Box 3).



### Box 3 Garifuna

According to historians, the Garifuna are the descendants of enslaved Africans who were shipwrecked off the coast of St. Vincent in 1635 and the island's indigenous Carib peoples (Post Rust, 2001). The Garifuna coexisted with French settlers who arrived in the area later in the 17th century. However, tensions arose when English colonists arrived. These tensions eventually turned to a war the Garifuna and French lost in 1796 to the English. The English imprisoned the Garifuna and exiled them to the island of Baliceaux. Survivors were shipped to Roatán Island off the coast of Honduras. They later established fishing villages in Honduras, Nicaragua, Guatemala, and Belize (Rivas, 2000).

Based on their ethno-racial origin and distinct language, the Garifuna people are considered indigenous and are internationally recognized as such. However, the Garifuna are phenotypically African descendant as they are the descendants of enslaved Africans. Under Guatemalan law, the Garifuna have officially been granted the status of indigenous peoples since 1995 (*Acuerdo Sobre Identidad y Derechos de los Pueblos Indígenas*, March 15, 1995), and appear as a distinct category in the surveys (see Annex 4.2). Therefore, in order to enable harmonization across countries, we define the Garifuna population as Afro-indigenous in all countries, including them as indigenous in the indigenous variable and as African descendants in the African descendant variable. Garifunas are also included in the Afro-indigenous category of our categorical variable.

Due to these challenges, we propose the use of three distinct variables for race/ethnicity. The first two are binary variables for indigenous peoples and African descendants: one for those who consider themselves indigenous and all those who do not, and one for African descendant individuals and all non-African descendants. The third variable is categorical and includes four different groups: indigenous peoples, African descendants, Afro-indigenous (those who identify as both African descendant and indigenous or as members of groups such as the Garifuna), and one for all other ethno-racial groups. It is important to remember to use the categorical variable when determining the total African descendant and indigenous populations so as not to double count Afro-indigenous peoples. It is also important to note that the sum of the indigenous and African descendant population defined using the binary variables will be equal to the sum of those groups minus Afro-indigenous in the third variable, for all countries except Uruguay, where individuals are allowed multiple identities.<sup>12</sup> For more information on the exact definitions of the variables for all the census and surveys analyzed, please refer to Annex 4.2.

<sup>12</sup> In Uruguay, both household surveys and the national census include multiple questions on self-identification inquiring on both primary and secondary identity. The binary variables are built based on whether people consider themselves to have any afro or indigenous ascendance, while the categorical variable is built using the respondents' primary identity. For more information refer to Annex 4.2.

## 3.2. Missing Information

In some countries, questions on ethno-racial identity are not asked of all individuals. In Peru, for example, the ENAHO survey includes ethno-racial identity within the labor market modules, which only survey individuals over the age of 14.<sup>13</sup> Similarly, in El Salvador, the ethnicity question is asked only to people over the age of 18, while in Mexico, children's ethno-racial identity is not identified by respondents unless they are over 3 years old. This means that a substantial portion of individuals do not have an ethno-racial identity in the data.

To solve these issues as well as to have a more complete portrait of the conditions faced by different ethno-racial groups, the ethno-racial identity of the head of household should be applied in the place of missing values for familial relations who were not asked the question. This is applicable for direct relatives such as children, nieces, nephews, and grandchildren who are under the age that the question is asked. However, imputing the head of household race for non-direct relatives, such as in-laws is not advisable.<sup>14</sup>

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<sup>13</sup> Note that although Peru's ENAHO survey does include language-based questions for everyone over the age of three, it is still preferable to utilize the self-identification question due to the challenges related to the use of language for self-identification discussed previously.

<sup>14</sup> In Argentina's 2001 census, the question on ethnicity was asked only at the household level, and is worded in such a manner that it is impossible to know which household member is indigenous. In order to have any degree of comparability with the next census round and because the two censuses are the only sources of information on ethnicity in the country, it was decided to impute the answer to this question to all members of the household. As such, for the 2001 Argentine Census if the respondent is indigenous, all the individuals in that household are considered indigenous as well. These are strong assumptions, but allow for analysis at the household level. While this variable will be comparable across household variables, researchers should be careful in the use of these results at the individual level and provide appropriate documentation and caveats where needed.

## 3.3. Household Level Analysis of Race

To analyze household level characteristics and ethno-racial gaps, it is important to have an ethno-racial variable for the household, as the household level unit of analysis is the most used for determining inequality. Therefore, we are relying on the commonly used ethno-racial identity of the household head to allow for comparisons.

## **4. Annexes**

The rest of this note includes a detailed catalogue of the race and ethnicity questions in national household surveys as well as instructions on how to define each of our three ethno-racial variables. The information found in the annexes is also available on-line at: <http://bit.ly/gdi-harmonization-annex>.

## 4.1. Flagship Household Survey in Each Country

	Flagship Survey	Acronym	Most Recent Year Available With Race Data
<b>Argentina</b>	Encuesta Permanente de Hogares (1991-2003)	EPH	n/a
	Encuesta Permanente de Hogares- Continua (2003-Present)	EPH-C	
<b>Belize</b>	Labor Force Survey	LFS	2013
<b>Bolivia</b>	Encuesta Integrada de Hogares (1992-1993)	EIH	2015
	Encuesta Nacional de Empleo (1997)	ENE	
	Encuesta Continua de Hogares (1999-2004)	ECH	
	Encuesta de Hogares (2001-Present)	EH	
<b>Brazil</b>	Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicilios	PNAD	2015
<b>Chile</b>	Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional	CASEN	2015
<b>Colombia</b>	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares - Fuerza de Trabajo (1992-2000)	ENH-FT	2007
	Encuesta Continua de Hogares (2000-2005)	ECH	
	Gran Encuesta Integrada de Hogares (2008-Present)	GEIH	
<b>Costa Rica</b>	Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (1990-2009)	EHPM	2002
	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (2010-Present)	ENAHO	
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	Encuesta Nacional de Fuerza de Trabajo	ENFT	n/a
<b>Ecuador</b>	Encuesta de Condiciones de Vida (2004-2006)	ECV	2015
	Encuesta Periódica de Empleo y Desempleo (1995-2000)	EPED	
	Encuesta de Empleo, Desempleo, y Subempleo (2003-Present)	ENEMDU	
<b>El Salvador</b>	Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples	EHPM	2006
<b>Guatemala</b>	Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos (2002-2004)	ENEI	2016
	Encuesta Nacional de Condiciones de Vida (2000-Present)	ENCOVI	
<b>Honduras</b>	Encuesta Permanente de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples	EHPM	n/a
<b>Mexico</b>	Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos de los Hogares	ENIGH	2014
<b>Nicaragua</b>	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares Sobre Medición de Niveles de Vida	EMNV	2005
<b>Panama</b>	Encuesta de Hogares	EH	n/a
<b>Paraguay</b>	Encuesta de Hogares (Mano de Obra) (1990-1995)	EH	2016
	Encuesta Integrada de Hogares (1997-2001)	EIH	
	Encuesta Permanente de Hogares (1999-Present)	EPH	
<b>Peru</b>	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares	ENAHO	2016
<b>Uruguay</b>	Encuesta Continua de Hogares	ECH	2016
<b>Venezuela</b>	Encuesta de Hogares Por Muestreo	EHM	

## 4.2. Questions and Definitions of Ethno-Racial Groups by Country

### 4.2.1 Argentina

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censo Nacional de Población, Hogares y Viviendas	2001	Question 2: ¿Existe en este hogar alguna persona que se reconozca descendiente o perteneciente a un pueblo indígena?	Si, ¿a que pueblo? (Chane, Charote, Chulupi, Diaguita Calchaqui, Huarpe, Kolla, Mapuche, Mbya, Mocovi, Ona, Pilaga, Rankulche, Tapiete, Tehuelche, Toba, Tupi Guarani, Wichi, Otro pueblo indígena, Ignorado); No	NA	Yes to question 2	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Yes to question 2 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: No to Question 2
Censo Nacional de Población, Hogares y Viviendas	2010	Long Form Questionnaire Question 5: ¿Alguna persona de este hogar es indígena o descendiente de pueblos indígenas (originarios o aborígenes)?  Question 6: ¿Ud. o alguna persona de este hogar es afrodescendiente o tiene antepasados de origen afrodescendiente o africano (padre, madre, abuelos/as, bisabuelos/as)?	Question 5 - Sí (indique el número de las personas) (cuál pueblo); No; Ignorado  Question 6 - Sí (indique el número de las personas); No; Ignorado	Yes to question 6	Yes to question 5	African Descendant: Yes to question 6 and no to question 5 Indigenous: Yes to question 5 and no to question 6 Afro-Indigenous: Yes to both questions 5 and 6 Other: No to both questions 5 and 6

## 4.2.2 Belize

### National Census

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Population and Housing Census	2000	Question 4.5: To what ethnic group do you/does ..... Belong?	1) Black/African; 2) Caucasian/White; 3) Chinese; 4) Creole; 5) East Indian; 6) Garifuna; 7) Maya Ketchi; 8) Maya Mopan; 9) Maya Yucatec; 10) Mennonite; 11) Mestizo; 12) Spanish; 13) Other (Specify ____); 99) Don't Know/Not Stated	1) Black/African, 4) Creole, 6) Garifuna	6) Garifuna, 7) Maya Ketchi, 8) Maya Mopan, or 9) Maya Yucatec	African Descendant: 1) Black/African, 4) Creole Indigenous: 7) Maya Ketchi, 8) Maya Mopan, or 9) Maya Yucatec Afro-Indigenous: 6) Garifuna Other: 2) Caucasian/White; 3) Chinese; 5) East Indian; 10) Mennonite; 11) Mestizo; 12) Spanish; 13) Other (Specify ____); 99) Don't Know/Not Stated
Population and Housing Census	2010	Question 8.6: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	May Select up to 2: 1) Asian (Japanese, Chinese, Taiwanese); 2) Black/African; 3) Creole; 4) Caucasian/White; 5) East Indian; 6) Garifuna; 7) Hindu; 8) Lebanese; 9) Maya Ketchi; 10) Maya Mopan; 11) Maya Yucatec; 12) Mennonite; 13) Mestizo/Spanish/Latino; 14) Other; 15) DK/NS	2) Black/African, 3) Creole, 6) Garifuna	6) Garifuna, 9, Maya Ketchi, 10) Maya Mopan, or 11) Maya Yucatec	African Descendant: 2) Black/African, 3) Creole Indigenous: 9, Maya Ketchi, 10) Maya Mopan, or 11) Maya Yucatec Afro-Indigenous: 6) Garifuna Other: 1) Asian (Japanese, Chinese, Taiwanese); 4) Caucasian/White; 5) East Indian; 7) Hindu; 8) Lebanese; 12) Mennonite; 13) Mestizo/Spanish/Latino; 14) Other; 15) DK/NS

### Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Labor Force Survey	1993	Question P04: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	01 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 MESTIZO; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	01 - Creole; 03-Garifuna	04 - Maya; 03-Garifuna	African Descendant: 01 - Creole Indigenous: 04 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03-Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- MESTIZO; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	1994	Question P04: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	2 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 MESTIZO; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	2 - Creole; 03-Garifuna	5 - Maya; 03-Garifuna	African Descendant: 2 - Creole Indigenous: 5 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03-Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- MESTIZO; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS

Flagship  
Household  
Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Labor Force Survey	1995	Question P04: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	3 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 MESTIZO; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	3 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	6 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 3 - Creole Indigenous: 6 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- MESTIZO; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	1996	Question P04: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	5 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 MESTIZO; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	5 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	8 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 5 - Creole Indigenous: 04 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- MESTIZO; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	1997	Question P04: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	6 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 MESTIZO; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	6 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	9 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 6 - Creole Indigenous: 9 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- MESTIZO; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	1998	Question P04: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	7 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 MESTIZO; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	7 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	10 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 7 - Creole Indigenous: 10 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02 EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- MESTIZO; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	1999	Question P04: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	8 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 MESTIZO; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	8 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	11 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 8 - Creole (Garifuna (03) are considered Afro-indigenous) Indigenous: 11 - Maya (Garifuna (03) are considered Afro-indigenous) Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02 EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- MESTIZO; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Labor Force Survey	2001	Question P04: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	01 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 MESTIZO; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	01 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	04 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 01 - Creole Indigenous: 04 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- MESTIZO; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	2002	Question Q1.4: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	01 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 mestizo/ spanish/latino/hispanic etc; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	01 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	04 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 01 - Creole Indigenous: 04 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- mestizo/spanish/ latino/hispanic etc; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	2003	Question Q1.4: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	01 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 mestizo/ spanish/latino/hispanic etc; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	01 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	04 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 01 - Creole Indigenous: 04 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- mestizo/spanish/ latino/hispanic etc; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	2004	Question Q1.4: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	01 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 mestizo/ spanish/latino/hispanic etc; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	01 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	04 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 01 - Creole Indigenous: 04 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- mestizo/spanish/ latino/hispanic etc; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	2005	Question Q1.4: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	01 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 mestizo/ spanish/latino/hispanic etc; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	01 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	04 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 01 - Creole Indigenous: 04 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- mestizo/spanish/ latino/hispanic etc; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS



Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Labor Force Survey	2007	Question Q1.4: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	01 CREOLE; 02 EAST-INDIAN; 03 GARIFUNA; 04 MAYA; 05 MENNONITE; 06 mestizo/spanish/latino/hispanic etc; 07 CHINESE; 08 CAUCASIAN; 09 OTHER; 99 DK-NS	01 - Creole; 03- Garifuna	04 - Maya; 03- Garifuna	African Descendant: 01 - Creole Indigenous: 04 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- mestizo/spanish/latino/hispanic etc; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 09- OTHER; 99- DK-NS
Labor Force Survey	2013	Housing Questionnaire Question HL5: To which ethnic group do you/does N belong?	Multiple answers allowed 1 - Creole; 2 - Garifuna; 3 - Maya; 4- Mestizo/Hispanic; 5 - Other; 9 - DK/NS	1 - Creole; 2- Garifuna	2- Garifuna; 3 - Maya	African Descendant: 1 - Creole Indigenous: 3 - Maya Afro-Indigenous: 2- Garifuna Other: 4- Mestizo/Hispanic; 5 - Other; 9 - DK/NS

Other Useful Resources						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Survey of Living Conditions	1995	To what ethnic group do you/... belong?	1. African/Negro/Black; 2. Amerindian/Carib; 3. East Indian; 4. Chinese; 5. Portuguese; 6. Syrian/Lebanese; 7. White; 8. Mixed; 9. Other (please specify); 99. Don't know/not stated	1 - African/Negro/Black	2 - Amerindian/Carib	African Descendant: 1 - African/Negro/Black Indigenous: 2 - Amerindian/Carib Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: 3- East Indian; 4- Chinese; 5. Portuguese; 6- Syrian/Lebanese; 7- White; 8- Mixed; 9- Other (please specify); 99- Don't know/not stated
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (Unicef sponsored)	2011	Question HC1B: WHAT IS THE FIRST LANGUAGE OF THE HEAD OF THIS HOUSEHOLD?  Question HC1C: TO WHAT ETHNIC GROUP DOES THE HEAD OF THIS HOUSEHOLD BELONG?	Question HC1B: 1 English; 2 Spanish; 3 Garifuna; 4 Ketchi/Mopan/Yucatecan; 5 German; 6 Indian; 7 Chinese/Taiwanese; 8 Crole; 96 Other (specify)  Question HC1C: 1 Creole; 2 East Indian; 3 Garifuna; 4 Maya (Ketchi/Mopan/Yucatecan); 5 Mennonite; 6 Mestizo/Spanish/Latino/Hispanic; 7 Asian (China/Hong Kong/Taiwan); 8 Caucasian/White; 96 Other (specify); 98 DK/NS	Answer 1 - Creole; 3- Garifuna to question HC1C	Answer 3 Garifuna, 4 Maya to question HC1C	African Descendant: 01 - Creole (HC1C) Indigenous: 04 - Maya (HC1C) Afro-Indigenous: 03- Garifuna (HC1C) Other: 02- EAST-INDIAN; 05- MENNONITE; 06- mestizo/spanish/latino/hispanic etc; 07- CHINESE; 08- CAUCASIAN; 96 - OTHER; 98 - DK-NS

### 4.2.3 Bolivia

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda	2001	Question 49: Se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos originarios o indígenas?	1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 guarani; 4 chiquitano; 5 mojeno; 6 otro nativo; 7 ninguno.	NA	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 49 (aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeno, otro)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 49 (aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeno, otro) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 7 (ninguno) to question 49
Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda	2012	Question 29: Como boliviana o boliviano ¿pertenece a alguna nación o pueblo indígena originario o campesino o afro boliviano? (cuál)  Question 30: ¿Cuál es el primer idioma que aprendió a hablar en su niñez? (especifique)	Question 29: Sí (open answer); No pertenece; No soy boliviana o boliviano  Question 30: open answer	Answer Sí - "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", or "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 29	Answer Sí - excluding "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 29	African Descendant: Answer Sí - "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", or "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 29 Indigenous: Answer Sí - excluding "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 29 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer no to question 29

  

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Integrada de Hogares	1990	Qué idioma(s) habla habitualmente?	1. Aymara; 2. Castellano; 3. Guaraní; 4. Otro nativo; 5. Otro no nativo; 6. Quechua	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. 1 - Aymara, 2 - Guaraní, 4 - Otro nativo, 6 - Quechua	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: 1 - Aymara, 2 - Guaraní, 4 - Otro nativo, 6 - Quechua Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: 2. Castellano; 5. Otro no nativo
Encuesta Integrada de Hogares	1993	Idioma	1. Aymara; 2. Aymara/castellano; 3. Aymara/castellano/quechua; 4. Aymara/quechua; 5. Castellano; 6. Castellano/quechua; 7. Guaraní/castellano; 8. Guaraní/castellano/quechua; 9. Native/aymara/castellano/quechua; 10. Native/castellano/quechua; 11. Nativo/castellano; 12. No native; 13. No native/aymara/castellano; 14. No native/aymara/castellano/quechua; 15. No native/castellano; 16. No native/castellano/quechua; 17. No native/nativo/castellano	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. 1--4 - Aymara..., 6 - Castellano/quechua, 7--8 - Guaraní..., 9--11 - Native..., 13. No native/aymara/castellano, 14. No native/aymara/castellano/quechua, 16. No native/castellano/quechua, 17. No native/nativo/castellano	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: 1--4 - Aymara..., 6 - Castellano/quechua, 7--8 - Guaraní..., 9--11 - Native..., 13. No native/aymara/castellano, 14. No native/aymara/castellano/quechua, 16. No native/castellano/quechua, 17. No native/nativo/castellano Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: 5) Castellano, 12) Non Native

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo	1996	Qué idioma(s) habla habitualmente?	0. No aplicable; 1. Castellano; 2. Quechua; 3. Castellano y quechua; 4. Aymara; 5. Castellano y aymara; 6. Quechua y aymara; 7. Castellano, quechua y aymara; 8. Guarani; 9. Castellano y Guarani; 11. Castellano, quechua y guarani; 17. Castellano y otro nativo; 32. Otro no nativo; 33. Castellano y otro no nativo; 35. Castellano, quechua y otro no nativo; 64. Castellano, quechua, aymara, guarani, otro nativo y otro no nativo	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. 2–17, 35, 64 - (includes quechua, aymara, guarani o outro nativo)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: 2–17, 35, 64 - (includes quechua, aymara, guarani o outro nativo) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: 1, 32, or 33
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo	1997	Qué idioma(s) habla habitualmente?	-1. No aplicable (menores de 5 años); 0. Ninguno; 1. Castellano; 2. Quechua; 3. Castellano y quechua; 4. Aymara; 5. Castellano y aymara; 6. Quechua y aymara; 7. Castellano, quechua y aymara; 8. Guarani; 9. Castellano y guarani; 10. Quechua y guarani; 11. Castellano, quechua y guarani; 12. Aymara y guarani; 13. Castellano, aymara y guarani; 16. Otro nativo; 17. Castellano y otro nativo; 20. Aymara y otro nativo; 21. Castellano, aymara y otro nativo; 22. Quechua, aymara y otro nativo; 23. Castellano, quechua, aymara y otro nativo; 32. Extranjero; 33. Castellano, quechua y extranjero; 35. Castellano, quechua y extranjero; 37. Castellano, aymara y extranjero	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. 2–23, 33, 35, 37 - (includes quechua, aymara, guarani o outro nativo)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: 2–23, 33, 35, 37 - (includes quechua, aymara, guarani o outro nativo) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: 0, 1, or 32
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	1999	Question 6:Cuál es el idioma o lengua en el que aprendió a hablar en su niñez? (4 possible)  Question 9: Se considera perteneciente a algunos de estos pueblos indígenas/ originarios o perteneciente a algún grupo minoritario?	Question 6: 1. Quechua; 2. Aymara; 3. Castellano; 4. Guarani; 5. Otro nativo (especifique); 6. Extranjero; 7. No habla;  Question 9: 1: Quechua; 2: Aymara; 3: Guarani; 4: Mojeño; 5: Chiquitano; 6: Otro (especifique); 7: Raza negra; 8: Ninguno	Answer 7 - Raza negra to question 9	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 or 7 to question 9 (aymara, chiquitano, guaraní, mojeño, quechua, outro)	African Descendant: Answer 7 - Raza negra to question 9 Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 or 7 to question 9 (aymara, chiquitano, guaraní, mojeño, quechua, outro) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 8. Ninguno to question 9

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2000	<p>Question 9: Se considera perteneciente a algunos de estos pueblos indígenas/ originarios o perteneciente a algún grupo minoritario?</p> <p>Question 10: Cuál es el idioma o lengua en el que aprendió a hablar en su niñez? (4 possible)</p>	<p>Question 9: 1. Aymara; 2. Guarani; 3. Mojeño; 4. Raza Negra; 5. Chiquitano; 6. Ninguno; 7. Otro; 8. Quecha</p> <p>Question 10: 1. Aymara; 2. Guarani; 3. Quechua; 4. Castellano; 5. Extranjero; 6. No habla</p>	Answer 4 - Raza negra to question 9	Answer 1, 2, 3, 5, 7 or 8 to question 9 (aymara, chiquitano, guaraní, mojeño, quechua, otro)	<p>African Descendant: Answer 4 - Raza negra to question 9</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 5, 7 or 8 to question 9 (aymara, chiquitano, guaraní, mojeño, quechua, otro)</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 6 ninguno to question 9</p>
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2001	<p>Question 7: Cuál es el idioma o lengua en el que aprendió a hablar en su niñez? (4 possible)</p> <p>Question 11: Se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos originarios/ indígenas?</p>	<p>Question 7: 1. Quechua; 2. Aymara; 3. Castellano; 4. Guarani; 5. Extranjero; 6. No habla; 7. Otro nativo (especifique)</p> <p>Question 11: 1: Quechua; 2: Aymara; 3: Guarani; 4: Chiquitano; 5: Mojeño; 6: Otro (especifique); 7: Ninguno</p>	NA	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6 to question 11 (aymara, chiquitano, guaraní, mojeño, quechua, otro)	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6 to question 11 (aymara, chiquitano, guaraní, mojeño, quechua, otro)</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 7 (ninguno) n to question 11</p>
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2002	<p>Question 6: Cuál es el idioma o lengua en el que aprendió a hablar en su niñez? (4 possible)</p> <p>Question 9: Se considera perteneciente a algunos de estos pueblos indígenas/ originarios o perteneciente a algún grupo minoritario?</p>	<p>Question 6: 1. Aymara; 2. Guarani; 3. Otro Nativo (especifique); 4. Castellano; 5. Extranjero; 6. No puede hablar; 7. Quechua</p> <p>Question 9: 1. Aymara; 2. Guarani; 3. Mojeño; 4. Chiquitano; 5. Ninguno; 6. Otro (especifique); 7. Quechua</p>	NA	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 or 7 to question 9 (aymara, chiquitano, guaraní, mojeño, quechua, otro)	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 or 7 to question 9 (aymara, chiquitano, guaraní, mojeño, quechua, otro)</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 5 (ninguno) to question 9</p>
Encuesta de Hogares	2005	<p>Question 7: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez?</p> <p>Question 10: ¿Se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos originarios/ indígenas...</p>	<p>Question 7: 1 Castellano; 2 Quechua; 3 Aymara; 4 Guarani; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No habla aún; 8 No puede hablar</p> <p>Question 10: 1. Quechua; 2. Aymara; 3. Guarani; 4. Chiquitano; 5. Mojeño; 6. Otro (Especifique); 7. NINGUNO</p>	NA	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 10 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro)	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 10 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro)</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 7 (ninguno) to question 10</p>

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Hogares	2006	Question 7: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez?  Question 10: ¿Se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos originarios/ indígenas...	Question 7: 1 Castellano; 2 Quechua; 3 Aymara; 4 Guaraní; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No habla aún; 8 No puede hablar  Question 10: 1. Quechua; 2. Aymara; 3. Guaraní; 4. Chiquitano; 5. Mojeño; 6. Otro (Especifique); 7. NINGUNO	NA	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 10 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 10 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 7 (Ninguno) to question 10
Encuesta de Hogares	2007	Question 8: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez?  Question 10: ¿Se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos originarios/ indígenas...	Question 8: 1 Castellano; 2 Quechua; 3 Aymara; 4 Guaraní; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No habla aún; 8 No puede hablar  Question 10: 1. Quechua; 2. Aymara; 3. Guaraní; 4. Chiquitano; 5. Mojeño; 6. Otro (Especifique); 7. NINGUNO	NA	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 10 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 10 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 7 (Ninguno) to question 10
Encuesta de Hogares	2008	Question 8: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez?  Question 12: ¿Se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos originarios/ indígenas...	Question 8: 1 Castellano; 2 Quechua; 3 Aymara; 4 Guaraní; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No habla aún; 8 No puede hablar  Question 12: 1. Quechua; 2. Aymara; 3. Guaraní; 4. Chiquitano; 5. Mojeño; 6. Otro (Especifique); 7. NINGUNO	NA	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 12 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 12 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 7 (Ninguno) to question 12.
Encuesta de Hogares	2009	Question 10: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez?  Question 14: ¿Se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos originarios/ indígenas...	Question 10: 1 Castellano; 2 Quechua; 3 Aymara; 4 Guaraní; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No habla aún; 8 No puede hablar  Question 14: 1. Quechua; 2. Aymara; 3. Guaraní; 4. Chiquitano; 5. Mojeño; 6. Otro (Especifique); 7. NINGUNO	NA	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 14 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 to question 14 (quechua, aymara, guarani, chiquitano, mojeño, otro) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 7 (ninguno) to question 14.

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Hogares	2011	<p>Question 1.11: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez?</p> <p>Question 2.5: ¿Pertenece a alguna nación o pueblo indígena originario campesino tal como Afroboliviano, Chiquitano, Weenhayek, etc?</p>	<p>Question 1.11: 1 Castellano; 2 Quechua; 3 Aymara; 4 Guaraní; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No habla aún; 8 No puede hablar</p> <p>Question 2.5: 1 Afroboliviano; 2 Araona; 3 Aymara; 4 Ayoreo; 5 Baure; 6 Canichana; 7 Cavineño; 8 Cayubaba; 9 Chacobo; 10 Chipaya; 11 Chiquitano; 12 Esse Ejja; 13 Guaraní; 14 Guarasuwe; 15 Guarayo; 16 Itonama; 17 Joaquiniano; 18 Kallawaya; 19 Leco; 20 Machinerí; 21 Maropa; 22 Mojeño; 23 Moré; 24 Mosestén; 25 Movima; 26 Murato; 27 Pacahuara; 28 Quechua; 29 Sirionó; 30 Tacana; 31 Tapiete; 32 Tsimane; 33 Weenayek; 34 Yaminawa; 35 Yuki; 36 Yuracaré; 37 Yuracaré - Mojeño; 88 No pertenece; 99 No sabe/no responde</p>	Answer 1 to question 2.5 (Afroboliviano)	Answer 2–37 to question 2.5	<p>African Descendant: Answer 1 to question 2.5 (Afroboliviano)</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 2–37 to question 2.5</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 88 or 99 to question 2.5 (88 No pertenece; 99 No sabe/no responde)</p>
Encuesta de Hogares	2012	<p>Question 1.11: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez?</p> <p>Question 2.5: ¿Pertenece a alguna nación o pueblo indígena originario campesino tal como Afroboliviano, Chiquitano, Weenhayek, etc?</p>	<p>Question 1.11: 1 Castellano; 2 Quechua; 3 Aymara; 4 Guaraní; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No habla aún; 8 No puede hablar</p> <p>Question 2.5: Sí (cuál) - 1 Afroboliviano; 2 Araona; 3 Aymara; 4 Ayoreo; 5 Baure; 6 Canichana; 7 Cavineño; 8 Cayubaba; 9 Chacobo; 10 Chipaya; 11 Chiquitano; 12 Esse Ejja; 13 Guaraní; 14 Guarasuwe; 15 Guarayo; 16 Itonama; 17 Joaquiniano; 18 Kallawaya; 19 Leco; 20 Machinerí; 21 Maropa; 22 Mojeño; 23 Moré; 24 Mosestén; 25 Movima; 26 Murato; 27 Pacahuara; 28 Quechua; 29 Sirionó; 30 Tacana; 31 Tapiete; 32 Tsimane; 33 Weenayek; 34 Yaminawa; 35 Yuki; 36 Yuracaré; 37 Yuracaré - Mojeño; 38 Otro; 88 No pertenece; 99 No sabe/no responde</p>	Answer 1 to question 2.5 (Afroboliviano)	Answer 2–38 to question 2.5	<p>African Descendant: Answer 1 to question 2.5 (Afroboliviano)</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 2–38 to question 2.5</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer no, 88, or 99 to question 2.5</p>



Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Hogares	2013	<p>Question 2.8: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez? (especifique)</p> <p>Question 3.2: Como boliviana o boliviano ¿pertenece a alguna nación o pueblo indígena originario o campesino o afro boliviano? (cuál)</p>	<p>Question 2.8: ALEMAN; AYMARA; AYOREO; BESIRO; CASTELLANO; CATALAN; CAVINEÑO; CHINO; CHIQUITANO; COREANO; ESPAÑOL; FRANCES; GUARANI; GUARAYU; HOLANDES; INGLES; ITALIANO; JAPONES; MACHINERI; MAROPA; MOJEÑO IGNACIAN; MOJEÑO TRINITAR; MOVIMA; PORTUGUES; QUECHUA; RUSO; SUECO; TAIWANES; TAKANA; YAMINAWA; YURACARE</p> <p>Question 3.2: Sí (open answer); No pertenece; No soy boliviana o boliviano</p>	<p>Answer Sí - "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", or "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 3.2</p>	<p>Answer Sí - excluding "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", "AFROBOLIVIANO", "BOLIVIANA" to question 3.2</p>	<p>African Descendant: Answer Sí - "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", or "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 3.2</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer Sí - excluding "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", "AFROBOLIVIANO", "BOLIVIANA" to question 3.2</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer "no pertenece" or "no soy boliviana o boliviano" to question 3.2</p>
Encuesta de Hogares	2014	<p>Question 2.8: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez? (especifique)</p> <p>Question 3.2: Como boliviana o boliviano ¿pertenece a alguna nación o pueblo indígena originario o campesino o afro boliviano? (cuál)</p>	<p>Question 2.8: ALEMAN; AYMARA; AYOREO; BESIRO; CASTELLANO; CATALAN; CAVINEÑO; CHINO; CHIQUITANO; COREANO; ESPAÑOL; FRANCES; GUARANI; GUARAYU; HOLANDES; INGLES; ITALIANO; JAPONES; MACHINERI; MAROPA; MOJEÑO IGNACIAN; MOJEÑO TRINITAR; MOVIMA; PORTUGUES; QUECHUA; RUSO; SUECO; TAIWANES; TAKANA; YAMINAWA; YURACARE</p> <p>Question 3.2: Sí (open answer); No pertenece; No soy boliviana o boliviano</p>	<p>Answer Sí - "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", or "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 3.2</p>	<p>Answer Sí - excluding "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", "AFROBOLIVIANO", "BOLIVIANA" to question 3.2</p>	<p>African Descendant: Answer Sí - "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", or "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 3.2</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer Sí - excluding "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", "AFROBOLIVIANO", "BOLIVIANA" to question 3.2</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: Other: Answer "No pertenece" or "No soy boliviana o boliviano" to question 3.2</p>
Encuesta de Hogares	2015	<p>Question 2.8: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua en la que aprendió a hablar en su niñez? (especifique)</p> <p>Question 3.2: Como boliviana o boliviano ¿pertenece a alguna nación o pueblo indígena originario o campesino o afro boliviano? (cuál)</p>	<p>Question 2.8: ALEMAN; AYMARA; AYOREO; BESIRO; CASTELLANO; CATALAN; CAVINEÑO; CHINO; CHIQUITANO; COREANO; ESPAÑOL; FRANCES; GUARANI; GUARAYU; HOLANDES; INGLES; ITALIANO; JAPONES; MACHINERI; MAROPA; MOJEÑO IGNACIAN; MOJEÑO TRINITAR; MOVIMA; PORTUGUES; QUECHUA; RUSO; SUECO; TAIWANES; TAKANA; YAMINAWA; YURACARE</p> <p>Question 3.2: Sí (open answer); No pertenece; No soy boliviana o boliviano</p>	<p>Answer Sí - "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", or "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 3.2</p>	<p>Answer Sí - excluding "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", "AFROBOLIVIANO", "BOLIVIANA" to question 3.2</p>	<p>African Descendant: Answer Sí - "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", or "AFROBOLIVIANO" to question 3.2</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer Sí - excluding "AFRO BOLIVIANO", "AFROBOLIVIANA", "AFROBOLIVIANO", "BOLIVIANA" to question 3.2</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer "no" or "no soy boliviana o boliviano" to question 3.2</p>

Other Useful Resources						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud	2003	Question SH5: Cuál es el idioma o lengua en el que aprendió a hablar en su niñez?	1 Quechua; 2 Aymara; 3 Castellano; 4 Guarani; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No puede Hablar; 8 No sabe todavía	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, 4, or 5 (quechua, aymara, guarani, otro nativo)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 4, or 5 (quechua, aymara, guarani, otro nativo) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 3 or 6 (Castellano or Extranjero)
Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud	2008	Question SH5: Cuál es el idioma o lengua en el que aprendió a hablar en su niñez?	1 Quechua; 2 Aymara; 3 Castellano; 4 Guarani; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No puede Hablar; 8 No sabe todavía	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, 4, or 5 (quechua, aymara, guarani, otro nativo)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, 4, or 5 (quechua, aymara, guarani, otro nativo) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 3, 6, 7 or 8 (Extranjero, No puede Hablar, No sabe todavía)
Encuesta Trimestral de Empleo (trimestre I, II, III, IV)	2010	Question 1.6: ¿Idioma que aprendió al hablar	1 Castellano; 2 Quechua; 3 Aymara; 4 Guarani; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No habla aún; 8 No puede hablar	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, 4, or 5 to question 1.6 (quechua, aymara, guarani, otro nativo)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, 4, or 5 to question 1.6 (quechua, aymara, guarani, otro nativo) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1, 6, 7, or 8 to question 1.6 (Castellano, Extranjero, No habla aun or no puede hablar)
Encuesta Trimestral de Empleo (trimestre I, II, III, IV)	2011	Question 1.6: ¿Idioma que aprendió al hablar	1 Castellano; 2 Quechua; 3 Aymara; 4 Guarani; 5 Otro nativo; 6 Extranjero; 7 No habla aún; 8 No puede hablar	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, 4, or 5 to question 1.6 (quechua, aymara, guarani, otro nativo)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, 4, or 5 to question 1.6 (quechua, aymara, guarani, otro nativo) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1, 6, 7, or 8 to question 1.6 (Castellano, Extranjero, No habla aun or no puede hablar)



## 4.2.4 Brazil

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censo Demográfico	2000	Household Long Form Question 4.08: A sua cor ou raça é	1 Branca; 2 Preta; 3 Amarela; 4 Parda; 5 Indígena	Answer 2 (Preta) or 4 (Parda)	Answer 5 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 2 (Preta) or 4 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 5 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 (Branca) or 3 (Amarela)
Censo Demográfico	2010	Household Short Form Question 6.04: A sua cor ou raça é  Household Long Form Question 6.06: A sua cor ou raça é Question 6.07: Você se considera indígena?	Question 6.04 (short form) / 6.06 (long form): 1 Branca; 2 Preta; 3 Amarela; 4 Parda; 5 Indígena  Question 6.07 (long form): 1 Sim; 2 Não	Answer 2 (Preta) or 4 (Parda)	Answer 5 (Indígena) to question 6.04 (short form) / 6.06 (long form)  Answer 1 (sim) to question 6.07 (long form)	African Descendant: Answer 2 (Preta) or 4 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 5 (Indígena) to question 6.04 (short form) / 6.06 (long form) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 (Branca) or 3 (Amarela) to question 6.04 (short form) / 6.06 (long form)

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	1990	Question 3.3: Cor	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	NA	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: n/a Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: 2 Branca, 8 Amarela
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	1992	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	1993	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	1994	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	1995	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	1996	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	1997	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	1998	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	1999	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2001	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2002	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2003	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2004	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2005	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2006	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2007	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2008	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2009	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2011	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2012	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2013	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2014	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)
Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios	2015	Question 4.4: A cor ou raça do(a) ... é	2 Branca; 4 Preta; 6 Parda; 8 Amarela; 0 Indígena	Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda)	Answer 0 (Indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (Preta) or 6 (Parda) Indigenous: Answer 0 (Indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Branca) or 8 (Amarela)

## 4.2.5 Chile

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda	2002	Question 21. Pertenece usted a alguno de los siguientes pueblos originarios o indígenas?	1. Alacalufe (Kawashkar); 2. Atacameño; 3. Aimara; 4. Colla; 5. Mapuche; 6. Quechua; 7. Rapa Nui; 8. Yamana (Yagan); 9. Ninguno de los anteriores	NA	Answer 1--8 to question 21	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1--8 to question 21 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 9 to question 9

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional	1996	Question 9: En Chile, la ley reconoce la existencia de 8 pueblos originarios o indígenas, ¿pertenece usted a alguno de ellos?	1. Si, Aymará; 2. Si, Rapa-nui; 3. Si, Quechua; 4. Si, Mapuche; 5. Si, Atacameño; 6. Si, Coya; 7. Si, Kawaskar; 8. Si, Yagán; 9. No sabe; 0. No pertenece a ninguno de ellos	NA	Answer 1--8 to question 7	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1--8 to question 9 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 9 or 0 to question 9
Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional	2000	Question 7: En Chile, la ley reconoce la existencia de 8 pueblos originarios o indígenas, ¿pertenece usted a alguno de ellos?  Question 8: ¿Algún miembro del hogar habla o entiende alguna de las siguientes lenguas: Aymará; Rapa-nui; Quechua; Mapuche; Atacameño; Coya; Kawaskar; Yagán	Question 7: 1. Si, Aymará; 2. Si, Rapa-nui; 3. Si, Quechua; 4. Si, Mapuche; 5. Si, Atacameño; 6. Si, Coya; 7. Si, Kawaskar; 8. Si, Yagán; 0. No pertenece a ninguno de ellos  Question 8: 1 Habla y entiende; 2 Sólo entiende; 3 Ninguna	NA	Answer 1--8 to question 7	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1--8 to question 7 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 0 to question 7
Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional	2003	Question 25: En Chile, la ley reconoce la existencia de 8 pueblos originarios o indígenas, ¿pertenece usted a alguno de ellos?  Question 26: Algún miembro del hogar habla o entiende alguna de las siguientes lenguas: Aymara, Rapa-nui, Quechua, Mapuche, Coya, Kawaskar o Yagán. ¿Cuál?	Question 25: 1. Si, Aymará; 2. Si, Rapa-nui; 3. Si, Quechua; 4. Si, Mapuche; 5. Si, Atacameño; 6. Si, Coya; 7. Si, Kawaskar; 8. Si, Yagán; 0. No pertenece a ninguno de ellos  Question 26: 1. Habla y entiende; 2. Solo entiende; 3. No habla ni entiende ninguna. Question 26 ¿Cuál?: a. Aymara; b. Rapa-nui; c. Quechua; d. Mapuche; e. Coya; f. Kawaskar; g. Yagán	NA	Answer 1--8 to question 25	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1--8 to question 25 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 0 to question 25

## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional	2006	<p>Question t4: En Chile, la ley reconoce la existencia de 9 pueblos indígenas, ¿pertenece usted o es descendiente de alguno de ellos?</p> <p>Question t5: Algún miembro del hogar habla o entiende alguna de las siguientes lenguas: Aymara, Rapa-nui, Quechua, Mapudungún, Kawaskar o Yagán. ¿Cuál?</p>	<p>Question t4: 1. Aymara; 2. Rapa Nui; 3. Quechua; 4. Mapuche; 5. Atacameño; 6. Coya; 7. Kawaskar; 8. Yagan; 9. Diaguita; 90. No pertenece a ningún pueblo indígena</p> <p>Question t5: 1. Habla y entiende; 2. Solo entiende; 3. No habla ni entiende ninguna. Question t5 ¿Cuál?: 1. Aymara; 2. Rapa-nui; 3. Quechua; 4. Mapudungún; 5. Kawaskar; 6. Yagán</p>	NA	Answer 1-9 to question t4	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1-9 to question t4 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 90 to question t4
Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional	2009	<p>Question t5: En Chile, la ley reconoce la existencia de 9 pueblos indígenas, ¿pertenece usted o es descendiente de alguno de ellos?</p> <p>Question t6: Habla o entiende alguna de las siguientes lenguas: Aymara, Rapa-nui, Quechua, Mapudungún, Kawaskar o Yagán. ¿Cuál?</p>	<p>Question t5: 1. Aymara; 2. Rapa Nui; 3. Quechua; 4. Mapuche; 5. Atacameño; 6. Coya; 7. Kawésqar; 8. Yagán; 9. Diaguita; 10. No pertenece a ningún pueblo indígena</p> <p>Question t6: 1. Habla y entiende; 2. Solo entiende; 3. No habla ni entiende ninguna. Question t6 ¿Cuál?: 1. Aymara; 2. Rapa-nui; 3. Quechua; 4. Mapudungún; 5. Kawaskar; 6. Yagán</p>	NA	Answer 1--9 to question t5	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1--9 to question t5 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 10 to question t5
Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional	2011	<p>Question r6: En Chile, la ley reconoce nueve pueblos indígenas, ¿pertenece usted o es descendiente de alguno de ellos?</p> <p>Question r7: Habla o entiende alguna de las siguientes lenguas: Aymara, Rapa-nui, Quechua, Mapudungún, Kawaskar o Yagán.</p> <p>Question r8: ¿Cuál?</p>	<p>Question r6: 1. Aymara; 2. Rapa-Nui (Pascuenses); 3. Quechua; 4. Mapuche; 5. Atacameño (Likan-Antai); 6. Coya; 7. Kawésqar; 8. Yagán (o Yámana); 9. Diaguita; 10. No pertenece a ningún pueblo indígena</p> <p>Question r7: 1. Habla y entiende; 2. Solo entiende; 3. No habla ni entiende ninguna.</p> <p>Question r8: 1. Aymara; 2. Rapa-nui; 3. Quechua; 4. Mapudungún; 5. Kawaskar; 6. Yagán</p>	NA	Answer 1--9 to question r6	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1--9 to question r6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 10 to question r6

## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional	2013	<p>Question r6: En Chile, la ley reconoce nueve pueblos indígenas, ¿pertenece usted o es descendiente de alguno de ellos?</p> <p>Question r7: Habla o entiende alguna de las siguientes lenguas: Aymara, Rapa-nui, Quechua, Mapudungún, Kawaskar o Yagán.</p> <p>Question r8: ¿Cuál?</p>	<p>Question r6: 1. Aimara; 2. Rapa-Nui o Pascuenses; 3. Quechua; 4. Mapuche; 5. Atacameño (Likan-Antai); 6. Collas; 7. Kawashkar o Alacalufes; 8. Yámana o Yagán; 9. Diaguita; 10. No pertenece a ningún pueblo indígena</p> <p>Question r7: 1. Habla y entiende; 2. Solo entiende; 3. No habla ni entiende ninguna.</p> <p>Question r8: 1. Aymara; 2. Rapa-nui; 3. Quechua; 4. Mapudungún; 5. Kawaskar; 6. Yagán</p>	NA	Answer 1--9 to question r6	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1--9 to question r6</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 10 to question r6</p>
Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional	2015	<p>Question r3: En Chile, la ley reconoce nueve pueblos indígenas, ¿pertenece usted o es descendiente de alguno de ellos?</p> <p>Question r4: Habla o entiende alguna de las siguientes lenguas: Aymara, Rapa-nui, Quechua, Mapudungun, Kawaskar o Yagán.</p> <p>Question r5: ¿Cuál?</p>	<p>Question r3: 1. Aimara; 2. Rapa-Nui o Pascuenses; 3. Quechua; 4. Mapuche; 5. Atacameño (Likan-Antai); 6. Collas; 7. Kawashkar o Alacalufes; 8. Yámana o Yagán; 9. Diaguita; 10. No pertenece a ningún pueblo indígena</p> <p>Question r4: 1. Habla y entiende; 2. Solo entiende; 3. No habla ni entiende ninguna.</p> <p>Question r5: 1. Aymara; 2. Rapa-nui; 3. Quechua; 4. Mapudungún; 5. Kawaskar; 6. Yagán</p>	NA	Answer 1--9 to question r3	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1--9 to question r3</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 10 to question r3</p>

## Other Useful Resources

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Caracterización de la Población Afrodescendiente de la Región de Arica y Parinacota	2013	Question P4. ¿Se considera afrodescendiente? (Moreno de Azapa, Descendiente de Familia Morena, Negro/a, Zambo/a, Mulato/a)	1. Sí; 2. No; 3. No sabe; 4. No responde	Answer 1 (Sí)	NA	<p>African Descendant: Answer 1 (Sí)</p> <p>Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer No, No Sabe, or No responde to question P4</p>



## 4.2.6 Colombia

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censo General	2005	Question C.33: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce cómo:	1 Indígena (cuál pueblo); 2 Rom; 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero(a) de San Basilio; 5 Negro(a)/mulato(a)/ afrocolombiano/ afrodescendiente; 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato)	Answer 1 (indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Rom) or 6 (Ninguno de los anteriores)
Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Gran Encuesta Integrale de Hogares	2007	Question E.6: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce cómo:	1 Indígena (cuál pueblo); 2 Gitano(a)/Rom; 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero(a) de San Basilio; 5 Negro(a)/mulato(a)/ afrocolombiano/ afrodescendiente; 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato)	Answer 1 (indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)
Gran Encuesta Integrale de Hogares	2014	Question E.6: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce cómo:  Question E.7: ¿A cuál pueblo o etnia indígena pertenece ...?	Question E.6: 1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro/ mulato/ afrodescendiente; 6 Ninguno de los anteriores  Question E.7: Etnia indígena _____	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to E.6	Answer 1 (indígena) to E.6	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)
Gran Encuesta Integrale de Hogares	2015	Question E.6: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce cómo:  Question E.7: ¿A cuál pueblo o etnia indígena pertenece ...?	Question E.6: 1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro/ mulato/ afrodescendiente; 6 Ninguno de los anteriores  Question E.7: Etnia indígena _____	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to E.6	Answer 1 (indígena) to E.6	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)

## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Gran Encuesta Integrada de Hogares	2016	Question E.6: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce comó:  Question E.7: ¿A cuál pueblo o etnia indígena pertenece ...?	Question E.6: 1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro/ mulato/ afrodescendiente; 6 Ninguno de los anteriores  Question E.7: Etnia indígena _____	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/ mulato) to E.6	Answer 1 (indígena) to E.6	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/ Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)
Gran Encuesta Integrada de Hogares	2017	Question E.6: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce comó:  Question E.7: ¿A cuál pueblo o etnia indígena pertenece ...?	Question E.6: 1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Negro/ mulato/ afrodescendiente; 6 Ninguno de los anteriores  Question E.7: Etnia indígena _____	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/ mulato) to E.6	Answer 1 (indígena) to E.6	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/ Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)

## Other Useful Resources

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos	2007	De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce comó:	1 Indígena (cuál pueblo); 2 Gitano(a)/Rom; 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero(a) de San Basilio; 5 Negro(a)/ mulato(a)/ afrocolombiano/ afrodescendiente; 6 Ninguno de los anteriores (mestizo, blanco...)	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/ mulato)	Answer 1 (indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/ Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)
Encuesta Nacional de Calidad de Vida	2010	Question D.18: ¿De cuál de los siguientes grupos étnicos se considera usted?  Question D.19: ¿A cuál pueblo o etnia indígena pertenece _____?	Question D.18: 1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro, mulato (afrodescendiente); 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/ mulato) to question D.18	Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.18	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.18 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.18 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/ Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores) to question D.18



## Other Useful Resources

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud	2010	Question: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, (NOMBRE) es o se reconoce comó:	1 Indígena; 2 Gitano(a)/Rom; 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero(a) de San Basilio; 5 Negro(a)/mulato(a)/ afrocolombiano/ afrodescendiente; 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato)	Answer 1 (indígena)	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)
Encuesta Nacional de Calidad de Vida	2012	Question D.17: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce comó:	1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro, mulato (afrodescendiente); 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17	Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)
Encuesta Nacional de Uso del Tiempo	2013	Question D.6: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce comó:	1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro, mulato (afrodescendiente); 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.6	Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.6	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.6 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)
Encuesta Nacional de Calidad de Vida	2013	Question D.17: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce comó:  Question 18: ¿A cuál pueblo o etnia indígena pertenece _____?	Question D.17: 1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro, mulato (afrodescendiente); 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17	Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)
Encuesta Nacional de Calidad de Vida	2014	Question D.17: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce comó:  Question 18: ¿A cuál pueblo o etnia indígena pertenece _____?	Question D.17: 1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro, mulato (afrodescendiente); 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17	Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores) to D.17

Other Useful Resources						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Calidad de Vida	2015	Question D.17: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce comó:  Question 18: ¿A cuál pueblo o etnia indígena pertenece _____?	Question D.17: 1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro, mulato (afrodescendiente); 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17	Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)
Encuesta Nacional de Calidad de Vida	2016	Question D.17: De acuerdo con su cultura, pueblo o rasgos físicos, _____ es o se reconoce comó:  Question 18: ¿A cuál pueblo o etnia indígena pertenece _____?	Question D.17: 1 Indígena; 2 Gitano (Rom); 3 Raizal del archipiélago; 4 Palenquero; 5 Negro, mulato (afrodescendiente); 6 Ninguno de los anteriores	Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17	Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17	African Descendant: Answer 3, 4 or 5 (Raizal del archipiélago, palenquero, negro/mulato) to question D.17 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question D.17 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Gitano/Rom) or 6 (ninguno de los anteriores)

## 4.2.7 Costa Rica

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
IX Censo Nacional de Poblacion y V de Vivienda	2000	Question P.6: ¿Pertenece _____ a la cultura ...	1 indígena; 2 afrocostarricense o negra; 3 china; 4 ninguna de las anteriores	Answer 2 (afrocostarricense o negra) to question P.6	Answer 1 (indígena) to question P.6	African Descendant: Answer 2 (afrocostarricense o negra) to question P.6 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question P.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 3 (China) or 4 (ninguno de los anteriores) to question P.6
X Censo Nacional de Poblacion y VI de Vivienda	2011	Question IV.7: ¿(Nombre) se considera indígena?  Question IV.8: ¿A qué pueblo indígena pertenece (nombre)?  Question IV.10: ¿(Nombre) se considera...	Question IV.7: 1 Sí; 2 No  If answer to IV.7 is Sí Question IV.8: 1. Bribri; 2. Brunca o Boruca; 3. Cabecar; 4. Chorotega; 5. Huetar; 6. Maleku o Guatuso; 7. Ngöbe o Guaymí; 8. Teribe o Terraba; 9. De otro país; 10. Ningún pueblo  If answer to IV.7 is No Question IV.10: 1. Negro o afrodescendiente; 2. Mulato(a); 3. Chino(a); 4. Blanco(a) o Mestizo(a); 5. Otro; 6. Ninguna	Answer 1 (negro) or 2 (mulato(a)) to question IV.10	Answer 1 (Sí) to question IV.7	African Descendant: Answer 1 (negro) or 2 (mulato(a)) to question IV.10 Indigenous: Answer 1 (Sí) to question IV.7 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 3 (Chino(a)), 4 (Banco(a) o Mestizo(a)), 5 (otro), or 6 (ninguna) to question IV.7

## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples	2002	Question B.16: ¿Algún miembro del hogar es...	1 indígena; 2 negro; 3 mulato; 4 chino; 5 outro	Answer 2 (negro) or 3 (mulato) to question B.16	Answer 1 (indígena) to question B.16	African Descendant: Answer 2 (negro) or 3 (mulato) to question B.16 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question B.16 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 4 or 5 (chino or outro) to question B.16

## 4.2.8 Ecuador

## National Census

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
VI Censo de Población y V de Vivienda	2001	Question A.6. Como se considera: Indígena, Negro (Afro-ecuatoriano), Mestizo, Mulato, Blanco u otro?	1. Indígena (A que Nacionalidad Indígena o Pueblo Indígena pertenece?); 2. Negro (Afro-ecuatoriano); 3. Mestizo; 4. Mulato; 5. Blanco; 6. Otro	Answer 2 or 4 (negro, mulato) to question A.6	Answer 1 to question A.6	African Descendant: Answer 2 or 4 (negro, mulato) to question A.6 Indigenous: Answer 1 to question A.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 3 (mestizo), 5 (blanco), or 6 (otro) to question A.6
VII Censo de Población y VI de Vivienda	2010	Question P.B16: ¿Cómo se identifica (...) según su cultura y costumbres:  Question P.B17: ¿Cuál es la Nacionalidad o Pueblo indígena al que pertenece (...)?	Question P.B16: 1. Indígena; 2. Afroecuatoriano/a o afrodescendiente; 3. Negro/a; 4. Mulato/a; 5. Montubio/a; 6. Mestizo/a; 7. Blanco/a; 8. Otro/a  Question P.B17: 1 Awa; 2 Achuar; 3 Chachi; 4 Cofan; 5 Epera; 6 Siona; 7 Secoya; 8 Shiwiar; 9 Shuar; 10 Tsachila; 11 Waorani; 12 Zapara; 13 Andoa; 14 Kichwa amazonia; 15 Kichwa sierra; 21 Pastos; 22 Natabuela; 23 Otavalo; 24 Karanki; 25 Kayambi; 26 Kitukara; 27 Panzaleo; 28 Chibuleo; 29 Salasaka; 30 Kisapincha; 31 Tomabela; 32 Waranka; 33 Puruha; 34 Kañari; 35 Saraguro; 36 Paltas; 37 Pueblo manta; 38 Pueblo huancavilca; 88 Otra nacionalidad o pueblo; 99 Se ignora	Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question P.B16	Answer 1 (indígena) to question P.B16	African Descendant: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question P.B16 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question P.B16 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5, 6, 7, or 8 (Montubio, Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)

## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Condiciones de Vida	2006	Question P.6: Ustedes se considera:	1 Indígena; 2 Mestizo; 3 Negro; 4 Blanco; 5 Mulato; 6 Otro cuál	Answer 3, or 5 (negro, mulato) to question 2.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 2.15	African Descendant: Answer 3, or 5 (negro, mulato) to question 2.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 2.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2, 4, or 6 (Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo	2007	Question 2.14: ¿Qué idioma o idiomas habla (...) ? Question 2.15: ¿Cómo se considera (...):	Question 2.14: 1 Sólo lengua indígena; 2 Lengua indígena y español; 3 Sólo español; 4 Español e idioma extranjero; 5 Lengua indígena e idioma extranjero Question 2.15: 1 Indígena; 2 Mestizo; 3 Negro; 4 Blanco; 5 Mulato; 6 Otro cuál	Answer 3, or 5 (negro, mulato) to question 1.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15	African Descendant: Answer 3, or 5 (negro, mulato) to question 1.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2, 4, or 6 (Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo	2008	Question 2.14: ¿Qué idioma o idiomas habla (...) ? Question 2.15: ¿Cómo se considera (...):	Question 2.14: 1 Sólo lengua indígena; 2 Lengua indígena y español; 3 Sólo español; 4 Español e idioma extranjero; 5 Lengua indígena e idioma extranjero Question 2.15: 1 Indígena; 2 Blanco; 3 Mestizo; 4 Negro; 5 Mulato; 6 Otro cuál	Answer 4 or 5 (negro, mulato) to question 1.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15	African Descendant: Answer 4 or 5 (negro, mulato) to question 1.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2, 3, or 6 (Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo	2009	Question 2.14: ¿Qué idioma o idiomas habla (...) ? Question 2.15: ¿Cómo se considera (...):	Question 2.14: 1 Sólo lengua indígena; 2 Lengua indígena y español; 3 Sólo español; 4 Español e idioma extranjero; 5 Lengua indígena e idioma extranjero Question 2.15: 1 Indígena; 2 Blanco; 3 Mestizo; 4 Negro; 5 Mulato; 6 Otro cuál	Answer 4 or 5 (negro, mulato) to question 1.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15	African Descendant: Answer 4 or 5 (negro, mulato) to question 1.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2, 3, or 6 (Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo	2010	Question 1.14: ¿Qué idioma (s) ó lengua (s) habla (...)? Question 1.15: ¿Cómo se considera (...):	Question 1.14: 1. Sólo lengua indígena; 2. Lengua indígena y castellano/español; 3. Sólo castellano/español; 4. Castellano/español e idioma extranjero; 5. Lengua indígena e idioma extranjero; 6. Idioma extranjero; 7. No habla Question 1.15: 1. Indígena; 2. Afroecuatoriano/a o afrodescendiente; 3. Negro/a; 4. Mulato/a; 5. Montubio/a; 6. Mestizo/a; 7. Blanco/a; 8. Otro/a (cuál)	Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15	African Descendant: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5, 6, 7, or 8 (Montubio, Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo	2011	Question 1.14: ¿Qué idioma (s) ó lengua (s) habla (...)? Question 1.15: ¿Cómo se identifica (...) según su cultura y costumbres:	Question 1.14: 1. Sólo lengua indígena; 2. Lengua indígena y castellano/español; 3. Sólo castellano/español; 4. Castellano/español e idioma extranjero; 5. Lengua indígena e idioma extranjero; 6. Idioma extranjero; 7. No habla Question 1.15: 1. Indígena; 2. Afroecuatoriano/a o afrodescendiente; 3. Negro/a; 4. Mulato/a; 5. Montubio/a; 6. Mestizo/a; 7. Blanco/a; 8. Otro/a (cuál)	Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15	African Descendant: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5, 6, 7, or 8 (Montubio, Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo	2012	Question 1.14: ¿Qué idioma (s) ó lengua (s) habla (...)? Question 1.15: ¿Cómo se identifica (...) según su cultura y costumbres:	Question 1.14: 1. Sólo lengua indígena; 2. Lengua indígena y castellano/español; 3. Sólo castellano/español; 4. Castellano/español e idioma extranjero; 5. Lengua indígena e idioma extranjero; 6. Idioma extranjero; 7. No habla Question 1.15: 1. Indígena; 2. Afroecuatoriano/a o afrodescendiente; 3. Negro/a; 4. Mulato/a; 5. Montubio/a; 6. Mestizo/a; 7. Blanco/a; 8. Otro/a (cuál)	Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15	African Descendant: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5, 6, 7, or 8 (Montubio, Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo	2013	<p>Question 1.14: ¿Qué idioma (s) ó lengua (s) habla (...)?</p> <p>Question 1.15: ¿Cómo se identifica (...) según su cultura y costumbres:</p>	<p>Question 1.14: 1. Sólo lengua indígena; 2. Lengua indígena y castellano/español; 3. Sólo castellano/español; 4. Castellano/español e idioma extranjero; 5. Lengua indígena e idioma extranjero; 6. Idioma extranjero; 7. No habla</p> <p>Question 1.15: 1. Indígena; 2. Afroecuatoriano/a o afrodescendiente; 3. Negro/a; 4. Mulato/a; 5. Montubio/a; 6. Mestizo/a; 7. Blanco/a; 8. Otro/a (cuál)</p>	Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15	African Descendant: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5, 6, 7, or 8 (Montubio, Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo	2014	<p>Question 1.14: ¿Qué idioma (s) ó lengua (s) habla (...)?</p> <p>Question 1.15: ¿Cómo se identifica (...) según su cultura y costumbres:</p>	<p>Question 1.14: 1. Sólo lengua indígena; 2. Lengua indígena y castellano/español; 3. Sólo castellano/español; 4. Castellano/español e idioma extranjero; 5. Lengua indígena e idioma extranjero; 6. Idioma extranjero; 7. No habla</p> <p>Question 1.15: 1. Indígena; 2. Afroecuatoriano/a o afrodescendiente; 3. Negro/a; 4. Mulato/a; 5. Montubio/a; 6. Mestizo/a; 7. Blanco/a; 8. Otro/a (cuál)</p>	Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15	African Descendant: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5, 6, 7, or 8 (Montubio, Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo	2015	<p>Question 1.14: ¿Qué idioma (s) ó lengua (s) habla (...)?</p> <p>Question 1.15: ¿Cómo se identifica (...) según su cultura y costumbres:</p>	<p>Question 1.14: 1. Sólo lengua indígena; 2. Lengua indígena y castellano/español; 3. Sólo castellano/español; 4. Castellano/español e idioma extranjero; 5. Lengua indígena e idioma extranjero; 6. Idioma extranjero; 7. No habla</p> <p>Question 1.15: 1. Indígena; 2. Afroecuatoriano/a o afrodescendiente; 3. Negro/a; 4. Mulato/a; 5. Montubio/a; 6. Mestizo/a; 7. Blanco/a; 8. Otro/a (cuál)</p>	Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15	Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15	African Descendant: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (afroecuatoriano, negro(a), mulato(a)) to question 1.15 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question 1.15 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5, 6, 7, or 8 (Montubio, Mestizo, Blanco, or Otro)

## 4.2.9 El Salvador

### National Census

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
VI Censo de Población y V de Vivienda	2007	Question IV.6 a: Es usted? Question IV.6 b Si usted es indígena, a cuál grupo pertenece?	Question IV.6a: 1. Blanco; 2. Mestizo (mezcla de blanco con indígena); 3. Indígena; 4. Negro (de raza); 5. Otro Question IV.6b: 6. Lenca; 7. Kakawira (cacaopera); 8. Nahua-pipil; 9. Otro —	Answer 4 (negro de raza) to question IV.6a	Answer 3 (Indígena) to question IV.6a	African Descendant: Answer 4 (negro de raza) to question IV.6a Indigenous: Answer 3 (Indígena) to question IV.6a Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1, 2 or 5 (Blanco, Mestizo, or Otro) to Question IV.6a

### Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples	2005	Question 107. De acuerdo a sus antepasados y/o costumbres usted se considera de origen de algún grupo indígena?	(1) Si - A cual? 1. Lenca; 2. Maya/Cacaopera; 3. Nahuatl/Pipil; 4. No sabe (2) No	NA	Answer 1 (Si) to question 107	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (Si) to question 107 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer No
Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples	2006	Question 107. De acuerdo a sus antepasados y/o costumbres usted se considera de origen de algún grupo indígena?	(1) Si - A cual? 1. Lenca; 2. Maya/Cacaopera; 3. Nahuatl/Pipil; 4. No sabe (2) No (3) No sabe	NA	Answer 1 (Si) to question 107	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (Si) to question 107 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer "No" or "No Sabe"

### Other Useful Resources

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Longitudinal de Protección Social	2013	Question 103: Se considera perteneciente a algún pueblo o cultura indígena? Question 104: A cuál?	Question 103: 1. Sí; 2. No Question 104: 1. Lenca; 2. Kakawira (cacaopera); 3. Nahuat - pipil; 4. Afrodescendiente; 5. Otro —	Answer 1 (sí) to question 103 and 4 (afrodescendiente) to question 104	Answer 1 (sí) to question 103 and 1, 2, or 3 to question 104	African Descendant: Answer 1 (sí) to question 103 and 4 (afrodescendiente) to question 104 Indigenous: Answer 1 (sí) to question 103 and 1, 2, or 3 to question 104 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer No to Question 103



## 4.2.10 Guatemala

National  
Census

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censos Nacionales XI de Población y VI de Habitación	2002	<p>Question VII.8: ¿es indígena?</p> <p>Question VII.9: A qué grupo étnico (pueblo) pertenece?</p> <p>Question VII.10: ¿Cual es el idioma o lengua en que aprendió a hablar?</p>	<p>Question VII.8: 1 Sí; 2 No</p> <p>Question VII.9, Question VII.10: 1. Achi; 2. Akateko; 3. Awakateko; 4. Ch'orti'; 5. Chuj; 6. Itza; 7. Ixil; 8. Jakalteko (Popti'); 9. Kaqchikel; 10. K'iche'; 11. Mam; 12. Mopan; 13. Poqomam; 14. Poqomchil'; 15. Q'anjob'al; 16. Q'eqchi'; 17. Sakapulteko; 18. Sipakapense; 19. Tektiteko; 20. Tz'utujil; 21. Uspanteko; 22. Xinka; 23. Garifuna; 24. Ladino; 25. Idioma Español; 26. Ninguno; 27. Otro</p>	Answer 1 (Sí) to question VII.8 and 23 (Garifuna) to question VII.9	Answer 1 (Sí) to question VII.8	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1 (Sí) to question VII.8 and anything except 23 (Garifuna) for question VII.9</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: Answer 1 (Sí) to question VII.8 and 23 (Garifuna)</p> <p>Other: Answer 2 (No) to question VII.8.</p>

Flagship  
Household  
Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional sobre Condiciones de Vida	2000	<p>Question B.4: ¿Qué Idioma habla (.....) más frecuentemente: (a) en el hogar; (b) en la escuela; (c) en la iglesia; (d) en el Mercado; (e) en el trabajo; (f) con las autoridades municipales; (g) con la policía; (h) con los jueces; (i) miembros de la comunidad</p> <p>Question B.5: ¿A cuál de los siguientes grupos pertenece (.....):</p>	<p>Question B.4: 1 Ki'che; 2 Kaqchikel; 3 Mam; 4 Q'eqchi'; 5 Ch'orti; 6 Chuj; 7 Itzaj; 8 Ixil; 9 Mopán; 10 Popti; 11 Poqomam; 12 Poqomchi; 13 Q'anjob'al; 14 Sakapulteko; 15 Sipakapense; 16 Tektiteko; 17 Tz'utujil; 18 Uspanteko; 19 Jacalteko; 20 Achi; 21 Akateko; 22 Awateko; 23 Toxil; 24 Xinka; 25 Garifuna; 26 Otra Maya; 27 Otro idioma no mayense; 28 Español; 29 Inglés; 30 Otros idiomas extranjeros; 40 No sabe; 50 Mudo; 97 Nigún otro; 98 No aplica o no va a la actividad, lugar no habla con las personas</p> <p>Question B.5: 1. K'iche; 2. Q'eqchi'; 3. Kaqchikel; 4. Mam; 5. Otro Maya; 6. Garifuna; 7. Xinka; 8. No indígena; 9. Otro país</p>	Answer 6 (Garifuna) to question B.5	Answer 1,2,3,4,5,6 or 7 to question B.5	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1,2,3,4,5, or 7 to question B.5</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: 6</p> <p>Other: Answer 8 or 9 to question B.5</p>
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2002	<p>Question III.4. Se considera usted perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos indígenas del país?</p> <p>Question I.D.7: ¿En qué idioma se realizó la entrevista?</p>	<p>Question III.4: 1. K'iche; 2. Q'eqchi'; 3. Kaqchikel; 4. Mam; 5. Garifuna; 6. Ladino; 7. Extranjero; 97. Otro pueblo indígena; 98 Otro (cuál)</p> <p>Question I.D.7: 1 Kiché; 2 Kaqchikel; 3 Mam; 4 Qeqchi'; 5 Garifuna; 6 Español; 98 Otro cuál</p>	Answer 5 (Garifuna) to question III.4	Answer 1,2,3,4, 5, or 97 to question III.4	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1,2,3,4, or 97 to question III.4</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: Answer 5 (Garifuna) to question III.4</p> <p>Other: Answer no or 98 to question III.4</p>



## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2003	Question III.4. Se considera usted perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos indígenas del país?  Question I.D.7: ¿En qué idioma se realizó la entrevista?	Question III.4: 1. K'iche; 2. Q'eqchi'; 3. Kaqchikel; 4. Mam; 5. Garifuna; 6. Ladino; 7. Extranjero; 98. Otro pueblo indígena (cuál)  Question I.D.7: 1 Kiché; 2 Kaqchikel; 3 Mam; 4 Qeqchi'; 5 Garifuna; 6 Español; 98 Otro cuál	Answer 5 (Garifuna) to question III.4	Answer 1,2,3,4, 5 or 98 to question III.4	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1,2,3,4, or 97 to question III.4 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 5 (Garifuna) to question III.4 Other: Answer no or 98 to question III.4
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2004	Question III.3. Se considera usted perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos indígenas del país?  Question I.D.7: Registre los idiomas en que se realizó la entrevista: K'iche'; Kaqchikel; Mam; Q'eqchi'; Garifuna; Español; Otro cuál _____	Question III.3: 1. K'iche; 2. Q'eqchi'; 3. Kaqchikel; 4. Mam; 5. Garifuna; 6. Ladino; 7. Xinca; 8. Extranjero; 98. Otro pueblo indígena (cuál)  Question I.D.7: 1 Sí; 2 No	Answer 5 (Garifuna) to question III.3	Answer 1,2,3,4, 5, 7 or 98 to question III.3	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1,2,3,4, 7 or 98 to question III.3 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 5 (Garifuna) to question III.3 Other: Answer "no" or 8 (extranjero) to question III.3
Encuesta Nacional de Condiciones de Vida	2006	Question IV.7: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):  Question IV.11: ¿A qué grupo étnico pertenece (.....):	Question IV.7: 1 K'ICHE'; 2 Q'EQCHI'; 3 KAQCHIKEL; 4 MAM; 5 Q'ANJOB'AL; 6 ACHI; 7 IXIL; 8 ITZA'; 9 POQOMCHI'; 10 CHUJ; 11 AWAKATEKA; 12 POQOMAN; 13 CH'ORTI'; 14 JAKALTEKA (POPTI); 15 SAKAPULTEA; 16 MOPAN; 17 USPANTEKA; 18 TZ'UTUJIL; 19 TEKTITEKA; 20 SIPAKAPENSE; 21 CHALCHITEKA; 22 AKATEKA; 23; Xinca; 24. Garifuna; 25 Español; 29 Ingles; 30 Otro idioma extranjero; 50 Mudo  Question IV.11: 1 K'ICHE'; 2 Q'EQCHI'; 3 KAQCHIKEL; 4 MAM; 5 Q'ANJOB'AL; 6 ACHI; 7 IXIL; 8 ITZA'; 9 POQOMCHI'; 10 CHUJ; 11 AWAKATEKA; 12 POQOMAN; 13 CH'ORTI'; 14 JAKALTEKA (POPTI); 15 SAKAPULTEA; 16 MOPAN; 17 USPANTEKA; 18 TZ'UTUJIL; 19 TEKTITEKA; 20 SIPAKAPENSE; 21 CHALCHITEKA; 22 AKATEKA; 23; Xinca; 24. Garifuna; 29. No indígena; 30. Extranjero	Answer 24 (Garifuna) to question IV.11	Answer 1,2,3,4,23 or 24 to question IV.11	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1,2,3,4,or 23 to question IV.11 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 24 (Garifuna) to question IV.11 Other: Answer 29 (No Indígena) or 30 (Extranjero) to question IV.11

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2010	<p>Question i.7: Usted se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos?</p> <p>Question i.8: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):</p>	<p>Question i.7: 1. Xinca; 2. Garifuna; 3. Ladino; 4. Extranjero; 5. Maya</p> <p>Question i.9: 1 Achi'; 2 Akateka; 3 Awakateka; 4 Ch'orti'; 5 Chalchiteka; 6 Chuj; 7 Itza'; 8 Ixil; 9 Jakalteka; 10 K'iche'; 11 Kaqchikel; 12 Mam; 13 Mopan; 14 Poqoman; 15 Poqomchi'; 16 Q'anjob'al; 17 Q'eqchi; 18 Sakapulteka; 19 Sipakapense; 20 Tektiteka; 21 Tz'utujil; 22 Uspanteka; 23 Xinca; 24 Garifuna; 25 Español; 26 Otro cuál; 97 Aún no habla; 50 tiene discapacidad para hablar</p>	Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question i.7	Answer 1, 2, 3, or 5 (Xinka, Garifuna, Ladino, Maya) to question i.7	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 3, or 5 (Xinka, Ladino, Maya) to question i.7 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question i.7 Other: Answer "No" to question i.7
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2011	<p>Question i.7: Usted se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos?</p> <p>Question i.8: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):</p>	<p>Question i.7: 1. Xinca; 2. Garifuna; 3. Ladino; 4. Extranjero; 5. Maya</p> <p>Question i.9: 1 Achi'; 2 Akateka; 3 Awakateka; 4 Ch'orti'; 5 Chalchiteka; 6 Chuj; 7 Itza'; 8 Ixil; 9 Jakalteka; 10 K'iche'; 11 Kaqchikel; 12 Mam; 13 Mopan; 14 Poqoman; 15 Poqomchi'; 16 Q'anjob'al; 17 Q'eqchi; 18 Sakapulteka; 19 Sipakapense; 20 Tektiteka; 21 Tz'utujil; 22 Uspanteka; 23 Xinca; 24 Garifuna; 25 Español; 26 Otro cuál; 97 Aún no habla; 50 tiene discapacidad para hablar</p>	Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question i.7	Answer 1, 2, 3, or 5 (Xinka, Garifuna, Ladino, Maya) to question i.7	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 3, or 5 (Xinka, Ladino, Maya) to question i.7 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question i.7 Other: Answer "No" to question i.7
Encuesta Nacional de Condiciones de Vida	2011	<p>Question IV.7: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):</p> <p>Question IV.11: ¿A qué pueblo considera que pertenece (.....):</p>	<p>Question IV.7: 1 K'ICHE'; 2 Q'EQCHI'; 3 KAQCHIKEL; 4 MAM; 5 Q'ANJOB'AL; 6 ACHI; 7 IXIL; 8 ITZA'; 9 POQOMCHI'; 10 CHUJ; 11 AWAKATEKA; 12 POQOMAN; 13 CH'ORTI'; 14 JAKALTEKA (POPTI); 15 SAKAPULTEA; 16 MOPAN; 17 USPANTEKA; 18 TZ'UTUJIL; 19 TEKTITEKA; 20 SIPAKAPENSE; 21 CHALCHITEKA; 22 AKATEKA; 23; Xinca; 24. Garifuna; 29 Español; 30 Ingles; 31 Otro idioma extranjero; 50 Mudo; 97 Aún no habla</p> <p>Question IV.11: 1 K'ICHE'; 2 Q'EQCHI'; 3 KAQCHIKEL; 4 MAM; 5 Q'ANJOB'AL; 6 ACHI; 7 IXIL; 8 ITZA'; 9 POQOMCHI'; 10 CHUJ; 11 AWAKATEKA; 12 POQOMAN; 13 CH'ORTI'; 14 JAKALTEKA (POPTI); 15 SAKAPULTEA; 16 MOPAN; 17 USPANTEKA; 18 TZ'UTUJIL; 19 TEKTITEKA; 20 SIPAKAPENSE; 21 CHALCHITEKA; 22 AKATEKA; 23; Xinca; 24. Garifuna; 29. Ladino; 30. Extranjero</p>	Answer 24 (Garifuna) to question IV.11	Answer 1--24 to question IV.11	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1--23 to question IV.11 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 24 (Garifuna) to question IV.11 Other: Answer 29 (No Indígena) or 30 (Extranjero) to question IV.11

## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2012	<p>Question 6: Usted se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos?</p> <p>Question 8: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):</p>	<p>Question 6: 1. Xinca; 2. Garifuna; 3. Ladino; 4. Extranjero; 5. Maya</p> <p>Question 8: 1 Achi'; 2 Akateka; 3 Awakateka; 4 Ch'orti'; 5 Chalchiteka; 6 Chuj; 7 Itza'; 8 Ixil; 9 Jakalteka; 10 K'iche'; 11 Kaqchikel; 12 Mam; 13 Mopan; 14 Poqoman; 15 Poqomchi'; 16 Q'anjob'al; 17 Q'eqchi; 18 Sakapulteka; 19 Sipakapense; 20 Tektiteka; 21 Tz'utujil; 22 Uspanteka; 23 Español; 24 Otro idioma; 97 Aún no habla; 50 tiene discapacidad para hablar</p>	Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6	Answer 1,2, 3, or 5 (Xinka, Garifuna, Ladino, Maya) to question 6 (Garifuna are considered Afro-indigenous)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1,3, or 5 (Xinka, Ladino, Maya) to question 6 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6 Other: Answer 4 (Extranjero) or "No" to question 6
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2013	<p>Question 6: Usted se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos?</p> <p>Question 8: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):</p>	<p>Question 6: 1. Xinca; 2. Garifuna; 3. Ladino; 4. Extranjero; 5. Maya</p> <p>Question 8: 1 Achi'; 2 Akateka; 3 Awakateka; 4 Ch'orti'; 5 Chalchiteka; 6 Chuj; 7 Itza'; 8 Ixil; 9 Jakalteka; 10 K'iche'; 11 Kaqchikel; 12 Mam; 13 Mopan; 14 Poqoman; 15 Poqomchi'; 16 Q'anjob'al; 17 Q'eqchi; 18 Sakapulteka; 19 Sipakapense; 20 Tektiteka; 21 Tz'utujil; 22 Uspanteka; 23 Xinca; 24 Garifuna; 25 Español; 26 Idioma extranjero; 97 Aún no habla; 50 tiene discapacidad para hablar</p>	Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6	Answer 1, 2, 3, or 5 (Xinka, Garifuna, Ladino, Maya) to question 6	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1,3, or 5 (Xinka, Ladino, Maya) to question 6 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6 Other: Answer 4 (Extranjero) or "No" to question 6
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2014	<p>Question 6: Usted se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos?</p> <p>Question 8: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):</p>	<p>Question 6: 1. Xinca; 2. Garifuna; 3. Ladino; 4. Extranjero; 5. Maya</p> <p>Question 8: 1 Achi'; 2 Akateka; 3 Awakateka; 4 Ch'orti'; 5 Chalchiteka; 6 Chuj; 7 Itza'; 8 Ixil; 9 Jakalteka; 10 K'iche'; 11 Kaqchikel; 12 Mam; 13 Mopan; 14 Poqoman; 15 Poqomchi'; 16 Q'anjob'al; 17 Q'eqchi; 18 Sakapulteka; 19 Sipakapense; 20 Tektiteka; 21 Tz'utujil; 22 Uspanteka; 23 Xinca; 24 Garifuna; 25 Español; 26 Idioma extranjero; 97 Aún no habla; 50 tiene discapacidad para hablar</p>	Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6	Answer 1, 2, 3, or 5 (Xinka, Garifuna, Ladino, Maya) to question 6	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1,3, or 5 (Xinka, Ladino, Maya) to question 6 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6 Other: Answer 4 (Extranjero) or "No" to question 6

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Condiciones de Vida	2014	Question IV.7: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):  Question IV.11: Según su historia, tradiciones y costumbres ¿A qué pueblo considera que pertenece (...)?	Question IV.7: 1 K'ICHE'; 2 Q'EQCHI'; 3 KAQCHIKEL; 4 MAM; 5 Q'ANJOB'AL; 6 ACHI; 7 IXIL; 8 ITZA'; 9 POQOMCHI'; 10 CHUJ; 11 AWAKATEKA; 12 POQOMAN; 13 CH'ORTI'; 14 JAKALTEKA (POPTI); 15 SAKAPULTEA; 16 MOPAN; 17 USPANTEKA; 18 TZ'UTUJIL; 19 TEKTITEKA; 20 SIPAKAPENSE; 21 CHALCHITEKA; 22 AKATEKA; 23; Xinca; 24. Garifuna; 25 Español; 26 Ingles; 27 Otro idioma extranjero; 50 Mudo; 97 Aún no habla; 99 ignorado  Question IV.11: 1 K'ICHE'; 2 Q'EQCHI'; 3 KAQCHIKEL; 4 MAM; 5 Q'ANJOB'AL; 6 ACHI; 7 IXIL; 8 ITZA'; 9 POQOMCHI'; 10 CHUJ; 11 AWAKATEKA; 12 POQOMAN; 13 CH'ORTI'; 14 JAKALTEKA (POPTI); 15 SAKAPULTEA; 16 MOPAN; 17 USPANTEKA; 18 TZ'UTUJIL; 19 TEKTITEKA; 20 SIPAKAPENSE; 21 CHALCHITEKA; 22 AKATEKA; 23; Xinca; 24. Garifuna; 29. Ladino; 30. Extranjero	Answer 24 (Garifuna) to question IV.11	Answer 1--24 to question IV.11	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1--23 to question IV.11 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 24 (Garifuna) to question IV.11 Other: Answer 29 (No Indígena) or 30 (Extranjero) to question IV.11
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2015	Question 6: Usted se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos?  Question 8: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):	Question 6: 1. Xinca; 2. Garifuna; 3. Ladino; 4. Extranjero; 5. Maya  Question 8: 1 Achi'; 2 Akateka; 3 Awakateka; 4 Ch'orti'; 5 Chalchiteka; 6 Chuj; 7 Itza'; 8 Ixil; 9 Jakalteka; 10 K'iche'; 11 Kaqchikel; 12 Mam; 13 Mopan; 14 Poqoman; 15 Poqomchi'; 16 Q'anjob'al; 17 Q'eqchi; 18 Sakapulteka; 19 Sipakapense; 20 Tektiteka; 21 Tz'utujil; 22 Uspanteka; 23 Xinca; 24 Garifuna; 25 Español; 26 Idioma extranjero; 97 Aún no habla; 50 tiene discapacidad para hablar	Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6 (Garifuna are considered Afro-indigenous)	Answer 1,3, or 5 (Xinka, Garifuna, Ladino, Maya) to question 6 (Garifuna are considered Afro-indigenous)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1,3, or 5 (Xinka, Ladino, Maya) to question 6 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6 Other: Answer 4 (Extranjero) or "No" to question 6
Encuesta Nacional de Empleo e Ingresos	2016	Question 6: Usted se considera perteneciente a alguno de los siguientes pueblos?  Question 8: ¿Cuál es el idioma en el que aprendió a hablar (.....):	Question 6: 1. Xinca; 2. Garifuna; 3. Ladino; 4. Extranjero; 5. Maya  Question 8: 1 Achi'; 2 Akateka; 3 Awakateka; 4 Ch'orti'; 5 Chalchiteka; 6 Chuj; 7 Itza'; 8 Ixil; 9 Jakalteka; 10 K'iche'; 11 Kaqchikel; 12 Mam; 13 Mopan; 14 Poqoman; 15 Poqomchi'; 16 Q'anjob'al; 17 Q'eqchi; 18 Sakapulteka; 19 Sipakapense; 20 Tektiteka; 21 Tz'utujil; 22 Uspanteka; 23 Xinca; 24 Garifuna; 25 Español; 26 Idioma extranjero; 97 Aún no habla; 50 tiene discapacidad para hablar	Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6 (Garifuna are considered Afro-indigenous)	Answer 1,3, or 5 (Xinka, Garifuna, Ladino, Maya) to question 6 (Garifuna are considered Afro-indigenous)	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1,3, or 5 (Xinka, Ladino, Maya) to question 6 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 6 Other: Answer 4 (Extranjero) or "No" to question 6

## 4.2.11 Honduras

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
XVI Censo de Población y V de Vivienda	2001	Question F.5: A qué grupo poblacional pertenece?	1. Garifuna; 2. Negro Ingles; 3. Tolupán; 4. Pech (Paya); 5. Misquito; 6. Lenca; 7. Tawahka (Sumo); 8. Chorti; 9. Otro	Answer 1 (Garifuna) or 2 (negro ingles) to question F.5	Answer 1,3--8 (garifuna, tolupan, pech, misquito, lenca, tawahka, chorti) to question F.5 (Garifuna are considered Afro-indigenous)	African Descendant: Answer 2 (negro ingles) to question F.5 Indigenous: Answer 3--8 (tolupan, pech, misquito, lenca, tawahka, chorti) to question F.5 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 1 (Garifuna) to question F.5 Other: Answer 9 (otro) to question F.5
XVII Censo de Población y VI de Vivienda	2013	Question F.5: ¿Como se identifica (nombre): Question F.6: ¿A que pueblo pertenece (nombre)?	Question F.5: 1 Indígena; 2 Afrohondureño(a); 3 Negro(a); 4 Mestizo(a); 5 Blanco(a); 6 Otro (especifique) Question F.6: 1 Maya-Chortí; 2 Lenca; 3 Miskito; 4 Nahua; 5 Pech; 6 Tolupan; 7 Tawahka; 8 Garifuna; 9 Negro de habla inglesa; Otro (especifique)	Answer 2 (afrohondureño) or 3 (negro/a) to question F.5 or answer 8 (Garifuna) or 9 (negro ingles) to question F.6	Answer 1 (indígena) to question F.5	African Descendant: Answer 2 (afrohondureño) or 3 (negro/a) to question F.5 or answer 9 (negro ingles) to question F.6 Indigenous: Answer 1 (indígena) to question F.5 and do not answer 8 to question F.6 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 8 to question F.6 Other: Answer 4 (mestizo), 5 (blanco), or 6 (otro) to question F.5
Other Useful Resources						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares sobre Condiciones de Vida	2004	Question II.9: Pertenece a algún grupo poblacional como	1. Garífuna; 2. Negro Inglés; 3. Tolupán; 4. Pech (Paya); 5. Misquito; 6. Lenca; 7. Tawahka (Sumo); 8. Chortí; 9. Mestizo o ladino; 10. Otro (especifique)	Answer 1 (Garífuna) or 2 (negro ingles) to question II.9	Answer 1,3--8 (garifuna, tolupan, pech, misquito, lenca, tawahka, chorti) to question II.9 (Garífuna are considered Afro-indigenous)	African Descendant: Answer 2 (negro ingles) to question II.9 Indigenous: Answer 3--8 (tolupan, pech, misquito, lenca, tawahka, chorti) to question II.9 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 1 (Garífuna) to question II.9 Other: Answer 9 (Mestizo o ladino) or 10 (otro) to question II.9

## 4.2.12 Mexico

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censo de Población y Vivienda	2000	Household Long Form Question 20: (nombre) es náhuatl, maya, zapoteco, mixteco o de otro grupo indígena?	1 Sí; 2 No	NA	Answer 1 (sí) to question 20	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (sí) to question 20 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (no) to question 20
Censo de Población y Vivienda	2010	Household Long Form Question 16: De acuerdo con la cultura de (NOMBRE), ella (él) se considera indígena?	1 Sí; 2 No	NA	Answer 1 (sí) to question 16	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (sí) to question 16 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (no) to question 16

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos en Hogares (tradicional)/ Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos en Hogares (Nueva Construcción de Variables)	2010	Household Form Question III.9: ¿(NOMBRE) habla alguna lengua indígena o dialecto?  Question III.10: ¿Qué dialecto o lengua indígena habla (NOMBRE)?  Question III.13: De acuerdo con la cultura de (NOMBRE), ¿ella (él) se considera indígena?	Question III.9: 1 Sí; 2 No  Question III.10: list of 95 languages or dialects; 1999 lengua no especificada  Question III.13: 1 Sí; 2 No	NA	Answer 1 (sí) to question 16	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (sí) to question 16 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (no) to question 16
Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos en Hogares (tradicional)/ Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos en Hogares (Nueva Construcción de Variables)	2012	Household Form Question III.9: ¿(NOMBRE) habla alguna lengua indígena o dialecto?  Question III.10: ¿Qué dialecto o lengua indígena habla (NOMBRE)?  Question III.13: De acuerdo con la cultura de (NOMBRE), ¿ella (él) se considera indígena?	Question III.9: 1 Sí; 2 No  Question III.10: list of 95 languages or dialects; 1999 lengua no especificada  Question III.13: 1 Sí; 2 No	NA	Answer 1 (sí) to question 13	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (sí) to question 13 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (no) to question 13

## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos en Hogares (tradicional)/ Encuesta Nacional de Ingresos y Gastos en Hogares (Nueva Construcción de Variables)	2014	Household Form Question III.9: ¿(NOMBRE) habla alguna lengua indígena o dialecto?  Question III.10: ¿Qué dialecto o lengua indígena habla (NOMBRE)?  Question III.13: De acuerdo con la cultura de (NOMBRE), ¿ella (él) se considera indígena?	Question III.9: 1 Sí; 2 No  Question III.10: list of 95 languages or dialects; 1999 lengua no especificada  Question III.13: 1 Sí; 2 No	NA	Answer 1 (sí) to question 13	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (sí) to question 13 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (no) to question 13

## Other Useful Resources

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Intercensal	2015	Question III.7: De acuerdo con su cultura historia y tradiciones, ¿(NOMBRE) se considera negra(o), es decir, afrodescendiente?  Question III.10: De acuerdo con su cultura, ¿(NOMBRE) se considera indígena?	Question III.7: 1 Sí; 2 Sí, en parte; 3 No; 8 No sabe  Question III.10: 1 Sí; 2 Sí, en parte; 3 No; 8 No sabe	Answer 1, 2 (si o si, en parte) to question III.7	Answer 1, 2 (si o si, en parte) to question III.10	African Descendant: Answer 1, 2 (si o si, en parte) to question III.7 and 3 (No) or 8 (No Sabe) to question III.10 Indigenous: Answer 1, 2 (si o si, en parte) to question III.10 and 3 (No) or 8 (No Sabe) to question III.7 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 1, 2 (si o si, en parte) to question III.10 and 1, 2 (si o si, en parte) to question III.7 Other: Answer 3 (No) or 8 (No Sabe) to question III.7 and 3 (No) or 8 (No Sabe) to question III.10
Módulo de Condiciones Socioeconómicas	2015	Question III.13: De acuerdo con la cultura de (NOMBRE), ¿ella (él) se considera indígena?	1 Sí; 2 No	NA	Answer 1 (sí) to question III.13	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (sí) to question III.13 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (no) to question III.13



## 4.2.13 Nicaragua

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
VII Censo de Población y III de Vivienda	1995	Question V.5: ¿Cuál es la lengua que habla desde la niñez em su casa?	1 español; 2 miskito; 3 sumu o somo; 4 inglés; 5 otro	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3 (miskito, sumo) to question V.5	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3 (miskito, sumo) to question V.5 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 (español), 4 (ingles), or 5 (otro) to question V.5
VIII Censo de Población y IV de Vivienda	2005	Question VII.6: ¿(...) se considera perteneciente a un pueblo indígena o a una etnia?  Question VII.7: A cuál de los siguientes pueblos indígenas o etnias pertenece (...):	Question VII.6: 1 Sí; 2 No  Question VII.7: 1. Rama; 2. Garifuna; 3. Mayangna-Sumu; 4. Miskitu; 5. Ulwa; 6. Crepe (Kriol); 7. Mestizo de la Costa Caribe; 8. Xiu-Sutiava; 9. Naho-Nicarao; 10. Chorotega-Nahua-Mange; 11. Cacaopera-Matagalpa; 12. Otro; 13. No sabe	Answer 2, 6 or 7 (garifuna, crepe, mestizo) to question VII.7	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8--11 to question VII.7	African Descendant: Answer 6 or 7 (crepe, mestizo) to question VII.7 Indigenous: Answer 1, 3, 4, 5, 8--11 to question VII.7 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question VII.7 Other: Answer no to question VII.6

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional sobre Medición de Niveles de Vida	2001	Question 2.12: ¿Cuál es la lengua que habla desde la niñez em su casa?  Question 2.10: A que grupo indígena o mestizo pertenece:	Question 2.12: 1 español; 2 miskito; 3 sumu o somo; 4 inglés; 5 otro  Question 2.10: 1 mestizo del pacifico; 2 mestizo costeño; 3 blanco; 4 criollo; 5 creole/negro; 6 miskito; 7 mayagna (sumo); 8 rama; 9 otro (cuál)	Answer 4,5 (criollo, creole) to question 2.10	Answer 6, 7, or 8 (mayagna, miskito, rama) to question 2.10  Or use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3 (miskito, sumo) to question 2.12	African Descendant: Answer 4 or 5 (criollo, creole) to question 2.10 Indigenous: Answer 6, 7, or 8 (mayagna, miskito, rama) to question 2.10 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 (mestizo del pacifico), 2 (mestizo costeno), 3 (blanco), or 9 (otro) to question 2.10  Or African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3 (miskito, sumo) to question 2.12 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 (español), 4 (ingles), or 5 (otro) to question 2.12



## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional sobre Medición de Niveles de Vida	2005	<p>Question 2.7: ¿Cuál es la lengua que habla .... desde su niñez?</p> <p>Question 2.9: ¿Se considera (...) perteneciente a un pueblo indígena o una etnia?</p> <p>Question 2.10: A qué grupo indígena o mestizo pertenece ...</p>	<p>Question 2.7: 1 español; 2 miskito; 3 mayagna/sumu; 4 inglés creole; 5 inglés; 6 otro cuál; 7 ninguno</p> <p>Question 2.9: 1 Sí; 2 No</p> <p>Question 2.10: 1. Rama; 2. Garifuna; 3. Mayangna-Sumu; 4. Miskitu; 5. Ulwa; 6. Crepe (Kriol); 7. Mestizo de la Costa Caribe; 8. Xiu-Sutiava; 9. Nahoja-Nicarao; 10. Chorotega-Nahua-Mange; 11. Cacaopera-Matagalpa; 12. Otro (cuál?)</p>	Answer 2, 6 or 7 (garifuna, crepe, mestizo) to question 2.10	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8--11 to question 2.10	<p>African Descendant: Answer 6 or 7 ( crepe, mestizo) to question 2.10</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1, 3, 4, 5, 8--11 to question 2.10</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 2.10</p> <p>Other: Answer no to question 2.9</p>

## Other Useful Resources

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nicaragüense de Demografía y Salud	2011	Question 116: Usted, se considera perteneciente a un pueblo indígena o a una etnia, tal como:	<p>1. Rama; 2. Garifuna; 3. Mayangna-Sumu; 4. Miskitu; 5. Ulwa; 6. Crepe (Kriol); 7. Mestizo de la Costa Caribe; 8. Xiu-Sutiava; 9. Nahoja-Nicarao; 10. Chorotega-Nahua-Mange; 11. Cacaopera-Matagalpa; 12. Ninguna/no pertenece a una etnia especifica; 96 Otro (especifique); 98 No sabe</p>	Answer 2, 6 or 7 (garifuna, crepe, mestizo) to question 116	Answer 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8--11 to question 116	<p>African Descendant: Answer 6 or 7 (crepe, mestizo) to question 116</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1, 3, 4, 5, 8--11 to question 116</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: Answer 2 (Garifuna) to question 116</p> <p>Other: Answer 12 (ninguna), 96 (otro), or 98 (no sabe) to question 116</p>

## 4.2.14 Panama

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
X Censo Nacional de Poblacion y VI de Vivienda	2000	Question IV.5: ¿Vive aqui alguna persona indigena? Question V.6: ¿A qué grupo indígene pertenece?	Question IV.5: 1 Sí (quién?) (marca la persona); 2 No Question V.6: 1 kuna; 2 ngäbe; 3 buglé; 4 teribe; 5 bokota; 6 emberá; 7 wounaan; 8 bri bri; 9 ninguno	NA	Person marked in Question IV.5	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Person marked in Question IV.5 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Persons answering no or not marked in question IV.5
XI Censo Nacional de Poblacion y VII de Vivienda	2010	Question IV.5: ¿Vive aqui alguna persona indigena? Question IV.6: ¿Alguna persona de este hogar se considera negro(a) o afrodescendiente? Question V.8: ¿A qué grupo indígene pertenece? Question V.9: Se considera usted:	Question IV.5: 1 Sí (quién?) (marca la persona); 2 No Question IV.6: 1 Sí (quién?) (marca la persona); 2 No Question V.8: 1 kuna; 2 ngäbe; 3 buglé; 4 naso/teribe; 5 bokota; 6 emberá; 7 wounaan; 8 bri bri; 9 otro; 10 ninguno Question V.9: 1 negro(a) colonial; 2 negro(a) antillano(a); 3 negro(a); 4 otro; 5 ninguno	Person marked in Question IV.6	Person marked in Question IV.5	African Descendant: Person marked in Question IV.6, but not in question IV.5 Indigenous: Person marked in Question IV.5, but not in question IV.6 Afro-Indigenous: Person marked in both questions IV.5 and IV.6 Other: Person not marked in either IV.5 or IV.6
Other Useful Resources						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Niveles de Vida	2003	Question 5.13: ¿Cuál es la LENGUA o IDIOMA MATERNO de [...]?	1 Español; 2 Kuna; 3 Ngäbere; 4 Buglere/Bokota; 5 Emberá; 6 Wounmeu (wounaan); 7 Naso; 8 Otra lengua indígena (cuál); 9 Inglés; 10 Otro (especifique)	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2--8 to question 5.13	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2--8 to question 5.13 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1, 9, or 10 to question 5.13
Encuesta de Niveles de Vida	2008	Question 5.13: ¿Cuál es la LENGUA o IDIOMA MATERNO de [...]?	1 Español; 2 Kuna; 3 Ngäbere; 4 Buglere/Bokota; 5 Emberá; 6 Wounmeu (wounaan); 7 Naso; 8 Otra lengua indígena (cuál); 9 Inglés; 10 Otro (especifique)	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2--8 to question 5.13	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2--8 to question 5.13 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1, 9, or 10 to question 5.13

Other Useful Resources						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta de Propósitos Múltiples	2015	<p>Question V.4D: Se considera usted indígena?</p> <p>Question V.4E: A qué grupo indígena pertenece?</p> <p>Question V.4F: Se considera usted negro(a) o afrodescendiente?</p> <p>Question V.4G: Se considera...</p>	<p>Question V.4D: 1 Sí; 2 No</p> <p>Question V.4E: 1 Sí; 2 No</p> <p>Question V.4F: 1 kuna; 2 ngäbe; 3 buglé; 4 naso/teribe; 5 bokota; 6 emberá; 7 wounaan; 8 bri bri; 9 otro (especifique)</p> <p>Question V.4G: 1 negro(a) colonial; 2 negro(a) antillano(a); 3 negro(a); 4 otro (especifique)</p>	Answer 1 (sí) to question V.4F	Answer 1 (sí) to question V.4D	<p>African Descendant: Answer 1 (sí) to question V.4F and no to question V.4D</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1 (sí) to question V.4D and no to question V.4F</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: Answer si to both questions V.4D and V.4F</p> <p>Other: Answer si to both noquestions V.4D and V.4F</p>
Encuesta de Mercado Laboral	2015	<p>Question V.4D: Se considera usted indígena?</p> <p>Question V.4E: A qué grupo indígena pertenece?</p> <p>Question V.4F: Se considera usted negro(a) o afrodescendiente?</p> <p>Question V.4G: Se considera...</p>	<p>Question V.4D: 1 Sí; 2 No</p> <p>Question V.4E: 1 Sí; 2 No</p> <p>Question V.4F: 1 kuna; 2 ngäbe; 3 buglé; 4 naso/teribe; 5 bokota; 6 emberá; 7 wounaan; 8 bri bri; 9 otro (especifique)</p> <p>Question V.4G: 1 negro(a) colonial; 2 negro(a) antillano(a); 3 negro(a); 4 otro (especifique)</p>	Answer 1 (sí) to question V.4F	Answer 1 (sí) to question V.4D	<p>African Descendant: Answer 1 (sí) to question V.4F and no to question V.4D</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1 (sí) to question V.4D and no to question V.4F</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: Answer si to both questions V.4D and V.4F</p> <p>Other: Answer si to both noquestions V.4D and V.4F</p>

## 4.2.15 Paraguay

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censo Nacional de Población y Viviendas	2002	<p>Question C.22: Para hablar entre si las personas de este hogar utilizan habitualmente el...</p> <p>Question J.37: Existe en este hogar alguna persona que se considere indígena o perteneciente a una etnia indígena?</p>	<p>Question C.22: 1 guaraní; 2 castellano; 3 portugués; 4 alemán; idioma indígena (especifique); otro idioma (especifique)</p> <p>Question J.37: Si respondio [1. Si], anote en una linea el nombre, apellido, edad y la etnia a la que pertenece cada persona que se haya declarado indígena: Aché ñe'e, Angaité, Ava-guaraní ñe'e, Ayoreo, Enlhet norte, Enxet Sur, Guaraní occidental ñe'e, Maká, Manjui, Maskoy, Mbya ñe'e, Nivaclé, Nandeva ñe'e, Pai ñe'e, Sanapaná, Toba, Toba-qom, Tomáráho, Ybytosó</p>	NA	Person marked in Question J.37 with corresponding ethnicity assigned	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Person marked in Question J.37</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Individuals not marked in question J.37</p>

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	1999	Question 3.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 3.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2001	Question 3.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 3.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2002	Question 3.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 3.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2003	Question 3.2: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.2	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.2 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 on question 3.2
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2004	Question 3.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 3.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2005	Question 3.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 3.1

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2006	Question 3.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 3.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 3.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2007	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2008	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta de Hogares Indígenas	2008	Questionnaire not found				
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2009	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2010	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2011	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1

## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2012	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2013	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2014	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2015	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Permanente de Hogares	2016	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1

## Other Useful Resources

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Continua de Empleo	2010	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1

## Other Useful Resources

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Continua de Empleo	2011	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Continua de Empleo	2012	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Continua de Empleo	2013	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Continua de Empleo	2014	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Continua de Empleo	2015	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Continua de Empleo	2016	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1
Encuesta Continua de Empleo	2017	Question 4.1: ¿Qué idioma habla [NOMBRE] en la casa la mayor parte del tiempo?	1 Guaraní; 2 Guaraní y Castellano; 3 Castellano; 4 Otro idioma (especificar); 5 No habla	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1 (guaraní) to question 4.1 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2-5 to question 4.1



## 4.2.16 Peru

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censos Nacionales XI de Población y VI de Habitación	2007	Question 5.9: ¿EL IDIOMA O LENGUA CON EL QUE APRENDIÓ A HABLAR FUE:	1 Quechua; 2 Aymara; 3 Asháninka; 4 Otra lengua nativa z(especifique); 5 Castellano; 6 Idioma extranjero; 7 es sordomudo(a)	NA	Answer 1--4 to question 5.9	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1--4 to question 5.9 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answers 5-7 on question 5.9

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2000	Form "Percepcion del Hogar" Question 24 and 30 (spouse): ¿CUAL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIO EN SU NIÑEZ?  Question 28 and 34 (spouse): ¿POR SUS ANTEPASADOS Y DE ACUERDO A SUS COSTUMBRES UD. SE CONSIDERA:	Question 24,30: 1 castellhano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otro idioma extranjero (especifique); 8 es sordomudo  Question 28,34: 1 indígena de la Amazonia; 2 de origen Quechua; 3 de origen Aymara; 4 de origen Negro/Mulato/Zambo; 5 de origen Mestizo; 6 de origen Caucásico o Blanco; 7 otro (especifique)	Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo) to question 28 or 34 (spouse)	Answer 1,2, or 3 (de la amazonia, quechua, aymara) to question 28 or 34 (spouse)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo) to question 28 or 34 (spouse) Indigenous: Answer 1,2, or 3 (de la amazonia, quechua, aymara) to question 28 or 34 (spouse) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5 (Mestizo), 6 (Blanco), or 7 (Other_ to question 28 or 34 (spouse)
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2001	Form "Percepcion del Hogar" Question 21 and 28 (spouse): ¿CUAL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIO EN SU NIÑEZ?  Question 25 and 32 (spouse): ¿POR SUS ANTEPASADOS Y DE ACUERDO A SUS COSTUMBRES UD. SE CONSIDERA:	Question 21,28: 1 castellhano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otro idioma extranjero (especifique); 8 es sordomudo  Question 25,32: 1 indígena de la Amazonia; 2 de origen Quechua; 3 de origen Aymara; 4 de origen Negro/Mulato/Zambo; 5 de origen Mestizo; 6 de origen Caucásico o Blanco; 7 otro (especifique)	Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo) to question 25 or 32 (spouse)	Answer 1,2, or 3 (de la amazonia, quechua, aymara) to question 25 or 32 (spouse)	African Descendant: Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo) to question 25 or 32 (spouse) Indigenous: Answer 1,2, or 3 (de la amazonia, quechua, aymara) to question 25 or 32 (spouse) Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5 (Mestizo), 6 (Blanco), or 7 (other) to question 25 or 32 (spouse)



Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2004	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es sordo mudo	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 4-8 to question 300A
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2005	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es sordo mudo	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 4-8 to question 300A
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2006	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es sordo mudo	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 4-8 to question 300A
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2007	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es sordo mudo	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 4-8 to question 300A
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2008	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es sordo mudo	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answers 4-8 to question 300A
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2009	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es sordo mudo	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answers 4-8 to question 300A
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2010	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es sordo mudo	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answers 4-8 to question 300A

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2011	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 5 inglés; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es sordo mudo	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 300A Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 4-8 to question 300A
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares, Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2012	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:  Question 558C: POR SUS ANTEPASADOS Y DE ACUERDO A SUS COSTUMBRES, ¿UD. SE CONSIDERA:  Question 558D: ¿UD. PERTENECE O SE CONSIDERA PARTE DE UN PUEBLO INDÍGENA?	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es surdomudo(a), mudo(a)  Question 558C: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 nativo o indígena de la Amazonia; 4 negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano; 5 blanco; 6 mestizo; 7 otro (especifique); 8 no sabe  Question 558D: 1 Sí (a que pueblo indígena pertenece? especifique); 2 No; 3 No sabe	Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C	Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C	African Descendant: Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5-7 to question 558C
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares sobre Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2013	Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:  Question 558C: POR SUS ANTEPASADOS Y DE ACUERDO A SUS COSTUMBRES, ¿UD. SE CONSIDERA:  Question 558D: ¿UD. PERTENECE O SE CONSIDERA PARTE DE UN PUEBLO INDÍGENA?	Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es surdomudo(a), mudo(a)  Question 558C: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 nativo o indígena de la Amazonia; 4 negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano; 5 blanco; 6 mestizo; 7 otro (especifique); 8 no sabe  Question 558D: 1 Sí (a que pueblo indígena pertenece? especifique); 2 No; 3 No sabe	Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C	Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C	African Descendant: Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 5-7 to question 558C

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares sobre Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2014	<p>Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:</p> <p>Question 558C: POR SUS ANTEPASADOS Y DE ACUERDO A SUS COSTUMBRES, ¿UD. SE CONSIDERA:</p> <p>Question 558D: ¿UD. PERTENECE O SE CONSIDERA PARTE DE UN PUEBLO INDÍGENA?</p>	<p>Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es surdomudo(a), mudo(a)</p> <p>Question 558C: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 nativo o indígena de la Amazonia; 4 negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano; 5 blanco; 6 mestizo; 7 otro (especifique); 8 no sabe</p> <p>Question 558D: 1 Sí (a que pueblo indígena pertenece? especifique); 2 No; 3 No sabe</p>	Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C	Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C	<p>African Descendant: Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 5-7 to question 558C</p>
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares sobre Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2015	<p>Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:</p> <p>Question 558C: POR SUS ANTEPASADOS Y DE ACUERDO A SUS COSTUMBRES, ¿UD. SE CONSIDERA:</p> <p>Question 558D: ¿UD. PERTENECE O SE CONSIDERA PARTE DE UN PUEBLO INDÍGENA?</p>	<p>Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es surdomudo(a), mudo(a)</p> <p>Question 558C: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 nativo o indígena de la Amazonia; 4 negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano; 5 blanco; 6 mestizo; 7 otro (especifique); 8 no sabe</p> <p>Question 558D: 1 Sí (a que pueblo indígena pertenece? especifique); 2 No; 3 No sabe</p>	Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C	Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C	<p>African Descendant: Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 5-7 to question 558C</p>
Encuesta Nacional de Hogares sobre Condiciones de Vida y Pobreza	2016	<p>Form 01A Question 300A: ¿CUÁL ES EL IDIOMA O LENGUA MATERNA QUE APRENDIÓ EN SU NIÑEZ:</p> <p>Question 558C: POR SUS ANTEPASADOS Y DE ACUERDO A SUS COSTUMBRES, ¿UD. SE CONSIDERA:</p> <p>Question 558D: ¿UD. PERTENECE O SE CONSIDERA PARTE DE UN PUEBLO INDÍGENA?</p>	<p>Question 300A: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 otra lengua nativa (especifique); 4 castellano; 6 portugués; 7 otra lengua extranjera (especifique); 8 es surdomudo(a), mudo(a)</p> <p>Question 558C: 1 quechua; 2 aymara; 3 nativo o indígena de la Amazonia; 4 negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano; 5 blanco; 6 mestizo; 7 otro (especifique); 8 no sabe</p> <p>Question 558D: 1 Sí (a que pueblo indígena pertenece? especifique); 2 No; 3 No sabe</p>	Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C	Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C	<p>African Descendant: Answer 4 (negro/mulato/zambo/afro peruano) to question 558C</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 1, 2, or 3 (quechua, aymara, de la Amazonia) to question 558C</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 5-7 to question 558C</p>

Other Useful Resources						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2005	Woman Individual Form Question 119: ¿Qué idioma o dialecto hablan habitualmente en su hogar?	1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 or 5 to question 119
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2006	Woman Individual Form Question 119: ¿Qué idioma o dialecto hablan habitualmente en su hogar?	1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 or 5 to question 119
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2007	<p>Woman Individual Form Question 118A: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua materna que aprendió en su niñez?</p> <p>Question 119: ¿Qué idioma o dialecto hablan habitualmente en su hogar?</p> <p>Question 128: De acuerdo a sus costumbres, creencias o por sus antepasados, podría decirme en qué medida usted pertenece o se siente parte de los grupos que mencionaremos a continuación. ¿Usted se considera o se siente (MENCIONAR NO CADA GRUPO) mucho, algo, nada?</p>	<p>Question 118A, 119: 1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero</p> <p>Question 128: Quechua (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Aymara (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Nativo de la amazonia (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Negro/mulato/zambo (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Blanco (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Mestizo (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Cholo (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Criollo (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe);</p>	Answer for Negro/mulato/zambo or for Criollo is 1 (mucho) in question 128	Answer for Quechua, Aymara, Nativo de la amazonia is 1 (mucho) in question 128	<p>African Descendant: Answer for Negro/mulato/zambo or for Criollo is 1 (mucho) in question 128, but doesn't answer 1 (mucho) for any other group (those that recognize themselves as indigenous too shall be considered afro-indigenous)</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer for Quechua, Aymara, Nativo de la amazonia is 1 (mucho) in question 128, but doesn't answer 1 (mucho) for Negro/mulato/zambo or for Criollo</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: Answers 1 (mucho) for Quechua, Aymara, or Nativo de Amazonia AND answers 1 (mucho) for Negro/mulato/zambo or for Criollo in question 128.</p> <p>Other: Does not answer 1 for any group in question 128.</p>

## Other Useful Resources

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2008	<p>Woman Individual Form Question 118A: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua materna que aprendió en su niñez?</p> <p>Question 119: ¿Qué idioma o dialecto hablan habitualmente en su hogar?</p> <p>Question 128: De acuerdo a sus costumbres, creencias o por sus antepasados, podría decirme en qué medida usted pertenece o se siente parte de los grupos que mencionaremos a continuación. ¿Usted se considera o se siente (MENCIONAR NO CADA GRUPO) mucho, algo, nada?</p>	<p>Question 118A, 119: 1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero</p> <p>Question 128: Quechua (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Aymara (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Nativo de la amazonia (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Negro/mulato/zambo (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Blanco (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Mestizo (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Cholo (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe); Criollo (1 mucho, 2 algo, 3 nada, 8 no sabe);</p>	<p>Answer for Negro/mulato/zambo or for Criollo is 1 (mucho) in question 128, but doesn't answer 1 (mucho) for any other group (those that recognize themselves as indigenous too shall be considered afro-indigenous)</p>	<p>Answer for Quechua, Aymara, Nativo de la amazonia is 1 (mucho) in question 128, but doesn't answer 1 (mucho) for any other group (those that recognize themselves as afro too shall be considered afro-indigenous)</p>	<p>African Descendant: Answer for Negro/mulato/zambo or for Criollo is 1 (mucho) in question 128, but doesn't answer 1 (mucho) for any other group (those that recognize themselves as indigenous too shall be considered afro-indigenous)</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer for Quechua, Aymara, Nativo de la amazonia is 1 (mucho) in question 128, but doesn't answer 1 (mucho) for Negro/mulato/zambo or for Criollo</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: Answers 1 (mucho) for Quechua, Aymara, or Nativo de Amazonia AND answers 1 (mucho) for Negro/mulato/zambo or for Criollo in question 128.</p> <p>Other: Does not answer 1 for any group in question 128.</p>
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2009	<p>Woman Individual Form Question 118A: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua materna que aprendió en su niñez?</p> <p>Question 119: ¿Qué idioma o dialecto hablan habitualmente en su hogar?</p>	<p>Question 118A, 119: 1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero</p>	NA	<p>Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 118A</p>	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 118A</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 1 or 5 to question 118A</p>
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2010	<p>Woman Individual Form Question 119: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua materna que aprendió en su niñez?</p>	<p>1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero</p>	NA	<p>Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119</p>	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 1 or 5 to question 119</p>
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2011	<p>Woman Individual Form Question 119: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua materna que aprendió en su niñez?</p>	<p>1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero</p>	NA	<p>Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119</p>	<p>African Descendant: n/a</p> <p>Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119</p> <p>Afro-Indigenous: n/a</p> <p>Other: Answer 1 or 5 to question 119</p>

Other Useful Resources						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2012	Woman Individual Form Question 119: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua materna que aprendió en su niñez?	1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 or 5 to question 119
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2013	Woman Individual Form Question 119: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua materna que aprendió en su niñez?	1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 or 5 to question 119
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2014	Woman Individual Form Question 119: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua materna que aprendió en su niñez?	1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 or 5 to question 119
Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar	2015	Woman Individual Form Question 119: ¿Cuál es el idioma o lengua materna que aprendió en su niñez?	1 castellano; 2 quechua; 3 aymara; 4 otra lengua aborigen; 5 idioma extranjero	NA	Use language as a proxy for ethno-racial identity. Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer 2, 3, or 4 (quechua, aymara, otra) to question 119 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 1 or 5 to question 119

## 4.2.17 Uruguay

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Censos de Locales, Viviendas, Hogares y Población	2011	Question 6: ¿Cree tener ascendencia... Question 7: ¿Cuál considera la principal?	Question 6: Afro o negra? (1. Si; 2. No), Asiática o Amarilla? (1. Si; 2. No), Blanca? (1. Si; 2. No), Indígena? (1. Si; 2. No), Otra? (especificar) (1. Si; 2. No)  Question 7: 1 Afro o Negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otra; 6 Ninguna (no hay principal)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 6 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 6 for Indigenous	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 7 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 7 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca), 5 (Otro), or 6 (ninguna) to question 7



## Flagship Household Surveys

Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2007	Question 31: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...?	Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No)	Answer 1 (Sí) for Afro o negra on question 31	Answer 1 (Sí) for Indígena on question 31	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Sí) for Afro o negra and 2 (No) for Indígena at question 31 Indigenous: Answer 1 (Sí) for Indígena and 2 (No) for Afro o negra at question 31 Afro-Indigenous: Answer 1 (Sí) for both Afro and Indígena on question 31 Other: Answer No to both Afro and Indígena on question 31
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2008	Question 31: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...? Question 31.6: ¿Cuál considera la principal de las declaradas?	Question 31: 1 Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), 2 Asiática o Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), 3 Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), 4 Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), 5 Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No) Question 31.6: 1 Afro o negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otro (especificar)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 31 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 31 for Indígena	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 31.6 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 31.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca) or 5 (Otro) to question 31.6
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2009	Question 29: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...? Question 29.6: ¿Cuál considera la principal de las declaradas?	Question 29: 1 Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), 2 Asiática o Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), 3 Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), 4 Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), 5 Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No) Question 29.6: 1 Afro o negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otro (especificar)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 29 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 29 for Indígena	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 29.6 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 29.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca) or 5 (Otro) to question 29.6
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2010	Question 29: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...? Question 29.6: ¿Cuál considera la principal de las declaradas?	Question 29: 1 Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), 2 Asiática o Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), 3 Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), 4 Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), 5 Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No) Question 29.6: 1 Afro o negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otro (especificar)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 29 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 29 for Indígena	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 29.6 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 29.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca) or 5 (Otro) to question 29.6

Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2011	Question 41: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...? Question 41.6: ¿Cuál considera la principal de las declaradas?	Question 41: 1 Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), 2 Asiática o Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), 3 Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), 4 Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), 5 Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No) Question 41.6: 1 Afro o negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otro (especificar)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 41 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 41 for Indigenous	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 41.6 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 41.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca) or 5 (Otro) to question 41.6
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2012	Question 33: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...? Question 33.6: ¿Cuál considera la principal de las declaradas?	Question 33: 1 Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), 2 Asiática o Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), 3 Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), 4 Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), 5 Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No) Question 33.6: 1 Afro o negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otro (especificar)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 33 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 33 for Indigenous	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 33.6 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 33.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca) or 5 (Otro) to question 33.6
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2013	Question 33: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...? Question 33.6: ¿Cuál considera la principal de las declaradas?	Question 33: 1 Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), 2 Asiática o Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), 3 Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), 4 Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), 5 Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No) Question 33.6: 1 Afro o negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otro (especificar)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 33 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 33 for Indigenous	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 33.6 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 33.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca) or 5 (Otro) to question 33.6
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2014	Question 33: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...? Question 33.6: ¿Cuál considera la principal de las declaradas?	Question 33: 1 Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), 2 Asiática o Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), 3 Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), 4 Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), 5 Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No) Question 33.6: 1 Afro o negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otro (especificar)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 33 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 33 for Indigenous	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 33.6 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 33.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca) or 5 (Otro) to question 33.6



Flagship Household Surveys						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2015	Question 32: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...? Question 32.6: ¿Cuál considera la principal de las declaradas?	Question 32: 1 Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), 2 Asiática o Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), 3 Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), 4 Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), 5 Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No) Question 32.6: 1 Afro o negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otro (especificar)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 32 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 32 for Indigenous	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 32.6 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 32.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca) or 5 (Otro) to question 32.6
Encuesta Continua de Hogares	2016	Question 32: ¿Cree tener ascendencia...? Question 32.6: ¿Cuál considera la principal de las declaradas?	Question 32: 1 Afro o negra (1 Sí; 2 No), 2 Asiática o Amarilla (1 Sí; 2 No), 3 Blanca (1 Sí; 2 No), 4 Indígena (1 Sí; 2 No), 5 Otro (especificar) (1 Sí; 2 No) Question 32.6: 1 Afro o negra; 2 Asiática o Amarilla; 3 Blanca; 4 Indígena; 5 Otro (especificar)	Answer 1 (Si) to question 32 for Afro	Answer 1 (Si) to question 32 for Indigenous	African Descendant: Answer 1 (Afro o negra) to question 32.6 Indigenous: Answer 4 (indígena) to question 32.6 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer 2 (Asiática), 3 (Blanca) or 5 (Otro) to question 32.6

## 4.2.17 Venezuela

National Census						
Survey Name	Year	Question on Ethno-Racial Identity	Possible Answers	Indigenous Dummy Variable	African Descendant Dummy Variable	Categorical Variable
XIII Censo General de Población y Vivienda	2001	Question VI.7: ¿Pertenece usted a algún pueblo indígena?	Sí (cuál); No	NA	Answer Sí to question VI.7	African Descendant: n/a Indigenous: Answer Sí to question VI.7 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer No to question VI.7
XIV Censo General de Población y Vivienda	2011	Question VI.4: ¿Pertenece usted a algún pueblo indígena? Question VI.7: ¿Según sus rasgos físicos, ascendencia familiar, cultura y tradiciones se considera:	Question VI.4: Sí (cuál); No Question VI.7: Negra/Negro; Afrodescendiente; Morena/Moreno; Blanca/Blanco; Otra, ¿cuál? ____	Answer Negra/Negro, Afrodescendiente, or Morena/Moreno to question VI.7	Answer Sí to question VI.4	African Descendant: Answer Negra/Negro, Afrodescendiente, or Morena/Moreno to question VI.7 Indigenous: Answer Sí to question VI.4 Afro-Indigenous: n/a Other: Answer Blanca or Otra to Question VI.7 and No to question VI.4

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**2000 - 2016**

